

Credit Risk Analysis using Python

Project Overview

This project focuses on analyzing credit risk data to identify patterns in loan defaults, customer risk levels, and important factors affecting creditworthiness.

Using Python libraries like **Pandas**, **NumPy**, **Seaborn** and **matplotlib**, we:

- Cleaned and prepared the data
- Engineered new useful features (like loan-to income ratio)
- Visualized key relationships using charts
- Segments customers into **Low**, **Medium**, and **High Risk** categories

This analysis helps financial institutions understand customer profiles and improve loan decision-making.

Dataset Descriptions:

The dataset includes the following key columns:

- 'person_age', 'person_income', 'person_home_ownership', 'person_emp_length'
- 'loan_intent', 'loan_grade', 'loan_amnt', 'loan_int_rate'
- 'loan_status', 'loan_percent_income'
- 'cb_income_default_on_file', 'cb_person_cred_hist_length'

Project Goals:

- identify factors contributing to loan default
- Segment customers by risk
- Support decision-making with clean visuals and insights

Tools Used:

python:pandas , numpy,seaborn , matplotlib

Advanced Excel(for pivot tables and charts)

Power BI(optional dashboard)

```
In [4]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

%matplotlib inline
```

```
In [5]: df=pd.read_csv('credit_risk_dataset.csv')
df.head()
```

```
Out[5]:
```

	person_age	person_income	person_home_ownership	person_emp_length	loan_intent	loan_grade
0	22	59000	RENT	123.0	PERSONAL	loan_amnt
1	21	9600	OWN	5.0	EDUCATION	loan_status
2	25	9600	MORTGAGE	1.0	MEDICAL	loan_percent_income
3	23	65500	RENT	4.0	MEDICAL	cb_person_default_on_file
4	24	54400	RENT	8.0	MEDICAL	cb_person_cred_hist_length

```
In [6]: df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 32581 entries, 0 to 32580
Data columns (total 12 columns):
 #   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  -
 0   person_age                           32581 non-null  int64  
 1   person_income                         32581 non-null  int64  
 2   person_home_ownership                 32581 non-null  object  
 3   person_emp_length                     31686 non-null  float64 
 4   loan_intent                           32581 non-null  object  
 5   loan_grade                           32581 non-null  object  
 6   loan_amnt                            32581 non-null  int64  
 7   loan_int_rate                         29465 non-null  float64 
 8   loan_status                           32581 non-null  int64  
 9   loan_percent_income                   32581 non-null  float64 
10   cb_person_default_on_file              32581 non-null  object  
11   cb_person_cred_hist_length             32581 non-null  int64  
dtypes: float64(3), int64(5), object(4)
memory usage: 3.0+ MB
```

```
In [7]: df.isnull().sum()
```

```
Out[7]: person_age          0
        person_income      0
        person_home_ownership 0
        person_emp_length  895
        loan_intent         0
        loan_grade          0
        loan_amnt           0
        loan_int_rate      3116
        loan_status         0
        loan_percent_income 0
        cb_person_default_on_file 0
        cb_person_cred_hist_length 0
        dtype: int64
```

```
In [8]: df['person_income']=df['person_income'].fillna(df['person_income'].mean())
        df['person_age'] = df['person_age'].fillna(df['person_age'].mean())
        df['loan_percent_income'] = df['loan_percent_income'].fillna(df['loan_percent_income'].mean())
        df['cb_person_cred_hist_length'] = df['cb_person_cred_hist_length'].fillna(df['cb_person_cred_hist_length'].mean())
```


```
In [9]: df['person_home_ownership'] = df['person_home_ownership'].astype(str).str.lower().str.strip()
        df['loan_intent'] = df['loan_intent'].astype(str).str.lower().str.strip()
        df['loan_grade'] = df['loan_grade'].astype(str).str.lower().str.strip()
        df['loan_status'] = df['loan_status'].astype(str).str.lower().str.strip()
        df['cb_person_default_on_file'] = df['cb_person_default_on_file'].astype(str).str.lower().str.strip()
        df['person_emp_length'] = df['person_emp_length'].astype(str).str.lower().str.strip()
```

```
In [10]: df.isnull().sum()
         df.info()
         df.head()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 32581 entries, 0 to 32580
Data columns (total 12 columns):
 #   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
 0   person_age            32581 non-null  int64
 1   person_income          32581 non-null  int64
 2   person_home_ownership 32581 non-null  object
 3   person_emp_length      32581 non-null  object
 4   loan_intent            32581 non-null  object
 5   loan_grade             32581 non-null  object
 6   loan_amnt              32581 non-null  int64
 7   loan_int_rate          29465 non-null  float64
 8   loan_status            32581 non-null  object
 9   loan_percent_income    32581 non-null  float64
10   cb_person_default_on_file 32581 non-null  object
11   cb_person_cred_hist_length 32581 non-null  int64
dtypes: float64(2), int64(4), object(6)
memory usage: 3.0+ MB
```

