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Practical 1 :-
(a) <!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <title>Prime Number Checker</title>
</head>
<body>
    <h1>Prime Number Checker</h1>
    <form method="post" action="">
        <label for="number">Enter a number:</label>
        <input type="number" id="number" name="number">
        <input type="submit" value="Check">
    </form>
    <?php
    if ($_SERVER["REQUEST_METHOD"] == "POST") {
        $number = $_POST["number"];
        function isPrime($number)
            // 1 is not a prime number
            if ($number <= 1) {</pre>
                return false;
            }
            // Check for divisibility from 2 to sqrt(number)
            for ($i = 2; $i * $i <= $number; $i++) {
                if ($number % $i === 0) {
                    return false;
                }
            }
            return true;
        }
        if (isPrime($number)) {
            echo "{$number} is a prime number.";
        } else {
            echo "{$number} is not a prime number.";
        }
    }
    ?>
</body>
</html>
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(b) <?php
function isOdd($number)
    return $number % 2 !== 0;
}
function isEven($number)
    return $number % 2 === 0;
}
function performOperations($number)
    $digits = str_split($number); // Split the number into individual digits
    sum = 0;
    $product = 1;
    foreach ($digits as $digit) {
        $sum += $digit;
        $product *= $digit;
    }
    $additionResult = isEven($sum) ? 'even' : 'odd';
    $multiplicationResult = isEven($product) ? 'even' : 'odd';
    return [
        'sum' => $sum,
        'product' => $product,
        'additionResult' => $additionResult,
        'multiplicationResult' => $multiplicationResult
    ];
}
if ($_SERVER["REQUEST_METHOD"] == "POST") {
    $number = $ POST["number"];
    $result = performOperations($number);
}
?>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <title>Digit Operations</title>
</head>
<body>
    <h1>Digit Operations</h1>
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<form method="post" action="">
       <label for="number">Enter a 4-digit number:</label>
       <input type="number" id="number" name="number" minlength="4" maxlength="4">
       <input type="submit" value="Perform Operations">
   </form>
   <?php if (isset($result)) : ?>
       <h2>Results:</h2>
       Number: <?php echo $number; ?>
       Sum of digits: <?php echo $result['sum']; ?>
       Product of digits: <?php echo $result['product']; ?>
       Sum is <?php echo $result['additionResult']; ?>
       Product is <?php echo $result['multiplicationResult']; ?>
   <?php endif; ?>
</body>
</html>
(c) <!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
   <head>
       <title>Duplicate Character Finder</title>
   </head>
   <body>
       <h2>Enter a string:</h2>
       <form method="post">
           <input type="text" name="inputString">
           <input type="submit" value="Find Duplicates">
       </form>
       <?php
       if ($ SERVER['REQUEST METHOD'] === 'POST') {
           $inputString = $_POST['inputString'];
           function findDuplicateCharacters($string) {
               $characters = str_split($string);
               $characterCount = array();
               // Count the occurrences of each character
               foreach ($characters as $character) {
                   if (isset($characterCount[$character])) {
                       $characterCount[$character]++;
                   } else {
                       $characterCount[$character] = 1;
               }
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// Print the characters with count greater than 1
                foreach ($characterCount as $character => $count) {
                    if ($count > 1) {
                        echo $character . " : " . $count . "<br>";
                    }
                }
            }
            // Call the function with user input
            findDuplicateCharacters($inputString);
        }
        ?>
    </body>
</html>
Practical 2:-
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <title>Form Validation</title>
