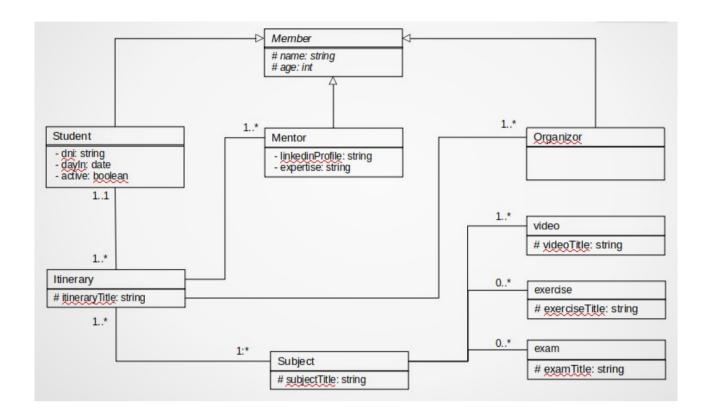
IT Academy



Botiga d'electrodomèstics

