

## 1. DSA

- a. Arrays
- b. String
- c. Recursion + Backtracking
- d. OOPS (collection framework)
- e. Linked List
- f. Stack & Queue
- g. Trees
- h. DP & Graphs

1) \* \* \* \*  
\* \* \* \*  
\* \* \* \*

2) 1) [ \* ] - ① ①  
2) [ \* \* ] - ② ②  
3) [ \* \* \* ] - ③ ③  
4) [ \* \* \* \* ] - ④  
5) \* \* \* \* \* → ⑤  
...  
n → time

1) observation

2) Break small problem

3) Find the relevant solution

```
public class RightTraingleStart {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        int n = 5;  
        for(int rep = 0; rep < n; rep++){  
            for(int star = 0; star <= rep; star++){  
                System.out.printf(" * ");    // -> printing the start  
            }  
            System.out.println();  
        }  
    }  
}
```

→ 1  
 → 12  
 → 123  
 → 1234  
 → 12345

→ observation

→ Each row 1 to  $n$  numbers  
 print  
 → Repeating same task. till  $m$

→ 1 to  $n$  num print

```

1 public class RightTraingleNum {
2     Run | Debug
3     public static void main(String[] args) {
4         int n = 5;
5         for(int rep = 1; rep <= n; rep++){
6             for(int num = rep; num >= 1; num--){
7                 System.out.print(num);    // -> printing the start
8             }
9             System.out.println();
10        }
11    }
12 }
13 }
  
```

1 → 1  
 22 → 2  
 333 → 3  
 4444 → 4  
 55555 → 5

observation & Break it into  
 Smaller problems

→ We have to print numbers

→

```

RightAnglTraingleRowWise.java
1  public class RightAnglTraingleRowWise {
2      Run | Debug
3      public static void main(String[] args) {
4          int n = 5;
5          for(int rep = 1; rep <= n; rep++){
6              for(int num = 1; num <= rep; num++){
7                  System.out.print(rep);
8              }
9              System.out.println();
10         }
11     }
12 }

```

1  
 2 3  
 4 5 6  
 7 8 9  
 10 11 12 13

⇒ Homework

★★★★★ = 1

★★★★ = 2

★★★ = 3

★★ = 4

★ = 5

Observation

→ each \* print

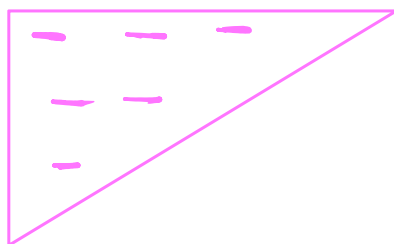
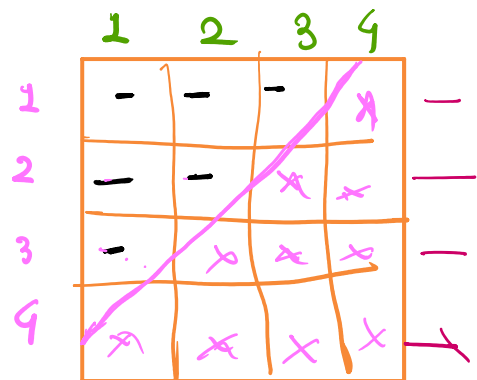
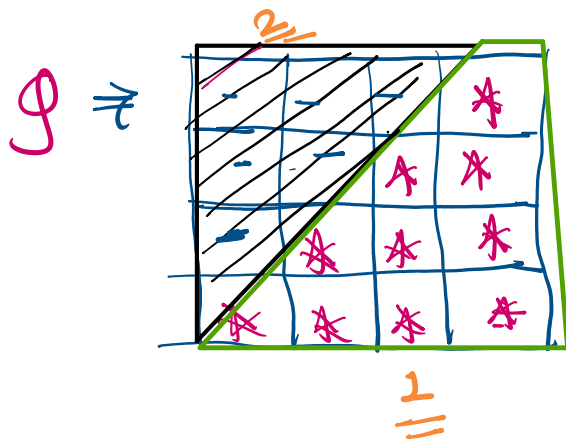
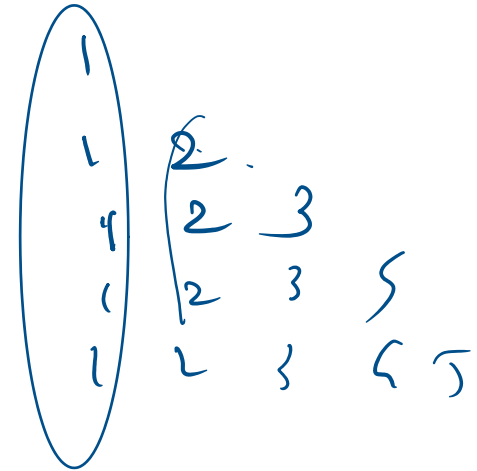
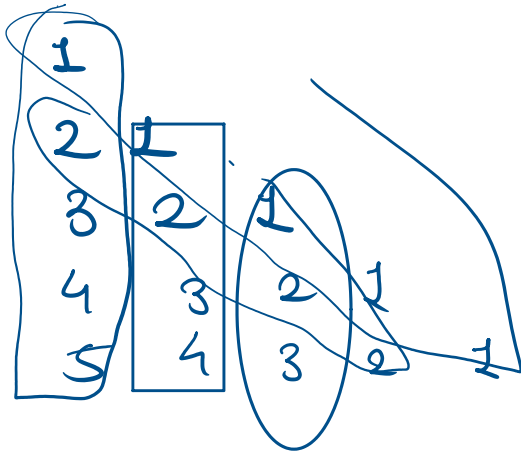
→ Repeated in Rev order

n=5

```

ReverseRighAngledTraingle.java
1 public class ReverseRighAngledTraingle {
2     public static void main(String[] args) {
3         int n = 5;
4         for(int rep = n; rep >= 1; rep--){
5             for(int star = 1; star <= rep; star++){ // n - rep + 1;
6                 System.out.print(s: " * ");
7             }
8             System.out.println();
9         }
10    }
11 }
12 }
13

```



```

2
3 public class WhitSpaceRightAnglTrngle {
4     public static void main(String[] args) {
5         int n = 5;
6         for(int rep = n; rep >= 1; rep--){
7             for(int star = 1; star < rep; star++)
8             {
9                 System.out.print(s:" ");
10            }
11            for(int star = 1; star <= n - rep + 1; star++) {
12                System.out.print(s:" * ");
13            }
14            System.out.println();
15        }
16    }
17 }
18

```