

$$d) E[Y|X=0.5] = (-2)(0) + (-1)(\frac{1}{3}) + (1)(\frac{2}{3})$$

$$= \frac{1}{3}$$

$\therefore$  The average value of  $Y$  when fixed at  $X=0.5$  is  $1/3$ .

e)

$$E(X) = \frac{3}{8} \quad \text{Var}(X) = \frac{11}{64}$$

$$E(Y) = \frac{1}{8} \quad \text{Var}(Y) = \frac{87}{64}$$

$$E(XY) = (-1)(-2)(\frac{1}{8}) + \frac{1}{8} + (-1)(0.5)(\frac{1}{4}) + \frac{1}{4}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{8} - \frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{4}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\text{Cov}(X, Y) = E(XY) - E(X)E(Y)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} - \left(\frac{3}{8}\right)\left(\frac{1}{8}\right)$$

$$= \frac{32}{64} - \frac{3}{64}$$

$$= \frac{29}{64}$$

$$\rho_{X,Y} = \frac{\text{Cov}(X, Y)}{\sqrt{\text{Var}(X)\text{Var}(Y)}}$$

$$\frac{29}{64}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{29}{64}}{\sqrt{\left(\frac{11}{64}\right)\left(\frac{87}{64}\right)}}$$

$$= \frac{29}{64} \cdot \frac{64}{\sqrt{957}}$$

$$= \frac{29}{\sqrt{957}}$$

$$= \frac{29\sqrt{957}}{957}$$