Out[10]:

	person_age	person_income	person_home_ownership	person_emp_length	loan_intent	loan_status
0	22	59000	rent	123.0	personal	paid
1	21	9600	own	5.0	education	paid
2	25	9600	mortgage	1.0	medical	paid
3	23	65500	rent	4.0	medical	paid
4	24	54400	rent	8.0	medical	paid

<  >

In [11]: `df['loan_to_income_ratio'] = df['loan_amnt']`

In [12]:

```
def clean_emp_length(val):
    if pd.isnull(val):
        return 0
    elif '<' in val:
        return 0.5
    elif "10+" in val:
        return 10
    else:
        try:
            return float(val.split()[0])
        except:
            return 0
df['emp_length_cleaned'] = df['person_emp_length'].apply(clean_emp_length)
```

In [13]: `df['default_flag'] = df['loan_status'].apply(lambda x:1 if x == 'default' else 0)`

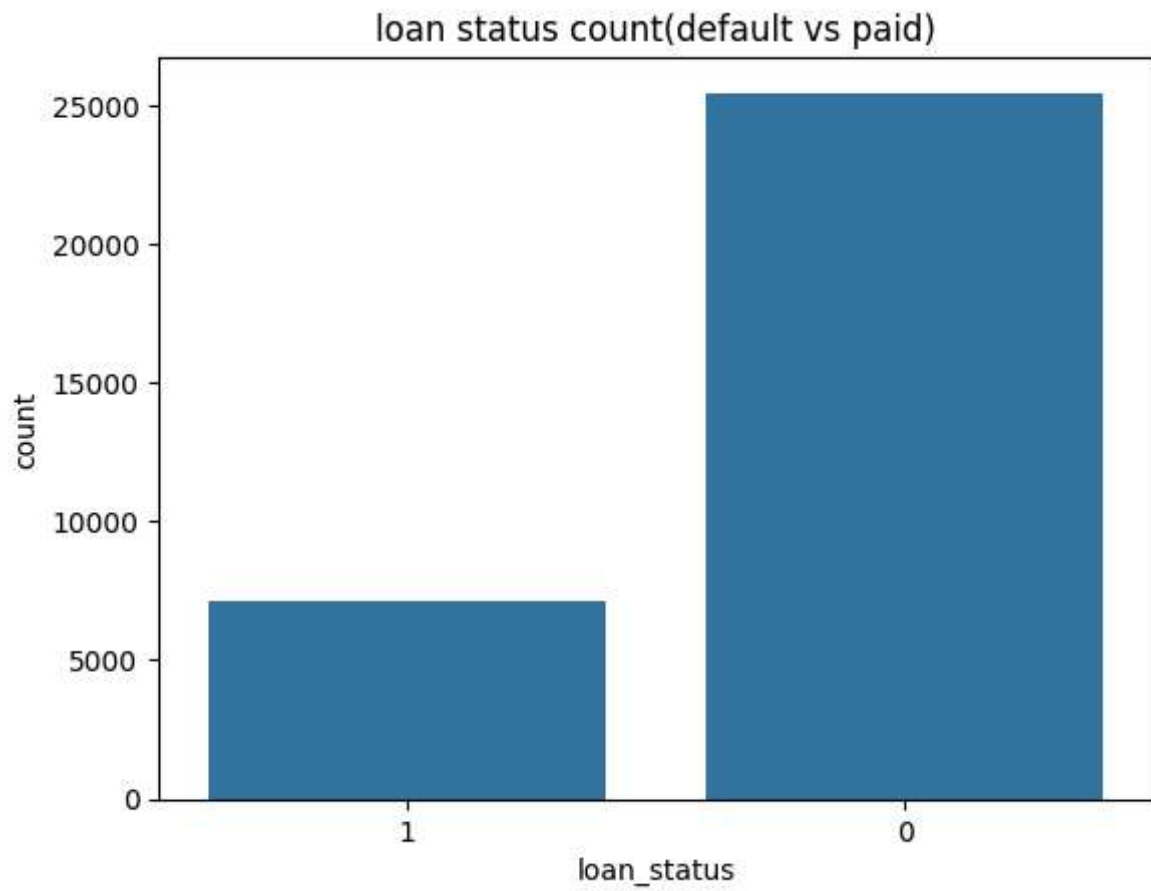
In [14]: `df[['loan_amnt','person_income','loan_to_income_ratio','emp_length_cleaned' , 'default_flag']]`

