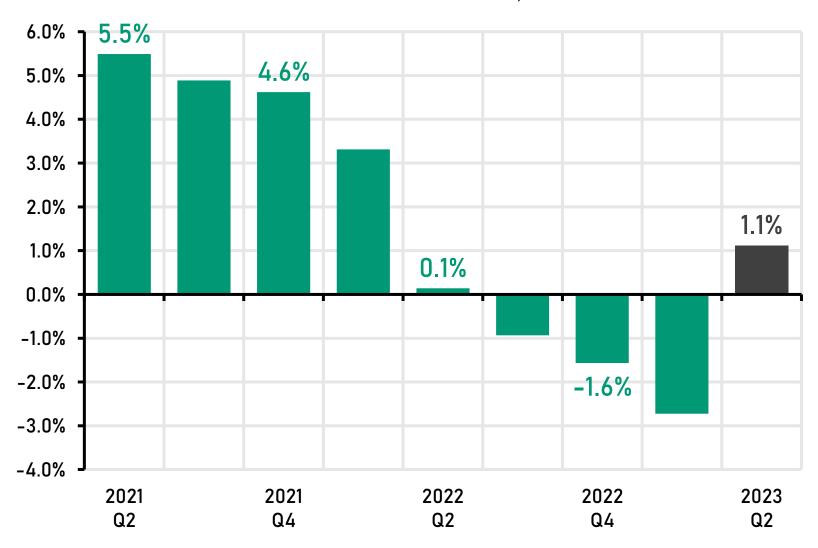


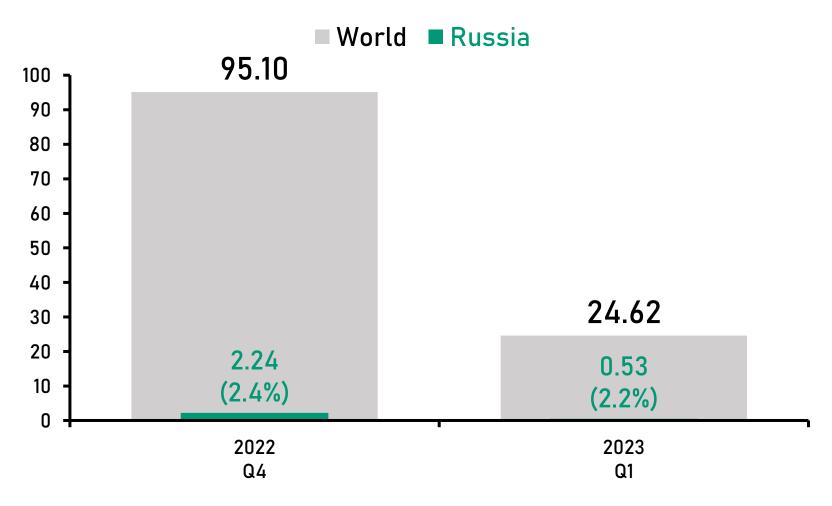
RUSSIAN ECONOMIC GROWTH, YOY



Source: World Bank

As of the 2nd quarter of 2023, Russia's economy grew by 1.1%. Which is a 3.8 percentage point increase from the previous quarter and 1.0 percentage point increase from the same period of previous year.

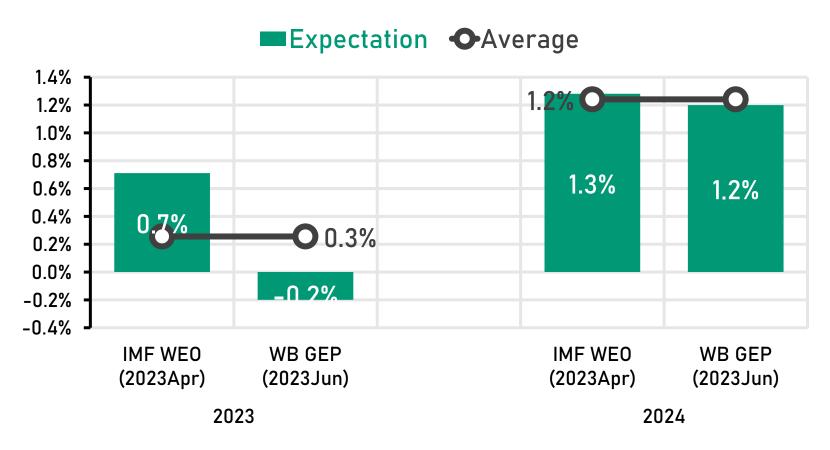
SIZE OF ECONOMY (NGDP) trillion USD



Source: World Bank

Russia's total economic size (nominal GDP) is 2.24 trillion USD as of 2022 and 0.53 trillion USD as of the 1st quarter of 2023, accounting for 2.4% and 2.2% of the global economy, respectively.

