



ALPHA UNIVERSITY BORAMA

Assignment of math's methods

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The assignment

Individual assignment the assignment 30 marks

Submission date 05-05-2025

Date solution and sent 04/5/2025 SUN

Express the ratio 12:16 in its simplest form?

Simplify 12:16

= Simplest form: 3:4

Divide \$120 in the ratio 2:3?

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Total parts = $2 + 3 = 5$

Each part = $120 \div 5 = \$24$

So, 2 parts = $2 \times 24 = \$48$

3 parts = $3 \times 24 = \$72$

The ratio of cats to dogs in a pet shop is 4:7. If there are 28 dogs, how many cats are there?

Cats to dogs = 4:7, Dogs = 28

1 part = $28 \div 7 = 4$

Cats = $4 \times 4 = 16$

If a person earns \$240 for working 8 hours, what is the rate of pay per hour?

Rate = $240 \div 8 = \$30/\text{hour}$

Are the ratios 6:9 and 8:12 proportional?

Simplify: $6:9 = 2:3$, $8:12 = 2:3$

Yes, they are proportional.

If 3 shirts cost \$45, how much would 5 shirts cost at the same rate?

3 shirts = \$45, 1 shirt = $45 \div 3 = \$15$

5 shirts = $5 \times 15 = \$75$

If 5 pens cost \$10, how much do 12 pens cost?

5 pens = \$10, 1 pen = $10 \div 5 = \$2$

12 pens = $12 \times 2 = \$24$

A class has 18 boys and 12 girls. What is the ratio of boys to the total number of students?

Boys to total = $18:30 = 3:5$

Find 25% of 480.

A jacket is sold for \$150 after a 20% discount. What was the original price?

\$150 after 20% discount

Let original = x

80% of $x = 150$? $0.8x = 150$

$X = 150 \div 0.8 = \$187.50$

A salesperson earns a 5% commission on sales. If they sell goods worth \$2,000, how much commission do they earn?

If 60% of a number is 180, what is the original number?

Let number = x

$$\mathbf{0.6x = 180 \text{ ? } x = 180 \div 0.6 = 300}$$

Find the simple interest on \$1,200 at a rate of 5% per annum for 3 years.

$$\mathbf{= 1200 \times 5 \times 3 \div 100 = \$180}$$

A sum of \$2,000 is invested at 10% per annum for 3 years compounded annually. Find the total amount.

$$A = 2000(1 + 10/100)^3 = 2000(1.1)^3$$

$$= 2000 \times 1.331 = \$2662$$

A loan of \$2,000 is given for 2 years at a rate of 6% per annum. What is the total amount to be repaid at the end of the period?

$$\text{Simple Interest} = 2000 \times 6 \times 2 \div 100 = 240$$

$$\text{Total repayment} = 2000 + 240 = \$2240$$

End