

互联网应用开发技术

Web Application Development

第8课

WEB后端-访问关系型数据库2

Episode Eight

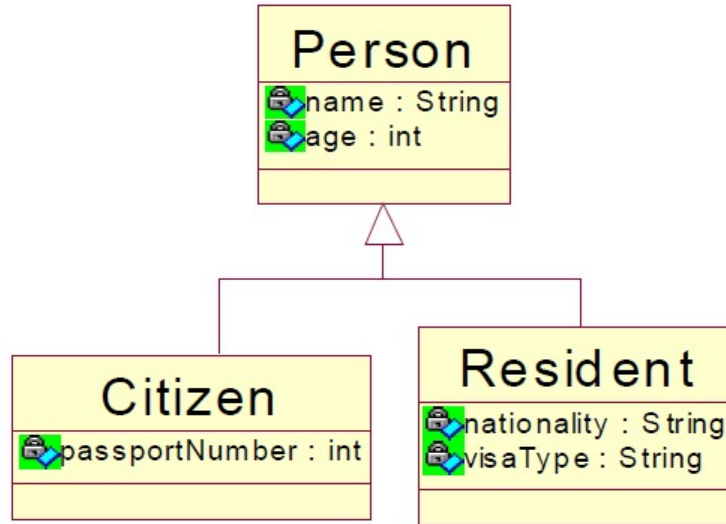
**Access to RDBMS
With JPA 2**

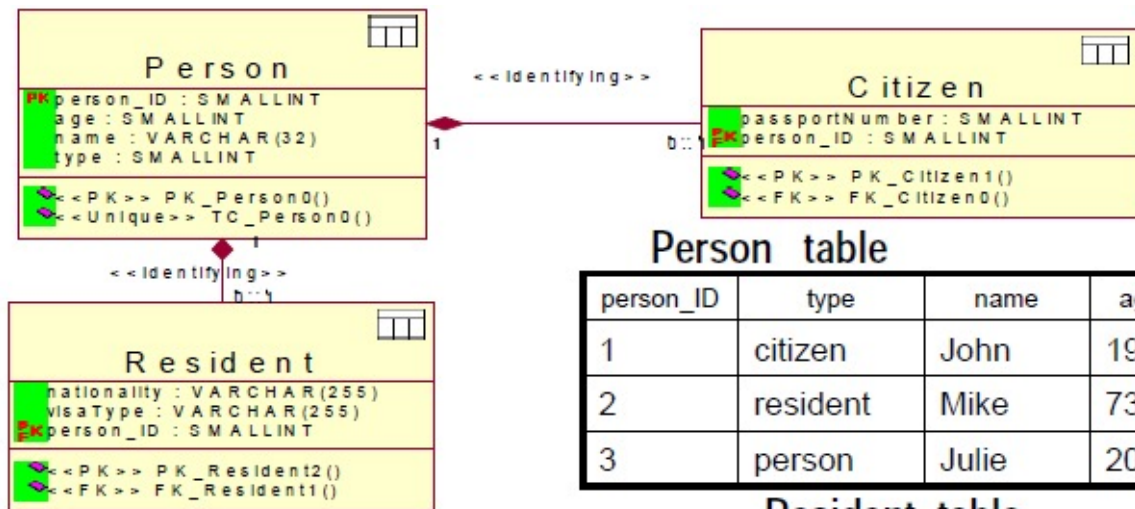
陈昊鹏

chen-hp@sjtu.edu.cn

Web Application
Development

- A data model does not support modeling inheritance in a direct way
- MappedSuperclass
 - Inheritance is implemented in the domain model only without reflecting it in the database schema.
- Single table
 - The domain model class hierarchy is materialized into a single table which contains entities belonging to different class types.
- Joined table
 - The base class and all the subclasses have their own database tables and fetching a subclass entity requires a join with the parent table as well.
- Table per class
 - Each subclass has its own table containing both the subclass and the base class properties.





