

APPENDIX B

Members of the American Watercolor Society, 1866–1922

Compiled by Cynthia Haveson Veloric

This list includes members elected from 1867 to 1922, the year after the American Watercolor Society (AWS) and the New York Water Color Club began to exhibit together. The list was compiled using four sources: for dates from 1866 to 1913, American Watercolor Society records, 1867–1977, Archives of American Art [AAA], Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC; for dates from 1914 to 1922, American Watercolor Society exhibition catalogues, New York Art Resources Consortium, <http://arcade.nyarc.org/record=b1142750~s1>; for dates after 1922, the list of members in Frank Gervasi’s draft of “History of the American Watercolor Society, 1866–1950,” AWS records, AAA, and Ralph Fabri, *History of the American Watercolor Society: The First Hundred Years* (New York: American Watercolor Society, 1969), pp. 88–90.

* Honorary members, a category that included nonresident professionals and connoisseurs until about 1873, when the term Associate was added to describe nonresidents; both of these categories were dropped after 1878, although resident and nonresident members continued to be listed separately in the catalogues until 1902.

† Associate members between 1897 and 1921, when the category was reinstated, “ranking them with Resident Members, excepting the right to vote or hold office” (AWS minutes, March 17, 1897, AAA).



Agnes Dean Abbatt (1847–1917)	1880–1917	Carlton Theodore Chapman (1860–1925)	1890–1925
Edwin Austin Abbey (1852–1911)	1876–1911	Harry Chase (1853–1889)	1883–1889
Earnest Albert (1857–1946)	1918–1946	William Merritt Chase (1849–1916)	1879–1916
Adam Emory Albright (1862–1957)	1916–1957	Frederick Stuart Church (1842–1924)	1874–1924
Abraham Archibald Anderson (1847–1940)	1873–1940	Eliot Candee Clark (1883–1980)	1916–1980
Andrew Varick Stout Anthony (1835–1906)	1867–1906*	George Merritt Clark (1853–1904)	1881–1904
William James Aylward (1875–1956)	1915–1956	Edward S. Clarke (1820–1898)	1870–1878*
		Benjamin West Clinedinst (1859–1931)	1900–1931
Albert H. Baldwin (c. 1845–1894)	1874–1894	Charles Myles Collier (1836–1908)	1907–1908
Hugo Ballin (1879–1956)	1908–1909	Samuel Colman (1832–1920)	1866–1920
Charles Basing (b. Australia, 1865–1933)	1917–1933	Mary-Russell Ferrell Colton (1889–1971)	1922–1962
Bertha E. (Newier) Baxter (1891–1988)	1922–1967	Charles McIlvaine Congreve (b. England, 1829–1878)	1875–1878*
(Alonzo) Reynolds Beal (1866–1951)	1907–1951	Colin Campbell Cooper (1856–1937)	1904–1937
Gifford Reynolds Beal (1879–1956)	1909–1956	Emma Lampert Cooper (1855–1920)	1908–1920†
Arthur James Beaumont (b. England, 1877–1956)	1922–1956	John Edward Costigan (1888–1972)	1921–1972
James Carrol Beckwith (1852–1917)	1881–1917	Eanger Irving Couse (1866–1936)	1900–1936
Hilda Belcher (1881–1963)	1912–1963†	William C. Craig (b. Ireland, 1829–1875)	1866–1875
Albert Fitch Bellows (1829–1883)	1867–1883	Christopher Pearse Cranch (1813–1892)	1867–1892*
Louis Frederick Bernecker (1872–1937)	1918–1937	(Robert) Bruce Crane (1857–1937)	1881–1937
Evelyn Montague Bicknell (1857–1936)	1908–1932	Arthur Watkins Crisp (b. Canada, 1881–1974)	1916–1974
Edwin Howland Blashfield (1848–1936)	1883–1936	Jasper Francis Cropsey (1823–1900)	1867–1900
Robert Frederick Blum (1857–1903)	1882–1903	Charles Courtney Curran (1861–1942)	1893–1942
Ernest Leonard Blumenschein (1874–1960)	1913–1944		
Albert Bobbett (1824–1888)	1867–1888*	Felix Octavius Carr Darley (1822–1888)	1868–1888
George Henry Boughton (b. England, 1833–1905)	1868–1905*	Mauritz F. H. De Haas (b. Netherlands, 1832–1895)	1867–1895
Gertrude Beals Bourne (1868–1962)	1922–1957	Percival De Luce (1847–1914)	1876–1914
Alfred Thompson Bricher (1837–1908)	1873–1908	Frederick Dielman (b. Germany, 1847–1935)	1882–1935
Fidelia Bridges (1834–1923)	1874–1923	Walter B. Douglas (1868–1948)	1913–1948
John George Brown (b. England, 1831–1913)	1867–1913	William Henry Drake (1856–1926)	1889–1926
Roy Henry Brown (1879–1956)	1917–1956	Edward Dufner (1872–1957)	1908–1948
Walter Brown (1820–1879)	1867–1879	Harold Crocker Dunbar (1882–1953)	1922–1942
George Elmer Browne (1871–1946)	1916–1946	Alexander Dunn (b. Scotland, 1815–1887)	1867–1882
Matilda (Van Wyck) Browne (1869–1947)	1921–1942	John Ward Dunsmore (1856–1945)	1914–1945
Andrew Fisher Bunner (1841–1897)	1880–1897	Frederick F. Durand (1839–1909)	1866–1874
Sydney Richmond Burleigh (1853–1931)	1916–1931		
Gilbert Burling (1843–1875)	1866–1875	Lawrence Carmichael Earle (1845–1921)	1890–1921
		Charles Harry Eaton (1850–1901)	1886–1901
Edward Clarke Cabot (1808–1901)	1868–1901*	Charles Warren Eaton (1857–1937)	1894–1937
John Fabian Carlson (b. Sweden, 1875–1945)	1916–1945	Joseph Oriel Eaton (1829–1875)	1869–1875
Caroline Petigru Carson (1820–1892)	1867–1874	Mary Roberts Ebert (1873–1956)	1921–1956
James Wells Champney (1843–1903)	1873–1903	George Wharton Edwards (1869–1950)	1885–1950

