

# Apache Spark Through Email

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# Intro, Slides And Code

- ▶ Slides: <https://github.com/medale/spark-mail/blob/master/presentation/ApacheSparkThroughEmail.pdf>
- ▶ Spark Code Examples:  
<https://github.com/medale/spark-mail/>
  - ▶ README.md describes how to get and parse Enron email dataset

# Data Science for Small Dataset



Figure 1: Laptop

## Data Science for Larger Dataset



Figure 2: Standalone Server

# Data Science for Larger Dataset (Vertical Scaling)

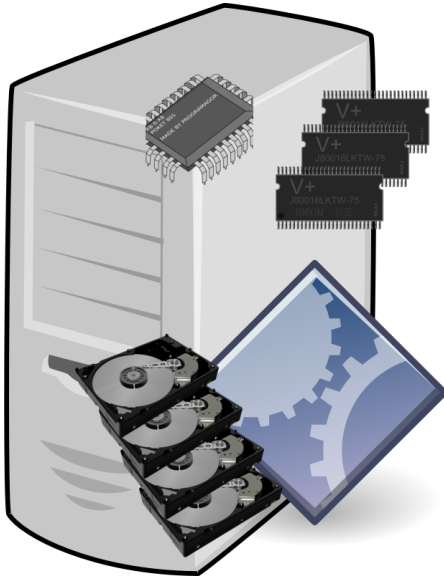


Figure 3: Beefed-up Server

# Data Science for Large Datasets (Horizontal Scaling)



Figure 4: Multiple cooperating Servers

# Big Data Framework - Apache Hadoop



Figure 5: HDFS, MapReduce

# Hadoop Ecosystem

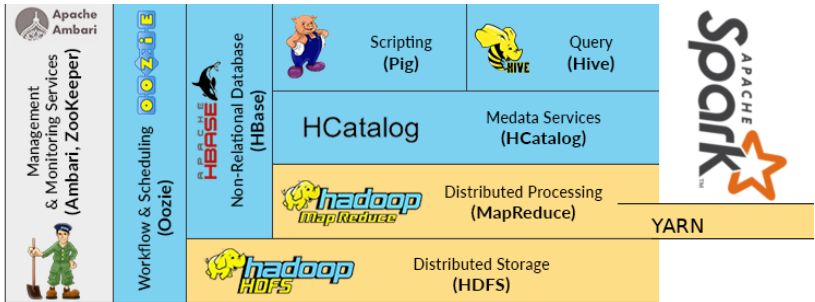


Figure 6: Some Frameworks Around Hadoop



# Apache Spark Components

Structured  
Streaming

Advanced  
Analytics

Libraries &  
Ecosystem

Structured APIs

Datasets

DataFrames

SQL

Low-level APIs

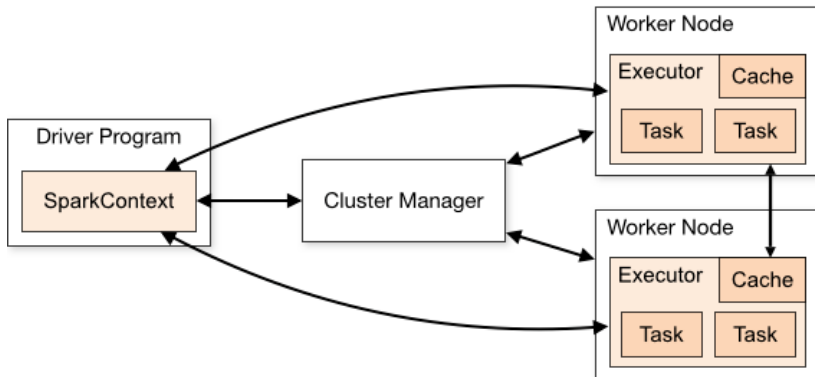
RDDs

Distributed Variables

# Hello, Spark Email World!

- ▶ Jupyter Notebook with Apache Toree
- ▶ See Notebook  
[../notebooks/html/ApacheSparkThroughEmail1.html](http://../notebooks/html/ApacheSparkThroughEmail1.html)