Person table

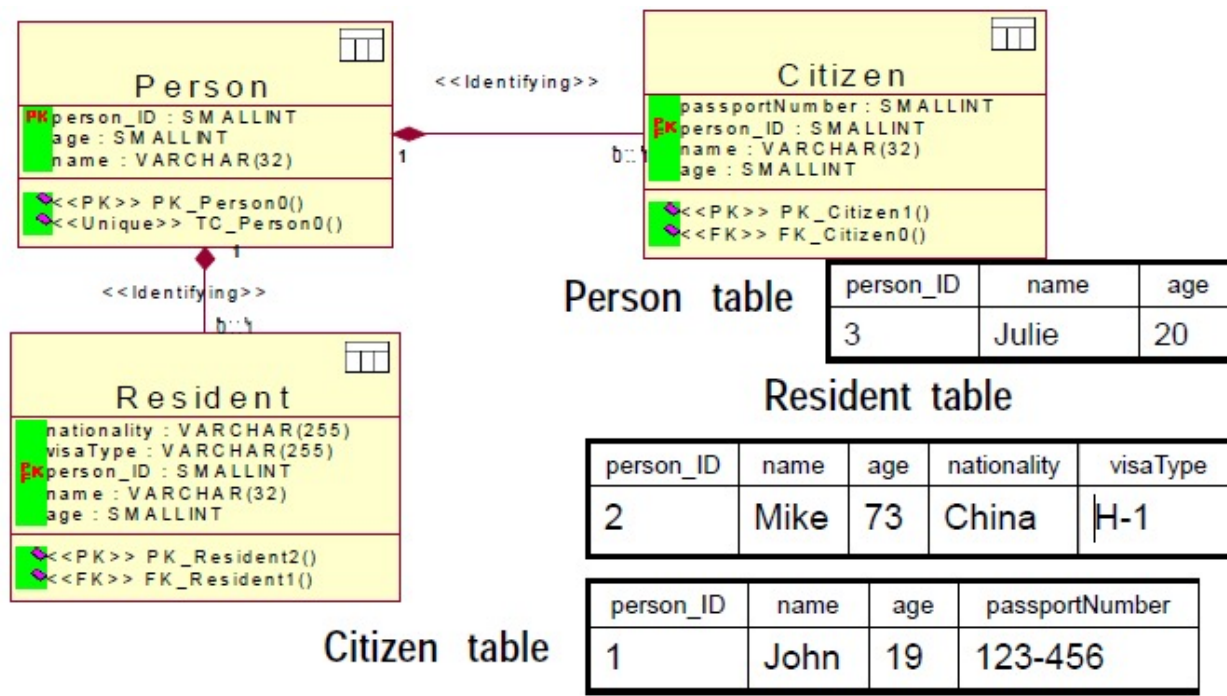
person_ID	type	name	age
1	citizen	John	19
2	resident	Mike	73
3	person	Julie	20

Resident table

person_ID	nationality	visaType
2	China	H-1

Citizen table

person_ID	passportNumber
1	123-456



Person	
PK	person_ID : SMALLINT
	age : SMALLINT
	name : VARCHAR(32)
	type : SMALLINT
	passportNumber : SMALLINT
	nationality : VARCHAR(255)
	visaType : VARCHAR(255)
	<<PK>> PK_Person0()
	<<Unique>> TC_Person0()

Person table

person_ID	type	name	age	passportNumber	nationality	visaType
1	citizen	John	19	123-456		
2	resident	Mike	73		China	H-1
3	person	Julie	20			

planes

*ID

DISC

type

manufacturer

capacity

comfort

ID	DISC	type	manufacturer	capacity	comfort
1	2	320	Airbus	320	NULL
2	1	777	Boeing	NULL	Great
3	0	78	Il	NULL	NULL

- Plane.java

```
@Entity
```

```
@Table(name = "plane")
```

```
@Inheritance(strategy = InheritanceType.SINGLE_TABLE)
```

```
@DiscriminatorColumn(name = "disc", discriminatorType = DiscriminatorType.STRING)
```

```
@DiscriminatorOptions(force=true)
```

```
@DiscriminatorValue(value = "0")
```

```
public class Plane {
```

```
    private Long id;
```

```
    private String type;
```

```
    private String manufacturer;
```

```
    public Plane() {
```

```
    }
```

```
    @Id
```

```
    @GeneratedValue(generator = "increment")
```

```
    @GenericGenerator(name = "increment",  
                      strategy = "increment")
```

```
    public Long getId() {
```

```
        return id;
```

```
    }
```

```
    private void setId(Long id) {
```

```
        this.id = id;
```

```
    }
```

```
    public String getType() {
```

```
        return type;
```

```
    }
```

```
    public void setType(String type) {
```

```
        this.type = type;
```

```
    }
```

```
    public String getManufacturer() {
```

```
        return manufacturer;
```

```
    }
```

```
    public void setManufacturer(String manufacturer) {
```

```
        this.manufacturer = manufacturer;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```


- Airbus.java

