

Java Stream API — PDF

Java Stream API — `java.util.stream`: `Stream`, `ParallelStream`, `Collector`.

Stream API?

Stream API — `java.util.stream` API — Java 8.

Stream API — `Stream`, `ParallelStream`, `Collector`:

Streams — `Stream` (parallel, sequential).

Streams — `Stream` (parallel, sequential) (parallel, sequential, I/O, functional).

Stream API

- **`Stream` (lazy evaluation): `Stream`, `ParallelStream`.
- **`Stream` (map, filter): `Stream`, `ParallelStream` (collect, forEach, reduce).
- **`Stream` (functional API): `Stream` — `Function`.
- **`Stream`**: `Stream` — `Supplier`.

Stream API (`Stream`)

— `Stream` — `Stream`. `Stream` — `List` — `List`.

Stream API

— `Stream`:

stream

```
List<String> names = List.of("Anna", "Bob", "Charlie"); Stream<String> s = names.stream();  
Stream<String> pStream = names.parallelStream();
```

map

```
List<String> filtered = names.stream() .filter(n -> n.length() > 3)  
.map(String::toUpperCase) .collect(Collectors.toList());
```

FlatMap

```
List<List<Integer>> lists = List.of(List.of(1,2), List.of(3,4)); List<Integer> flat = lists.str  
.flatMap(List::stream) .collect(Collectors.toList());
```



```
Map<String, Long> counts = names.stream() .collect(Collectors.groupingBy(Function.identity(),  
Collectors.counting()));
```

Reduce

```
int sum = List.of(1,2,3,4).stream() .reduce(0, Integer::sum);
```



```
int total = largeList.parallelStream() .mapToInt(Integer::intValue) .sum(); // ...
```

Optional

```
Optional<Person> oldest = people.stream() .max(Comparator.comparingInt(Person::getAge));  
oldest.ifPresent(p -> System.out.println(p.getName()));
```



- **parallelStream**: overhead from parallelization, GC.
- **stream-foreach**: stream pipeline.
- **Boxing/unboxing**: IntStream/LongStream/DoubleStream mapToInt ...
- **collectors**: flatMap, filter, toList()
- **exception**: ConcurrentModificationException.

Best practices

- **Use parallel streams** when appropriate, for example when processing large datasets.
- **Use IntStream, LongStream**.
- **Use Collectors** (groupingBy, partitioningBy, toMap).
- **Use flatMap**, **filter**, **map**, **collect**.
- **Use pipeline** when appropriate.



Exception	Description / Cause
ConcurrentModificationException	overhead parallelStream;
ConcurrentModificationException	overhead parallelStream;
ConcurrentModificationException	overhead parallelStream;



cheatsheet

- stream: collection.stream(), Arrays.stream(array), Stream.of(...).
- : forEach, collect, reduce, count, anyMatch, allMatch, noneMatch, findFirst, findAny.
- : map, flatMap, filter, distinct, sorted, peek, limit, skip.
- : Collectors.toList(), toSet(), joining(), groupingBy(), partitioningBy(), toMap().

██████████ █████ (██████)

```
// █████: █████ █████ █ █████ Map<String, Long> freq = words.stream() .flatMap(w  
Arrays.stream(w.split("\\s+"))).map(String::toLowerCase)  
.collect(Collectors.groupingBy(Function.identity(), Collectors.counting()));
```