Out[14]:

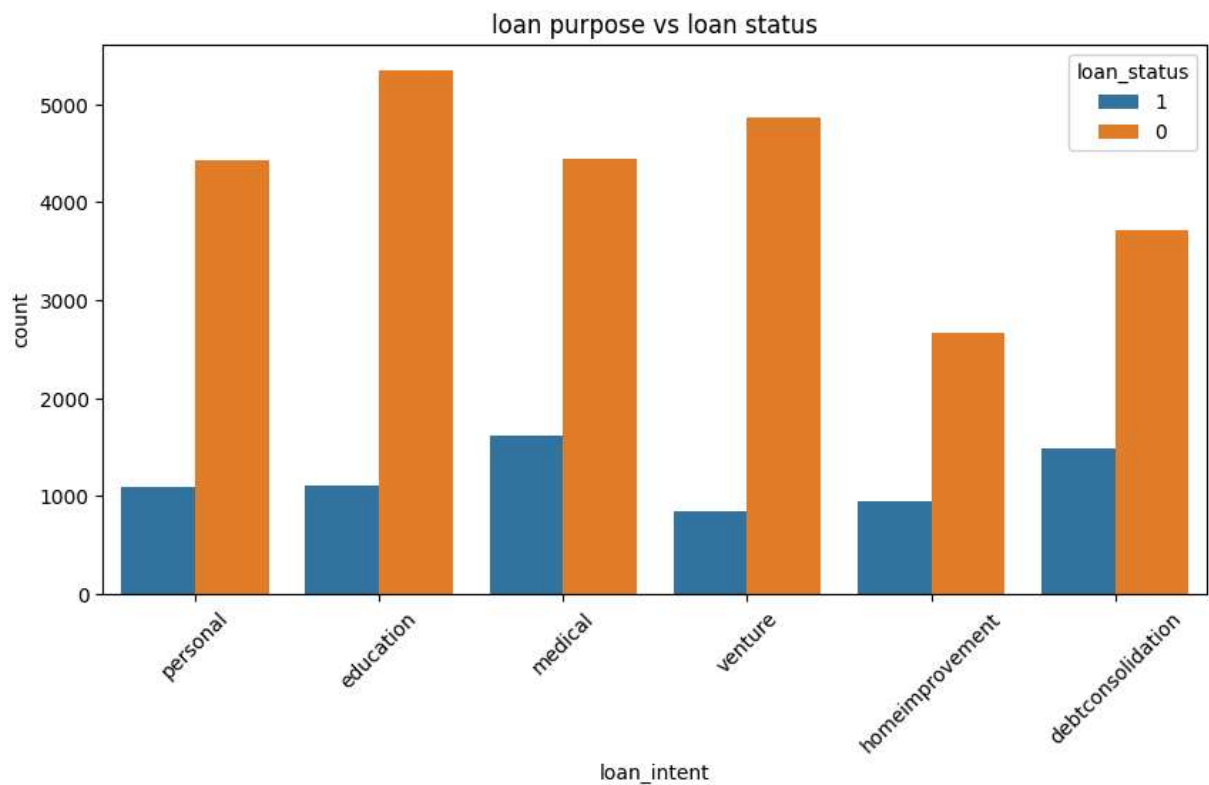
	loan_amnt	person_income	loan_to_income_ratio	emp_length_cleaned	default_flag
0	35000	59000	35000	123.0	0
1	1000	9600	1000	5.0	0
2	5500	9600	5500	1.0	0
3	35000	65500	35000	4.0	0
4	35000	54400	35000	8.0	0

