



**Hacettepe University**  
**Computer Science and Engineering Department**

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**Course :** BBM104

**Experiment :** Assignment 3

**Subject :** Inheritance and Polimorphism

**Data Due :** 22.05.2020 (23:59)

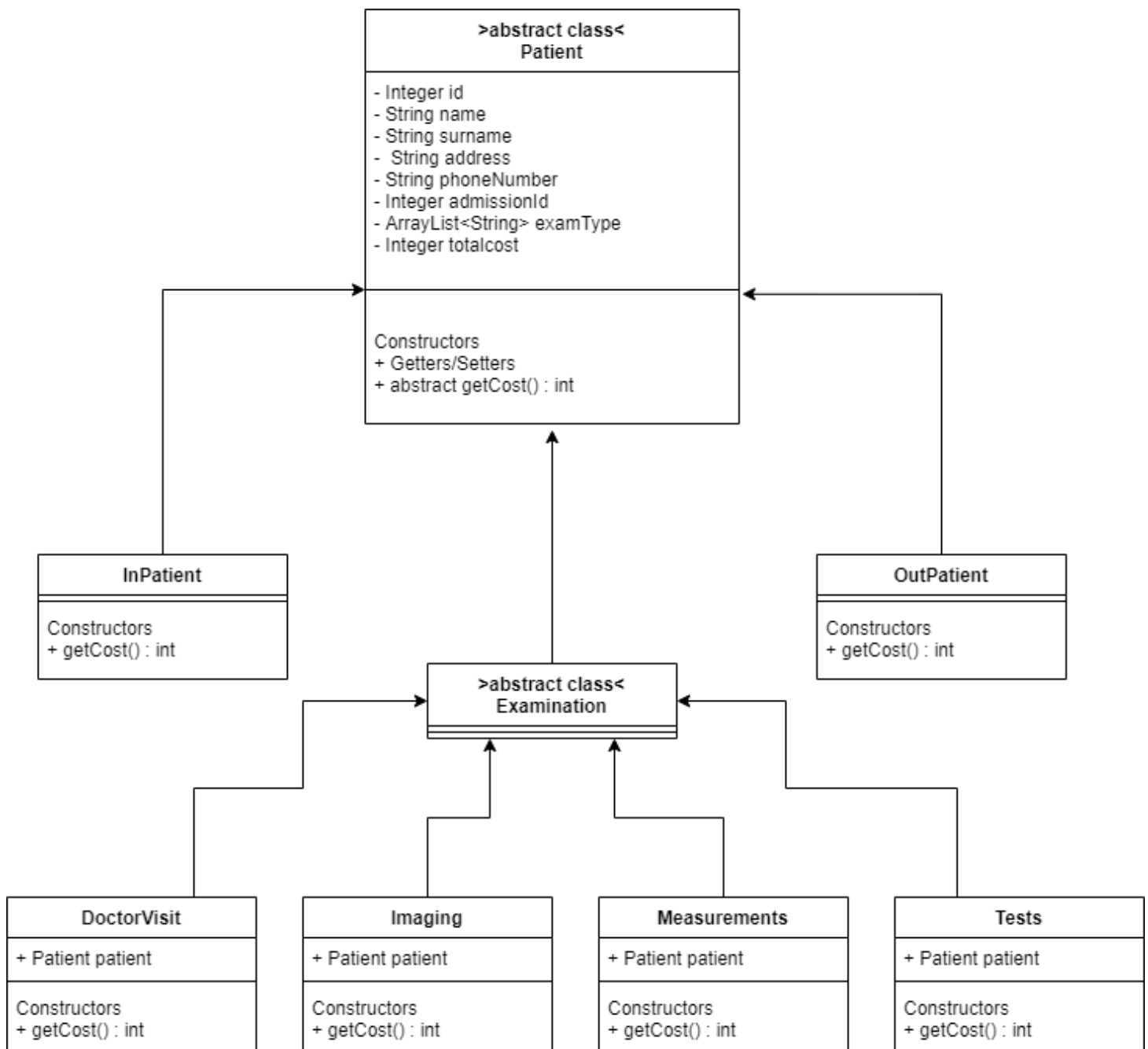
## **Problem**

Develop a simple Hospital Management System.

