

## Data Science Masters :Assignment 7

Given a sequence of  $n$  values  $x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n$  and a window size  $k > 0$ , the  $k$ -th moving average of the given sequence is defined as follows:

The moving average sequence has  $n-k+1$  elements as shown below.

The moving averages with  $k=4$  of a ten-value sequence ( $n=10$ ) is shown below

i 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

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Input 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

y1 25 =  $(10+20+30+40)/4$

y2 35 =  $(20+30+40+50)/4$

y3 45 =  $(30+40+50+60)/4$

y4 55 =  $(40+50+60+70)/4$

y5 65 =  $(50+60+70+80)/4$

y6 75 =  $(60+70+80+90)/4$

y7 85 =  $(70+80+90+100)/4$

[25, 35, 45, 55, 65, 75, 85]

Thus, the moving average sequence has  $n-k+1=10-4+1=7$  values.

1. Write a function to find moving average in an array over a window:

Test it over [3, 5, 7, 2, 8, 10, 11, 65, 72, 81, 99, 100, 150] and window of 3.

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In [87]: # Solution:
# Defining function to compute Moving Avg for the given input list and window of 3...
def computeMovingAVG(inputVector,k) :
    n = len(inputVector)-k+1 # Calculating the value of n to find out the number of values in moving avg sequence...
    outList = []
    for x in range(n):      # Iterating the loop with range(n)...
        sum = 0
        out = []           # To display computation steps, declaring an empty list to hold the intermediate result..

        for i in range(x,k+x) : # Iterating thru input list with range seq based on the given window size i.e.3 ...
            sum += inputVector[i] # Calculating the sum of values present in the given window...
            out.append(inputVector[i])

        # Printing the intermediate result to display the computation of Moving Avg Seq
        print(round((sum/k),2)," = Total(",out,") /",k)
        outList.append(round((sum/k),2)) # Appending the value rounded to 2 decimal places to the output List...
    return outList

# Given Input Details...
inputList = [3, 5, 7, 2, 8, 10, 11, 65, 72, 81, 99, 100, 150]
windowSize = 3 # Size of Window is 3
print("Input =>",inputList)
print("Computation Steps: =>")
# Printing the result List
print("\nMoving AVG Sequence =>",computeMovingAVG(inputList>windowSize))

```

Input => [3, 5, 7, 2, 8, 10, 11, 65, 72, 81, 99, 100, 150]

Computation Steps: =>

```

5.0  = Total( [3, 5, 7] ) / 3
4.67 = Total( [5, 7, 2] ) / 3
5.67 = Total( [7, 2, 8] ) / 3
6.67 = Total( [2, 8, 10] ) / 3
9.67 = Total( [8, 10, 11] ) / 3
28.67 = Total( [10, 11, 65] ) / 3
49.33 = Total( [11, 65, 72] ) / 3
72.67 = Total( [65, 72, 81] ) / 3
84.0  = Total( [72, 81, 99] ) / 3
93.33 = Total( [81, 99, 100] ) / 3
116.33 = Total( [99, 100, 150] ) / 3

```

Moving AVG Sequence => [5.0, 4.67, 5.67, 6.67, 9.67, 28.67, 49.33, 72.67, 84.0, 93.33, 116.33]