# Mustafa Abbas

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### EDUCATION

BS in Computer Science, Lahore University of Management Sciences

Sep 2021 - May 2025

- **GPA:** 3.96/4.00, In top 4% BS graduating class of 2025

- Relevant Coursework: Advanced Topics in ML, Computer Vision, Generative AI, Applied Probability, Machine Learning, Algorithms, Artificial Intelligence, Linear Algebra, Calculus I & II

A Levels - CAIE, Lahore Grammar School

Aug 2019 - June 2021

- Grades: 4A\*

- Subjects: Mathematics, Physics, Computer Science, Further Mathematics

## Honors and Achievements

Dean's Honor List (LUMS)

2022, 2023, 2024.

Top 10 in batch ranking

Recipient of 50% merit scholarship for 2021, 2022, 2023, and 2024.

1580/1600 SAT Score

99th percentile.

O Levels - CAIE Distinction

Best across 8 subjects in Punjab, Pakistan

# **PUBLICATIONS**

Arif, Samee, Sualeha Farid, Aamina Jamal Khan, Mustafa Abbas, Agha Ali Raza, and Awais Athar (2024). WER We Stand: Benchmarking Urdu ASR Models\*. arXiv: 2409.11252 [cs.CL]. URL: https: //arxiv.org/abs/2409.11252.

## Research Experience

#### Multi-Agent Path Finding with LLMs

Sep 2024 - Present

- Developed a novel multi-agent pathfinding solution for warehouse environments using a fine-tuned GPT-3.5 model as the controller. The model generates real-time commands for agents using carefully curated prompts, leveraging LLM knowledge and removing the need for Reinforcement Learning training.
- Integrated a feedback loop mechanism to parse predicted paths, identify errors and apply corrective prompts, enhancing path accuracy and ensuring collision-free paths.
- Fine-tuned the GPT model using data derived from BFS (single-agent shortest paths) and Conflict-Based Search (CBS) for multi-agent scenarios, ensuring collision-free navigation and adaptability to varying warehouse configurations.
- Achieved initial success with single and dual agents, now expanding to optimize path finding across multiple agents.

# WER We Stand: Benchmarking Urdu ASR Models

Jun 2024 - Nov 2024

Second Author

- Conducted a comprehensive evaluation of 9 state of the art Urdu Automatic Speech Recognition (ASR) models from the following families: Whisper, MMS, and Seamless-M4T.
- Performed benchmarking using Word Error Rate (WER) on both read and conversational Urdu datasets for base and fine-tuned models, along with error analysis, and model performance assessment.
- Developed the first conversational speech dataset for benchmarking Urdu ASR models, consisting of 471 recordings captured in real-world settings. The recordings were conducted over Zoom in groups of 2, 3, and 4, featuring impromptu conversations to enhance naturalness and diversity.

<sup>\*</sup> In submission at COLING 2025.

 Released fine-tuned models, datasets, evaluation scripts, and results to the open-source community, promoting further research and development in Urdu ASR.

Urdu NLTK Sep 2023 – May 2024

Research Intern, CSaLT Lab

- Researched specialized functions within the Natural Language Toolkit (NLTK) for Urdu language processing, focusing on tasks like Urdu POS tagging, named entity recognition (NER), and text summarization.
- Conducted extensive literature reviews on Urdu NLP, evaluating current approaches for NLP tasks.
- Performed evaluation of large language models (LLMs) such as GPT and LLaMA for Urdu Part-of-Speech (POS) tagging, comparing their performance to existing techniques.

# Wiki-UQA Dataset Creation for Urdu Question-Answering

Jan 2023 - May 2023

Research Intern, CSaLT Lab

- Developed the Wiki-UQA dataset, featuring over 200 question-answer pairs annotated from Urdu Wikipedia articles to advance research in Urdu question-answering tasks. Published on Hugging Face to support open-access research and reproducibility in Urdu NLP.
- Selected Wikipedia articles to ensure domain diversity, high linguistic complexity, and the availability of factual information, aligning the dataset with real-world information retrieval tasks.
- Annotated the dataset using a semi-automated pipeline with Python-based frameworks, leveraging tools like spaCy and Pandas for text preprocessing and manual review to ensure linguistic accuracy and consistency in annotations.
- Contributed to the EMNLP 2024 paper "Generalists vs. Specialists: Evaluating Large Language Models for Urdu," benchmarking models like GPT-4-Turbo and LLaMA-3-8B across 13 tasks, highlighting trade-offs between generalist and specialist models. Got recognized in the acknowledgments for aforementioned contributions.