John Whetton Ehninger (1827–1889)	1867	(Patrick) Eugene Higgins (1874–1958)	1922–1958	Rev. Elias Lyman Magoon (1810–1886)	1875–1878*
George Pearse Ennis (1884–1936)	1921–1936	Howard Logan Hildebrant (1872–1958)	1906–1958	William Magrath (b. Ireland, 1838–1918)	1868–1918
Katherine Pickman Fay Everett (1837–1913)	1868–1873	John William Hill (b. England, 1812–1879)	1872–1876	Thomas W. Marshall (1850–1874)	1874–1874
Solomon Eytinge, Jr. (1833–1905)	1868	James Fisher Hind (b. England, 1819–1903)	1872–1903	Maud Mary Mason (1867–1956)	1922–1956
John Mackie Falconer (b. Scotland, 1820–1903)	1866–1903	Henry Hintermeister (1897–1970)	1920–1970	Constant Mayer (b. France, 1829–1911)	1866–1870
		Harry Leslie Hoffman (1871–1964)	1919–1964	George Willoughby Maynard (1843–1923)	1880–1923
		Winslow Homer (1836–1910)	1876–1910	George Herbert McCord (1848–1909)	1882–1909
Walter Farndon (b. England, 1876–1964)	1922–1964	Edward Hooper (b. England, 1829–1870)	1866–1870	Samuel Graham (S. G.)	1880–1884
Henry Farrer (b. England 1843–1903)	1867–1903	Thomas Hovenden (b. Ireland, 1840–1895)	1881–1895	McCutcheon (1856–1884)	
Thomas Charles Farrer (b. England, 1838–1891)	1867–1891	Felicie Waldo Howell (b. Hawaiian Islands, 1897–1968)	1921–1955	Margaret J. McDonald (1839–1881)	1873–1881
Harry Fenn (b. England, 1837–1911)	1867–1911	Frank Townsend Hutchens (1869–1937)	1922–1937	Charles Morgan McIlhenny (1858–1904)	1884–1904
Anna S. Fisher (1873–1942)	1921–1942			Emma Mendenhall (1873–1964)	1921–1964
Benjamin Rutherford Fitz (1855–1891)	1891–1891	Ernest Ludwig Ipsen (1869–1951)	1922–1946	Charles Mente (1857–1933)	1888–1933
William J. Forsyth (1854–1935)	1922–1935	Charles Bradford Isham (1853–1919)	1876–1878*	Willard Metcalf (1858–1925)	1893–1925
Ben Foster (1852–1926)	1908–1926			Charles Frederick William Mielatz (b. Germany, 1864–1919)	1907–1919
John Arthur Fraser (b. England, 1838–1898)	1868–1898	David Johnson (1827–1908)	1875–1877	Charles Henry Miller (1842–1922)	1880–1885
Alfred Fredericks (b. England, 1835–1907)	1866–1907	Alfred M. Jones (b. England, 1819–1900)	1868–1900	Francis Davis Millet (1846–1912)	1885–1912
Frederick Warren Freer (1849–1908)	1882–1908	Francis Cotes Jones (1857–1932)	1886–1932	Charles Herbert Moore (1840–1930)	1867–1872
Robert David Gauley (b. Ireland, 1875–1943)	1922–1943	Hugh Bolton Jones (1848–1927)	1882–1927	Francis Luis Mora (b. Uruguay, 1874–1940)	1904–1940
		M. D. Joseph (life dates unknown)	1870*	Edward Moran (b. England, 1829–1901)	1868–1901
		Isaac Alexander Josephi (1859–1954)	1908–1936	(Edward) Percy Moran (1862–1935)	1885–1932
Robert Swain Gifford (1840–1905)	1867–1905	Oscar Hershaw Julius (1882–1965)	1922–1965	(John) Leon Moran (1864–1941)	1885–1939
Howard Everett Giles (1876–1955)	1920–1955			Thomas Moran (b. England, 1837–1926)	1868–1926