- New Patient
- Remove Patient
- List Patients
- Create Admission
- Add Examination
- Total Cost

## Decorator pattern

Decorator pattern allows a user to add new functionality to an existing object without altering its structure.



There are 2 types of examination. These are: a) Inpatient b) Outpatient

There are 4 types of operations: 1) doctor visit 2) imaging 3) tests 4) measurements

We create object from an examination type according to patient. If patient has operations, we add the object in a operations objects . So that, the object has a new functionality.

Example//

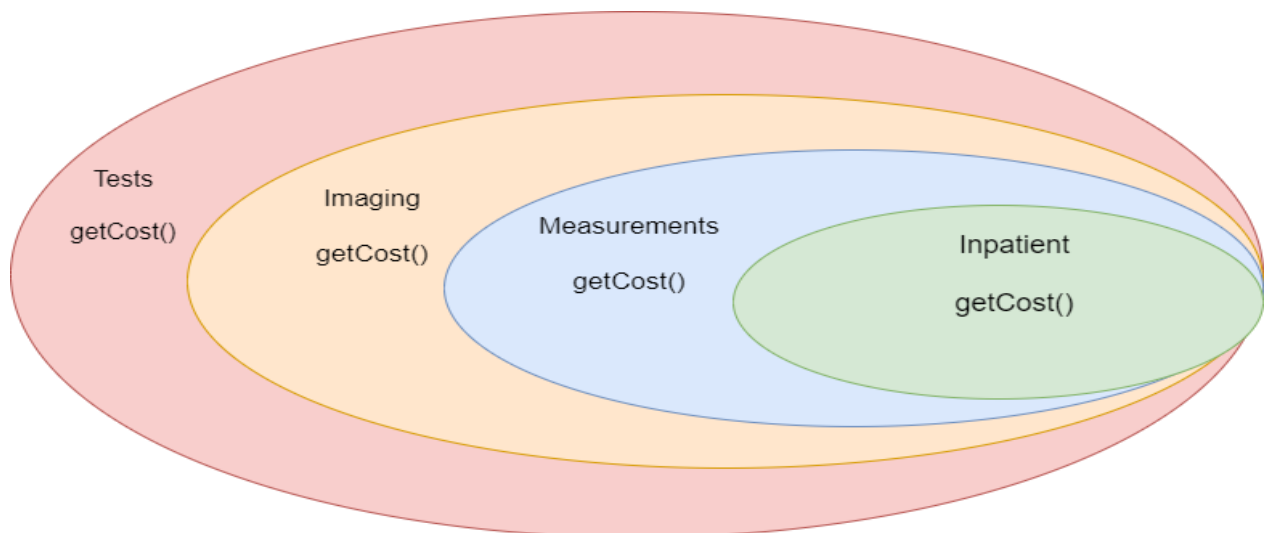
Patient has ➔ Inpatient    imaging,test,measurement

My Code :

```
Patient examination = new InPatient();  
examination = new Measurements(examination);  
examination = new Tests(examination);  
examination = new Imaging(examination);
```

