

Web开发技术 Web Application Development

第4课 WEB前端-REACT EXAMPLE

React Example

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Experimental Setup



Frontend

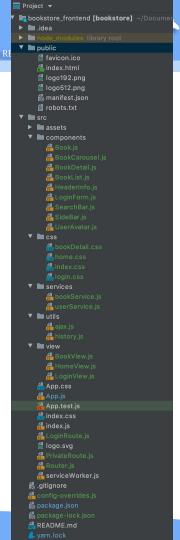
- React
- HTML/CSS/JS
- WebStorm
- Ant Design

Backend

- SSS (Spring + SpringMVC + Spring Data JPA)
- Java
- IntelliJ IDEA

An Optional Architecture

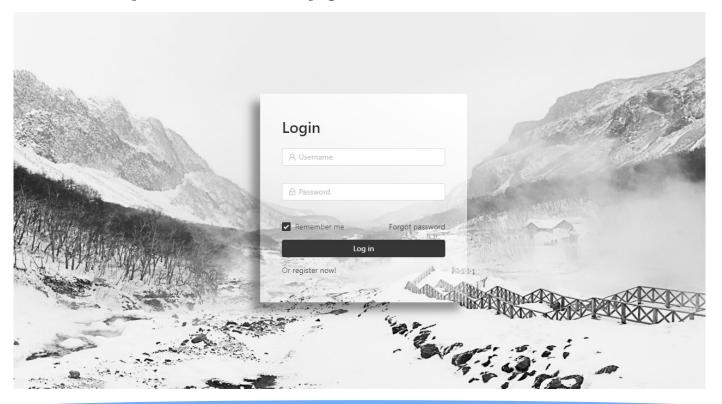
- assets
 - images, documents, ...
- components
 - React components
- CSS
 - css files
- services
 - some functions which provide services
- utils
 - help functions
- view
 - React views



Login Page



CSS is an important factor to make pages look more beautiful.



Login View



```
class LoginView extends React.Component{
    render(){
        return(
            <div className="login-page">
                <div className="login-container">
                    <div className="login-box">
                        <h1 className="page-title">Login</h1>
                        <div className="login-content">
                            <WrappedLoginForm />
                        </div>
                    </div>
                </div>
            </div>
```

Login Form



We use the component designed by Ant Design as an example.

```
class LoginForm extends React.Component {
    const { getFieldDecorator } = this.props.form;
   render() {
        return (
            <Form onSubmit={this.handleSubmit} className="login-form">
                <Form.Item> /* form element here */ </Form.Item>
                <Form.Item> /* form element here */ </Form.Item>
                <Form. Item>
                    <Button type="primary" htmlType="submit" className="login-form-button">
                        Log in
                    </Button>
                    Or <a href="">register now!</a>
                </Form.Item>
            </Form>
        );
const WrappedLoginForm = Form.create({ name: 'normal_login' })(LoginForm);
export default WrappedLoginForm
```

Inputs & Validation



```
<Form.Item>
   {getFieldDecorator('username', {
       rules: [{ required: true, message: 'Please input your username!' }],
       })(
         <Input
            prefix={<Icon type="user"/>}
            placeholder="Username"
         />,
    )}
</Form.Item>
<Form.Item>
   {getFieldDecorator('password', {
       rules: [{ required: true, message: 'Please input your Password!' }],
   })(
     <Input
       prefix={<Icon type="lock"/>}
       type="password"
       placeholder="Password"
     />,
</Form.Item>
```

Send Request



```
handleSubmit = e => {
        e.preventDefault();
        this.props.form.validateFields((err, values) => {
            if (!err) {
                console.log('Received values of form: ', values);
                userService.login(values);
        });
 };
/* In userService.js */
export const login = (data) => {
    const url = `${config.apiUrl}/login`; /* get request url */
    const callback = (data) => {
        if(data.status >= 0) {
            localStorage.setItem('user', JSON.stringify(data.data)); /* save user info */
            history.push("/"); /* use react-router-dom here to redirect to the web page */
            message.success(data.msg); /* message box */
        else{
            message.error(data.msg);
    };
    postRequest(url, data, callback); /* ajax */
};
```