Gordon Hope Grant (1875–1962)	1907–1962	Charles Salis Kaelin (1858–1929)	1922–1929	Matthew Somerville Morgan (b. England, 1837–1890)	1874–1890
Walter Granville-Smith (1870–1938)	1899–1938	Alfred Kappes (1850–1894)	1880–1894	James Henry Moser (b. Canada, 1854–1913)	1899–1913
Susan Clark Gray (c.1821–1906)	1867	Arthur Ignatius Keller (1866–1924)	1899–1924	Alphonse Mucha (b. Bohemia, 1860–1939)	1907–1939
Edmund William Greacen (1876–1949)	1922–1949	Alonzo Klaw (1885–1944)	1918–1942	Henry Muhрман (1854–1916)	1879–1916
Frank Russell Green (1856–1940)	1891–1940	William Fair Kline (1870–1931)	1920–1931	Dora Louise Murdoch (1857–1933)	1922–1933
Walter Parsons Shaw Griffin (1861–1935)	1919–1935	Louis Kronberg (1872–1965)	1922–1960	John Francis Murphy (1853–1921)	1880–1921
Albert Lorey Groll (1866–1952)	1912–1952	Hendrik Dirk Kruseman van Elten (b. Netherlands, 1829–1904)	1867–1904	Elizabeth Heaphy Murray (b. England, 1815–1882)	1867–1870
Charles Paul Gruppe (b. Canada, 1860–1940)	1909–1940				
Jules Vallée Guérin (1866–1946)	1899–1946	John La Farge (1835–1910)	1868–1906	Charles Austin Needham (1844–1922)	1907–1922
Jean-Marie Guislain (b. Belgium, 1882–1969)	1922–1944	Frederick Mortimer Lamb (1861–1936)	1919–1936	George Laurence Nelson (1887–1978)	1918–1978
Seymour Joseph Guy (b. England, 1824–1910)	1867–1871	Francis Augustus Lathrop (b. Hawaiian Islands, 1849–1909)	1871–1909	William Henry de Beauvoir Nelson (b. England, 1861–1920)	1919–1920
		William Langston Lathrop (1859–1938)	1896–1938	George Glenn Newell (1870–1947)	1907–1947
		William Robinson Leigh (1866–1955)	1917–1948	Hugh Newell (b. Ireland, 1830–1915)	1879–1915
John Halpin (b. England, 1806–1870)	1867	Emanuel Gottlieb Leutze (b. Germany, 1816–1868)	1867–1868	Rhoda Holmes Nicholls (b. England, 1854–1930)	1899–1930†
Hamilton Hamilton (b. England, 1847–1928)	1882–1928	Francis West Lewis, MD (1825–1902)	1870–1878*	Henry Roderick Newman (1843–1917)	1867–1873
George Overbury (“Pop”) Hart (1868–1933)	1921–1933	William James Linton (b. England, 1812–1897)	1868–1897	Spencer Baird Nichols (1875–1950)	1922–1950
C. Bertram Hartman (1882–1960)	1916–1955	William Henry Lippincott (1849–1920)	1882–1920	James Craig Nicoll (1845–1918)	1867–1918
Charles F. Haseltine (1840–1915)	1867–1876*	Arthur Lumley (b. Ireland, 1837–1912)	1867–1874		
(Frederick) Childe Hassam (1859–1935)	1890–1935			Leonard Ochtman (b. Netherlands, 1854–1934)	1891–1934
Charles Webster Hawthorne (1872–1930)	1921–1930	Clara Taggart MacChesney (1861–1928)	1909–1928†	Mina Fonda Ochtman (1862–1924)	1911–1924†
William John Hennessy (b. Ireland, 1839–1917)	1874–1917	Mary Nicholena MacCord (1864–1955)	1921–1955	Joseph Olaf Olson (1894–1979)	1921–1950
Edward Lamson Henry (1841–1919)	1886–1919	Norwood Hodge MacGilvary (b. Thailand, 1874–1949)	1918–1949	John O’Shea (b. Ireland, 1876–1956)	1922–1941
Albert Herter (1871–1950)	1897–1950				