```
@Entity
@DiscriminatorValue(value = "1" )
public class Airbus extends Plane{
    private String capacity;
    public Airbus() {}

    public String getCapacity() { return capacity; }
    public void setCapacity(String capacity) { this.capacity = capacity; }
}
```

- Boeing.java

```
@Entity
@DiscriminatorValue(value = "2" )
public class Boeing extends Plane{
    private String comfort;
    public Boeing() {}

    public String getComfort() { return comfort; }
    public void setComfort(String comfort) { this.comfort = comfort; }
}
```

- PlaneServlet.java

```
@WebServlet("/Plane")
public class PlaneServlet extends HttpServlet {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

    public PlaneServlet() {
        super();
    }

    protected void processRequest(HttpServletRequest request,
        HttpServletResponse response)
        throws ServletException, IOException {
        response.setContentType("text/html;charset=UTF-8");
        PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
        try {
            out.println("<html lang=\"en\">");
            out.println("<head>");
            out.println("<title>Servlet PlaneServlet</title>");
            out.println("</head>");
            out.println("<body>");

            String manufacturer = (String) request.getParameter("manufacturer");
            System.out.println(manufacturer);
```

- PlaneServlet.java

```
Session session = HibernateUtil.getSessionFactory().getCurrentSession();  
session.beginTransaction();
```

```
Airbus airbus = new Airbus();  
airbus.setManufacturer("Airbus");  
airbus.setType("320");  
airbus.setCapacity("320");  
session.save(airbus);
```

```
Boeing boeing = new Boeing();  
boeing.setManufacturer("Boeing");  
boeing.setType("777");  
boeing.setComfort("Great");  
session.save(boeing);
```

```
Plane plane = new Plane();  
plane.setManufacturer("I");  
plane.setType("78");  
session.save(plane);
```

- PlaneServlet.java

```
List planes = session.createQuery("from Plane as p where p.manufacturer = :manu").
    setParameter("manu", manufacturer).list();
for (int i = 0; i < planes.size(); i++) {
    Plane thePlane = (Plane) planes.get(i);
    out.println("id: " + thePlane.getId() + "<br>" + "type: "
        + thePlane.getManufacturer() + thePlane.getType() + "<br>"
        + "manufacturer: " + thePlane.getManufacturer() + "<br><br>");
}

session.getTransaction().commit();

out.println("</body>");
out.println("</html>");

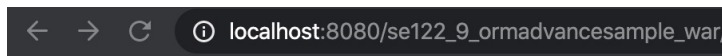
} catch (Exception e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}
finally {
    out.close();
}
}
```

- index.html

```
<HTML>
<BODY>
<FORM METHOD=POST ACTION="Plane">
  What's the manufacturer of plane? <INPUT TYPE=TEXT NAME=manufacturer SIZE=20><BR>
  <P><INPUT TYPE=SUBMIT value="Query">
</FORM>
</BODY>
</HTML>
```

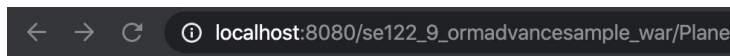
- hibernate.cfg.xml

```
<!-- Names the annotated entity class -->
<mapping class="org.reins.orm.Entity.Plane"/>
<mapping class="org.reins.orm.Entity.Airbus"/>
<mapping class="org.reins.orm.Entity.Boeing"/>
```

A screenshot of a web browser address bar showing the URL 'localhost:8080/se122_9_oradvancesample_war/'.

What's the manufacturer of plane?

Query

A screenshot of a web browser address bar showing the URL 'localhost:8080/se122_9_oradvancesample_war/Plane'.

id: 3
type: II78
manufacturer: II

id: 6
type: II78
manufacturer: II

CATS
*UID
birthday
color
sex
weight



DOMESTIC_CATS
*CAT
*name

UID	birthday	color	sex	weight
3	2017-04-16 00:00:00	blue	male	20



CAT	name
3	Doraemon

- Cat.java

