選目: 数据库安全性 学号 2152809 姓名 曾崇然 日期 2023-11-1 实验环境: docer 下的 mariadb 容器 *** ** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** **	《数据库系统原理》实验报告()						
字号 2152809 姓名 曾崇然 日期 2023-11-1 实验环境: docer下的 mariadb 容器 **** *** ** ** ** ** ** ** *	题目:数据库安全性			· ••••			
实验步骤及结果截图: 1. 创建表 studentA: MariaDB [sys]> create table studentA(-> Sno varchar(9), -> Sname varchar(20) unique, -> Ssex varchar(2), -> Sage smallint, -> Sdept varchar(20), -> primary key(Sno)); Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.024 sec) 2. 插入两个元组 MariaDB [sys]> insert into studentA values(-> '200215121', 'Tom', 'm', 20, 'CS'); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.008 sec) MariaDB [sys]> insert into studentA values(-> '200215100', 'Lily', 'f', 19, 'CS'); Query OK, 1 row affected (0.007 sec) 3. 创建 masterA 并授予 masterA 系统特权 ①创建用户 MariaDB [mysql]> create user 'masterA' identified by 'masterA'; Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.002 sec)	学号 2152809	姓名	曾崇然		日期	2023-11-1	
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 ②授予权限	①创建用户 MariaDB [mysql]> c	reate user	'masterA' ide	ntified	by 'mas	terA';	
MariaDB [sys]> grant create, alter, drop on *.* to 'masterA' with grant option; Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.001 sec)			•	* to 'ma	sterA' w	ith grant option;	
4. 删除系统特权	4. 删除系统特权						
MariaDB [sys]> revoke create, alter, drop on *.* from 'masterA'; Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.001 sec)			•	on *.*	from 'ma	asterA';	
5. 査询 studentA	5. 査询 studentA						
MariaDB [(none)]> select * from sys.studentA; ERROR 1142 (42000): SELECT command denied to user 'masterA'@'localhost' for table `sys`.`studentA`		-		·A'@'localh	ost' for t	able `sys`.`studentA`	
6. 再授予权限	6. 再授予权限						

```
MariaDB [(none)]> grant select, insert, update on sys.studentA to 'masterA';
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.007 sec)
7. 使用 masterA 进行查询操作
# mariadb -u masterA -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MariaDB monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MariaDB connection id is 9
Server version: 11.1.2-MariaDB-1:11.1.2+maria~ubu2204 mariadb.org binary distribution
Copyright (c) 2000, 2018, Oracle, MariaDB Corporation Ab and others.
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
MariaDB [(none)]> select * from sys.studentA;
+-----
Sno
       | Sname | Ssex | Sage | Sdept |
+----+
| 200215100 | Lily | f | 19 | CS |
| 200215121 | Tom | m | 20 | CS |
+-----
2 rows in set (0.000 sec)
8. 使用 masterA 进行插入操作
MariaDB [(none)]> insert into sys.studentA values('200215123','Bob','m','21','IS');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.007 sec)
MariaDB [(none)]> select * from sys.studentA;
+-----
Sno
       | Sname | Ssex | Sage | Sdept |
+----+
| 200215121 | Tom | m | 20 | CS
| 200215123 | Bob | m |
                          21 | IS
+----+
3 rows in set (0.000 sec)
9. 删除 masterA 用户
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MariaDB [(none)]> exit;

Bye

# mariadb -u root -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MariaDB monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MariaDB connection id is 10
Server version: 11.1.2-MariaDB-1:11.1.2+maria~ubu2204 mariadb.org binary distribution

Copyright (c) 2000, 2018, Oracle, MariaDB Corporation Ab and others.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

MariaDB [(none)]> drop user masterA;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.007 sec)
```

出现的问题:

在开始进行系统特权授予的时候,我找不到 create session 特权对应的关键字,在网上查询资料也找不到答案,因此在授予权限的这一步遇到了困难

解决方案:

向同学请教后明白在 mysql 中并没有单独的授予 create session 权限,赋予 create 权限即可