</head>
<body>
    <h1>Form Validation</h1>
    <form method="post" action="">
        <label for="url">URL:</label>
        <input type="text" id="url" name="url">
        <br>
        <label for="email">E-Mail:</label>
        <input type="email" id="email" name="email">
        <br>
        <label for="votingCard">Voting Card Number:</label>
        <input type="text" id="votingCard" name="votingCard">
        <br>
        <label for="bankAccount">Bank Account Number:</label>
        <input type="text" id="bankAccount" name="bankAccount">
        <br>
        <label for="gstNumber">GST Number:</label>
        <input type="text" id="gstNumber" name="gstNumber">
        <br>
        <label for="panCard">PAN Card Number:</label>
        <input type="text" id="panCard" name="panCard">
        <br>
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<label for="ayushmanCard">Ayushman Card Number:</label>
       <input type="text" id="ayushmanCard" name="ayushmanCard">
       <br>
       <label for="ifscCode">IFSC Code:</label>
       <input type="text" id="ifscCode" name="ifscCode">
       <br>
       <input type="submit" value="Submit">
   </form>
   <?php
   if ($ SERVER["REQUEST METHOD"] == "POST") {
       $url = $_POST["url"];
       $email = $ POST["email"];
       $votingCard = $_POST["votingCard"];
       $bankAccount = $_POST["bankAccount"];
       $gstNumber = $_POST["gstNumber"];
       $panCard = $_POST["panCard"];
       $ayushmanCard = $ POST["ayushmanCard"];
       $ifscCode = $ POST["ifscCode"];
       // Regular expressions
       $urlPattern =
"/^(https?:\/\/)?[a-zA-Z0-9-]+(\.[a-zA-Z0-9-]+)*(\.[a-zA-Z]{2,})(\/[^\s]*)?$/";
       = "/^[a-zA-Z0-9._%+-]+@[a-zA-Z0-9.-]+\.[a-zA-Z]{2,}$/";
       $votingCardPattern = "/^[A-Za-z0-9]{10}$/";
       $bankAccountPattern = "/^[A-Za-z0-9]+$/"
       gstNumberPattern = "/^[A-Za-z0-9]{15}$/";
       $panCardPattern = "/^[A-Za-z]{5}[0-9]{4}[A-Za-z]{1}$/";
       \alpha = "/^[0-9]{14},
       \frac{1}{4}[0-9]{7}
       // Perform validations
       $urlIsValid = preg_match($urlPattern, $url);
       $emailIsValid = preg match($emailPattern, $email);
       $votingCardIsValid = preg match($votingCardPattern, $votingCard);
       $bankAccountIsValid = preg_match($bankAccountPattern, $bankAccount);
       $gstNumberIsValid = preg_match($gstNumberPattern, $gstNumber);
       $panCardIsValid = preg match($panCardPattern, $panCard);
       $ayushmanCardIsValid = preg_match($ayushmanCardPattern, $ayushmanCard);
       $ifscCodeIsValid = preg match($ifscCodePattern, $ifscCode);
       // Display validation results
       echo "<h2>Validation Results:</h2>";
       echo "URL: " . ($urlIsValid ? "Valid" : "Invalid") . "<br>";
       echo "E-Mail: " . ($emailIsValid ? "Valid" : "Invalid") . "<br>";
       echo "Voting Card Number: " . ($votingCardIsValid ? "Valid" : "Invalid") .
"<br>";
```

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echo "Bank Account Number: " . ($bankAccountIsValid ? "Valid" : "Invalid")
. "<br>";
        echo "GST Number: " . ($gstNumberIsValid ? "Valid" : "Invalid") . "<br>";
        echo "PAN Card Number: " . ($panCardIsValid ? "Valid" : "Invalid") .
"<br>";
        echo "Ayushman Card Number: " . ($ayushmanCardIsValid ? "Valid" :
"Invalid") . "<br>";
        echo "IFSC Code: " . ($ifscCodeIsValid ? "Valid" : "Invalid") . "<br>";
    }
    ?>
</body>
</html>
Practical 3:-
<?php
$date = "";
$result = "";
if ($ SERVER["REQUEST METHOD"] == "POST") {
    $date = $_POST["date"];
    pattern = "/^d{4}-d{2}-d{2}$/";
    if (preg_match($pattern, $date)) {
        $dayOfWeek = date('l', strtotime($date));
        $result = "Day of the week: " . $dayOfWeek;
    } else {
        $result = "Invalid date format";
    }
}
?>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <title>Day of the Week Extractor</title>
</head>
<body>
    <h1>Day of the Week Extractor</h1>
    <form method="post" action="">
        <label for="date">Enter a date (YYYY-MM-DD):</label>
        <input type="text" id="date" name="date" value="<?php echo $date; ?>">
        <input type="submit" value="Extract Day of the Week">
    </form>
    <?php if (!empty($result)) : ?>
```