Interaction with Backend



- Traditional Concept: Ajax
- Sending requests to specified API to get responses
- Usually in JSON format
- Fetch / Axios

Interaction with Backend

};



```
/* using fetch as an example */
let postRequest = (url, json, callback) => {
   let opts = {
        method: "POST",
       body: JSON.stringify(json),
       headers: {
            'Content-Type': 'application/json'
        },
       credentials: "include" /* take cookies in fetch API */
   };
   fetch(url,opts)
        .then((response) => {
            return response.json()
        })
        .then((data) => {
            callback(data);
        })
        .catch((error) => {
            console.log(error);
        });
```

Backend Controller (@RequestBody)

Main Page





Home View



```
class HomeView extends React.Component{
    constructor(props) {
        super(props);
    componentDidMount(){ /* get the user info when the page has first rendered */
        let user = localStorage.getItem("user");
        this.setState({user:user});
    render(){...}
```

Home View



```
import {Layout} from 'antd';
import ...
const { Header, Content} = Layout;
render(){
    return(
        <Layout className="layout">
            <Header>
                <HeaderInfo />
            </Header>
            <Layout>
                <SideBar />
                <Content style={{ padding: '0 50px' }}>
                    <div className="home-content">
                        <SearchBar />
                        <BookCarousel />
                        <BookList />
                    </div>
                </Content>
            </Layout>
        </Layout>
    );
```

Main Page





Book List



```
import React from 'react';
import {List} from 'antd';
import {Book} from './Book';
import {getBooks} from '../services/bookService';
export class BookList extends React.Component{
    constructor(props) {
        super(props);
        this.state = {books:[]};
    componentDidMount() {
        const callback = (data) => {
           this.setState({books:data});
        };
        getBooks({"search":null}, callback); /* fetch books from backend */
    render() {...}
```

Book Services



```
/* In bookService.js */
import {postRequest} from "../utils/ajax";
/* get book list */
export const getBooks = (data, callback) => {
    const url = `${config.apiUrl}/getBooks`;
    postRequest(url, data, callback);
};
/* get single book info by a specified id */
export const getBook = (id, callback) => {
    const data = {id: id};
    const url = `${config.apiUrl}/getBook`;
    postRequest(url, data, callback);
};
```

Book List



```
render() {
   return (
       <List
           grid={{gutter: 10, column: 4}} /* 4 books in one row */
           dataSource={this.state.books}
           pagination={{
               onChange: page => {pageSize: 16}} /* 16 books in one page */
               renderItem={item => (
                   <List.Item>
                       <Book info={item} />
                   </List.Item>
           )}
       />
```



```
import React from 'react';
import { Card } from 'antd';
import { Link } from 'react-router-dom';
const { Meta } = Card;
export class Book extends React.Component{
   render() {
        const {info} = this.props;
        return (
                           /* use Link to open a new page about detailed book info */
            <Link to={{
                pathname: '/bookDetails',
                search: '?id=' + info.bookId}}
                target=" blank"
            >
                <Card
                    hoverable
                    cover={<img alt="image" src={info.image} className={"bookImg"}/>}
                >
                    <Meta title={info.name} description={'\(\frac{1}{2}\)' + info.price}/>
                </Card>
            </Link>
        );
```

Book Detail Page





Book Store



₩ My Cart

園 My Orders

A My Profile



₩ 加入购物车

Hi, thunderboy

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Book View



```
import {getBook} from "../services/bookService";
import {BookDetail} from "../components/BookDetail";
class BookView extends React.Component{
   constructor(props) {
        super(props);
       this.state = {books:null};
    componentDidMount(){
        let user = localStorage.getItem("user");
        this.setState({user:user});
        const query = this.props.location.search; /* url: e.g. localhost:3000/bookDetails?id=1 */
        const arr = query.split('&');
        const bookId = arr[0].substr(4); /* acquire the book id */
        this.setState({bookId:bookId});
        getBook(bookId, (data) => {this.setState({bookInfo: data})}) /* get the detailed info */
   render(){...}
```