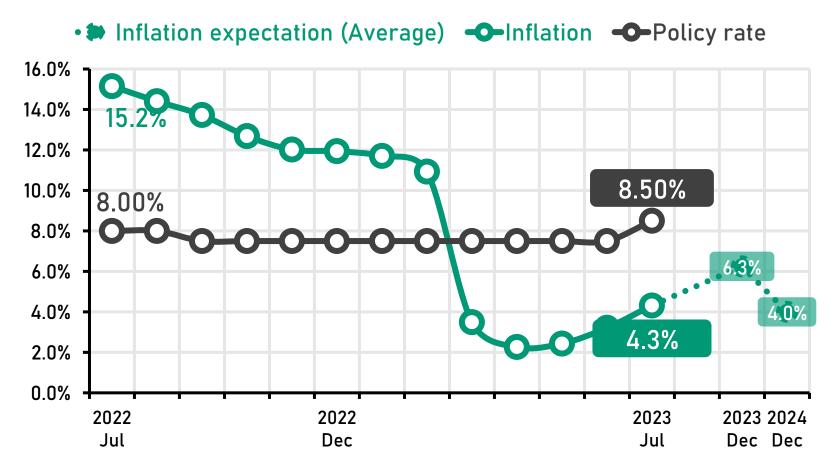
RUSSIAN ECONOMIC GROWTH FORECAST



Note: Each forecast is sourced from the corrosponding report in the horizontal axis. Last updated periods are in parentheses.

According to forecasts of international organizations, Russia's economy is expected to grow by an average of 0.3% in 2023, and grow by an average of 1.2% in 2024.

RUSSIA'S INFLATION AND POLICY RATE

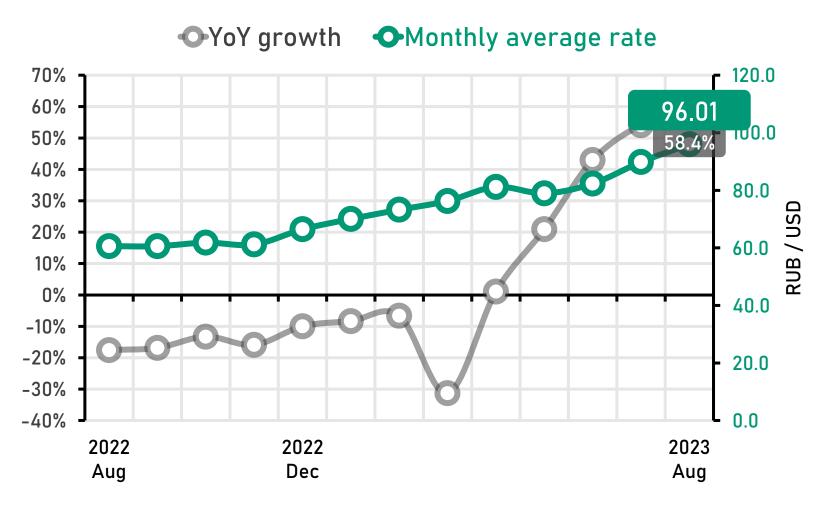


Source: World Bank; Bank for International Settlements

Note: IMF WEO (2023Apr): 2023: 6.3%; 2024: 4.0%

Inflation in Russia was 4.3% as of Jul 2023, increased by1.1 percentage point from the previous month. The policy rate is 8.50%, increased from the previous month. According to the average forecast of international organizations, Russia's inflation is expected to reach 6.3% at the end of the year and 4.0% next year.

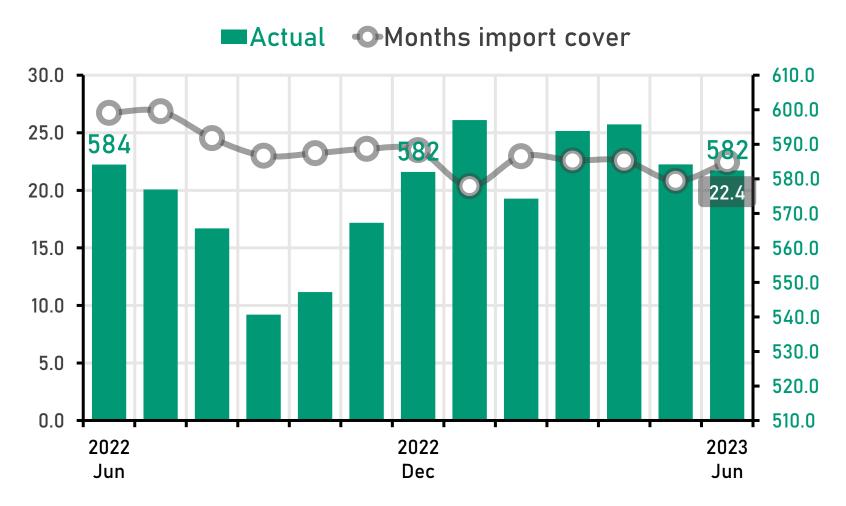
USD, RUB EXCHANGE RATE (USDRUB)



