

# **MS Project Mid-Semester Progress Report**

# <u>PersonaGenius - Smart Clustering for Persona</u> <u>Development</u>

Student's Name: Munnazzah Aslam

ERP: 27229

Supervisor's Name: Dr. Tariq Mehmood (Digital) Signature of Supervisor:

Date: March 31, 2024



## **Problem being solved in the Project:**

Customer segmentation lies at the heart of effective marketing strategies, yet conventional methods often fail to capture the intricate nuances of diverse consumer bases. Our project aims to address this challenge by developing an innovative framework for customer persona development using clustering techniques. Traditional demographic-centric approaches offer limited insights into consumer behavior, failing to account for psychographic traits, behavioral patterns, and pain points crucial for tailored marketing strategies. By leveraging advanced clustering algorithms, our framework seeks to overcome this limitation, enabling businesses to create detailed customer personas that provide a holistic understanding of their target audience.

Additionally, we aim to bridge the gap between theoretical insights and practical application by implementing a user-friendly website. This platform will empower users to perform clustering analysis on their own data, facilitating the identification of customer segments and providing actionable insights into personalized marketing strategies. Our project combines research insights with user-friendly tools to modernize customer persona development and improve targeted marketing strategies in the digital era.



## **Requirements Document:**

Trello Project - <u>Link</u> Github Repository - <u>Link</u>

## **Functional Requirements:**

#### **Epic 1: Clustering Algorithm Implementation**

#### **Features:**

- 1. Integration of K-means, hierarchical clustering, and DBSCAN algorithms.
- 2. Customizable parameters for algorithm tuning.
- 3. Efficient handling of varying data sizes and formats.

### **Epic 2: User Interface Development**

#### **Features:**

- 1. User-friendly interface for data upload, including support for demographic and behavioral data.
- 2. Interactive visualization of clustering results and persona profiles.
- 3. Responsive design for seamless user experience across devices.

## **Epic 3: Persona Generation and Management**

#### **Features:**

- 1. Automatic generation of customer personas based on clustering results.
- 2. Inclusion of demographic, psychographic, and behavioral attributes in persona profiles.
- 3. Ability to save, export, and manage persona profiles for further analysis or integration with marketing strategies.



## **Non-Functional Requirements:**

## **Epic 4: Security and Reliability**

#### **Features:**

- 1. High availability and reliability to ensure continuous access to the website.
- 2. Regular updates and maintenance to address vulnerabilities and performance issues.

#### **Epic 5: Documentation and Support**

#### **Features:**

- 1. Comprehensive documentation for users, including instructions for data upload, algorithm selection, and result interpretation.
- 2. Technical support resources, including FAQs, troubleshooting guides, and contact information for assistance.



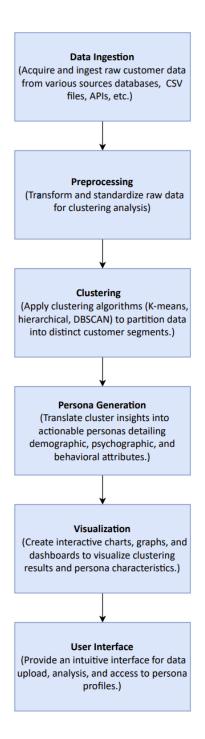
## **Comparison with Competitor Solutions:**

The project addresses the fundamental issue of customer segmentation in marketing strategies, recognizing the shortcomings of conventional methods in capturing the diverse and nuanced aspects of consumer behavior. Traditional approaches primarily focusing on demographics often overlook crucial psychographic traits, behavioral patterns, and pain points essential for tailored marketing strategies.

In contrast to existing solutions, our framework offers a more refined and detailed approach to customer persona development, incorporating a broader range of factors beyond demographics. This differentiation allows businesses to gain deeper insights into consumer behavior and preferences, facilitating the creation of more effective and targeted marketing campaigns. Furthermore, by integrating user-friendly tools into our platform, such as an intuitive website interface for clustering analysis, we aim to democratize access to advanced segmentation techniques, empowering businesses of all sizes to enhance their marketing strategies in the digital age. Through the synergy of cutting-edge research and accessible technology, our project seeks to revolutionize customer persona development and elevate the efficacy of targeted marketing efforts.