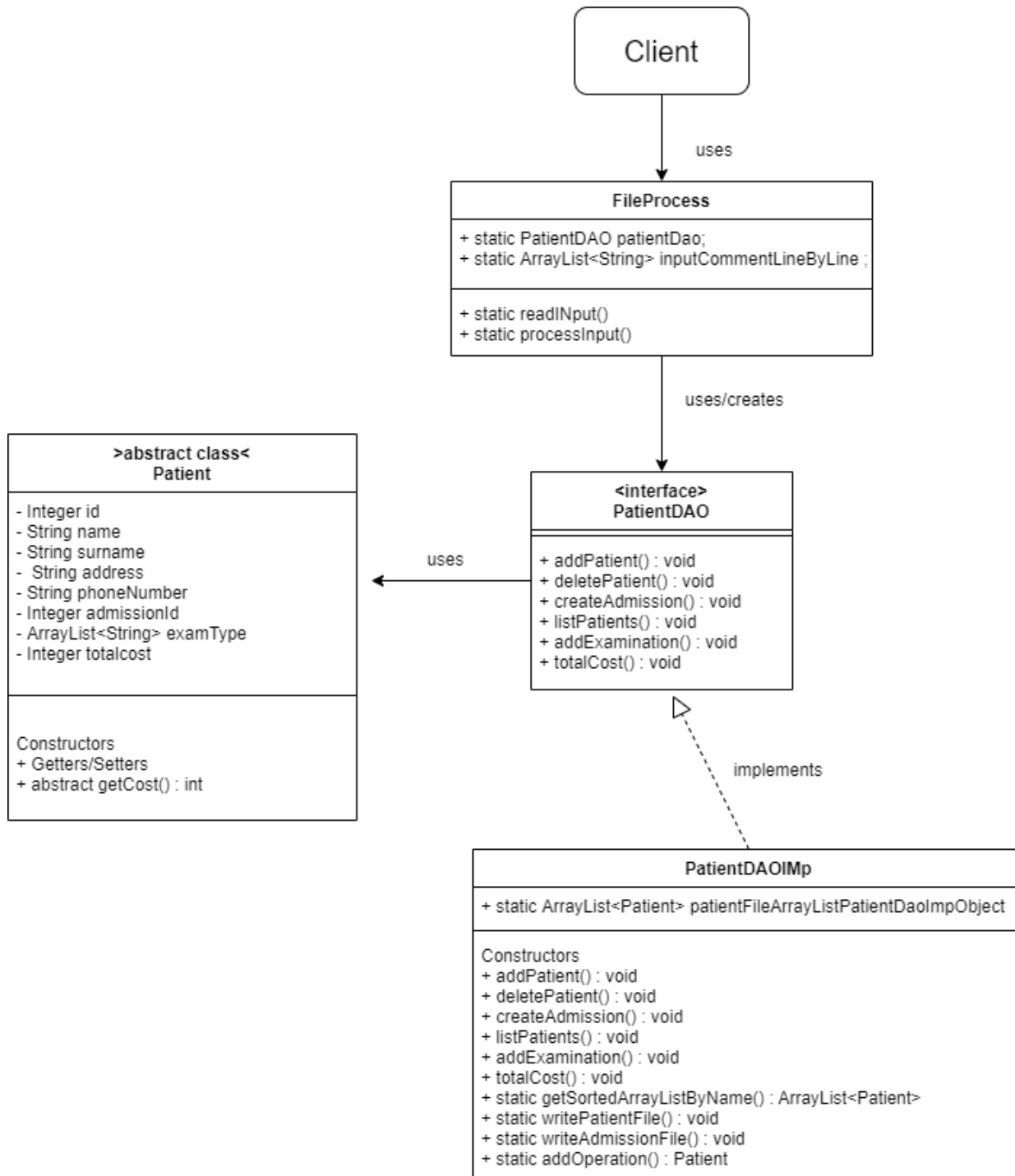
If we call examination.getCost(), we obtain 32\$

- Inpatient examination 10 \$
- imaging 10 \$
- tests 7 \$
- measurements 5 \$



# Data Access Object

The Data Access Object (DAO) pattern is a structural pattern that allows us to isolate the application/business layer from the persistence layer (usually a relational database, but it could be any other persistence mechanism) using an abstract API.



We have collected the orders that the client can give into the PatientDAO interface. We have written the contents of these processes in PatientDAOImp. Thus, we concealed the backside from the user and we reduced the error rate of the user. We were able to easily use the Patient object in PatientDAOImp. And we were able to process our data safely.

## Conclusion

I learned how to use Decorator Pattern and Data Access Object Pattern. I practiced for algorithm again and again. I had the opportunity to think about how to use the exchange of information between files. I think my code would be more efficient if I use SQL database.