

BeEF framework

Browser exploitation framework allows us to launch a number of attacks on a hooked target. Targets are hooked once they load a hook url.

- start beef: `kali` → beef start
- open it
- it'll open beef on browser, login (user: beef)
- On the left are some online & offline browsers that you can control.
(previously hooked)

★ In order to hook a browser, you need to get it execute a specific JS code.

- if you are MITM then a dns spoof can be done to redirect user to the link of js.
- or you can inject js code that we learnt earlier.
- or you can exploit XSS vulnerability
- or do social engineering.

★ Lets try to hook.

★ Copy the js script from terminal.

→ go to var/www/html

→ write click & open index.html via text editor

→ place hook code `<script >`

→ replace the ip with kali's ip.

★ if anyone now loads our ip. The hook code will execute automatically.

→ Start the webserver

→ go to windows VM & go to our ip

→ Currently since its us, no dns spoof is required

→ now, if you go to beef.

→ the browser is hooked.

→ Now you can do various things

↳ In details → generic info is found

↳ In logs → logs of events are shown

↳ In commands tab, you can run various commands.

↳ In Proxy tab → configure & use browser as a proxy

→ logout once done.

★ Now that we have hooked a browser, there's a better way to do it if you are MITM.

→ download custom js code. (✓)

→ copy it modify it:

→ enter your ip. & save

→ put location of this file in hstscaplet. (usr/local/share/bettercap)

→ modify payloads

→ put our js. ★: root/Downloads/inject-beef.js

→ now if you run bettercap, any site that user loads will get us hooked to their browser.

→ ∴ run arpspoof

→ load hstshijack.

→ go to target & load any website.

→ We have hooked the target now

★ Now we can inject our codes

★ Go to beef → commands

★ There are many things you can do.

★ Click on module → execute.

↳ let's try alert

↳ go to Create Alert Dialog & execute.

↳ go to Raw JavaScript → use any code you want

↳ go to Spyder Eye → get screenshot of the user pc (it might fail)

↳ go to Redirect Browser

↳ redirects target to any url

★ Now let's have a look over social engineering plugin.

→ go to Social Engineering → go to Pretty Theft

→ Dialog Type (select) → Backing (default)

→ execute.

————— x ————— x ————— x —————
★ Now let's try to gain full meterpreter ^{control} ~~gain~~ over the target.

→ go to Social Engineering

→ go to Fake Notification Bar

→ this will tell user to install a plugin (which is our backdoor)

→ give its full address in the URL box

→ give the notification text

→ before running, open the port to listen in metasploit.