

Present simple tense (acciones habituales)

Afirmativa: *SUJETO + VERBO* (si el sujeto es “he, she, it” hay que añadir –s o –es al verbo)

I play (= yo juego)	I watch
you play	You watch
he plays	he watches
she plays	she watches
it plays	it watches
we play	we watch
you play	you watch
they play	they watch

Negativa: *SUJETO + DON'T / DOESN'T + VERBO* (“he, she, it” utilizan “doesn't” para hacer la negativa)

I don't play	I don't watch
you don't play	you don't watch
he doesn't play	he doesn't watch
she doesn't play	she doesn't watch
it doesn't play	it doesn't watch
we don't play	we don't watch
you don't play	you don't watch
they don't play	they don't watch

Interrogativa: *DO /DOES + SUJETO + VERBO?* (“he,she,it” utilizan “does”)

do I play ?	do I watch?
do you play ?	do you watch?
does he play ?	does he watch?
does she play ?	does she watch?
does it play ?	does it watch?
do we play ?	do we watch?
Do you play?	Do you watch?
do they play ?	do they watch?

Present Continuous Tense (acciones que están ocurriendo ahora)

Afirmativa: SUJETO + TO BE (*am, is , are*) + VERBO – **ING**

I **am** sleeping (yo estoy durmiendo)
you **are** sleeping
he **is** sleeping
she **is** sleeping
it **is** sleeping
we **are** sleeping
they **are** sleeping

I'**m** sleep**ing**
you'**r**e sleep**ing**
he'**s** sleep**ing**
she'**s** sleep**ing**
it'**s** sleep**ing**
we'**r**e sleep**ing**
they'**r**e sleep**ing**

Negativa: SUJETO + TO BE (*am, is, are*) + NOT+ VERBO-**ING**

I **am not** sleeping
you **are not** playing
he **is not** reading
she **is not** working
it **is not** raining
we **are not** cooking
they **are not** listening

I'**m not** sleep**ing**
you **aren't** play**ing**
he **isn't** reading
she **isn't** working
it **isn't** raining
we **aren't** cooking
they **aren't** listening

Interrogativa: TO BE (*am, is, are*) + SUJETO+ VERBO-**ING** ?

am I eating chocolate ?
are you study**ing** now ?
is he working ?
is she doing her homework ?
is it raining ?
are we meeting at six ?
are they coming ?

Present Perfect Simple (acciones que han terminado recientemente; y acciones que empezaron en el pasado y todavía continúan)

Afirmativa: SUJETO + HAVE / HAS + VERBO EN PARTICIPIO (si son verbos regulares se les añade -ed, y si son irregulares, 3^a columna)

I **have played** (yo he jugado)

you **have worked**

he **has written**

she **has walked**

it **has rained**

we **have travelled**

you **have travelled**

they **have studied**

Negativa: SUJETO + HAVE / HAS + NOT + VERBO EN PARTICIPIO (también "haven't" y "hasn't")

I **have not eaten** breakfast today

you **have not been** to Asia

he **has not seen** the new film

she **has not played** tennis

it **has not snowed** this winter

we **have not slept** all night

they **have not tried** the food

I **haven't eaten**

you **haven't been**

he **hasn't seen**

she **hasn't played**

it **hasn't snowed**

we **haven't slept**

they **haven't tried**

Interrogativa: HAVE / HAS + SUJETO + VERBO EN PARTICIPIO?

have I missed the bus?

have you visited London?

has he worked as a waiter before?

has she met John?

has it been cold this week?

have we arrived too early?

have they studied English grammar before?

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

Afirmativa: SUJETO + HAVE / HAS + BEEN + VERBO CON -ING

I **have been walking** (yo he estado jugando)
you **have been running**
he **has been cooking**
she **has been swimming**
it **has been raining**
we **have been studying**
they **have been sleeping**

Negativa: SUJETO + HAVE / HAS + NOT + BEEN+ VERBO CON -ING

I have not been walking	I have n't been walking
you have not been running	you have n't been running
he has not been cooking	he has n't been cooking
she has not been swimming	she has n't been swimming
it has not been raining	it has n't been raining
we have not been studying	we have n't been studying
they have not been sleeping	they have n't been sleeping

Interrogativa: HAVE / HAS + SUJETO + BEEN + VERBO CON -ING?

have I been walking?
have you been running?
has he been cooking?
has she been swimming?
has it been raining?
have we been studying?
have they been sleeping?