Walter Launt Palmer (1854–1932)	1890–1932	Emily Maria Scott (1832–1915)	1904–1915†	Robert Walter Weir (1803–1899)	1868–1889*
Clara Weaver Parrish (1861–1925)	1913–1925†	William Wallace Scott (b. England, 1819–1905)	1870–1905	Charles Dater Weldon (1844–1935)	1882–1935
Charles Parsons (b. England, 1821–1910)	1872–1910	Taber Sears (1870–1950)	1913–1950	George Whitney (1819–1885)	1875–1878*
Arthur Parton (1842–1914)	1882–1914	Sydney Dale Shaw (b. England, 1879–1946)	1916–1946	William John Whittemore (1860–1955)	1890–1955
Charles Robert Patterson (b. England, 1878–1958)	1922–1958	George Frederick Shelton (1848–1930)	1874–1930	John Carleton Wiggins (1848–1932)	1874–1885
Edward Penfield (1866–1925)	1906–1925	Rosina Emmet Sherwood (1854–1948)	1898–1948†	Irving Ramsey Wiles (1861–1948)	1886–1948
Granville Perkins (1830–1895)	1875–1895	Walter Shirlaw (b. Scotland, 1838–1909)	1879–1909	John Scott Williams (b. England, 1877–1975)	1921–1975
Enoch Wood Perry (1831–1915)	1876–1915	Roswell Morse Shurtleff (1838–1915)	1873–1915	William H. Willis (life dates unknown)	1867
Raymond K. Perry (1876–1960)	1922–1946	Francis Augustus Silva (1835–1886)	1872–1886	Thomas Waterman Wood (1823–1903)	1867–1903
Jane Peterson (1876–1965)	1921–1965	William Thomas Smedley (1858–1920)	1885–1920	Charles Herbert Woodbury (1864–1940)	1912–1940
Alfred Conway Peyton (b. India, 1875–1936)	1919–1936	George Henry Smillie (1840–1921)	1868–1921	Alexander Wüst (b. Netherlands, 1837–1876)	1867–1876
Bertha Menzler Peyton (1871–1947)	1921–1947	Helen Sheldon Jacobs Smillie (1852–1926)	1881–1926	Alexander Helwig Wyant (1836–1892)	1867–1892
Alethea Hill Platt (1860–1932)	1913–1932†	James David Smillie (1833–1909)	1867–1909		
Charles Adams Platt (1861–1933)	1887–1933	Francis Hopkinson Smith (1838–1915)	1871–1915	(Owen) Cullen Yates (1866–1945)	1905–1945
William Merritt Post (1856–1935)	1897–1935	Henry Pember Smith (1854–1907)	1879–1907		
Edward Henry Potthast (1857–1927)	1899–1927	Howard Everett Smith (1885–1970)	1912–1970	Mason W. Zimmerman (1860–1956)	1921–1942
Ivan Pranishnikoff (b. Russia, 1841–1909)	1877–1909	Florence Francis Snell (b. England, 1849–1946)	1907–1946†	Rufus Fairchild Zogbaum (1849–1925)	1888–1925
Alexander Phimister Proctor (b. Canada, 1862–1950)	1895–1946	George Snell (b. England, 1820–1893)	1868–1893		