Book View



```
render(){
  return(
      <Layout className="layout">
          <Header>
              <HeaderInfo /> /* head bar */
          </Header>
          <Layout>
              <SideBar /> /* side bar */
              <Content style={{ padding: '0 50px' }}>
                  <div className="home-content">
                      <BookDetail info={this.state.bookInfo} /> /* detailed book info */
                  </div>
              </Content>
          </Layout>
      </Layout>
   );
```

Book Detail



```
import { Descriptions, Button } from 'antd';
export class BookDetail extends React.Component{
   render() {
       const {info} = this.props;
       if(info == null){ return null; } /* if the data is not available, return null instead */
       return (
           <div className={"content"}>
                <div className={"book-detail"}>
                   <div className={"book-image"}><img alt="image" src={info.image} /></div>
                   <div className={"descriptions"}>
                       <Descriptions> /* descriptions here */ </Descriptions>
                   </div>
               </div>
               <div className={"button-groups"}> /* buttons */
                   <Button type="danger" icon="shopping-cart" size={"large"}>加入购物车</Button>
                   <Button type="danger" icon="pay-circle" size={"large"} ghost>立即购买</Button>
               </div>
           </div>
```

Book Detail



```
import { Descriptions } from 'antd';
<Descriptions>
   <Descriptions.Item className={"title"} span={3}>{info.name}</Descriptions.Item>
   <Descriptions.Item label={"作者"} span={3}>{info.author}/Descriptions.Item>
   <Descriptions.Item label={"分类"} span={3}>{info.type}</Descriptions.Item>
   <Descriptions.Item label={"定价"} span={3}>
       {<span className={"price"}>{'\fo.price}</span>}
   </Descriptions.Item>
   <Descriptions.Item label={"状态"} span={3}>
      {info.inventory !== 0? <span>有货 库存{info.inventory}件</span>:<span>无货</span>}
   </Descriptions.Item>
   <Descriptions.Item label={"作品简介"} span={3}>{info.description}</Descriptions.Item>
</Descriptions>
```

React Router



- What is a Router?
 - A router allows your application to navigate between different components, changing the browser
 URL, modifying the browser history, and keeping the UI state in sync.
- React Router
 - the most popular routing library for React
- Packages
 - react-router: core package for the router
 - react-router-dom: the router components for websites
 - react-router-native: for an app development environment (React Native)

React Router API



- React Router API is based on three components:
 - <Router>: The router that keeps the UI in sync with the URL
 - <Link>: Renders a navigation link
 - <Route>: Renders a UI component depending on the URL
- <Router>
 - <BrowserRouter>
 - uses the HTML5 History API
 - uses regular URL paths (best-looking)
 - requires your server to be configured correctly
 - <HashRouter>
 - uses the hash portion of the URL
 - uses hash-style URL paths e.g. http://example.com/#/your/page
 - no special server configuration is needed

Route Matchers



- <Switch> & <Route>
 - when a <Switch> is rendered, it searches through its children <Route> elements to find one whose path matches the current URL
 - when it finds one, it renders that <Route> and ignores all others
 - if no <Route> matches, the <Switch> renders nothing (null)

Navigation



- <Link>
 - creates links in your application
 - wherever you render a <Link>, an anchor (<a>) will be rendered in your HTML document

```
<Link to="/">Home</Link>
// <a href="/">Home</a>
```

- <Redirect>
 - forces navigation
 - when a <Redirect> renders, it will navigate using its to prop

```
<Redirect to="/login" />
```

A Simple Example



```
import React from "react";
import { BrowserRouter as Router, Switch, Route, Link } from "react-router-dom";
export default function App() {
 return (
   <Router>
     <div>
       <nav>
         <l
           <Link to="/">Home</Link>
           <Link to="/about">About</Link>
           <Link to="/users">Users</Link>
         </nav>
       <Switch>
         <Route path="/about"><About /></Route>
         <Route path="/users"><Users /></Route>
         <Route path="/"><Home /></Route>
       </Switch>
     </div>
    </Router>
```

```
function Home() {
  return <h2>Home</h2>;
}

function About() {
  return <h2>About</h2>;
}

function Users() {
  return <h2>Users</h2>;
}
```



Router.js

```
import React from 'react';
import {Router, Route, Switch} from 'react-router-dom';
import HomeView from '../HomeView';
import LoginView from '../LoginView';
import BookView from '../BookView';
const BasicRoute = () => (
    <Router>
        <Switch>
            <Route exact path="/" component={HomeView}/>
            <Route exact path="/login" component={LoginView}/>
            <Route exact path="/bookDetails" component={BookView}/>
        </Switch>
    </Router>
);
export default BasicRoute;
```

Router



App.js

```
import React from 'react';
import './App.css';
import BasicRoute from "./Router";
class App extends React.Component {
 render() {
    return (
        <BasicRoute/>
    );
export default App;
```



```
import React from 'react';
import {Route, Redirect} from 'react-router-dom';
import * as userService from './services/userService';
import {message} from 'antd';
export default class PrivateRoute extends React.Component{
    constructor(props) {
        super(props);
        this.state = {
            isAuthed: false,
            hasAuthed: false,
        };
    componentDidMount() {
        userService.checkSession(this.checkAuth);
   render() {...}
```



```
const checkSession = (callback) => {
    const url = `${config.apiUrl}/checkSession`;
    postRequest(url, {}, callback);
};
checkAuth = (data) => {
    if (data.status >= 0) {
        this.setState({isAuthed: true, hasAuthed: true});
    else {
        message.error(data.msg);
        this.setState({isAuthed: false, hasAuthed: true});
};
```



```
render() {
   const {component: Component, path="/", exact=false, strict=false} = this.props;
   if (!this.state.hasAuthed) {
       return null;
   return <Route path={path} exact={exact} strict={strict} render={props => (
       this.state.isAuthed ? (
           <Component {...props}/>
       ):(
           /* if the user has not authenticated, redirect to the login page */
           <Redirect to={{
               pathname: '/login',
               state: {from: props.location}
           }}/>
   )}/>
```

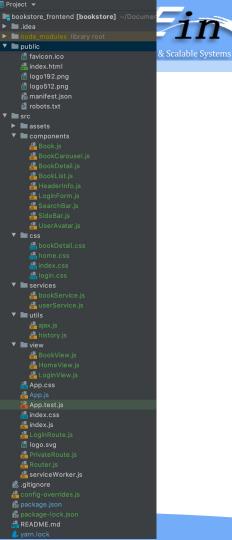


Router.js

```
import React from 'react';
import {Router, Route, Switch} from 'react-router-dom';
import HomeView from '../HomeView';
import LoginView from '../LoginView';
import BookView from '../BookView';
import PrivateRoute from './PrivateRoute';
const BasicRoute = () => (
    <Router>
        <Switch>
            <PrivateRoute exact path="/" component={HomeView}/>
            <Route exact path="/login" component={LoginView}/>
            <PrivateRoute exact path="/bookDetails" component={BookView}/>
        </Switch>
    </Router>
);
export default BasicRoute;
```

An Optional Architecture

- assets
 - images, documents, ...
- components
 - React components
- CSS
 - css files
- services
 - some functions which provide services
- utils
 - help functions
- view
 - React views



index.js



```
import React from 'react';
import ReactDOM from 'react-dom';
import './index.css';
import App from './App';
import * as serviceWorker from './serviceWorker';
ReactDOM.render(<App />, document.getElementById('root'));
// If you want your app to work offline and load faster, you can change
// unregister() to register() below. Note this comes with some pitfalls.
// Learn more about service workers: https://bit.ly/CRA-PWA
serviceWorker.unregister();
```

App.js



```
import React from 'react';
import './App.css';
import BasicRoute from "./Router";
class App extends React.Component {
render() {
 return (
    <BasicRoute/>
export default App;
```

