

Present simple tense (acciones habituales)

Afirmativa: *SUJETO + VERBO* (si el sujeto es “he, she, it” hay que añadir –s o –es al verbo)

I play (= yo juego)	I watch
you play	You watch
he plays	he watch<u>es</u>
she plays	she watch<u>es</u>
it plays	it watch<u>es</u>
we play	we watch
you play	you watch
they play	they watch

Negativa: *SUJETO + DON'T / DOESN'T + VERBO* (“he, she, it” utilizan “doesn’t” para hacer la negativa)

I don't play	I don't watch
you don't play	you don't watch
he doesn't play	he doesn't watch
she doesn't play	she doesn't watch
it doesn't play	it doesn't watch
we don't play	we don't watch
you don't play	you don't watch
they don't play	they don't watch

Interrogativa: *DO /DOES + SUJETO + VERBO?* (“he,she,it” utilizan “does”)

do I play ?	do I watch ?
do you play ?	do you watch ?
does he play ?	does he watch ?
does she play ?	does she watch ?
does it play ?	does it watch ?
do we play ?	do we watch ?
Do you play ?	Do you watch ?
do they play ?	do they watch ?

Present Continuous Tense (acciones que están ocurriendo ahora)

Afirmativa: *SUJETO + TO BE (am, is, are) + VERBO – ING*

I **am** sleep**ing** (yo estoy durmiendo)
you **are** sleep**ing**
he **is** sleep**ing**
she **is** sleep**ing**
it **is** sleep**ing**
we **are** sleep**ing**
they **are** sleep**ing**

I'**m** sleep**ing**
you'**re** sleep**ing**
he'**s** sleep**ing**
she'**s** sleep**ing**
it'**s** sleep**ing**
we'**re** sleep**ing**
they'**re** sleep**ing**

Negativa: *SUJETO + TO BE (am, is, are) + NOT+ VERBO-ING*

I **am not** sleep**ing**
you **are not** play**ing**
he **is not** read**ing**
she **is not** work**ing**
it **is not** rain**ing**
we **are not** cook**ing**
they **are not** listen**ing**

I'**m not** sleep**ing**
you **aren't** play**ing**
he **isn't** read**ing**
she **isn't** work**ing**
it **isn't** rain**ing**
we **aren't** cook**ing**
they **aren't** listen**ing**

Interrogativa: *TO BE (am, is, are) + SUJETO+ VERBO-ING ¿*

am I eat**ing** chocolate ?
are you study**ing** now ?
is he work**ing** ?
is she do**ing** her homework ?
is it rain**ing** ?
are we meet**ing** at six ?
are they com**ing** ?

Present Perfect Simple (acciones que han terminado recientemente; y acciones que empezaron en el pasado y todavía continúan)

Afirmativa: *SUJETO + HAVE / HAS + VERBO EN PARTICIPIO* (si son verbos regulares se les añade -ed, y si son irregulares, 3ª columna)

I **have played** (yo he jugado)

you **have worked**

he **has written**

she **has walked**

it **has rained**

we **have travelled**

you **have travelled**

they **have studied**

Negativa: *SUJETO + HAVE / HAS + NOT + VERBO EN PARTICIPIO* (también “haven’ t” y “hasn’t”)

I **have not eaten** breakfast today

you **have not been** to Asia

he **has not seen** the new film

she **has not played** tennis

it **has not snowed** this winter

we **have not slept** all night

they **have not tried** the food

I **haven't eaten**

you **haven't been**

he **hasn't seen**

she **hasn't played**

it **hasn't snowed**

we **haven't slept**

they **haven't tried**

Interrogativa: *HAVE / HAS + SUJETO + VERBO EN PARTICIPIO?*

have I **missed** the bus?

have you **visited** London?

has he **worked** as a waiter before?

has she **met** John?

has it **been** cold this week?

have we **arrived** too early?

have they **studied** English grammar before?

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

Afirmativa: *SUJETO + HAVE / HAS + BEEN + VERBO CON –ING*

I **have been walking** (yo he estado jugando)

you **have been running**

he **has been cooking**

she **has been swimming**

it **has been raining**

we **have been studying**

they **have been sleeping**

Negativa: *SUJETO + HAVE / HAS + NOT + BEEN+ VERBO CON –ING*

I have **not** been **walking**

you have **not** been **running**

he has **not** been **cooking**

she has **not** been **swimming**

it has **not** been **raining**

we have **not** been **studying**

they have **not** been **sleeping**

I haven't been **walking**

you haven't been **running**

he hasn't been **cooking**

she hasn't been **swimming**

it hasn't been **raining**

we haven't been **studying**

they haven't been **sleeping**

Interrogativa: *HAVE / HAS + SUJETO + BEEN + VERBO CON –ING?*

have I **been walking**?

have you **been running**?

has he **been cooking**?

has she **been swimming**?

has it **been raining**?

have we **been studying**?

have they **been sleeping**?