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This homework task is accomplished using Cloudera VM. This sandbox is equipped with Hadoop Map Reduce environment.

IDE used - Eclipse

JDK 1.8

Jfreechart library to plot the graph

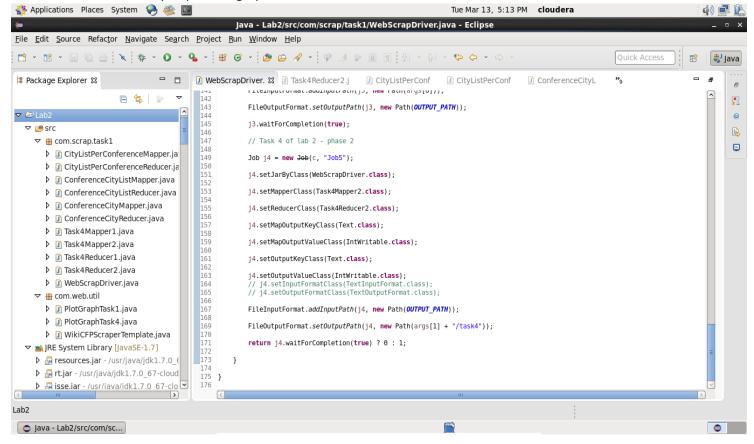


Fig 1: Project structure

Commands:

To get the top 10 records

cat part-r-000001| awk '{FS=" ";\$0=\$0; print \$NF"|"\$0}'| sort -n -r|cut -d"|" -f2

To execute the Hadoop Program

hadoop jar "/home/cloudera/Desktop/Lab_2/Lab.jar" com.scrap.task1.Task1Driver /user/cloudera/lab2/input /user/cloudera/lab2/output1

Part 1 - Crawler

Web crawler is a program that acts as an automated script which browses through the internet in a systematic way. The web crawler looks at the keywords in the pages, the kind of content each page has and the links, before returning the information to the search engine. This process is known as Web crawling. A web crawler gathers pages from the web and then, indexes them in a methodical and automated manner to support search engine queries.

Description:

Initially, as given in the Homework page, I tried to install the Apache Nutch tool on Cloudera's Virtual Machine used for Lab1. But, there was environment issue in setting up the config file. So, I developed a web crawler is developed and customized to crawl the Wificfp website and fetch results for categories,

- 1. Bigdata
- 2. Datamining
- 3. Databases
- 4. Artificial Intelligence

Procedure:

The Web Crawler is implemented to crawl the webpage of the given URI and return the HTML content. From the HTML content, the Java code will parse the tags and retrieve the appropriate contents.

Part 2- Data Cleaning

The data from the crawler will be with some noise and unwanted contents. To cleanse the data, we use a tool called Open Refine.

Open Refine

OpenRefine (formerly Google Refine) is a powerful tool for working with messy data: cleaning it; transforming it from one format into another; and extending it with web services and external data. OpenRefine can help explore large data sets with ease. OpenRefine can be used to link and extend your dataset with various webservices. Some services also allow OpenRefine to upload your cleaned data to a central database.

Description

- 1. The data has location as NA for conferences. Those rows are removed.
- 2. There are data that has location detail in one of the below formats.

Format 1: city, state, country

Format 2: city

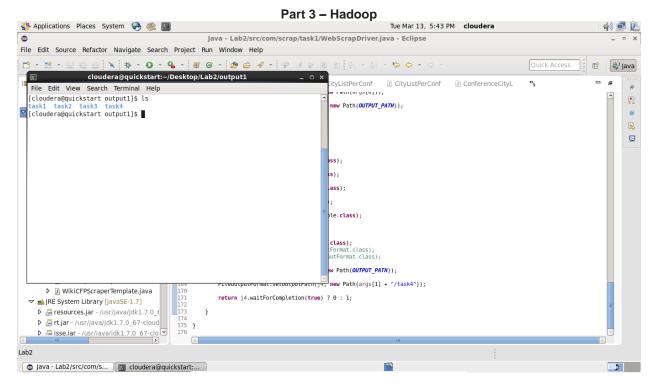
Format 3: country

Format 4: city, state

Format 5: city, country

If location has more than one field (Format 1,4,5), the first field is considered as city. Nevertheless, if the location has just one data (say either city or country), we do not have a dictionary to differentiate if the field is a city or a country. So, we ignore those data as well using open refine.

3. The first column, the acronym of the conference contains the year as well. This column is split and made into two columns one containing the abbreviation of the conference and the other containing the year of the conference.



1. Compute and plot the number of conferences per city. Which are the top 10 locations?

Map phase:

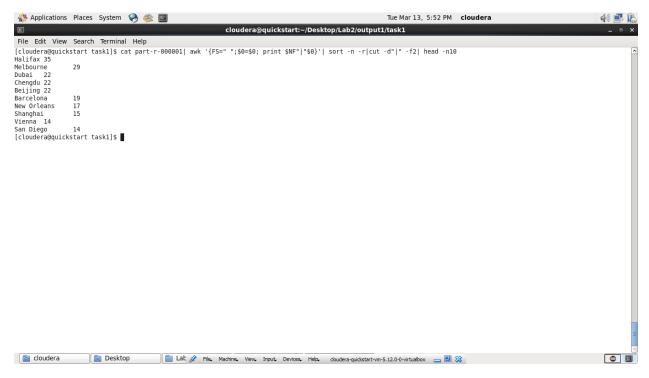
We parse the TSV file containing the data. We split and get the city name and write it as the key. The value is written as 1, meaning the count.

Reduce Phase:

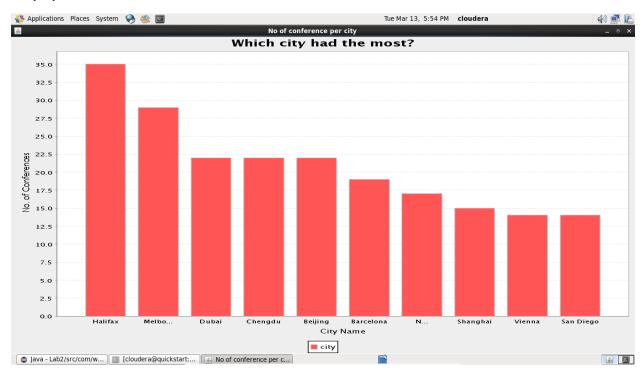
For every city, count the number of occurrences from the output of map.

```
💸 Applications Places System 🤪 🕸 国
                                                                                                                                                                         Tue Mar 13, 5:44 PM cloudera
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          d) 🚅 🖺
 File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[cloudera@quickstart task1]$ cat part-r-000001
A Coruña 1
ALDEMAR AMILIA MARE
ALDEMAR AMILIA |
Aalborg 1
Aberdeen
Adelaide
Ahmedabad
Aizu-Wakamatsu
Aksaray 1
Alghero 1
Alghero 1
Almería 1
Amantea 2
Amiens 1
Amman 1
Amsterdam
Anaheim 1
Anchorage
Anchorage
Antwerp 1
Arlington
Arras 1
Asilomar
Athens 13
Atlanta 3
Atlantic City
Auckland
Austin 3
Bacau - Iasi
Bali 2
Bamberg 1
Banff 1
Banff 1
Bangalore
Bangkok 11
Barcelona
Bari 1
Bathurst
                          19
Beijing 22
Belfast 2
Belgrad 1
Belgrade
Java - Lab2/src/com/s...
S cloudera@quickstart:...
```

Top 10 locations:



Graph plot:



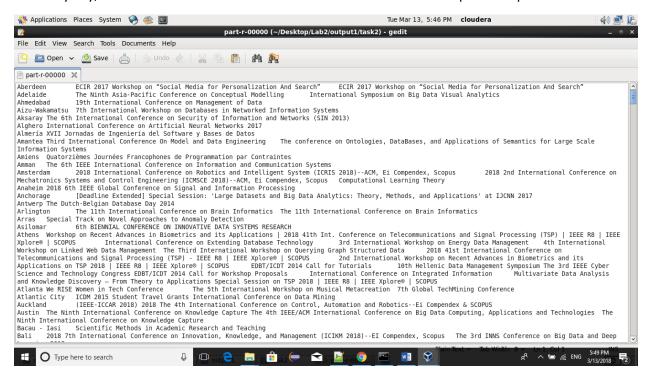
2. Output the list of conferences per city

Map phase:

We parse the TSV file containing the data. We split and get the city name and write it as the key. The value is written as conference name.

Reduce Phase:

For every city, we concatenate the conference names as a list from the output of map.



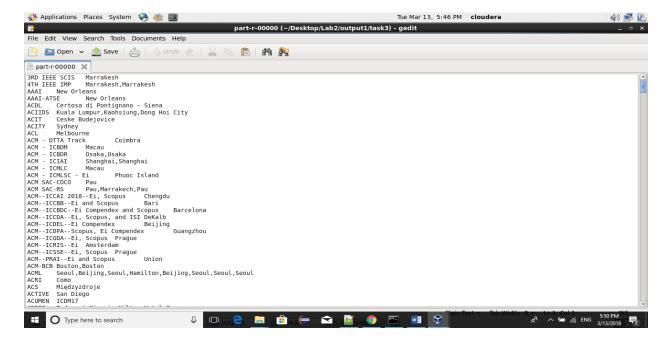
3. For each conference regardless of the year (e.g., KDD), output the list of cities.

Map phase:

We parse the TSV file containing the data. We split the conference name without considering the year in it and write it as the key. The value is written as city name.

Reduce Phase:

For every conference, we concatenate the city names separated by a comma as a list from the output of map.



4. For each city compute and plot a time series of #conferences per year.

This task has 2 parts. I learnt "Chaining map reduce jobs". So, for this task, the flow is

[Input] Map1 → Reduce1 → Map2 → Reduce2 [Output]

We have three inputs here. The city, the year and the name of the conference.

Map Phase 1:

We split and take the city from the TSV file input line and write this a key. For the value, We split and take the conference name and concatenate with the year from the TSV input file. This is written as an intermediate output in the Map phase.

Reduce Phase 1:

In the reduce phase, for every city as key in the map output, we concatenate the corresponding values and write as <city, list of conferences+year> as output of the reducer.

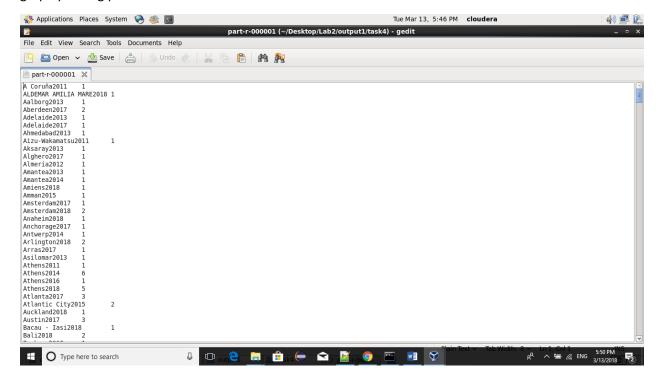
Map Phase 2:

From the output of the previous reduce phase, we read a line from the file (The file is kept in the HDFS itself). For every line, we fetch the city and concatenate with the year (substring from the conference field (we concatenated in first map phase)) and written as key and value is written as 1, meaning the count.

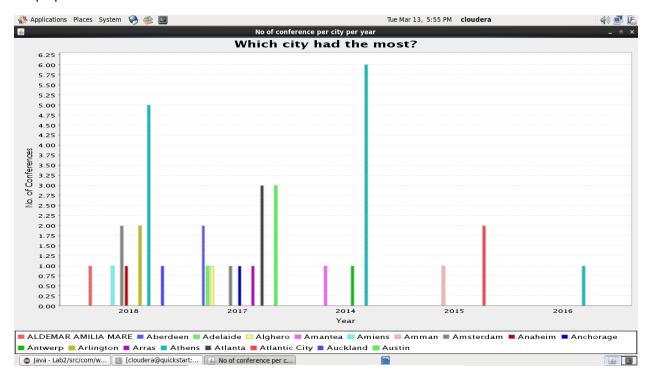
Reduce Phase 2:

In this phase, for each conference, every year, we add up all the 1s and write as the value. This output contains the answer for this task.

Now this output file is brought to the local file system from the HDFS and given as input for the graph plotting phase.



Graph plot:



Graph Plotting phase

JFreechart is a library open sourced to plot the graphs. Downloaded the latest version of JFreeChart.zip from the link

http://www.jfree.org/jfreechart/download/

The dataset for the plot must be prepared for x axis and y axis.

When the plot() method is called the graph gets plotted as an applet.

