

```
%matplotlib inline
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
sns.set()
```

```
df = pd.read_csv('processed_data.csv', index_col=0, parse_dates=True)

<ipython-input-7-1cc9c1ee5d13>:1: UserWarning: Could not infer format, so each element will be parsed individually, falling back to
df = pd.read_csv('processed_data.csv', index_col=0, parse_dates=True)
```

```
df.head(5)
```

| | Date | TotalBikesCount | Mon | Tue | Wed | Thu | Fri | Sat | Sun | holiday | DayLightHrs | AvgTempInC | PRCP_IN | DryDay | YearsCount |
|---|------------|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------|-------------|------------|---------|--------|------------|
| 0 | 2012-10-03 | 3521.0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11.277359 | 5.60 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.000000 |
| 1 | 2012-10-04 | 3475.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11.219142 | 5.65 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.002740 |
| 2 | 2012-10-05 | 3148.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11.161038 | 5.95 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.005479 |
| 3 | 2012-10-06 | 2006.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 11.103056 | 6.05 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.008219 |

Next steps:

Generate code with df

View recommended plots

```
df['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Date'])
df.dtypes
```

| | |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Date | datetime64[ns] |
| TotalBikesCount | float64 |
| Mon | int64 |
| Tue | int64 |
| Wed | int64 |
| Thu | int64 |
| Fri | int64 |
| Sat | int64 |
| Sun | int64 |
| holiday | int64 |
| DayLightHrs | float64 |
| AvgTempInC | float64 |
| PRCP_IN | float64 |
| DryDay | int64 |
| YearsCount | float64 |
| dtype: | object |

```
df = df.set_index('Date')
df.head(5)
```

| | TotalBikesCount | Mon | Tue | Wed | Thu | Fri | Sat | Sun | holiday | DayLightHrs | AvgTempInC | PRCP_IN | DryDay | YearsCount |
|------------|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------|-------------|------------|---------|--------|------------|
| Date | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2012-10-03 | 3521.0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11.277359 | 5.60 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.000000 |
| 2012-10-04 | 3475.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11.219142 | 5.65 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.002740 |
| 2012-10-05 | 3148.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11.161038 | 5.95 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.005479 |
| 2012-10-06 | 2006.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 11.103056 | 6.05 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.008219 |
| 2012-10-07 | 2142.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 11.045208 | 6.05 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.010959 |

Next steps:

Generate code with df

View recommended plots

```
df.shape
```

(2097, 14)

```
df.columns
```

```
Index(['TotalBikesCount', 'Mon', 'Tue', 'Wed', 'Thu', 'Fri', 'Sat', 'Sun',
      'holiday', 'DayLightHrs', 'AvgTempInC', 'PRCP_IN', 'DryDay',
      'YearsCount'],
      dtype='object')
```

```
indep_cols = ['Mon', 'Tue', 'Wed', 'Thu', 'Fri', 'Sat', 'Sun',
              'holiday', 'DayLightHrs', 'AvgTempInC', 'PRCP_IN', 'DryDay', 'YearsCount']
x = df[indep_cols]
y = df['TotalBikesCount']
```

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
```

```
model = LinearRegression(fit_intercept=False)
model.fit(x, y)
```

```
LinearRegression
LinearRegression(fit_intercept=False)
```

```
predictions = model.predict(x)
predictions
```

```
array([3509.10208841, 3375.37680672, 3171.1559462 , ..., 4294.78165878,
       4075.72089562, 2626.74466652])
```

```
df1= df[['TotalBikesCount']].copy()
df1['Predictions'] = predictions
df1.head(5)
```

| | TotalBikesCount | Predictions |
|------------|-----------------|-------------|
| Date | | |
| 2012-10-03 | 3521.0 | 3509.102088 |
| 2012-10-04 | 3475.0 | 3375.376807 |
| 2012-10-05 | 3148.0 | 3171.155946 |
| 2012-10-06 | 2006.0 | 1859.059961 |
| 2012-10-07 | 2142.0 | 1776.258124 |

Next steps:

[Generate code with df1](#)[View recommended plots](#)

