Practice problems - 1

Basics, I/O, Data type, Variable declaration, and Operators related problems

[Note: Every student should solve the problems by him/herself. Please do not copy from others. If copied solution is found both will be punished.]

1. Write a program in C to display the following output using printf() function.

List of items : 5 Cost per item : 30.00

Total Cost : 150.00

- 2. Take an integer type variable and display it 5 times.
- 3. Take five floating point numbers. Calculate their sum, product, average and print results.
- 4. Write a program to read the currency in decimal form and print the output in takapaise (paisa) separately.

Sample Input: Enter cost: 13.95 Sample Output: 13 taka 95 paise.

5. Write a C program that converts Fahrenheit to Celsius. The formula for the conversion is as follows:

$$C = \frac{5}{9}(F - 32)$$

Note: You can try also Celsius to Fahrenheit conversion program.

- 6. You are asked to write a program that will take 3 integer value as the arms of a triangle (suppose a, b, c). Calculate the perimeter and area of that triangle.
- 7. Write a program to find circumstance and area of a circle using radius.
- 8. Write a program to calculate months and days from given input.

Sample Input: Enter days: 265 Sample Output: Months: 8 Days: 25

9. (Hard Question) Write a C program that reads an integer and shows output of all the digits in that integer.

Sample Input: 543
Sample output: 12

Note: this is not actually a hard problem. Just think it as logical.

Related problem: Show the digits of a number separately.

Sample Input: 798
Sample output: 798

10. (Hard Question) Write a program that will take 2 integer/floating/double number and swap the numbers.

Sample Input:

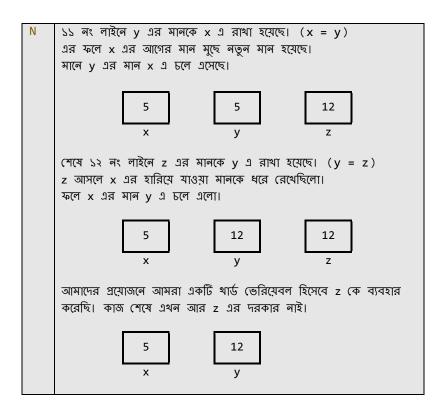
Enter first number: 12 Enter second number: 5

Sample Output:

Before swapping: 12 5 After swapping: 5 12

To get the logic I have given the solution:

```
#include<stdio.h>
2
    void main()
3
         int x, y, z;
4
5
         printf("Enter first number: ");
6
         scanf_s("%d", &x);
         printf("Enter second number: ");
7
8
         scanf s("%d", &y);
         printf("Before swapping: %d %d\n", x, y);
10
         z = x;
11
         x = y;
12
         y = z;
14
         printf("After swapping: %d %d", x, y);
15
    }
    এখানে ১০ খেকে ১২ নং লাইনে সোয়াপিং এর লজিক এপ্লাই করা হয়েছে।
    একটা ছবির মাধ্যমে ব্যাপারটা বর্ণনা করছি।
C
    আমরা x এর জন্য 12 আর y এর জন্য 5 ইনপুট নিলাম। z খালি
0
D
    আছে। অর্থাৎ z এর জন্য কোন ইনপুট নিই নি।
Ε
Ε
Χ
Р
L
Α
    Ν
Α
                12
                                          12
Т
Ι
0
```



As I reveal the solution \odot I am making it a little bit complex (:D not actually). In the above solution we need a third variable (z). You have to solve the same problem without any third variable.

Logic: perform some mathematical calculation (+,-,*,/ etc.) on variable x and y.