In [15]:

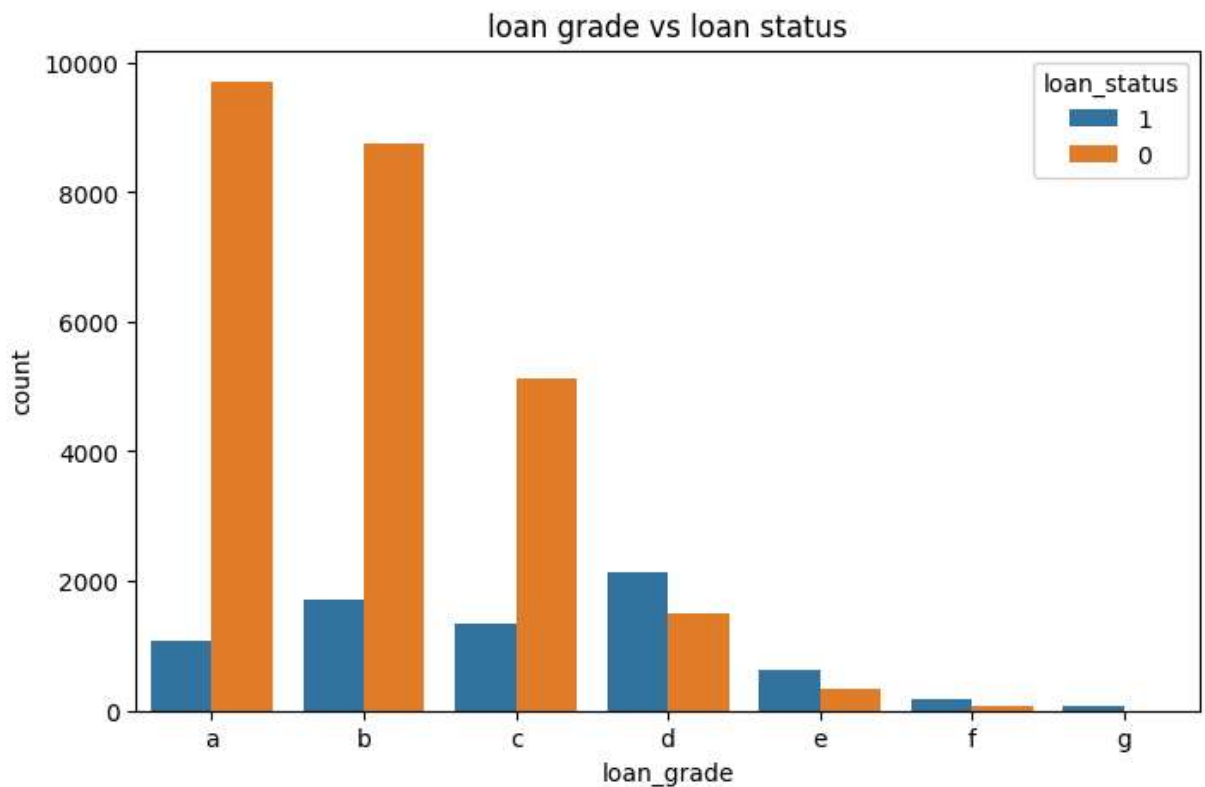
```
sns.countplot(x='loan_status',data=df)
plt.title('loan status count(default vs paid)')
plt.show()
```



```
In [16]: plt.figure(figsize =(10,5))
sns.countplot(x='loan_intent',hue='loan_status',data=df)
plt.title('loan purpose vs loan status')
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.show()
```