```
@Id
@GeneratedValue(generator = "increment")
@GenericGenerator(name = "increment", strategy = "increment")
public Long getId() {
    return id;
}

public void setId(Long id) {
    this.id = id;
}

public Date getBirthday() {
    return birthday;
}

public void setBirthday(Date birthday) {
    this.birthday = birthday;
}

public String getColor() {
    return color;
}
```

```
public void setColor(String color) {
    this.color = color;
}

public String getSex() {
    return sex;
}

public void setSex(String sex) {
    this.sex = sex;
}

public int getWeight() {
    return weight;
}

public void setWeight(int weight) {
    this.weight = weight;
}
}
```

- DomesticCat.java

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "domestic_cat")
public class DomesticCat extends Cat {
    private String name;

    public DomesticCat() {}

    public String getName() { return name; }
    public void setName(String name) { this.name = name; }
}
```

- hibernate.cfg.xml

```
<!-- Names the annotated entity class -->
<mapping class="org.reins.orm.Entity.Cat"/>
<mapping class="org.reins.orm.Entity.DomesticCat"/>
```


- CatServlet.java

```
@WebServlet("/Cat")
public class CatServlet extends HttpServlet {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

    public CatServlet() {
        super();
    }

    protected void processRequest(HttpServletRequest request,
        HttpServletResponse response)
        throws ServletException, IOException {
        response.setContentType("text/html;charset=UTF-8");
        PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
        try {
            out.println("<html lang=\"en\">");
            out.println("<head>");
            out.println("<title>Servlet CatServlet</title>");
            out.println("</head>");
            out.println("<body>");

            Session session = HibernateUtil.getSessionFactory().getCurrentSession();
            session.beginTransaction();
```

- CatServlet.java

```
DomesticCat domesticCat = new DomesticCat();
Date birthday = new Date();
domesticCat.setId(Long.valueOf(3));
domesticCat.setBirthday(birthday);
domesticCat.setColor("blue");
domesticCat.setName("Doraemon");
domesticCat.setSex("male");
domesticCat.setWeight(20);
session.save(domesticCat);

List cats = session.createQuery("from Cat").list();
for (int i = 0; i < cats.size(); i++) {
    Cat theCat = (Cat)cats.get(i);
    out.println("id: " + theCat.getId() + "<br>" +
        "birthday: " + theCat.getBirthday() + "<br>" +
        "color: " + theCat.getColor() + "<br>" +
        "weight: " + theCat.getWeight() + "<br>");
    if (theCat instanceof DomesticCat) {
        DomesticCat aCat = (DomesticCat)theCat;
        out.println("name: " + aCat.getName() + "<br>");
    }
    out.println("<br>");
}
session.getTransaction().commit();
```

- CatServlet.java

```
out.println("</body>");  
out.println("</html>");
```

```
} catch (Exception e) {  
    e.printStackTrace();  
}  
finally {  
    out.close();  
}  
}
```

@Override

```
protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)  
    throws ServletException, IOException {  
    processRequest(request, response);  
}
```

@Override

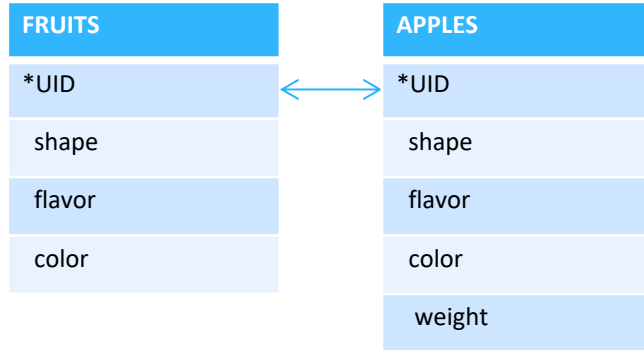
```
protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)  
    throws ServletException, IOException {  
    processRequest(request, response);  
}
```

```
}
```

← → ↺ ⓘ localhost:8080/se122_9_oradvancesample_war/Cat

```
id: 1  
birthday: 2020-02-29 19:44:20.0  
color: blue  
weight: 20  
name: Doraemon
```

```
id: 2  
birthday: 2020-02-29 19:45:44.0  
color: blue  
weight: 20  
name: Doraemon
```