		Henry Bayley Snell (b. England, 1858–1943)	1893–1943		
		Albert H. Sonn (1867–1936)	1916–1936		
Arthur Quartley (b. France, 1839–1886)	1880–1886	William Louis Sonntag (1822–1900)	1881–1900		
		William Louis Sonntag, Jr. (1869–1898)	1897–1898		
Henry Ward Ranger (1858–1916)	1886–1916	William E. B. Starkweather (b. Ireland, 1876–1969)	1922–1969		
Albert Leighton Rawson (1828–1902)	1866–1867	Albert Edward Sterner (b. England, 1863–1946)	1890–1946		
Frank Knox Morton Rehn (1848–1914)	1890–1914	James Symington (1841–c. 1921)	1874–1921		
Charles Stanley Reinhart (1844–1896)	1876–1896				
Henry Reuterdahl (b. Sweden, 1870–1925)	1908–1913	Bayard Taylor (1825–1878)	1867–1878*		
William Trost Richards (1833–1905)	1870–1905	Thure de Thulstrup (b. Sweden, 1848–1930)	1882–1930		
William Frederick Ritschel (b. Germany, 1864–1949)	1908–1949	William H. Thwaites (b. England, 1813–1871)	1866–1868		
Horace Wolcott Robbins (1842–1904)	1873–1904	Louis Comfort Tiffany (1848–1933)	1870–1933		
Alexander Charles Robinson (1867–1952)	1906–1941	Dwight William Tryon (1849–1925)	1884–1925		
Florence Vincent Robinson (1874–1937)	1921–1937	Alfred M. Turner (b. England, 1851–1932)	1887–1932		
Theodore Robinson (1852–1896)	1890–1896	Charles Yardley Turner (1850–1918)	1882–1918		
William Smith Robinson (1861–1945)	1897–1945	Ross Sterling Turner (1847–1915)	1897–1915		
Frederick Rondel (b. France, 1826–1892)	1867–1892				
Ogden Nicholas Rood (1831–1902)	1867–1877				
Ernest David Roth (b. Germany, 1879–1964)	1919–1960	Henry Van Ingen (b. Netherlands, 1833–1898)	1867–1898		
Chauncey Foster Ryder (1868–1949)	1912–1949	Alexander Theobald Van Laer (1857–1920)	1906–1920		
		Edward Charles Volkert (1871–1935)	1913–1935		
Napoleon Sarony (b. Canada, 1821–1896)	1867–1872				
Walter N. Satterlee (1844–1908)	1873–1908	Horatio Walker (b. Canada, 1858–1938)	1887–1938		
Alice Schille (1869–1955)	1908–1955†	Charles Caleb Ward (b. Canada, 1831–1896)	1869–1896		
Alexander Schilling (1860–1937)	1893–1937	Everett Longley Warner (1877–1963)	1912–1963		
Albert Felix Schmitt (1873–1954)	1906–1950	George Warren, Jr. (life dates unknown)	1876–1878*		
Arthur E. Schneider (1866–1942)	1906–1942	Marcus Waterman (1834–1914)	1867–1876		
William G. Schneider (1863–1912)	1904–1912	Julian Alden Weir (1852–1919)	1884–1919		
Andrew Thomas Schwartz (1867–1942)	1915–1942				