

Design an IoT based environmental monitoring system

In our project we are monitoring the temperature and humidity level in children park and theme park , outdoor places

So we need to specify park and theme park ,outdoor places setup the system to display the level of temperature and humidity to people

Components:

1. Microcontroller and sensor: Choose a microcontroller with built-in Wi-Fi connectivity to ESP8266 or ESP32.
2. Temperature and Humidity Sensor: Need to measure temperature and humidity. The DHT11, DHT22, and BME280 sensor are common choices.
3. Power Supply: which can be a used rechargeable battery or adapter
4. Internet Connectivity: Wi-Fi module to connect the sensor to cloud
5. Enclosure: The system will be deployed in a harsh environment, we need an enclosure to protect the electronics.
6. Software Development Tools: To install syder python IDE in our windows laptop

Procedure:

1. Connect the Sensor: Wire up the temperature and humidity sensor to our Arduino Uno, ESP8266, ESP32.
2. Connect the Display: Connect the display to the microcontroller and program it to display the data.
3. Connect the Wi-Fi Module: Configure the Wi-Fi module to connect to our local Wi-Fi network.
4. Write the Code: Write the code for microcontroller to read data from the sensor, display it on the screen, and send it to the IoT platform.
5. Set up the IoT Platform: Create an account on your chosen IoT platform Google cloud IoT. Permissions, and other necessary configurations.
6. Send Data to IoT Platform: Modify our code to send the temperature and humidity data to the IoT platform. Use protocols like MQTT or HTTP.
7. Create a Mobile App or Web Interface: create web page to visualize the data.
8. Remote Monitoring: Access our temperature and humidity data remotely via web interface.
9. Power Supply: Ensure setup has a reliable power source.
10. Testing and Calibration: Test the system for accuracy, and calibrate the sensors if necessary.

11.Maintenance: Regularly monitor and maintain the system to ensure it continues to work correctly.

Program:

```
Print("Environmental monitoring")
```

```
Import machine
```

```
Import time
```

```
import ujson
```

```
Import urequests
```

```
Define the MQTT broker parameters
```

```
MQTT_BROKER = "localhost"
```

```
MQTT_PORT = 1883
```

```
MQTT_TOPIC = "/environment/data"
```

```
# Define the DHT22 sensor parameters
```

```
DHT22_PIN = 13
```

```
# Define the DHTT sensor objects
```

```
dhtt = machine .DHTT(DHT22_PIN)
```

```
# Connect to the MQTT broker
```

```
Client = urequests.clients( )
```

```
Client.connect(MQTT_BROKER, MQTT_PORT)
```

```
# Publish the environment data to the MQTT topice
```

```
Def publish_data(temperature, humidity);
```

```
    Data = {"temperature": temperature, "humidity" : humidity}
```

```
    json_data = ujson.dump(data)
```

```
client.publish(MQTT_TOPIC, json_data)
```

```
# Start a loop to read the DHT22 sensor and publish the data to the MQTT broker
```

```
While True :
```

```
    # Read the temperature and humidity from the DHT22 sensor
```

```
    temperature, humidity = DHT22.read()
```

```
    # Publish the environment data to the MQTT topic
```

```
    publish_data(temperature, humidity)
```

```
# Wait for 10 seconds before reading the sensor again
```

```
Time.sleep(10)
```