UID	shape	flavor	color
NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL

UID	weight	shape	flavor	color
5	9	round	so-so	yellow

- Fruit.java

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "fruit")
@Inheritance(strategy = InheritanceType.TABLE_PER_CLASS)
public class Fruit {
    private Long id;
    private String shape;
    private String flavor;
    private String color;

    public Fruit() {
    }

    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(generator = "increment")
    @GenericGenerator(name = "increment",
                     strategy = "increment")
    public Long getId() {
        return id;
    }

    public void setId(Long id) {
        this.id = id;
    }
}
```

```
public String getShape() {
    return shape;
}

public void setShape(String shape) {
    this.shape = shape;
}

public String getFlavor() {
    return flavor;
}

public void setFlavor(String flavor) {
    this.flavor = flavor;
}

public String getColor() {
    return color;
}

public void setColor(String color) {
    this.color = color;
}
}
```

- Apple.java

```
@Entity
@Table(name = "apple")
public class Apple extends Fruit {

    private int weight;

    public Apple() {}

    public int getWeight() { return weight; }
    public void setWeight(int weight) { this.weight = weight; }

}
```

- hibernate.cfg.xml

```
<!-- Names the annotated entity class -->
<mapping class="org.reins.orm.Entity.Fruit"/>
<mapping class="org.reins.orm.Entity.Apple"/>
```

- FruitServlet.java

```
@WebServlet("/Fruit")
public class FruitServlet extends HttpServlet {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

    public FruitServlet() {
        super();
    }

    protected void processRequest(HttpServletRequest request,
        HttpServletResponse response)
        throws ServletException, IOException {
        response.setContentType("text/html;charset=UTF-8");
        PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
        try {
            out.println("<html lang=\"en\">");
            out.println("<head>");
            out.println("<title>Servlet FruitServlet</title>");
            out.println("</head>");
            out.println("<body>");

            Session session = HibernateUtil.getSessionFactory().getCurrentSession();
            session.beginTransaction();
```

- FruitServlet.java

```
Apple apple = new Apple();  
apple.setId(new Long(5));  
apple.setShape("round");  
apple.setFlavor("so-so");  
apple.setColor("yellow");  
apple.setWeight(9);  
session.save(apple);
```

```
List fruits = session.createQuery("from Fruit").list();
```

```
session.getTransaction().commit();
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < fruits.size(); i++) {  
    Fruit theFruit = (Fruit)fruits.get(i);  
    out.println("id: " + theFruit.getId() + "<br>" +  
        "shape: " + theFruit.getShape() + "<br>" +  
        "color: " + theFruit.getColor() + "<br>" +  
        "flavor: " + theFruit.getFlavor() + "<br>");  
    if (theFruit instanceof Apple) {  
        Apple aFruit = (Apple)theFruit;  
        out.println("weight: " + aFruit.getWeight() + "<br>");  
    }  
    out.println("<br>");  
}
```


- FruitServlet.java

```
out.println("</body>");  
out.println("</html>");
```

```
} catch(Exception e){  
    e.printStackTrace();  
}
```

```
finally {  
    out.close();  
}
```

```
}
```

@Override

```
protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)  
    throws ServletException, IOException {  
    processRequest(request, response);  
}
```

@Override

```
protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)  
    throws ServletException, IOException {  
    processRequest(request, response);  
}
```

```
}
```

← → ↺ ⓘ localhost:8080/se122_9_ormadvancesample_war/Fruit

id: 1
shape: round
color: yellow
flavor: so-so
weight: 9

- Hibernate defines and supports the following object states:
 - *Transient*
 - an object is transient if it has just been instantiated using the new operator, and it is not associated with a Hibernate Session.
 - *Persistent*
 - a persistent instance has a representation in the database and an identifier value.
 - *Detached*
 - a detached instance is an object that has been persistent, but its Session has been closed.

```
DomesticCat fritz = new DomesticCat();  
fritz.setColor(Color.GINGER);  
fritz.setSex('M');  
fritz.setName("Fritz");  
Long generatedId = (Long) sess.save(fritz);
```

```
DomesticCat pk = new DomesticCat();  
pk.setColor(Color.TABBY);  
pk.setSex('F');  
pk.setName("PK");  
pk.setKittens( new HashSet() );  
pk.addKitten(fritz);  
sess.save( pk, new Long(1234) );
```

Or

```
sess.persist( pk, new Long(1234) );
```

```
Cat fritz = (Cat) sess.load(Cat.class, generatedId);
```

```
// you need to wrap primitive identifiers
```

```
long id = 1234;
```

```
DomesticCat pk = (DomesticCat) sess.load( DomesticCat.class, new Long(id) );
```