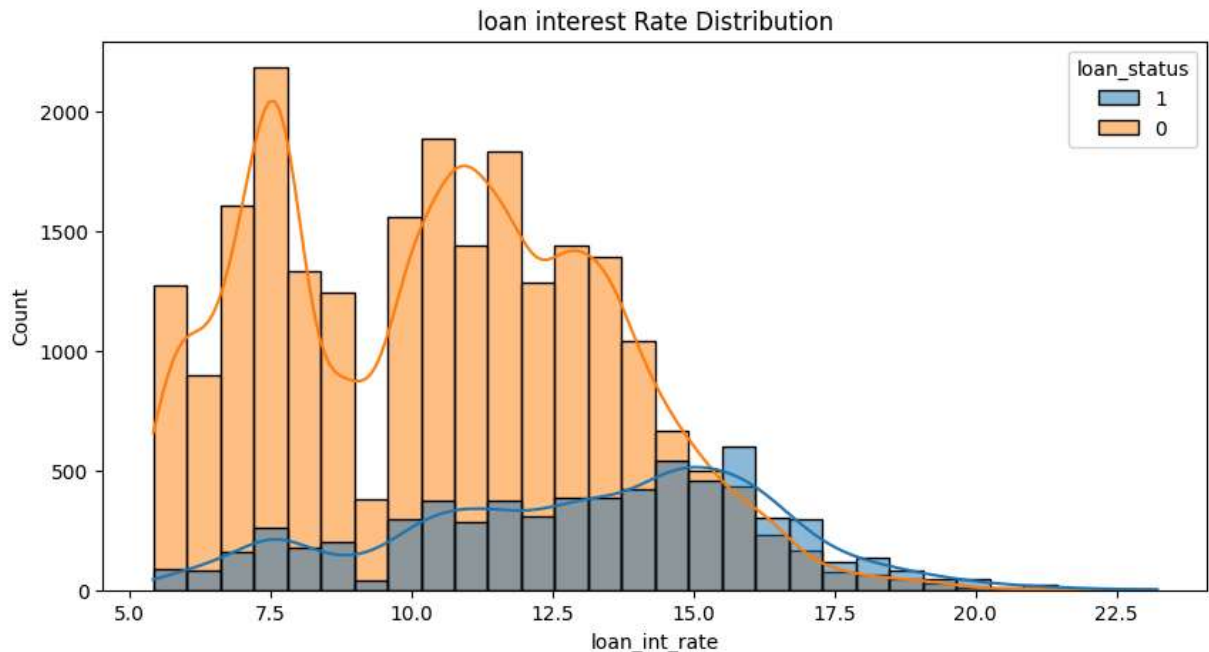


```
In [17]: plt.figure(figsize=(8,5))
sns.countplot(x='loan_grade' , hue='loan_status',data =df , order = sorted(df['loan
plt.title('loan grade vs loan status')
plt.show()
```

