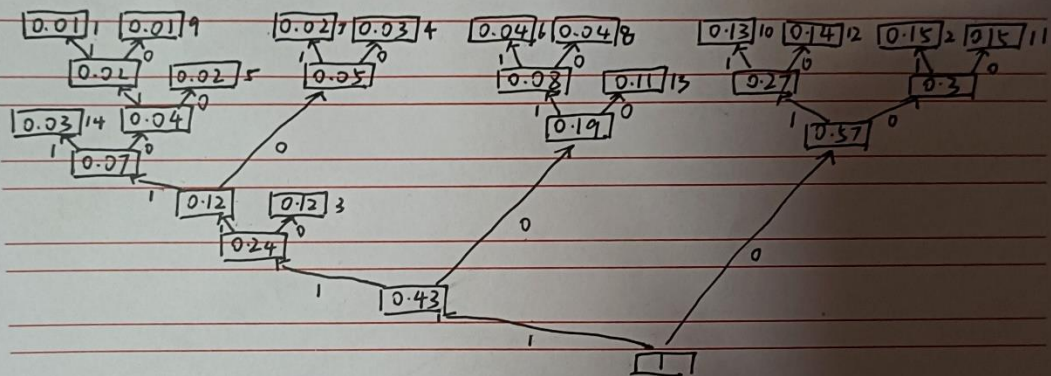


1. 将14条指令从左到右依次命名为 1-14

① 定长编码:

1: 0000 2: 0001 3: 0010 4: 0011 5: 0100 6: 0101 7: 0110
8: 0111 9: 1000 10: 1001 11: 1010 12: 1011 13: 1100 14: 1101

② Huffman编码:



1: 1111011 2: 001 3: 110 4: 11100 5: 111100 6: 1011 7: 11101
8: 1010 9: 1111010 10: 011 11: 000 12: 010 13: 100 14: 11111

③ 扩展编码:

排序: 1: 0.01 9: 0.01 5: 0.02 7: 0.02 4: 0.03 14: 0.03 6: 0.04
8: 0.04 13: 0.11 3: 0.12 10: 0.13 12: 0.14 2: 0.15 11: 0.15

采用等长扩展 (3-6) 7/7 编码:

~~1: 0000 2: 0001 3: 0010 4: 0011 5: 0100 6: 0101 7: 0110 8: 0111 9: 1000 10: 1001 11: 1010 12: 1011 13: 1100 14: 1101~~

1: 111000 9: 111001 5: 111010 7: 111011 4: 111100 14: 111101 6: 111110
8: 000 12: 001 3: 010 10: 011 12: 100 13: 101 14: 110

平均码长:

定长编码: 4

Huffman 编码: $7 \times 0.01 + 0.15 \times 3 + 0.12 \times 3 + 0.03 \times 5 + 0.02 \times 6 + 0.04 \times 4 + 0.02 \times 5 + 0.04 \times 4 + 0.01 \times 7 + 0.13 \times 3 + 0.15 \times 3 + 0.14 \times 3 + 0.11 \times 3 + 0.03 \times 5$

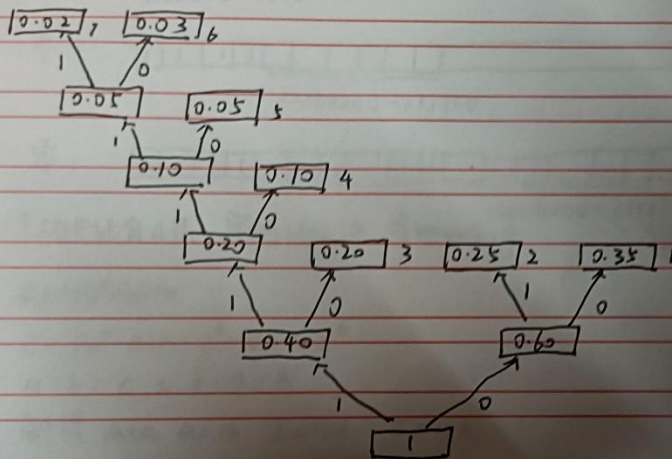
$= 3.38$

扩展编码: $(0.01 + 0.01 + 0.02 + 0.02 + 0.03 + 0.03 + 0.04) \times 2^6 + (0.04 + 0.11 + 0.12 + 0.13 + 0.14 + 0.15 + 0.15) \times 2^3$

$= 3.48$

2.

1) 1: 0.35 2: 0.25 3: 0.20 4: 0.10 5: 0.05 6: 0.03 7: 0.02



编码为: 1: 00 2: 01 3: 10 4: 110 5: 1110 6: 11110 7: 11111

平均长度为: $2 \times 0.35 + 2 \times 0.25 + 2 \times 0.20 + 3 \times 0.10 + 4 \times 0.05 + 5 \times 0.03 + 5 \times 0.02$

$= 0.7 + 0.5 + 0.4 + 0.3 + 0.2 + 0.15 + 0.1$

$= 2.35$

地址: 曹安公路 4800 号

12) RR 型: 01 XXX XXX

10 XXX XXX

11 XXX XXX

OP R₁ R₂

RS 型: 0000 - XXX P AAAAAAAAA

0001 - XXX P AAAAAAAAA

0010 - XXX P AAAAAAAAA

0011 - XXX P AAAAAAAAA

OP R 变址

3.

(1) 双地址: 操作码长度: $16 - 2 \times 6 = 4$

单地址: 操作码长度: $16 - 6 = 10$

零地址: 操作码长度: $16 - 0 = 16$

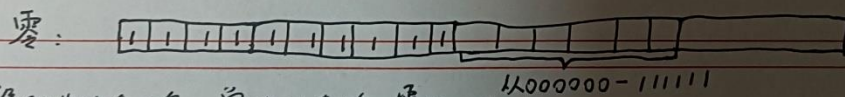
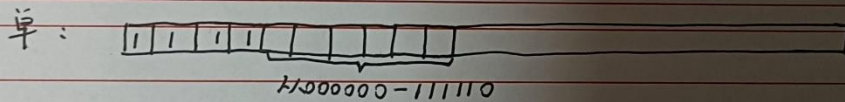
设单地址有 x 条, 零地址的条数为:

$$y = (2^4 - 15) \times (2^{10-4} - x) \times 2^{16-10}$$

$\therefore x$ 和 y 大致相等

$$\therefore x = 63 \quad y = 64$$

操作码分配:



(2) 设双地址有 a 条, 单地址有 b 条, 零地址有 c 条

~~由 $16 \times 2^4 / 16 \times 16$~~

$$C = (2^4 - a) \times (2^6 - b) \times 2^6$$

$$a : b : c = 1 : 9 : 9$$

解得 ~~双~~ $a = 14$ $b = 126$ $c = 126$