Lessons learnt

- 1. Apache Nutch did not work as expected as the config file set up was difficult on cloudera machine.
- 2. Initially, I had developed multiple driver classes in the same project, one for each task. I learn the concepts of "Chaining Map reduce jobs" and making the map reduce job dependent on another job. Now I just have only one driver class and when trigger the command to start Job J1, all other Jobs J2 till J5 are executed in a sequence.
- 3. Learnt to use JFreeChart for plotting the graph.

```
3
     package com.web.util;
 4
 5
     import java.io.BufferedReader;
 6
     import java.io.BufferedWriter;
 7
     import java.io.File;
 8
     import java.io.FileOutputStream;
 9
     import java.io.FileWriter;
10
     import java.io.IOException;
     import java.io.InputStreamReader;
import java.io.OutputStreamWriter;
11
12
13
     import java.io.Writer;
14
     import java.net.URL;
     import java.net.URLConnection;
import java.net.URLEncoder;
import java.util.ArrayList;
15
16
17
18
     import java.util.List;
19
2.0
     /**
21
      * @author Muthaiah
22
      ^{\star} WikiCFPScraperTemplate - Class that encapsulates the functionality to crawl
      wikicfp web pages
      */
23
24
     public class WikiCFPScraperTemplate {
25
         public static int DELAY = 7; // Delay while crawling the wikicfp web pages
         /**
27
28
          * crawl() - to crawl all the wikicfp web pages for the categories - data
          * mining, data bases, machine learning and artificial intelligence crawl()
29
30
          * - crawls the web page from page # 1 to page # 20 for each category The
          ^{\star} crawled results are written to the file as [Conference Acronym \mid
31
          * Conference Name | Location]
32
          * /
33
34
         public static void crawl() {
35
              try {
                  String[] uriCategory = { "data mining", "databases",
36
37
                           "machine learning", "artificial intelligence" };
38
                  int numOfPages = 20;
39
                  int firstPage = 1;
40
                  // File to store the output of the crawl
41
                  String fileName = "wikicfp crawl " + ".txt";
42
                  Writer writer = new BufferedWriter(new OutputStreamWriter(
43
                           new FileOutputStream(fileName), "UTF-8"));
44
                  // File to store if any error occured
45
                  String checkName = "check.txt";
46
                  File file = new File(checkName);
47
                  file.createNewFile();
48
                  BufferedWriter writer2 = new BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(file));
49
                  writer2.write("collect missing data...");
50
                  writer2.newLine();
51
                  for (int k = 0; k < uriCategory.length; k++) {</pre>
                       // now start crawling the all 'numOfPages' pages from
52
                       // 'firstPage'
53
54
                       for (int i = firstPage; i <= numOfPages; i++) {</pre>
55
                           // Create the request to read the page
56
                           // and get the number of total results
57
                           String linkToScrape = "
                           http://www.wikicfp.com/cfp/call?conference="
58
                                    + URLEncoder.encode(uriCategory[k], "UTF-8")
59
                                    + "&page=" + i;
60
                           String content = getPageFromUrl(linkToScrape);
                           // parse or store the content of page 'i' here in 'content'
61
62
                           ArrayList<List<String>>> out = read(i, content);
63
                           for (int i1 = 0; i1 < out.get(0).size(); i1++) {</pre>
64
                               for (int i2 = 0; i2 < out.get(0).get(i1).size(); i2++) {
65
                                    String tmp = out.get(0).get(i1).get(i2);
66
                                   writer.write(tmp);
67
68
                                    if (i2 < out.get(0).get(i1).size() - 1) {</pre>
69
                                        writer.write("\t");
70
                                    }
71
                               }
```

```
72
                               writer.write("\n");
 73
 74
                           }
 75
 76
                           // If data miss occurs
 77
                           if (out.size() == 2) {
 78
                               for (int i11 = 0; i11 < out.get(1).size(); i11++) {</pre>
 79
                                    for (int i22 = 0; i22 < out.get(1).get(i11).size();
                                    i22++) {
 80
                                        String tmp2 = out.get(1).get(i11).get(i22);
 81
                                        writer2.write(tmp2);
 82
 83
                                        if (i22 < out.get(1).get(i11).size() - 1) {</pre>
                                            writer2.write(" ");
 84
 85
 86
 87
                                    writer2.newLine();
 88
 89
                               }
 90
                           }
 91
 92
                           Thread.sleep(DELAY * 1000); // Wikicfp courtesy policy for
 93
                                                         // crawling
 94
                       }
 95
 96
                       writer2.newLine();
                       writer2.write("Collecting missing data end.");
 97
 98
 99
100
                   writer.close();
101
                   writer2.close();
102
               } catch (IOException e) {
103
                  e.printStackTrace();
104
              } catch (InterruptedException e) {
105
                  e.printStackTrace();
106
              }
107
          }
108
109
          public static ArrayList<List<String>>> read(int page, String content) {
110
              ArrayList<List<String>>> pack = new ArrayList<List<List<String>>>();
111
112
              ArrayList<List<String>> interesting = new ArrayList<List<String>>(); //
              crawl data
113
              ArrayList<List<String>> empty = new ArrayList<List<String>>(); // empty data
114
115
              // Select the table
116
              int ini = content.indexOf("table cellpadding=\"3\"");
              int end = content.indexOf("/table", ini);
117
118
              int i = 1; // item
119
120
              // crawl the table (20 items per page)
121
              while (true) {
122
                   List<String> element = new ArrayList<String>();
123
                   List<String> emptyOne = new ArrayList<String>();
124
125
                   // Use URL link to get acronym
126
                   int pre = content.indexOf("a href=", ini);
127
                   // After the table or not find
128
                   if (pre >= end \mid \mid pre == -1) {
129
                       break;
130
                   }
131
                   pre = content.indexOf(">", pre);
132
                   int post = content.indexOf("</", pre);</pre>
133
                   String acronym = content.substring(pre + 1, post).trim();
134
135
                   element.add(acronym);
136
                   // Check acronym
                   String tmp1 = page + " " + i + " acronym";
137
138
                   if (acronym.equals("")) {
139
                       emptyOne.add(tmp1);
140
                   }
141
                   // Get name
142
```

```
pre = content.indexOf("td align=\"left\"", post);
144
                   pre = content.indexOf(">", pre);
                   post = content.indexOf("</", pre);</pre>
145
146
                   String name = content.substring(pre + 1, post).trim();
147
                   element.add(name);
148
149
                   // Check name
                   String tmp2 = page + " " + i + " name";
150
                   if (name.equals("")) {
151
152
                       emptyOne.add(tmp2);
153
                   }
154
155
                   // get location
156
                   pre = content.indexOf("td align=\"left\"", post);
157
                   pre = content.indexOf("td align=\"left\"", pre + 1);
                   pre = content.indexOf(">", pre);
post = content.indexOf("</", pre);</pre>
158
159
160
                   String location = content.substring(pre + 1, post).trim();
161
                   element.add(location);
162
163
                   // Check location
                   String tmp3 = page + " " + i + " location";
164
                   if (location.equals("")) {
165
166
                       emptyOne.add(tmp3);
167
                   }
168
169
                   // If location is 'N/A', it is a journal
170
                   if (!location.equals("N/A")) {
171
                       interesting.add(element);
172
                       if (!emptyOne.isEmpty()) {
173
                           empty.add(emptyOne);
174
                       }
175
                   }
176
177
                   ini = post;
178
                   i++;
179
               }
180
181
               pack.add(interesting);
182
               if (!empty.isEmpty()) {
183
                   pack.add(empty);
184
185
186
               return pack;
187
          }
188
          /**
189
           * Given a string URL returns a string with the page contents Adapted from
190
           * example in
191
           * http://docs.oracle.com/javase/tutorial/networking/urls/readingWriting
192
           * .html
193
194
           * @param link
195
            * @return
196
            * @throws IOException
197
198
199
          public static String getPageFromUrl(String link) throws IOException {
200
               URL thePage = new URL(link);
201
               URLConnection yc = thePage.openConnection();
202
               // Change encoding to 'UTF-8'
203
               BufferedReader in = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(
204
                       vc.getInputStream(), "UTF-8"));
205
               String inputLine;
               String output = "";
206
207
               while ((inputLine = in.readLine()) != null) {
208
                   output += inputLine + "\n";
209
               }
210
               in.close();
211
               return output;
212
          }
213
214
      }
215
```

143

```
217
                                                            Code for Driver class
218
219
220
      package com.scrap.task1;
221
222
      import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
223
      import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;
224
      import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
225
      import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
      import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
226
227
      import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
228
      import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
229
      import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
230
      import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.TextInputFormat;
231
      import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
232
      import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.TextOutputFormat;
233
      import org.apache.hadoop.util.GenericOptionsParser;
234
      import org.apache.hadoop.util.Tool;
235
      import org.apache.hadoop.util.ToolRunner;
236
237
      import com.web.util.WikiCFPScraperTemplate;
238
239
       * @author Muthaiah WebScrapDriver - A driver class that creates and executes
240
241
                 Hadoop Jobs for task 1, 2, 3, 4 of Lab2
       */
242
243
      @SuppressWarnings("unused")
244
      public class WebScrapDriver extends Configured implements Tool {
245
246
          private static final String OUTPUT PATH = "intermediate output";
247
          /**
248
249
           * @param args
250
           * @throws Exception
251
           * Driver method - entry point for the project
252
253
          public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception
254
255
          {
256
              // ToolRunner.run(new Configuration(), new Task1Driver(), args);
257
              WikiCFPScraperTemplate.crawl();
258
259
          }
260
261
262
           * (non-Javadoc)
263
264
           * @see org.apache.hadoop.util.Tool#run(java.lang.String[])
265
           * /
266
          @SuppressWarnings("deprecation")
267
          @Override
268
          public int run(String[] args) throws Exception {
              // Task 1 of Lab 2
269
270
271
              Configuration c = new Configuration();
272
              Job j = \text{new Job}(c, "\text{Job1"});
273
274
              j.setJarByClass(WebScrapDriver.class); // driver class loading
275
276
              j.setMapperClass(ConferenceCityMapper.class); //mapper class for the Job
277
278
              j.setReducerClass(ConferenceCityReducer.class); //reducer class for the job
279
280
              j.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class); //ouput key format of the mapper
281
282
              j.setMapOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class); //output value format of the
              mapper
283
284
              j.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class); //ouput key format of the reducer
285
286
              j.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class); //output value format of the reducer
287
```

