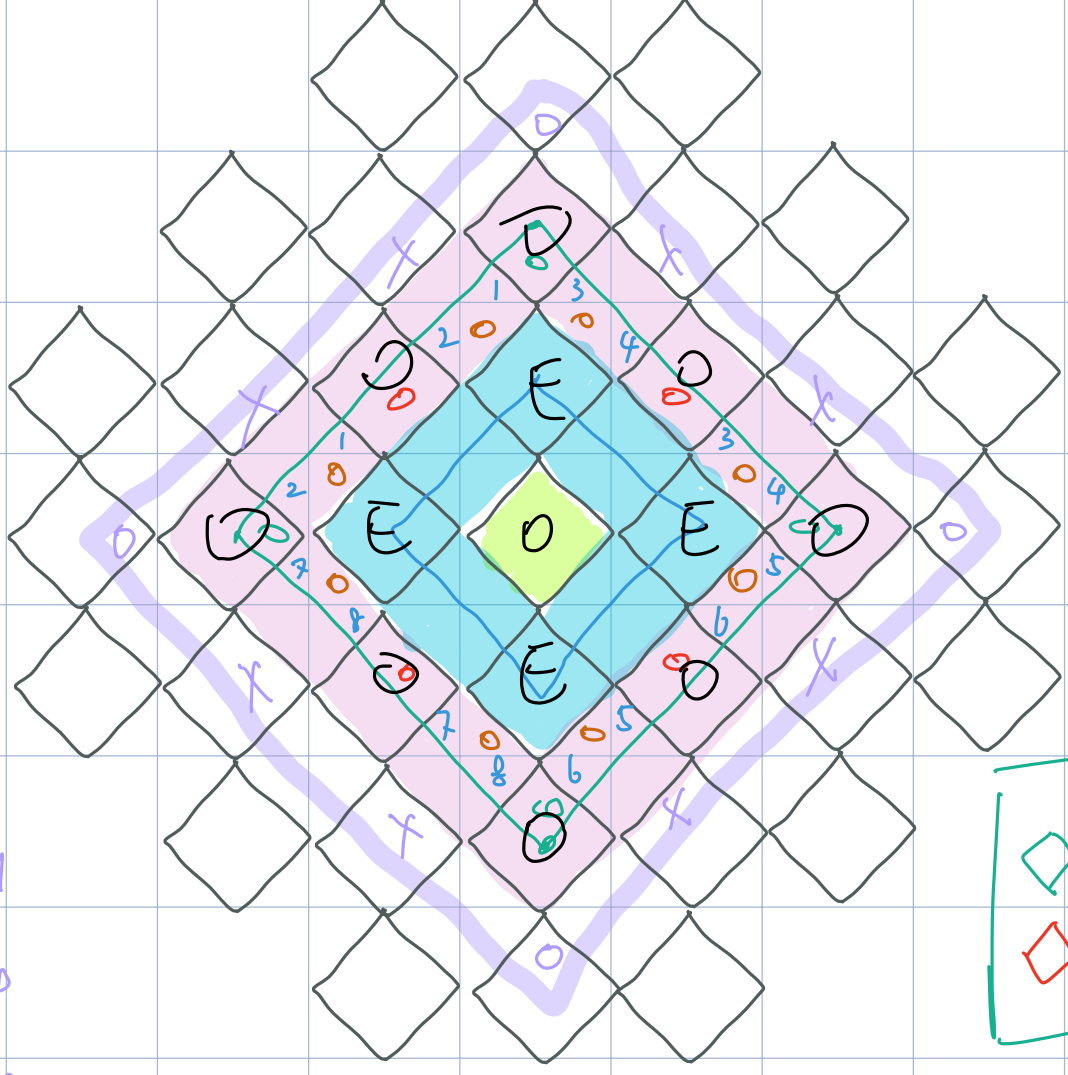

f: ◇

d: ◇

1. 3. 5

◇ ×1

◇ ×4

◇ ◇ ×3

◇ △ ×3

6f − d

◇ ×2

◇ △ ×2

◇ ×2 ◇ ◇ ×2

4f − d

◇ ×1 ◇ ◇ ×2

2f − d.

1. d

2. d + 4f

3. d + 4f + 8f

4. d + 4f + 8f + 12f

$$a_n = a_{n-1} + 4(n-1)$$

$a_1 = 0 \quad a_2 = 4 \quad a_3 = 12 \quad a_4 = 24.$

$$a_n = 4(n-1) + 4(n-2) + \cdots + 4 + 0$$

$$= 4[0 + \cdots + (n-1)]$$

$$= 4^{\frac{(n-1)n}{2}}$$

$$= 2(n-1)n.$$

$$\underset{1,2}{0} + \underset{3,4}{8} + \underset{5,6}{16} + \underset{7,8}{24}$$

$$\underset{1}{0} + \underset{2,3}{4} + \underset{4,5}{12} + \underset{6,7}{20}$$

$$\frac{[0 + 8(\lfloor (n-1)/2 \rfloor)]\ \lfloor (n+1)/2 \rfloor}{2}$$

$$\frac{(4 + 8(\lfloor n/2 \rfloor) - 4)\ \lfloor n/2 \rfloor}{2}$$