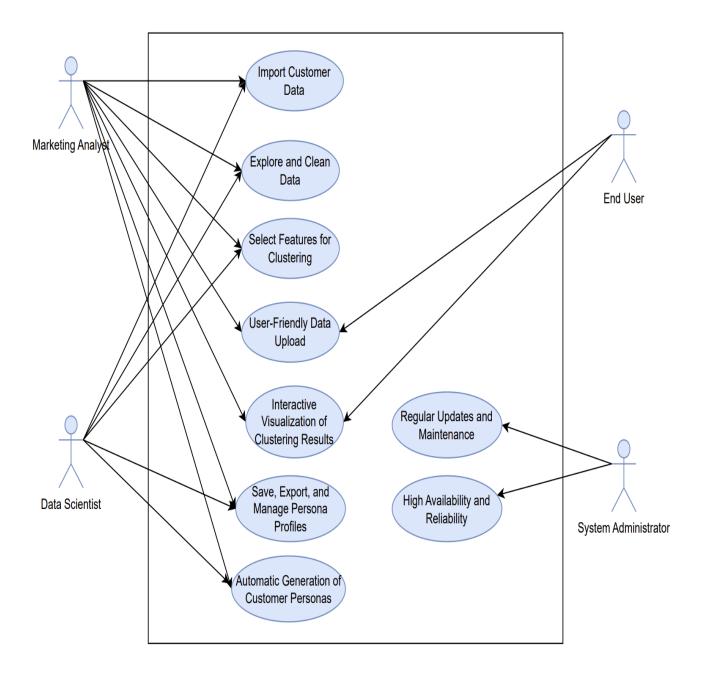


# **Design Diagram:**





# **Use Case Diagram:**





## **Use Cases:**

#### **Use Case 1: Integration of Clustering Algorithms**

Related Requirements: Epic 1 - Clustering Algorithm Implementation

**Goal in Context:** The goal of this use case is to integrate K-means, hierarchical clustering, and DBSCAN algorithms into the system to facilitate customer segmentation based on different clustering techniques.

**Precondition:** Clustering algorithms are initialized.

Successful End Condition: Clustering algorithm outputs segmented

customer data.

**Failed End Condition:** Clustering algorithm fails to segment customer data.

**Primary Actors:** System **Secondary Actors:** None

**Triggers:** System initialization

**Included Cases:** None

**Main Flow Steps:** 

- 1. The system initializes and loads the clustering algorithms.
- 2. Upon user request, the system selects the desired clustering algorithm.
- 3. The selected algorithm is applied to the input data.

## **Use Case 2: Customizable Algorithm Parameters**

### Related Requirements: Epic 1 - Clustering Algorithm Implementation

**Goal in Context:** The goal of this use case is to allow users to customize parameters for algorithm tuning to adjust clustering behavior according to specific requirements.

**Precondition:** Clustering algorithms initialized.

**Successful End Condition:** Clustering algorithm uses customized parameters for segmentation.

**Failed End Condition:** Clustering algorithm fails to utilize customized parameters.



Primary Actors: System, User

**Secondary Actors:** None

**Triggers:** User selects algorithm tuning option.

**Included Cases:** None

**Main Flow Steps:** 

- 1. User selects the algorithm tuning option from the user interface.
- 2. The system presents customizable parameters such as number of clusters, distance metric, etc.
- 3. User modifies parameters as desired.
- 4. The system applies the modified parameters to the selected clustering algorithm.

#### **Use Case 3: Handling Varying Data Sizes and Formats**

## Related Requirements: Epic 1 - Clustering Algorithm Implementation

**Goal in Context:** The goal of this use case is to ensure efficient handling of varying data sizes and formats to accommodate different datasets for clustering analysis.

Precondition: None

**Successful End Condition:** Preprocessed data is ready for clustering analysis. **Failed End Condition:** Data preprocessing fails to prepare data for clustering

analysis.

Primary Actors: System Secondary Actors: None Triggers: Data ingestion Included Cases: None

## **Main Flow Steps:**

- 1. User uploads raw data for clustering analysis.
- 2. The system detects the size and format of the uploaded data.
- 3. The system preprocesses the data to ensure compatibility with the clustering algorithms.



#### **Use Case 4: User-friendly Data Upload**

Related Requirements: Epic 2 - User Interface Development

**Goal in Context:** The goal of this feature is to provide a user-friendly interface for data upload, including support for demographic and behavioral data, to streamline the process of inputting data into the system.

Precondition: User accesses the data upload feature

Successful End Condition: Data is successfully uploaded and ready for

analysis.

Failed End Condition: Data upload process fails, preventing data from being

processed.

**Primary Actors:** User **Secondary Actors:** None

**Triggers:** User initiates data upload

Included Cases: None Main Flow Steps:

- 1. User accesses the data upload feature from the user interface.
- 2. The system prompts the user to select the data file(s) for upload.
- 3. User selects the desired file(s) containing demographic and behavioral data.
- 4. The system uploads and processes the data for clustering analysis.

#### **Use Case 5: Interactive Visualization**

Related Requirements: Epic 2 - User Interface Development

**Goal in Context:** The goal of this feature is to provide interactive visualization of clustering results and persona profiles to enable users to explore and interpret the data effectively.

Precondition: Clustering analysis completed

**Successful End Condition:** User gains insights from interactive visualizations.

**Failed End Condition:** Visualizations fail to provide meaningful insights.

**Primary Actors:** User **Secondary Actors:** None



**Triggers:** User accesses visualization feature

Included Cases: None Main Flow Steps:

- 1. User selects the visualization feature from the user interface.
- 2. The system generates visualizations of clustering results and persona profiles.
- 3. User interacts with the visualizations to explore different segments and attributes.

#### **Use Case 6: Responsive Design**

## Related Requirements: Epic 2 - User Interface Development

**Goal in Context:** The goal of this feature is to implement responsive design principles to ensure a seamless user experience across devices, enhancing accessibility and usability of the system.