```
Cat cat = new DomesticCat();
```

```
// load pk's state into cat
```

```
sess.load( cat, new Long(pkId) );
```

```
Set kittens = cat.getKittens();
```

```
Cat cat = (Cat) sess.get(Cat.class, id);
```

```
if (cat==null) {
```

```
    cat = new Cat();
```

```
    sess.save(cat, id);
```

```
}
```

```
return cat;
```

```
sess.save(cat);
```

```
sess.flush(); //force the SQL INSERT
```

```
sess.refresh(cat); //re-read the state (after the trigger executes)
```

```
List cats = session.createQuery(  
    "from Cat as cat where cat.birthdate < ?")  
    .setDate(0, date)  
    .list();  
List mothers = session.createQuery(  
    "select mother from Cat as cat join cat.mother  
        as mother where cat.name = ?")  
    .setString(0, name)  
    .list();  
List kittens = session.createQuery(  
    "from Cat as cat where cat.mother = ?")  
    .setEntity(0, pk)  
    .list();  
Cat mother = (Cat) session.createQuery(  
    "select cat.mother from Cat as cat where cat = ?")  
    .setEntity(0, izi)  
    .uniqueResult();  
Query mothersWithKittens = (Cat) session.createQuery(  
    "select mother from Cat as mother left join fetch mother.kittens");  
Set uniqueMothers = new HashSet(mothersWithKittens.list());
```

```
Iterator kittensAndMothers = sess.createQuery(
    "select kitten, mother from Cat kitten join kitten.mother mother")
    .list()
    .iterator();
while ( kittensAndMothers.hasNext() ) {
    Object[] tuple = (Object[]) kittensAndMothers.next();
    Cat kitten = (Cat) tuple[0];
    Cat mother = (Cat) tuple[1];
    ....
}

Iterator results = sess.createQuery(
    "select cat.color, min(cat.birthdate), count(cat) from Cat cat " + "group by cat.color")
    .list()
    .iterator();
while ( results.hasNext() ) {
    Object[] row = (Object[]) results.next();
    Color type = (Color) row[0];
    Date oldest = (Date) row[1];
    Integer count = (Integer) row[2];
    .....
}
```

//named parameter (preferred)

```
Query q = sess.createQuery("from DomesticCat cat  
    where cat.name = :name");  
q.setString("name", "Fritz");  
Iterator cats = q.iterate();
```

//positional parameter

```
Query q = sess.createQuery("from DomesticCat cat  
    where cat.name = ?");  
q.setString(0, "Izi");  
Iterator cats = q.iterate();
```

//named parameter list

```
List names = new ArrayList();  
names.add("Izi");  
names.add("Fritz");  
Query q = sess.createQuery("from DomesticCat cat  
    where cat.name in (:namesList)");  
q.setParameterList("namesList", names);  
List cats = q.list();
```

```
Query q = sess.createQuery("from DomesticCat cat");  
q.setFirstResult(20);  
q.setMaxResults(10);  
List cats = q.list();
```

```
Query q = sess.createQuery("select cat.name, cat from DomesticCat cat " + "order by cat.name");  
ScrollableResults cats = q.scroll();  
if ( cats.first() ) {  
    // find the first name on each page of an alphabetical list of cats by name  
    firstNamesOfPages = new ArrayList();  
    do {  
        String name = cats.getString(0);  
        firstNamesOfPages.add(name);  
    } while ( cats.scroll(PAGE_SIZE) );  
    // Now get the first page of cats  
    pageOfCats = new ArrayList();  
    cats.beforeFirst();  
    int i=0;  
    while( ( PAGE_SIZE > i++ ) && cats.next() )  
        pageOfCats.add( cats.get(1) );  
}  
cats.close()
```



```
Criteria crit = session.createCriteria(Cat.class);  
crit.add( Restrictions.eq( "color", eg.Color.BLACK ) );  
crit.setMaxResults(10);  
List cats = crit.list();
```

```
List cats = session.createQuery("SELECT {cat.*} FROM CAT {cat} WHERE  
ROWNUM<10")
```

```
.addEntity("cat", Cat.class)  
.list();
```

```
List cats = session.createQuery(  
    "SELECT {cat}.ID AS {cat.id}, {cat}.SEX AS {cat.sex}, " +  
    "{cat}.MATE AS {cat.mate}, {cat}.SUBCLASS AS {cat.class}, ... " +  
    "FROM CAT {cat} WHERE ROWNUM<10")  
.addEntity("cat", Cat.class)  
.list()
```

