## Wireshark Assignment 3

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1. What are the IP numbers of attacker, victim, user and OVS machines, respectively?

| Client ID | Interfaces  | IP Numbers |  |
|-----------|-------------|------------|--|
| victim    | Interface-0 | 10.10.1.1  |  |
| attacker  | Interface-3 | 10.10.2.2  |  |
| user      | Interface-5 | 10.10.3.2  |  |
| OVS       | Interface-1 | 10.10.1.2  |  |
| OVS       | Interface-2 | 10.10.2.1  |  |
| OVS       | Interface-4 | 10.10.3.1  |  |

2. Why an ICMP message does not need to have source and destination port numbers?

Because, Internet Control Message (ICMP) doesn't use a port. ICMP is an echo-reply protocol not a communication protocol. In addition to this, it was designed to communicate Network-Network-Layer information between hosts and routers, not between application layer processes.

3. List the Wireshark sequence numbers of the first 5 request packets with their corresponding reply packets (if any).

| Seq Number          | Request Number (BE) | Reply Number (BE) |
|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| 7 (BE) – 1792(LE)   | 8                   | 9                 |
| 12 (BE) – 3072 (LE) | 11                  | 12                |
| 8 (BE) – 2048 (LE)  | 16                  | 17                |
| 13 (BE) - 3328 (LE) | 19                  | 20                |
| 9 (BE) – 2304 (LE)  | 22                  | 23                |

4. a) Examine the first ping request packet with its corresponding reply packet. What are the ICMP type and code numbers of each (request and reply) packets?

| Request P | ICMP<br>Type      | ICMP<br>Code | Checksum       | Seq Nu.                             | Identifier                              |
|-----------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| 8         | 8(echo<br>(ping)) | 0            | 0x6364 - 25444 | 7(BE) (0x0007)<br>1792(LE) (0x0700) | 4807(BE) - 0x12c7<br>50962(LE) - 0xc712 |

| Reply P | ICMP    | ICMP | Checksum       | Seq Nu.           | Identifier         |
|---------|---------|------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|         | Туре    | Code |                |                   |                    |
| 9       | 0(echo  | 0    | 0x6b64 - 27492 | 7(BE) (0x0007)    | 4807(BE) - 0x12c7  |
|         | (ping)) |      |                | 1792(LE) (0x0700) | 50962(LE) - 0xc712 |

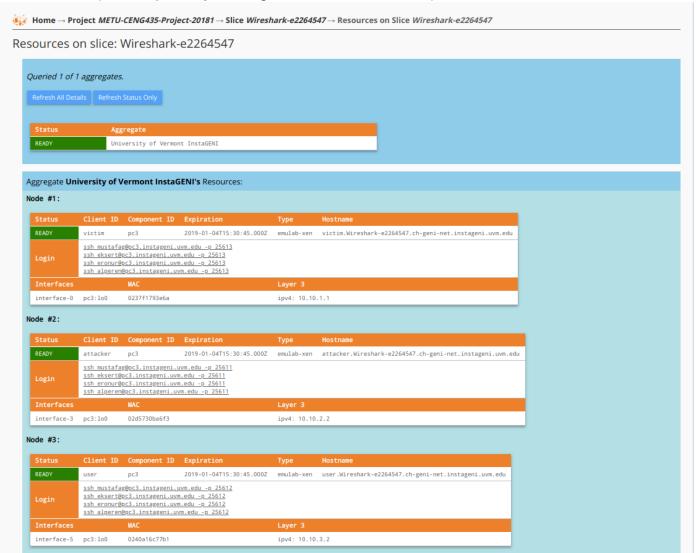
b) How many bytes are the checksum, sequence number and identifier fields?

Checksum  $\rightarrow$  2 bytes Identifier Fields  $\rightarrow$  2 bytes Seq Number  $\rightarrow$  2 bytes

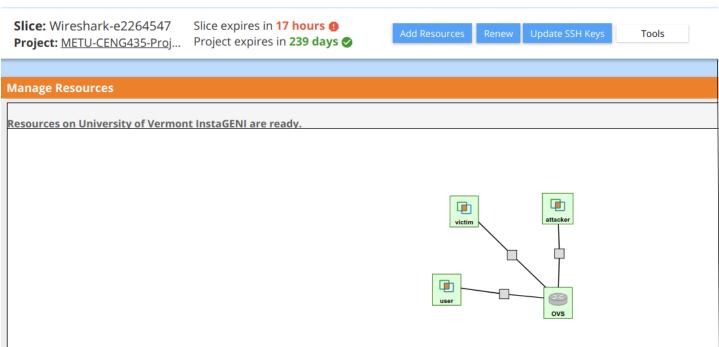
5. Specify the TTL values of packets by means of source - destination address pairs and comment on the similarities and differences among TTL values.

The TTL (Time to live) value refers to the time that a packet travels on the Internet. This value decreases once when passing through each device. Because the ping sent to the victim from the attacker passes through the OVS router, it drops from 64 to 63. However, since the ping passed from the user to the OVS router does not pass through any router, the TTL value remains at the initial value of 64.

6. Put the screenshot of graphical illustration of resources and Details page (which opens by clicking "Details" at the bottom) in GENI Platform.







Details

Add Resources

Expand

Renew Date

Delete

SSH Restart