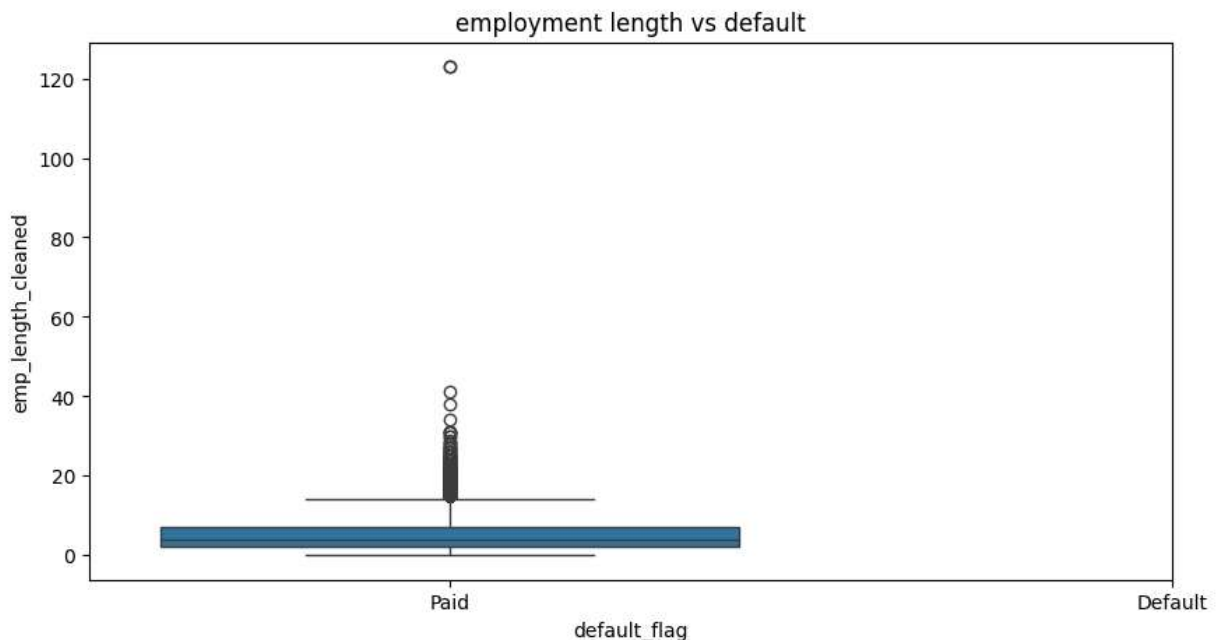


```
In [18]: plt.figure(figsize=(10,5))
sns.histplot(data=df,x='loan_int_rate' ,hue='loan_status',bins=30,kde=True)
```

```
plt.title('loan interest Rate Distribution')
plt.show()
```



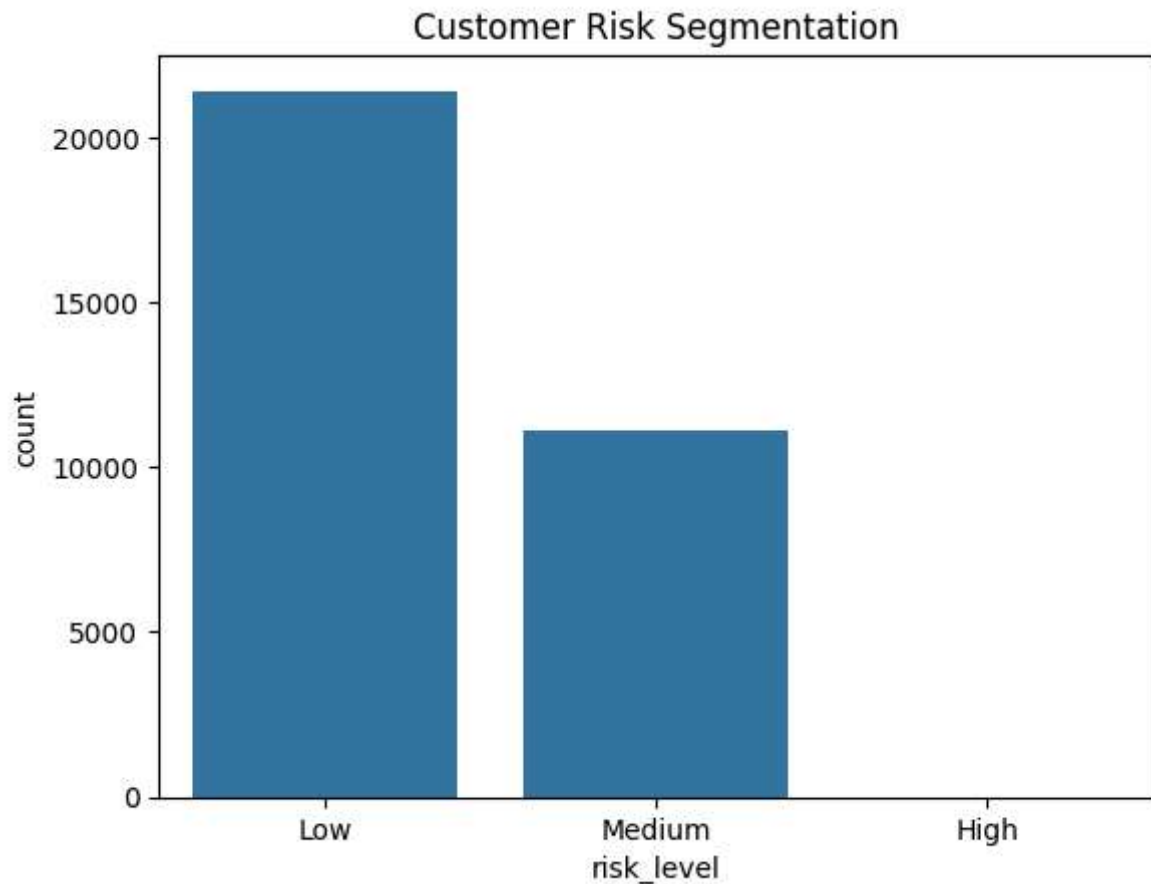
```
In [19]: plt.figure(figsize =(10,5))
sns.boxplot(x='default_flag',y='emp_length_cleaned',data=df)
plt.title('employment length vs default')
plt.xticks([0,1],['Paid','Default'])
plt.show()
```