Router.js



```
import React from 'react';
import { Router, Route, Switch, Redirect} from 'react-router-dom';
import PrivateRoute from './PrivateRoute'
import LoginRoute from './LoginRoute' import HomeView from "./view/HomeView"; import LoginView from './view/LoginView'
import {history} from "./utils/history";
import BookView from "./view/BookView";
class BasicRoute extends React.Component{
   constructor(props) {
      super(props);
      history.listen((location, action) => {
    // clear alert on location change
         console.log(location,action);
```

Router.js



```
render(){
    return(
      < Router history = { history }>
         <Switch>
           <PrivateRoute exact path="/" component={HomeView} />
<LoginRoute exact path="/login" component={LoginView} />
           <PrivateRoute exact path="/bookDetails" component={BookView} />
           <Redirect from="/*" to="/" />
         </Switch>
       </Router>
export default BasicRoute;
```

history.js



```
import { createBrowserHistory } from 'history';
export const history = createBrowserHistory();
```

- The history library provides history tracking and navigation primitives for JavaScript applications that run in browsers and other stateful environments.
- We provide 3 different methods for working with history, depending on your environment:
 - A "browser history" is for use in modern web browsers that support the <u>HTML5 history API</u>
 - A "hash history" is for use in web browsers where you want to store the location in the <u>hash</u> portion of the current URL to avoid sending it to the server when the page reloads
 - A "memory history" is used as a reference implementation that may be used in non-browser environments, like <u>React Native</u> or tests
 - From: https://github.com/ReactTraining/history/blob/master/docs/getting-started.md

history.js



Properties

- Each history object has the following properties:
- <u>history.location</u> The current location
- <u>history.action</u> The current navigation action
- Additionally, memory history provides history.index that tells you the current index in the history stack.

Listening

You can listen for changes to the current location using history.listen:

```
history.listen(({ action, location }) => {
  console.log(
    `The current URL is ${location.pathname}${location.search}${location.hash}`
    );
  console.log(`The last navigation action was ${action}`);
});
```

From: https://github.com/ReactTraining/history/blob/master/docs/getting-started.md

LoginRouter.js



```
import React from 'react';
import {Route, Redirect} from 'react-router-dom'
import * as userService from "./services/userService"
import {message} from "antd";
export class LoginRoute extends React.Component{
 constructor(props) {
   super(props);
   this.state = {
      isAuthed: false,
      hasAuthed: false,
 checkAuth = (data) => {
   console.log(data);
   if (data.status >= 0) {
      this.setState({isAuthed: true, hasAuthed: true});
   } else {
      localStorage.removeItem('user');
      this.setState({isAuthed: false, hasAuthed: true});
```

LoginRouter.js



```
componentDidMount() {
   userService.checkSession(this.checkAuth);
  render() {
   const {component: Component, path="/",exact=false, strict=false} = this.props;
   console.log(this state is Authed);
   if (!this.state.hasAuthed) {
      return null;
   return <Route path={path} exact={exact} strict={strict} render={props => (
      this state is Authed?
        <Redirect to={{
          pathname: '/',
         state: {from: props.location}
        <Component {...props}/>
export default LoginRoute
```

PrivateRouter.js



```
import React from 'react';
import {Route, Redirect} from 'react-router-dom'
import * as userService from "./services/userService"
import {message} from "antd";
export default class PrivateRoute extends React.Component{
  constructor(props) {
    super(props);
    this state = {
      isAuthed: false,
      hasAuthed: false,
  checkAuth = (data) => {
    console.log(data);
    if (data status >= 0) {
      this setState({isAuthed: true, hasAuthed: true});
   } else {
      message.error(data.msg);
      localStorage removeItem('user');
      this setState({isAuthed: false, hasAuthed: true});
```

PrivateRouter.js



```
componentDidMount() {
 userService.checkSession(this.checkAuth);
render() {
 const {component: Component, path="/",exact=false,strict=false} = this.props;
 console.log(this state isAuthed);
 if (!this.state.hasAuthed) {
   return null;
 return <Route path={path} exact={exact} strict={strict} render={props => (
    this state is Authed?
      <Component {...props}/>
      <Redirect to={{
        pathname: '/login',
       state: {from: props.location}
```