# TEACHING EXPERIENCE

#### Teaching Assistant – CS-370: Operating Systems

Sep 2024 – Present

Lahore University of Management Sciences

- Assisted in a core course with approximately 220 students across two sections, and conducted office hours twice a week to support students with course material and assignments.
- Designed, tested, and guided students through complex programming assignments, delivering assignment-based tutorials to reinforce key concepts.
- Graded course material such as exams and assignments, ensuring timely feedback and academic support.

#### Teaching Assistant – Introduction to Artificial Intelligence

Jan 2024 – May 2024

Lahore University of Management Sciences

- Supported a class of around 120 students, holding weekly office hours to provide course assistance and address queries.
- Developed and delivered assignments that aligned with key AI concepts, fostering an engaging and interactive learning experience.
- Conducted tutorials that not only helped with assignments but also delved deeper into AI course content, while grading quizzes and assignments to offer constructive feedback.

### Projects

#### Model Compression Techniques for Deep Learning Models

- Implemented and evaluated pruning, quantization, and knowledge distillation on VGG architectures with CIFAR-100 to enhance efficiency and reduce memory footprint for resource-limited environments.

- **Pruning**: Optimized model size and performance through both unstructured and structured pruning, focusing on channel removal based on L2 norms, while preserving model accuracy.
- Quantization: Compared Post-Training Quantization (PTQ) and Quantization-Aware Training (QAT) across bit-widths (int8, int4, float16, bfloat16); achieved notable accuracy retention with QAT.
- **Knowledge Distillation**: Used logit matching, hint-based distillation, and contrastive representation distillation (CRD) to closely approximate teacher model performance.
- Project Repository: Contains the code, results, and a detailed write-up that outlines the methodology and provides an analysis of the results.

#### Course Recommendation System Using Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG)

- Developed a course and instructor recommendation system using a Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG) pipeline with the LangChain framework, designed to help students make informed decisions about course selection based on their individual academic profiles and preferences.
- Scraped and preprocessed course and instructor reviews from the university discussion forum, as well as
  course outlines from the registrar portal, creating a tailored dataset for personalized recommendations.
- Utilized vector databases for efficient information retrieval, enabling precise recommendations based on academic year, CGPA, major, and learning interests.
- Made the system accessible to the entire university, providing personalized course suggestions and feedback on expected workloads.

#### Succession Planning Software Project

- Developed a machine learning-driven HR management platform in collaboration with Devsinc, designed to aid corporations in succession planning and workforce optimization.
- Developed regression based predictive models using historical performance data to assess employee performance KPIs, identify high-potential candidates, and highlight at-risk employees for proactive interventions.
- Ensured platform security with role-based access control, two-factor authentication, and data encryption to safeguard sensitive employee data, and support compliance with industry standards.
- Integrated mentor-mentee matching, personalized training recommendations, and progress tracking features based on skill gaps and career goals to enhance employee development.
- Built admin dashboards providing real-time analytics for strategic decision-making on promotions, terminations, and workforce planning.
- Project Repository: Contains the code, results, and a detailed write-up that outlines the methodology and provides an analysis of the results.

#### Extracurricular Activities

#### Media & IT Assistant Director – LUMS Students' Mathematics Society Sep 2022 – May 2023

- Managed the society's official HTML/CSS website, ensuring a seamless user experience.
- Designed the society's logo and created engaging media posts for outreach and events.

#### Event Head – Sigma 7 Math Olympiad

Jan 2022

 Led the flagship mathematics competition, managing logistics and coordinating activities for over 100 participants.

### SKILLS

Languages
Developer Tools
Libraries & Frameworks

Python, TypeScript, JavaScript, C/C++, SQL, Haskell, HTML/CSS

Git, Docker, Valgrind, Google Colab, Kaggle, VS Code

PyTorch, TensorFlow, LangChain, Hugging Face, Pandas, NumPy, Mat-

plotlib, Sci-kit Learn, StreamLit

Last updated: November 23, 2024