```
DomesticCat cat = (DomesticCat) sess.load( Cat.class, new Long(69) );  
cat.setName("PK");  
sess.flush(); // changes to cat are automatically detected and persisted
```

// in the first session

```
Cat cat = (Cat) firstSession.load(Cat.class, catId);  
Cat potentialMate = new Cat();  
firstSession.save(potentialMate);
```

// in a higher layer of the application

```
cat.setMate(potentialMate);
```

// later, in a new session

```
secondSession.update(cat); // update cat  
secondSession.update(mate); // update mate
```

or

```
secondSession.merge(cat); // merge cat  
secondSession.merge(mate); // merge mate
```

// in the first session

```
Cat cat = (Cat) firstSession.load(Cat.class, catID);
```

// in a higher tier of the application

```
Cat mate = new Cat();
```

```
cat.setMate(mate);
```

// later, in a new session

```
secondSession.saveOrUpdate(cat);
```

// update existing state (cat has a non-null id)

```
secondSession.saveOrUpdate(mate);
```

// save the new instance (mate has a null id)

Deleting persistent objects

```
session.delete(cat);
```

//retrieve a cat from one database

```
Session session1 = factory1.openSession();  
Transaction tx1 = session1.beginTransaction();  
Cat cat = session1.get(Cat.class, catId);  
tx1.commit();  
session1.close();
```

//reconcile with a second database

```
Session session2 = factory2.openSession();  
Transaction tx2 = session2.beginTransaction();  
session2.replicate(cat, ReplicationMode.LATEST_VERSION);  
tx2.commit();  
session2.close();
```

- ReplicationMode:
 - IGNORE
 - OVERWRITE
 - EXCEPTION
 - LATEST_VERSION

- *flush*, occurs by default at the following points:
 - before some query executions
 - from `org.hibernate.Transaction.commit()`
 - from `Session.flush()`
- The SQL statements are issued in the following order:
 - all entity insertions in the same order the corresponding objects were saved using `Session.save()`
 - all entity updates
 - all collection deletions
 - all collection element deletions, updates and insertions
 - all collection insertions
 - all entity deletions in the same order the corresponding objects were deleted using `Session.delete()`

```
sess = sf.openSession();  
Transaction tx = sess.beginTransaction();  
sess.setFlushMode(FlushMode.COMMIT);  
// allow queries to return stale state  
  
Cat izi = (Cat) sess.load(Cat.class, id);  
izi.setName(iznizi);  
  
// might return stale data  
sess.find("from Cat as cat left outer join cat.kittens kitten");  
  
// change to izi is not flushed!  
...  
tx.commit(); // flush occurs  
sess.close();
```

- For each basic operation of the Hibernate session there is a corresponding cascade style
- including `persist()`, `merge()`, `saveOrUpdate()`, `delete()`, `lock()`, `refresh()`, `evict()`, `replicate()`
 - `CascadeType.PERSIST`
 - `CascadeType.MERGE`
 - `CascadeType.REMOVE`
 - `CascadeType.REFRESH`
 - `CascadeType.DETACH`
 - `CascadeType.ALL`

@Entity

```
public class Customer {  
    private Set<Order> orders;  
    @OneToMany(cascade=CascadeType.ALL, orphanRemoval=true)  
    public Set<Order> getOrders() { return orders; }  
    public void setOrders(Set<Order> orders) {  
        this.orders = orders;  
    }  
    ...  
}
```

@Entity

```
public class Order { ... }
```

```
Customer customer = em.find(Customer.class, 1l);  
Order order = em.find(Order.class, 1l);  
customer.getOrders().remove(order);  
//order will be deleted by cascade
```

- Hibernate ORM - Getting started with Hibernate ORM
 - <https://hibernate.org/orm/documentation/getting-started/>
- Hibernate ORM – Final User Guide
 - [https://docs.jboss.org/hibernate/orm/current/userguide/html_single/Hibernate User Guide.html](https://docs.jboss.org/hibernate/orm/current/userguide/html_single/Hibernate%20User%20Guide.html)
- The Java EE 8 Tutorial – Introduction to the Java Persistence API
 - <https://javaee.github.io/tutorial/persistence-intro.html#BNBPZ>



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Thank You!