HomeView.js



```
import React from 'react';
import {Layout, Carousel} from 'antd'
import {HeaderInfo} from "../components/HeaderInfo";
import {SideBar} from "../components/SideBar";
import '../css/home.css'
import {withRouter} from "react-router-dom";
import {BookCarousel} from "../components/BookCarousel";
import {SearchBar} from "../components/SearchBar";
import {BookList} from "../components/BookList";
const { Header, Content, Footer } = Layout;
class HomeView extends React.Component{
  constructor(props) {
    super(props);
  componentDidMount(){
    let user = localStorage getItem("user");
    this.setState({user:user});
```

```
render(){
   return(
     <Layout className="layout">
         <HeaderInfo />
       </Header>
       <Layout>
         <SideBar />
         <Content style={{ padding: '0 50px' }}>
           <div className="home-content">
             <SearchBar />
             <BookCarousel />
             <BookList />
             <div className={"foot-wrapper"}>
         </Content>
       </Layout>
     </Lavout>
export default withRouter(HomeView);
```

UserService.js



```
import config from 'config';
import {postRequest} from "../utils/ajax";
import {history} from '../utils/history';
import {message} from 'antd';
export const login = (data) => {
  const url = `${config.apiUrl}/login`;
  const callback = (data) => {
    if(data.status >= 0) {
      localStorage.setItem('user', JSON.stringify(data.data));
      history.push("/");
      message.success(data.msg);
    else{
      message.error(data.msg);
  postRequest(url, data, callback);
```

```
export const logout = () => {
  const url = `${config.apiUrl}/logout`;
  const callback = (data) => {
    if(data.status >= 0) {
      localStorage.removeItem("user");
      history.push("/login");
      message.success(data.msg);
    else{
      message.error(data.msg);
  postRequest(url, {}, callback);
export const checkSession = (callback) => {
  const url = `${config.apiUrl}/checkSession`;
  postRequest(url, {}, callback);
};
```

LoginView.js



```
import React from 'react';
import WrappedLoginForm from '../components/LoginForm';
import {withRouter} from "react-router-dom";
class LoginView extends React.Component{
 render(){
   return
     <div className="login-page">
       <div className="login-container">
         <div className="login-box">
           <h1 className="page-title">Login</h1>
           <div className="login-content">
             <WrappedLoginForm />
           </div>
         </div>
       </div>
     </div>
export default withRouter(LoginView);
```

LoginForm.js



```
import React from 'react';
import { Form, Icon, Input, Button, Checkbox } from 'antd';
import 'antd/dist/antd.css';
import '../css/login.css'
import * as userService from '../services/userService'
class LoginForm extends React.Component {
  handleSubmit = e => {
    e.preventDefault();
    this.props.form.validateFields((err, values) => {
      if (!err) {
        console.log('Received values of form: ', values);
        userService.login(values);
```

LoginForm.js



```
render() {
  const { getFieldDecorator } = this.props.form;
  return (
    <Form onSubmit={this.handleSubmit} className="login-form">
      <Form.Item>
        {getFieldDecorator('username', {
          rules: [{ required: true, message: 'Please input your username!' }],
        })(
          <Input
            prefix={<Icon type="user" style={{ color: 'rgba(0,0,0,.25)' }} />}
            placeholder="Username"
      </Form.Item>
        {getFieldDecorator('password', {
          rules: [{ required: true, message: 'Please input your Password!' }],
        })(
          <Input
            prefix={<Icon type="lock" style={{ color: 'rgba(0,0,0,25)' }} />}
            type="password"
            placeholder="Password"
      </Form.Item>
```

LoginForm.js



```
<Form.Item>
          {getFieldDecorator('remember', {
   valuePropName: 'checked',
            initialValue: true,
          })(<Checkbox>Remember me</Checkbox>)}
          <a className="login-form-forgot" href="">
            Forgot password
          </a>
          <Button type="primary" htmlType="submit" className="login-form-button">
            Log in
          </Button>
          Or <a href="">register now!</a>
        </Form.Item>
      </Form>
const WrappedLoginForm = Form.create({ name: 'normal_login' })(LoginForm);
export default WrappedLoginForm
```

References



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Thank You!