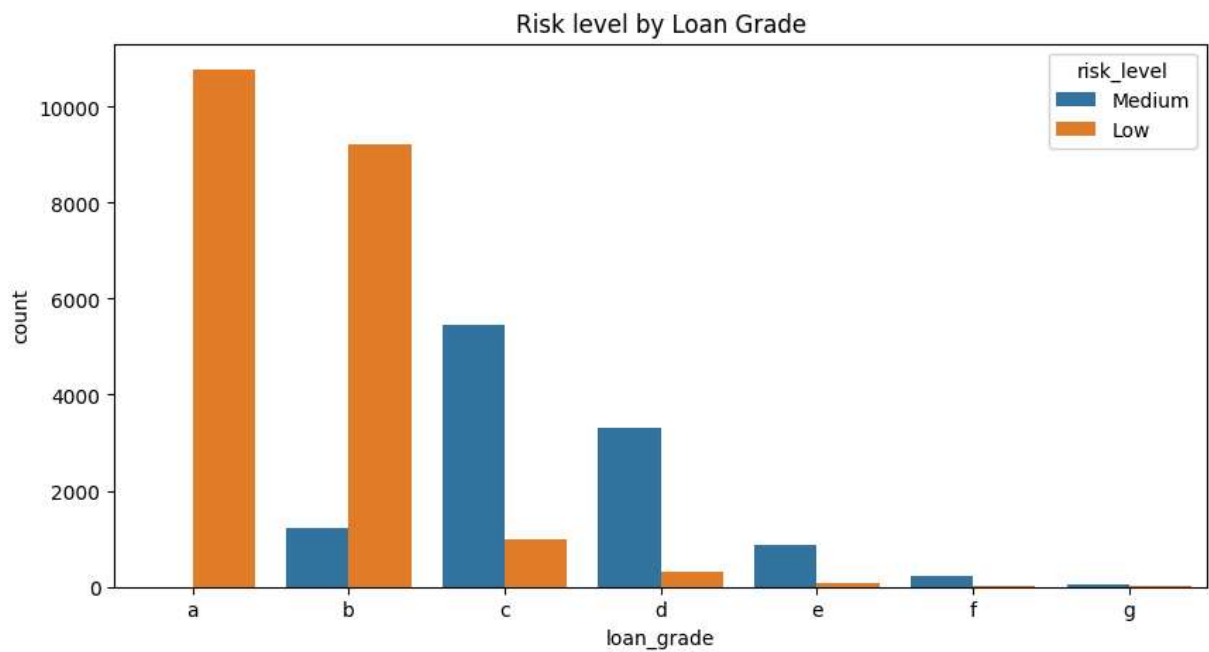
```
In [20]: def get_risk_level(row):
    if row['loan_to_income_ratio']>0.4 and row['loan_int_rate']>15 and row['default']
        return 'High'
    elif row['loan_to_income_ratio'] >0.3 and row['loan_int_rate']>12:
        return 'Medium'
    else:
```

```
        return 'Low'  
df['risk_level'] = df.apply(get_risk_level , axis = 1)
```