# Cluster Manager, Driver, Executors, Tasks



Source: Apache Spark website

## SparkSession: Entry to cluster

► spark: spark.sql.SparkSession

*//SparkSession provided by notebook as spark*

```
val records = spark.read.  
    parquet("/datasets/enron/enron-small.parquet")
```

*//In regular code for spark-submit*

*//com.uebercomputing.spark.dataset.TopNEmailMessageSenders*

```
val spark = SparkSession.builder().  
    appName("TopNEmailMessageSenders").  
    master("local[2]").getOrCreate()
```

# DataFrameReader: Input for structured data

- ▶ `spark.read: spark.sql.DataFrameReader`
  - ▶ jdbc
  - ▶ json
  - ▶ parquet
  - ▶ text...
  - ▶ Also: <https://spark-packages.org> - Avro, Redshift, MongoDB...

# Scaling Behind the Scenes

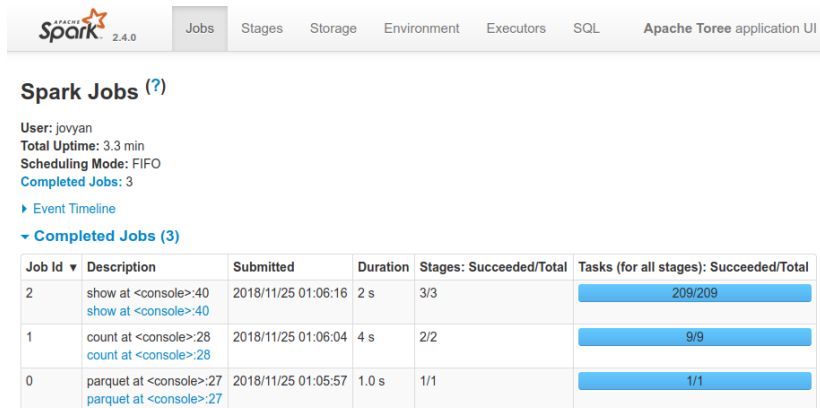


Figure 7: Jobs and Tasks

# Stages: Pipeline work per stage - shuffle

## ▼ DAG Visualization

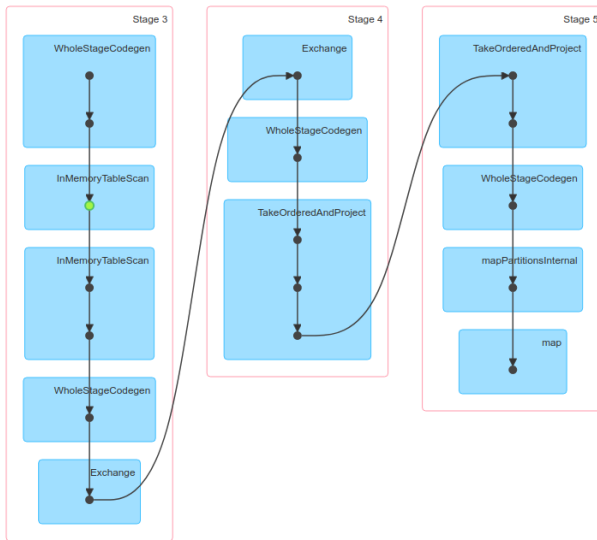


Figure 8: Stages

## Where clause, Column methods, Built-in functions

- ▶ See Notebook  
[../notebooks/html/ApacheSparkThroughEmail2.html](http://../notebooks/html/ApacheSparkThroughEmail2.html)



# Parallelism and Partitioning

- ▶ Goldilocks - not too many, not too few
- ▶ Initial parallelism - number of input "blocks"
- ▶ Shuffle - `spark.sql.shuffle.partitions` configuration

## Explode, Shuffle Partitions, UDF, Parquet partition

- ▶ See Notebook  
[../notebooks/html/ApacheSparkThroughEmail3.html](http://../notebooks/html/ApacheSparkThroughEmail3.html)

## And now for something completely different: Colon Cancer



- ▶ Screening saves lives!
  - ▶ Colonoscopy - talk to your doc
- ▶ Colorectal Cancer Alliance

# Questions?



Figure 9: medale@asymmetrik.com

- ▶ Baltimore Scala Meetup  
<https://www.meetup.com/Baltimore-Scala/>
- ▶ Spark Mail repo <https://github.com/medale/spark-mail/>