



Mawlana Bhashani Science and Technology University

Lab-Report

Report No:07

Lab Report Name: Implementation of FCFS scheduling algorithm

Course code: ICT-3110

Course title: Operating System Lab

Date of Performance: 15-09-2020

Date of Submission:

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3rd year 1st semester

Session: 2017-18

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Experiment No : 7

Experiment Name : Implementation of FCFS scheduling algorithm.

Theory : First Come First Serve (FCFS) is an operating system scheduling algorithm that automatically executes queued requests and processes in order of their arrival. It is the easiest and simplest CPU scheduling algorithm. In this type of algorithm, processes which requests the CPU first get the CPU allocation first. This is managed with a FIFO queue. The full form of FCFS is First Come First Serve.

As the process enters the ready queue, its PCB (Process Control Block) is linked with the tail of the queue and, when the CPU becomes free, it should be assigned to the process at the beginning of the queue.

- It supports non-preemptive and pre-emptive scheduling algorithm.
- Jobs are always executed on a first-come, first-serve basis.
- It is easy to implement and use.
- This method is poor in performance, and the general wait time is quite high.

Working Process :

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
int main()
{
    int n,exeTime[100],wTime=0,tAT=0;
    int i;
    float awt, atat, _awt=0, _atat=0;
    printf("Enter number of processes :");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    for(i=0; i<n; i++)
    {
        printf("Enter exe time for process %d :", i+1);
        scanf("%d",&exeTime[i]);
    }
    printf("\n\nPid \t\t BT \t\t wt \t\t TAT");
```

```

for(i=0; i<n; i++)
{
tAT=exeTime[i] + wTime;
printf("\n%d \t\t %d \t\t %d \t\t %d",i+1,exeTime[i],wTime,tAT);
_awt +=wTime;
_atat +=tAT;
wTime +=exeTime[i];
}
awt = _awt/n;
atat = _atat/n;
printf("\nAverage waiting time : %f",awt);
printf("\nAverage turn around time : %f",atat);
getch();
}

```

Output:

```

Enter number of processes :4
Enter exe time for process 1 :3
Enter exe time for process 2 :5
Enter exe time for process 3 :2
Enter exe time for process 4 :7

Pid      BT      wt      TAT
1         3         0         3
2         5         3         8
3         2         8        10
4         7        10        17
Average waiting time : 5.250000
Average turn around time : 9.500000

```

Discussion : In this lab we have implemented FCFS (First Come First Serve) scheduling algorithm using C language. By solving this problem in future we can solve any problem of this algorithm.