**Precondition:** User accesses the system from various devices

**Successful End Condition:** User experiences consistent and intuitive interface across devices.

**Failed End Condition:** Interface layout and design elements do not adapt to different device screens, leading to usability issues.

**Primary Actors:** User **Secondary Actors:** None

Triggers: User interaction with the system

**Included Cases:** None

## **Main Flow Steps:**

- 1. User accesses the system from a desktop, tablet, or mobile device.
- 2. The system adjusts the user interface layout and design elements according to the device screen size and orientation.
- 3. User interacts with the system, and the interface responds dynamically to user actions.



#### **Use Case 7: Automatic Generation of Customer Personas**

Related Requirements: Epic 3 - Persona Generation and Management

**Goal in Context:** The goal of this feature is to automatically generate customer personas based on clustering results to provide insights into customer segments.

Precondition: Clustering analysis completed

**Successful End Condition:** Customer personas are generated successfully.

Failed End Condition: Automatic generation of personas fails, preventing

insights into customer segments.

**Primary Actors:** System **Secondary Actors:** None

**Triggers:** Clustering analysis completion

Included Cases: None

#### **Main Flow Steps:**

- 1. The system analyzes clustering results to identify distinct customer segments.
- 2. For each segment, the system aggregates demographic, psychographic, and behavioral attributes.
- 3. The system generates customer personas based on the aggregated attributes.

#### **Use Case 8: Inclusion of Attributes in Persona Profiles**

## Related Requirements: Epic 3 - Persona Generation and Management

**Goal in Context:** The goal of this feature is to include demographic, psychographic, and behavioral attributes in persona profiles to provide comprehensive insights into customer segments.

**Precondition:** Customer personas generated

**Successful End Condition:** Persona profiles include relevant attributes for each customer segment.

**Failed End Condition:** Persona profiles lack necessary attributes, hindering insights into customer segments.

**Primary Actors:** System



**Secondary Actors: None** 

**Triggers:** Persona generation completion

Included Cases: None Main Flow Steps:

- 1. The system retrieves demographic, psychographic, and behavioral attributes for each customer segment.
- 2. Persona profiles are created for each segment, incorporating the relevant attributes.

#### **Use Case 9: Ability to Save, Export, and Manage Persona Profiles**

Related Requirements: Epic 3 - Persona Generation and Management

**Goal in Context:** The goal of this feature is to provide users with the ability to save, export, and manage persona profiles for further analysis or integration with marketing strategies.

Precondition: Persona profiles available

Successful End Condition: Users can save, export, and manage persona

profiles seamlessly.

Failed End Condition: Users encounter difficulties in saving, exporting, or

managing persona profiles, leading to data loss or inefficiencies.

**Primary Actors:** User **Secondary Actors:** None

Triggers: User initiates save, export, or management actions

Included Cases: None Main Flow Steps:

- 1. User accesses the persona management feature from the user interface.
- 2. User selects persona profiles to save, export, or manage.
- 3. The system executes the requested action, such as saving to a database, exporting to a file format, or editing attributes.
- 4. User receives confirmation of successful action execution.



# **Development Path:**

In the implementation of our project, we plan to leverage a combination of APIs, tools, programming environments, and software to facilitate efficient development and deployment. Key components of our development path include:

#### 1. Programming Languages:

We will primarily utilize Python for its versatility, extensive libraries for data analysis and machine learning, and ease of integration with other tools and platforms.

#### 2. Clustering Libraries:

To implement the clustering algorithms for customer segmentation, we will leverage popular Python libraries such as scikit-learn and TensorFlow. These libraries provide robust implementations of various clustering algorithms, including K-means, hierarchical clustering, and DBSCAN.

## 3. Web Development Framework:

For the development of our interactive web interface, we will use Python frameworks such as Flask or Django. These frameworks offer robust features for building web applications.

### 4. Data Visualization Tools:

To visualize clustering results and persona profiles, we will utilize libraries such as Matplotlib and Plotly. These libraries enable the creation of interactive and visually appealing charts, graphs, and dashboards to present insights derived from customer segmentation analysis.

### 5. Security Measures:



In implementing security measures, we will adhere to best practices and standards for web application security. This may include utilizing libraries like Flask-Security for authentication and authorization, implementing HTTPS encryption for data transmission, and incorporating secure coding practices to mitigate common security vulnerabilities.

#### 6. Cloud Services:

For hosting and deployment, we may consider cloud platforms such as Amazon Web Services (AWS) or Microsoft Azure. These platforms offer scalable infrastructure, automated deployment pipelines, and managed services that can streamline the deployment and management of our application.

#### 7. Version Control:

To facilitate collaboration and version control, we will utilize Git as our version control system. This will enable seamless collaboration among team members, efficient tracking of changes, and the ability to revert to previous versions if needed.

## **References:**

- 1. What Is Cluster Marketing and Why It Is Effective
- 2. <u>Customer clustering: Unlocking New Marketing Opportunities with</u> <u>Customer Clustering Analysis</u>
- 3. Implementing Customer Segmentation Using Machine Learning
- 4. How to build a Python-based customer profiling tool for insurance
- 5. How to Perform Customer Segmentation in Python