Source: World Bank

The RUB exchange rate against the USD was 96.01 as of Aug 2023, which is a depreciation of 6.18 points (6.9%) from the previous month, and a depreciation of 35.38 points (58.4%) from the same period previous year.

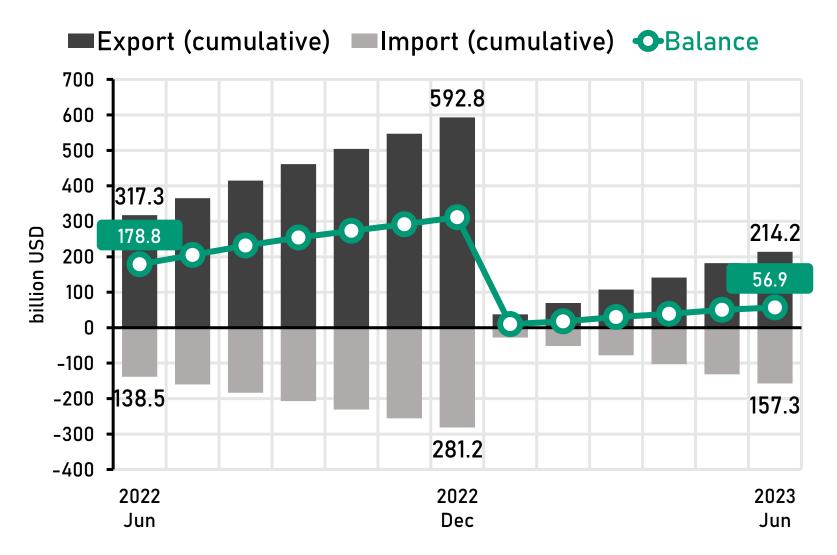
RUSSIAN FOREIGN RESERVES billion USD, months



Source: World Bank

As of Jun 2023, Russia's foreign reserves reached 582.42 billion USD, which can cover 22.4 months of Russia's import. The foreign reserves decreased by -1,757 million USD (-0.3%) from previous month while decreased by -1,703 million USD (-0.3%) from the same period of previous year.

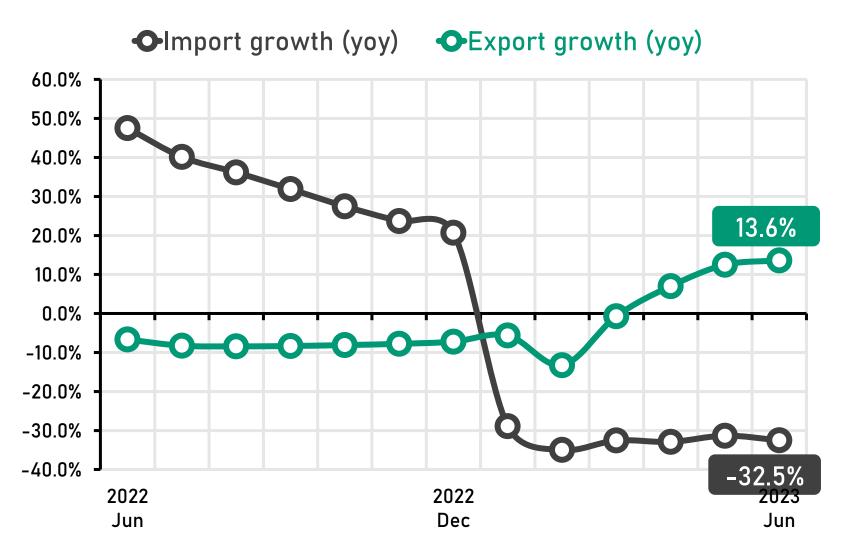
RUSSIA'S TRADE BALANCE



Source: World Bank

As of Jun 2023, Russia exported total of 214 billion USD, and imported total of 157 billion USD, thus reaching 56.9 billion USD trade surplus with total turnover of 372 billion USD.

RUSSIA'S TRADE GROWTH



Source: World Bank

Russia's export increased by -32.5% y-o-y, and imports increased by 13.6% y-o-y as of Jun 2023.

COUNTRY REPORT: RUSSIA - 2023 JUN