216

```
288
              FileInputFormat.addInputPath(j, new Path(args[0])); // Input path of the tsv
              file from command lien arguments
289
290
              FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(j, new Path(args[1] + "/task1")); //Output
              path in HDFS file system
291
292
              j.waitForCompletion(true); // Not to start next job until this job is
              completed
293
              // Task 2 of Lab 2
294
295
              Job j1 = \text{new Job}(c, "Job2");
296
297
              j1.setJarByClass(WebScrapDriver.class);
298
299
              j1.setMapperClass(ConferenceCityListMapper.class);
300
301
              j1.setReducerClass(ConferenceCityListReducer.class);
302
303
              j1.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
304
305
              j1.setMapOutputValueClass(Text.class);
306
307
              j1.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
308
309
              j1.setOutputValueClass(Text.class);
310
311
              FileInputFormat.addInputPath(j1, new Path(args[0]));
312
313
              FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(j1, new Path(args[1] + "/task2"));
314
315
              j1.waitForCompletion(true);
316
              // Task 3 of Lab 2
317
318
              Job j2 = \text{new Job}(c, "Job3");
319
320
              j2.setJarByClass(WebScrapDriver.class);
321
322
              j2.setMapperClass(CityListPerConferenceMapper.class);
323
324
              j2.setReducerClass(CityListPerConferenceReducer.class);
325
326
              j2.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
327
328
              j2.setMapOutputValueClass(Text.class);
329
330
              j2.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
331
332
              j2.setOutputValueClass(Text.class);
333
334
              FileInputFormat.addInputPath(j2, new Path(args[0]));
335
              FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(j2, new Path(args[1] + "/task3"));
336
337
338
              j2.waitForCompletion(true);
339
              // Task 4 of Lab 2- Phase 1
340
341
342
              Job j3 = \text{new Job}(c, "Job4");
343
344
              j3.setJarByClass(WebScrapDriver.class);
345
346
              j3.setMapperClass(Task4Mapper1.class);
347
348
              j3.setReducerClass(Task4Reducer1.class);
349
350
              j3.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
351
352
              j3.setMapOutputValueClass(Text.class);
353
354
              j3.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
355
356
              j3.setOutputValueClass(Text.class);
357
              // j3.setInputFormatClass(TextInputFormat.class);
```

```
358
              // j3.setOutputFormatClass(TextOutputFormat.class);
359
360
              FileInputFormat.addInputPath(j3, new Path(args[0]));
361
362
              FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(j3, new Path(OUTPUT PATH));
363
364
              j3.waitForCompletion(true);
365
366
              // Task 4 of lab 2 - phase 2
367
368
              Job j4 = \text{new Job}(c, "Job5");
369
370
              j4.setJarByClass(WebScrapDriver.class);
371
372
              j4.setMapperClass(Task4Mapper2.class);
373
374
              j4.setReducerClass(Task4Reducer2.class);
375
376
              j4.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
377
378
              j4.setMapOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
379
380
              j4.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
381
382
              j4.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
383
              // j4.setInputFormatClass(TextInputFormat.class);
384
              // j4.setOutputFormatClass(TextOutputFormat.class);
385
386
              FileInputFormat.addInputPath(j4, new Path(OUTPUT PATH));
387
388
              FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(j4, new Path(args[1] + "/task4"));
389
390
              return j4.waitForCompletion(true) ? 0 : 1;
391
392
          }
393
394
      }
395
396
397
                                                            Code for Mapper - Task 1
398
399
400
      package com.scrap.task1;
401
402
      import java.io.IOException;
403
404
      import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
405
      import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
406
      import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
407
      import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
408
      //Task1
409
      /**
410
       * @author Muthaiah
411
412
       * ConferenceCityMapper - Class that encapsulates the Mapper function for Task 1 of
       Lab2
413
       */
414
      public class ConferenceCityMapper extends
415
              Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
416
417
          /* (non-Javadoc)
418
           * @see org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper#map(KEYIN, VALUEIN,
           org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper.Context)
419
420
          public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Context con)
421
                  throws IOException, InterruptedException {
422
423
              String line = value.toString(); // A line in the input file
424
              String city = line.split("\t")[3]; // Split the line with tab spaces & the
              4th field - city
425
              Text outputKey = new Text(city.split(",")[0].trim()); // The Oth field - the
426
              conference acronym
```

```
// Write the output of the mapper < Conference , City>
427
428
              con.write(outputKey, new IntWritable(1)); // the count 1
429
430
          }
431
432
      }
433
                                                            Code for Reducer - Task 1
434
435
      package com.scrap.task1;
436
437
      import java.io.IOException;
438
439
      import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
440
      import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
441
      import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
442
      //task1
443
      /**
       * @author Muthaiah
444
445
       ^{\star} ConferenceCityReducer - Class that encapsulates the Reducer function for Task 1
       of Lab2
446
       * /
447
      public class ConferenceCityReducer extends
448
              Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
449
450
          /* (non-Javadoc)
451
           * @see org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer#reduce(KEYIN, java.lang.Iterable,
           org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer.Context)
452
           */
453
          public void reduce(Text city, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Context con)
454
                  throws IOException, InterruptedException {
455
456
              int cityCount = 0;
457
458
              for (IntWritable value : values) {
459
460
                  cityCount += value.get(); // Sum all the 1s for every city
461
462
463
              //Write the output of the reducer < City, # of conferences>
464
              con.write(city, new IntWritable(cityCount));
465
466
          }
467
468
      }
469
470
                                                                Code for Mapper - Task 2
471
      package com.scrap.task1;
472
473
      import java.io.IOException;
474
475
      import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
476
      import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
477
      import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
478
      //task 2
479
      /**
480
       * @author Muthaiah
       * ConferenceCityListMapper - Class that encapsulates the Mapper fucntion for Task 2
481
       of Lab2
482
       */
483
      public class ConferenceCityListMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text>{
484
485
          /* (non-Javadoc)
486
           * @see org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper#map(KEYIN, VALUEIN,
           org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper.Context)
487
           */
488
          public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Context con)
489
                  throws IOException, InterruptedException {
490
491
              String line = value.toString(); // A line in the input tsv file
492
              String conference[] = line.split("\t^*); // Split the line by tab spaces to
              get 4 fields
493
494
```

```
495
              Text outputKey = new Text(conference[3].split(",")[0].trim()); // The 0th
              field from the input file - city
496
              //Write the output of the <city: conf title>
497
              con.write(outputKey, new Text(conference[2].trim()));// The 2nd field from
              the input file - Conference Title
498
499
          }
500
501
      }
502
503
                                                        Code for Reducer - Task 2
504
505
      package com.scrap.task1;
506
507
      import java.io.IOException;
508
509
      import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
510
      import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
511
512
      //task 2
513
514
       * @author Muthaiah
515
       * ConferenceCityListReducer - Class that encapsulates the Reducer <u>fucntion</u> for Task
       2 of Lab2
516
       * /
517
      public class ConferenceCityListReducer extends Reducer<Text, Text, Text, Text> {
518
          Text value = new Text();
519
520
          /* (non-Javadoc)
521
           * @see org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer#reduce(KEYIN, java.lang.Iterable,
           org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer.Context)
522
           * /
523
          public void reduce(Text city, Iterable<Text> values, Context con)
524
                  throws IOException, InterruptedException {
525
              StringBuilder builder = new StringBuilder();
526
              for (Text text : values) {
527
                  builder.append(text.toString());
528
                  builder.append("\t"); // Concatenate all conference names
529
              }
530
              value.set(builder.toString());
531
              //Write the output of the reduce phase - <City, List of conference titles>
532
              con.write(city, new Text(value));
533
534
          }
535
536
      }
537
538
                                                                Code for Mapper - Task 3
539
540
      package com.scrap.task1;
541
542
      import java.io.IOException;
543
544
      import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
545
      import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
546
      import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
547
548
      /**
549
       * @author Muthaiah
550
       * CityListPerConferenceMapper - Class that encapsulates the Mapper <u>fucntion</u> for
       Task 3 of Lab2
551
       */
552
553
      public class CityListPerConferenceMapper extends Mapper < LongWritable, Text, Text,
      Text>{
554
          /* (non-Javadoc)
555
556
           * @see org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper#map(KEYIN, VALUEIN,
           org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper.Context)
557
558
          public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Context con)
559
                  throws IOException, InterruptedException {
560
```

```
String line = value.toString(); // A line in the input file (tsv format)
561
562
              String conferences[] = line.split("\t");
563
              //Form the key for the output of map phase
564
              Text outputKey = new Text(conferences[0].trim()); // The Oth column -
              conference acronym
565
              //Write intermediate output from mapper <key, value>
566
              con.write(outputKey, new Text(conferences[3].split(",")[0].trim())); // The
              3rd column, the city
567
568
          }
569
570
      }
571
572
573
                                                        Code for Reducer - Task 3
574
      package com.scrap.task1;
575
576
      import java.io.IOException;
577
578
      import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
579
      import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
580
581
      //task 3
582
      /**
       * @author Muthaiah
583
       * CityListPerConferenceReducer - Class that encapsulates the Reducer <u>fucntion</u> for
584
       Task 3 of Lab2
585
       * /
586
      public class CityListPerConferenceReducer extends
587
              Reducer<Text, Text, Text, Text> {
588
          Text value = new Text(); // A line from intermediate output of mapper
589
590
           * (non-<u>Javadoc</u>)
591
592
593
           * @see org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer#reduce(KEYIN,
594
           * java.lang.Iterable, org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer.Context)
595
           * /
596
          public void reduce(Text conference, <u>Iterable</u><Text> values, Context con)
597
                  throws IOException, InterruptedException {
598
599
              StringBuilder builder = new StringBuilder();
600
              for (Text text : values) {
601
                  builder.append(text.toString());
602
                  builder.append(","); // append a comma to values.
603
              // delete the comma at the end of the string
604
605
              builder.setLength(builder.length() - 1);
606
              value.set(builder.toString());
607
608
              // Write output of the reduce phase
609
              con.write(conference, new Text(value));
610
611
          }
612
613
      }
614
615
                                                    Code for Mapper - Task 4 - Phase 1
616
617
      package com.scrap.task1;
618
619
      import java.io.IOException;
620
621
      import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
622
      import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
623
624
      /**
       * @author Muthaiah
625
626
       * Task4Mapper1 - Class that encapsulates the Mapper function for Task 4 of Lab2
       (Mapper phase 1)
627
628
      public class Task4Mapper1 extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text>{
629
```

```
630
          /* (non-Javadoc)
631
           * @see org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper#map(KEYIN, VALUEIN,
           org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper.Context)
632
           * /
633
          public void map(Object key, Text value, Context con)
634
                  throws IOException, InterruptedException {
635
              // A line from the map file
636
              String line = value.toString();
              // Split the line with a tab spaces
637
              String conferences[] = line.split("\t^*);
638
639
              //Output key for the intermediate map results - the city
              Text outputKey = new Text(conferences[3].split(",")[0].trim());
640
641
              //Write the output with configuration object
642
              con.write(outputKey, new Text(conferences[0].trim().concat(conferences[1])));
643
644
          }
645
646
      }
647
648
                                                        Code for Reducer - Task 4 - Phase 1
649
650
      package com.scrap.task1;
651
652
      import java.io.IOException;
653
654
      import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
655
      import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
656
657
       * @author Muthaiah
658
659
       * Task4Reducer1 - Class that encapsulates the Reducer function for Task 4 of Lab2
       (Reduce phase 1)
660
661
      public class Task4Reducer1 extends Reducer<Text, Text, Text> {
662
          Text value = new Text();
663
664
          /* (non-<u>Javadoc</u>)
665
           * @see org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer#reduce(KEYIN, java.lang.Iterable,
           org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer.Context)
666
          public void reduce(Text city, Iterable<Text> values, Context con)
667
                  throws IOException, InterruptedException {
668
669
670
              StringBuilder builder = new StringBuilder();
671
              for (Text text : values) {
672
                  builder.append(text.toString());
673
                  builder.append("#"); // Append with a # for use in the second map phase
674
675
              value.set(builder.toString());
676
              // Write the output with configuration object
677
              con.write(city, new Text(value));
678
679
          }
680
681
      }
682
683
                                                                Code for Mapper - Task 4 -
                                                                Phase 2
684
685
      package com.scrap.task1;
686
687
      import java.io.IOException;
688
689
      import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
690
      import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
691
      import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Mapper;
692
693
694
       * @author Muthaiah
695
       * Task4Mapper2 - Class that encapsulates the Mapper function for Task 4 of Lab2
       (Mapper phase 2)
696
697
      public class Task4Mapper2 extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
```

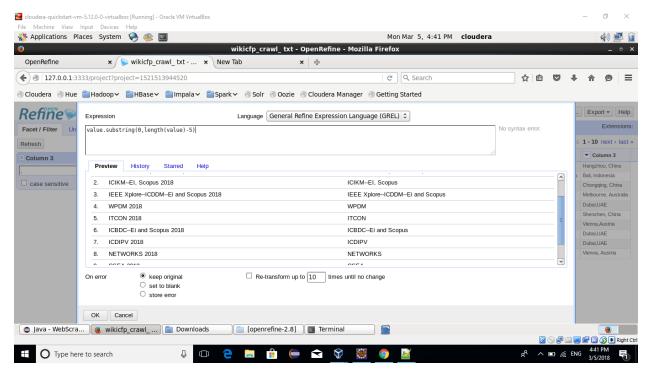
```
698
699
          public void map(Object key, Text value, Context con)
700
                   throws IOException, InterruptedException {
701
702
              String line = value.toString();
703
              String input[] = line.split("\t");
704
              String city = input[0];
705
              String conferences[] = input[1].split("#"); //Split with the # added in
              reduce phase1
706
              for (int i = 0; i < conferences.length; i++) {</pre>
707
                   String year = conferences[i].substring(conferences[i].length() - 4,
708
                           conferences[i].length());
709
                   Text outputKey = new Text(city.concat(year)); // Concatenate city with
                   year for graph plot
710
711
                   con.write(outputKey, new IntWritable(1)); // For every city,year
                   combination, write 1
712
              }
713
714
          }
715
716
      }
717
718
                                                     Code for Reducer - Task 4 - Phase 2
719
      package com.scrap.task1;
720
721
      import java.io.IOException;
722
723
      import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
724
      import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
725
      import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
726
727
      /**
       * @author Muthaiah
728
729
       * Task4Reducer2 - Class that encapsulates the Reducer function for Task 4 of Lab2
       (Reduce phase 1)
730
731
      public class Task4Reducer2 extends
732
              Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
733
          /* (non-Javadoc)
734
           * @see org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer#reduce(KEYIN, java.lang.Iterable,
           org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer.Context)
735
736
          public void reduce (Text conference, <a href="Iterable">Iterable</a> <a href="Iterable">IntWritable</a> values,
                   Context con) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
737
738
739
              int sum = 0;
740
741
              for (IntWritable value : values) {
742
743
                   sum += value.get(); // sum all the 1s for city, year combination
744
745
               //Write the final output with configuration object
746
747
              con.write(conference, new IntWritable(sum));
748
749
          }
750
751
      }
752
753
                                                     Code for plotting graph - Task 1
754
755
      package com.web.util;
756
757
      import java.io.BufferedReader;
      import java.io.File;
758
759
      import java.io.FileReader;
760
      import java.io.IOException;
761
      import java.util.ArrayList;
762
      import org.jfree.chart.ChartFactory;
763
764
      import org.jfree.chart.ChartPanel;
765
      import org.jfree.chart.JFreeChart;
```

```
766
      import org.jfree.chart.plot.PlotOrientation;
767
      import org.jfree.data.category.CategoryDataset;
768
      import org.jfree.data.category.DefaultCategoryDataset;
769
      import org.jfree.ui.ApplicationFrame;
770
      import org.jfree.ui.RefineryUtilities;
771
772
       * @author Muthaiah
773
774
       * PlotGraphTask1- This class encapsulates the functionality to plot graph for task1
775
776
      @SuppressWarnings("serial")
      public class PlotGraphTask1 extends ApplicationFrame {
777
778
          /**
779
780
           * @param applicationTitle
           * @param chartTitle
781
782
           * @throws NumberFormatException
783
           * @throws IOException
784
           * /
785
          public PlotGraphTask1(String applicationTitle, String chartTitle) throws
          NumberFormatException, IOException {
786
              super(applicationTitle);
787
              //Bar chart for plot city vs number of conferences
788
              JFreeChart barChart = ChartFactory.createBarChart(chartTitle, "City Name",
                       "No. of Conferences", createDataset(),
789
790
                       PlotOrientation.VERTICAL, true, true, false);
791
792
              ChartPanel chartPanel = new ChartPanel(barChart);
793
              chartPanel.setPreferredSize(new java.awt.Dimension(560, 367));
794
              setContentPane(chartPanel);
795
          }
796
          /**
797
           * @return
798
799
           * @throws NumberFormatException
800
           * @throws IOException
801
          private CategoryDataset createDataset() throws NumberFormatException,
802
          IOException {
              ArrayList<String> cityList = new ArrayList<String>(); // to hold the cities
803
804
              ArrayList<Integer> countList = new ArrayList<Integer>(); // to hold the
              count of conferences
805
              File file = new
              File("/home/cloudera/Desktop/Lab2/output1/task1/part-r-000001"); //file
              location
806
807
                BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(file));
808
809
                String line;
810
                int count=0;
811
                while ((line = br.readLine()) != null && count <10) {
                  \verb|cityList.add(line.split("\t")[0]);\\
812
                countList.add(Integer.valueOf(line.split("\t")[1]));
813
814
                count++;
815
816
                br.close();
817
              final String city = "city";
818
819
              final DefaultCategoryDataset dataset = new DefaultCategoryDataset();
820
              // Add all the cities and count to the dataset used for plotting graph
821
              for(int i=0;i<cityList.size()&& i< countList.size();i++){</pre>
822
                  dataset.addValue(countList.get(i), city, cityList.get(i));
823
              }
824
825
              return dataset;
826
          }
827
828
           /**
829
           * @param args
830
           * @throws NumberFormatException
831
           * @throws IOException
832
           * Driver function to call the plot functionality
833
```

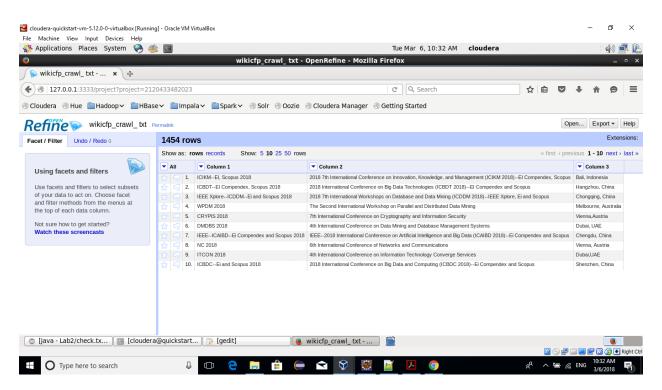
```
834
          public static void main (String[] args ) throws NumberFormatException,
          IOException {
835
               PlotGraphTask1 chart = new PlotGraphTask1("No of conference per city",
836
                   "Which city had the most?");
837
                chart.pack();
                RefineryUtilities.centerFrameOnScreen( chart );
838
839
                chart.setVisible( true );
840
841
             }
842
      }
843
844
845
                                                            Code for plotting graph - Task 4
846
847
      package com.web.util;
848
849
      import java.io.BufferedReader;
850
      import java.io.File;
      import java.io.FileReader;
851
852
      import java.io.IOException;
853
      import java.util.ArrayList;
854
855
      import org.jfree.chart.ChartFactory;
856
      import org.jfree.chart.ChartPanel;
857
      import org.jfree.chart.JFreeChart;
858
      import org.jfree.chart.plot.PlotOrientation;
859
      import org.ifree.data.category.CategoryDataset;
860
      import org.ifree.data.category.DefaultCategoryDataset;
861
      import org.jfree.ui.ApplicationFrame;
862
      import org.jfree.ui.RefineryUtilities;
863
      @SuppressWarnings("serial")
864
865
      public class PlotGraphTask4 extends ApplicationFrame {
866
867
          public PlotGraphTask4(String applicationTitle, String chartTitle)
868
                  throws NumberFormatException, IOException {
869
              super(applicationTitle);
870
              //Bar chart to plot year and number of conferences
871
              JFreeChart barChart = ChartFactory.createBarChart(chartTitle, "Year",
872
                      "No. of Conferences", createDataset(),
873
                      PlotOrientation.VERTICAL, true, true, false);
874
875
              ChartPanel chartPanel = new ChartPanel(barChart);
876
              chartPanel.setPreferredSize(new java.awt.Dimension(560, 367));
877
              setContentPane(chartPanel);
878
          }
879
          /**
880
           * @return
881
           * @throws NumberFormatException
882
           * @throws IOException
883
884
885
          private CategoryDataset createDataset() throws NumberFormatException,
886
                  IOException {
887
888
              ArrayList<String> cityList = new ArrayList<String>(); // An arrayList to
              hold the list of cities
889
              ArrayList<Integer> countList = new ArrayList<Integer>();// An arrayList to
              hold the list of counts
890
              File file = new File(
891
                       "/home/<u>cloudera</u>/Desktop/Lab2/output1/task4/part-r-000001");
892
893
              BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(file));
894
895
              String line;
896
              // Plot the graph for years 2018,2017,2016,2015
897
              while ((line = br.readLine()) != null) {
898
                  if ((line.contains("2017") || line.contains("2018")
899
                           || line.contains("2016") || line.contains("2015") || line
900
                               .contains("2014")) && (line.startsWith("A"))) {
901
                      cityList.add(line.split("\t")[0]);
902
                      countList.add(Integer.valueOf(line.split("\t")[1]));
903
                  }
```

```
904
905
906
              br.close();
907
908
              final DefaultCategoryDataset dataset = new DefaultCategoryDataset();
909
910
              for (int i = 0; i < cityList.size() && i < countList.size(); i++) {
911
                  dataset.addValue(countList.get(i),
912
                          cityList.get(i).substring(0, cityList.get(i).length() - 4),
913
                          cityList.get(i).substring(cityList.get(i).length() - 4));
914
              }
915
              return dataset;
916
          }
917
          /**
918
919
           * @param args
           * @throws NumberFormatException
920
921
           * @throws IOException
922
          public static void main(String[] args) throws NumberFormatException,
923
924
                  IOException {
925
              PlotGraphTask4 chart = new PlotGraphTask4(
926
                      "No of conference per city per year",
927
                      "Which city had the most?");
928
              chart.pack();
929
              RefineryUtilities.centerFrameOnScreen(chart);
930
              chart.setVisible(true);
931
          }
932
      }
933
```

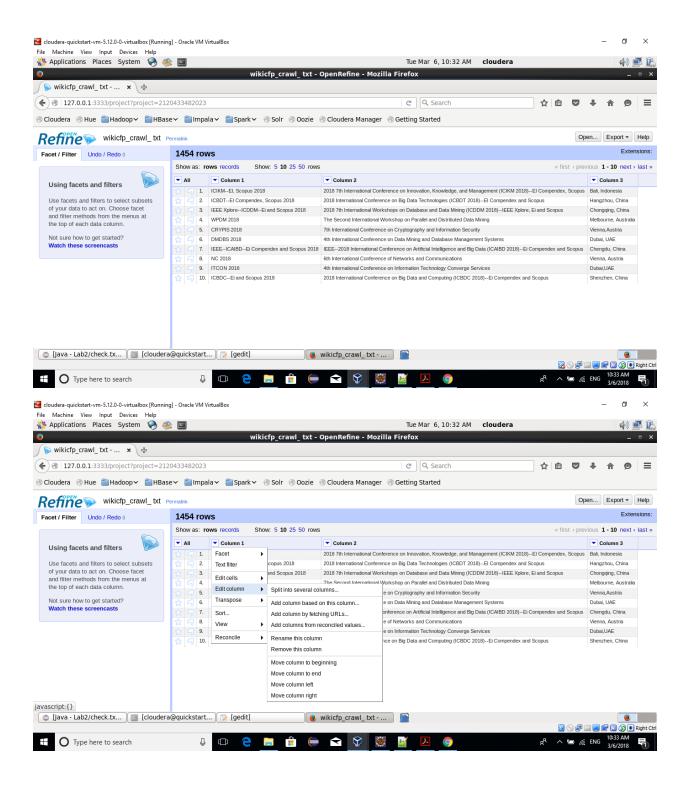
934

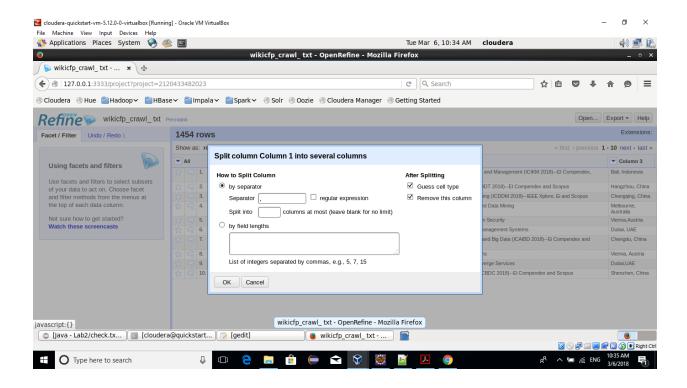


Using open refine, split year from the acronym of the conference. value.substring() is used to remove the year.

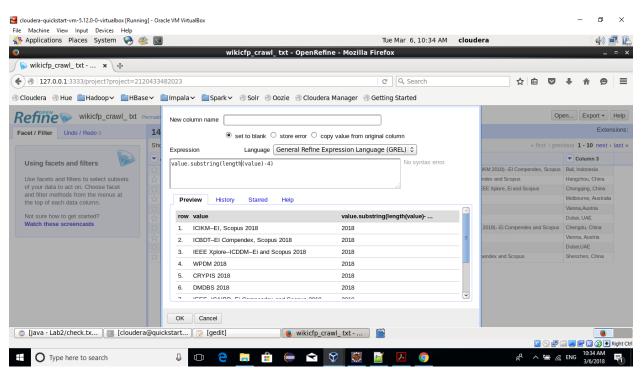


The result in open refine after filtering.

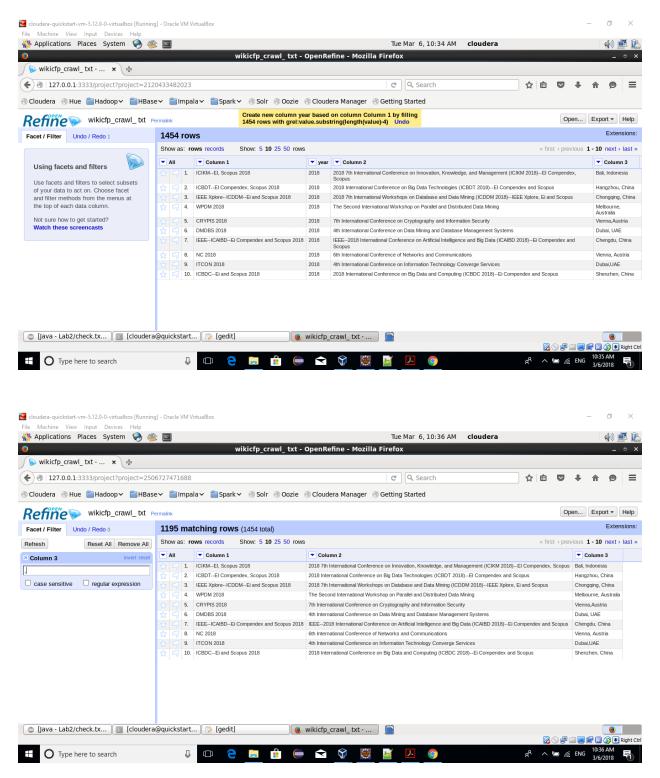




Splitting the column into two. Year and acronym separately. Using Edit column \rightarrow Split into several colums.



Now the year column is made as a new column.



Removing those columns not containing city in location. Remove those columns that do not contain a comma.