```
import datetime as dt
df1.plot(alpha=0.4, figsize=(18,5), color=['r','g'])
plt.legend(loc='upper left')
plt.show()
```



model.coef_

```
array([-6.54065823e+02, -5.26114967e+02, -5.40396337e+02, -6.88055804e+02,
       -1.00778818e+03, -2.35415766e+03, -2.43062192e+03, -1.20007497e+03,
       1.11462695e+02, 4.06258710e+02, -1.75737653e+05, 5.17444792e+02,
       4.02758119e+01])
```

```
coeffs = pd.Series(model.coef_, index=x.columns)
coeffs
```

```
Mon    -654.065823
Tue    -526.114967
Wed    -540.396337
Thu    -688.055804
Fri    -1007.788184
Sat    -2354.157663
```

```

Sun          -2430.621920
holiday      -1200.074973
DayLightHrs   111.462695
AvgTempInC   406.258710
PRCP_IN      -175737.652995
DryDay       517.444792
YearsCount   40.275812
dtype: float64

```

```

from sklearn.utils import resample
model.fit(x, y)
print('model.coef_',model.coef_)
model.fit(*resample(x, y))
print('model.coef_',model.coef_)
model.fit(*resample(x, y))
print('model.coef_',model.coef_)

temp = np.asarray([
    [1,1,2,3,4], # 1st row
    [2,6,7,8,9], # 2nd row
    [3,6,7,8,9], # 3rd row
    [4,6,7,8,9], # 4th row
    [5,6,7,8,9] # 5th row
])
print('temp :',temp)
print('temp resampled :',resample(temp))

```

```

model.coef_ [-6.54065823e+02 -5.26114967e+02 -5.40396337e+02 -6.88055804e+02
-1.00778818e+03 -2.35415766e+03 -2.43062192e+03 -1.20007497e+03
 1.11462695e+02  4.06258710e+02 -1.75737653e+05  5.17444792e+02
 4.02758119e+01]
model.coef_ [-6.99570531e+02 -5.49344506e+02 -5.83341821e+02 -7.22021089e+02
-1.01762675e+03 -2.36544042e+03 -2.43334573e+03 -1.07874228e+03
 1.17115541e+02  3.93574558e+02 -1.74988796e+05  5.29516756e+02
 4.30482149e+01]
model.coef_ [-7.24812775e+02 -6.29592600e+02 -5.92059710e+02 -7.30519042e+02
-1.10752008e+03 -2.44077290e+03 -2.49590039e+03 -1.18347509e+03
 1.05351519e+02  4.26924463e+02 -1.66634668e+05  5.42060170e+02
 4.91725625e+01]
temp : [[1 1 2 3 4]
 [2 6 7 8 9]
 [3 6 7 8 9]
 [4 6 7 8 9]
 [5 6 7 8 9]]
temp resampled : [[4 6 7 8 9]
 [3 6 7 8 9]
 [1 1 2 3 4]
 [4 6 7 8 9]
 [2 6 7 8 9]]

```

```

from sklearn.utils import resample
np.random.seed(1)
coeffs_tmp = [model.fit(*resample(x, y)).coef_ for i in range(1000)]
err = np.std(coeffs_tmp,0) #Columnar STD

```

```

# With these errors estimated, let's again look at the results:
print(pd.DataFrame({'effect': coeffs.round(0),
                    'error': err.round(0)}))

```

| | effect | error |
|-------------|-----------|---------|
| Mon | -654.0 | 66.0 |
| Tue | -526.0 | 69.0 |
| Wed | -540.0 | 67.0 |
| Thu | -688.0 | 67.0 |
| Fri | -1008.0 | 66.0 |
| Sat | -2354.0 | 64.0 |
| Sun | -2431.0 | 64.0 |
| holiday | -1200.0 | 114.0 |
| DayLightHrs | 111.0 | 7.0 |
| AvgTempInC | 406.0 | 16.0 |
| PRCP_IN | -175738.0 | 11018.0 |
| DryDay | 517.0 | 25.0 |
| YearsCount | 40.0 | 6.0 |