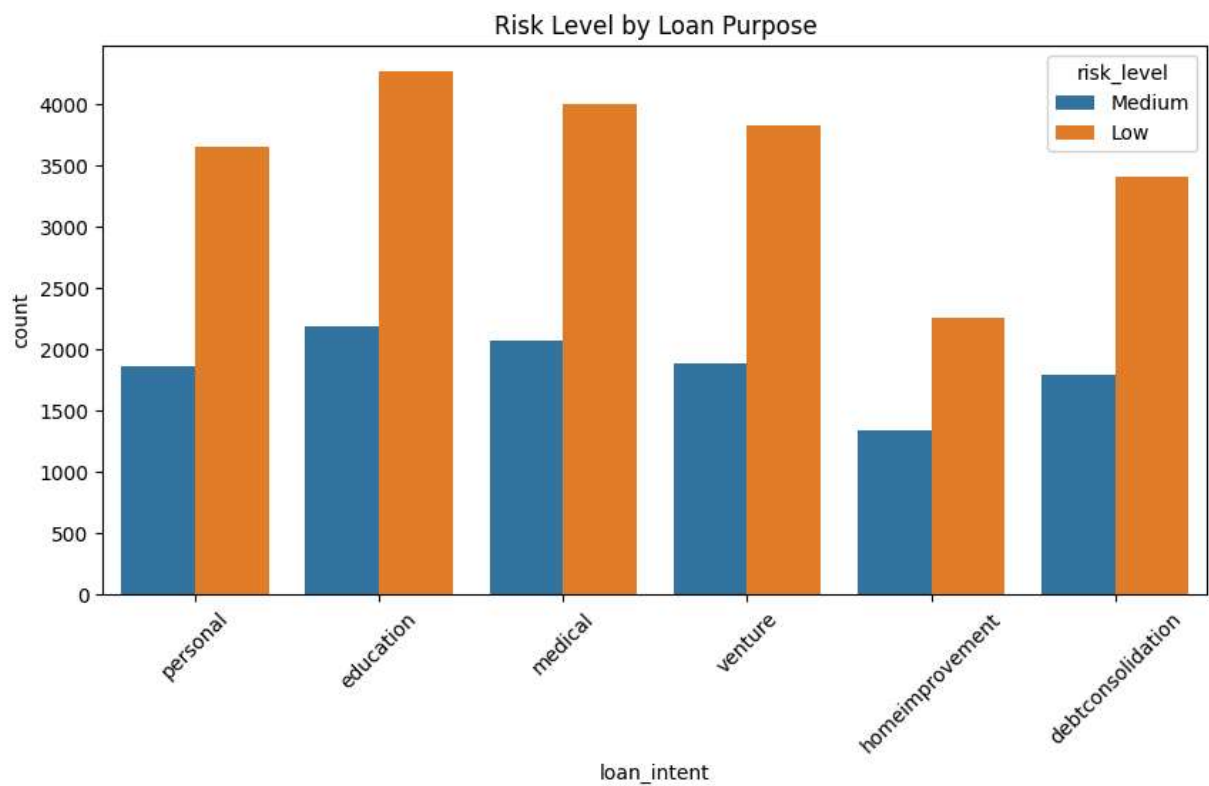
```
In [21]: sns.countplot(x='risk_level',data = df ,order=['Low','Medium','High'])  
plt.title("Customer Risk Segmentation")  
plt.show()
```



```
In [22]: plt.figure(figsize=(10,5))  
sns.countplot(x='loan_grade',hue='risk_level',data=df,order=sorted(df['loan_grade'])  
plt.title("Risk level by Loan Grade")  
plt.show()
```

```
In [23]: plt.figure(figsize=(10,5))
sns.countplot(x='loan_intent', hue='risk_level',data=df)
plt.title('Risk Level by Loan Purpose')
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.show()
```



```
In [24]: df.to_excel("cleaned_credit_data.xlsx", index=False)
```

```
In [25]:
```

Out[25]:

	loan_amnt	person_income	loan_to_income_ratio	emp_length_cleaned	default_flag
0	35000	59000	35000	123.0	0
1	1000	9600	1000	5.0	0
2	5500	9600	5500	1.0	0
3	35000	65500	35000	4.0	0
4	35000	54400	35000	8.0	0

In []: