## Final Formula Sheet

#### Chapter 1 - 3:

## **Probability Rule:**

Probability of Union (Two):  $P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B)$ 

Probability of Union (Three):  $P(A \cup B \cup C) = P(A) + P(B) + P(C) - P(A \cap B) - P(B \cap C) - P(A \cap B)$ 

$$(C) + P(A \cap B \cap C)$$

Conditional Probability:  $P(A|B) = \frac{P(A \cap B)}{P(B)}$ 

Independence:  $P(A \cap B) = P(A) \times P(B)$  or P(B|A) = P(B)

Total Probability Rule: Suppose  $E_1, E_2, ..., E_k$  are k exhaustive and mutually exclusive events, then

$$P(B) = P(B \cap E_1) + P(B \cap E_2) + \dots + P(B \cap E_k) = P(B|E_1)P(E_1) + \dots + P(B|E_k)P(E_k)$$

#### Discrete R.V.:

Mean (Expected Value):  $\mathbb{E}(X) = \mu = \sum_{x} x f(x)$ 

Variance:  $\mathbb{V}(X) = \sigma^2 = \sum_x (x - \mu)^2 f(x) = \mathbb{E}(X^2) - (\mathbb{E}(X))^2$ 

C.D.F: 
$$F(x) = P(X \le x) = \sum_{y:y \le x} f(x)$$

#### Continuous R.V.:

Mean (Expected Value):  $\mathbb{E}(X) = \mu = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x f(x) dx$ 

Variance:  $\mathbb{V}(X) = \sigma^2 = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} (x - \mu)^2 f(x) dx = \mathbb{E}(X^2) - (\mathbb{E}(X))^2$ 

C.D.F: 
$$F(x) = P(X \le x) = \int_{-\infty}^{x} f(t)dt$$

#### **Common Distributions:**

Binomial Distribution (n,p):

$$f(x) = \binom{n}{x} p^x (1-p)^{n-x}, x = 0, 1, 2, ..., n$$

$$\mathbb{E}(X) = np, V(X) = np(1-p)$$

Hypergeometric Distribution (n,K,N):

$$f(x) = \frac{\binom{K}{x}\binom{N-K}{n-x}}{\binom{N}{n}}, \ x = \max\{0, n+K-N\} \text{ to } \min\{K, n\}$$

$$\mathbb{E}(X) = np, V(X) = np(1-p)\frac{N-n}{N-1}$$
, where  $p = \frac{K}{N}$ 

Geometric Distribution (p):

$$f(x) = p(1-p)^{x-1}, x = 0, 1, 2, \dots$$

$$\mathbb{E}(X) = \frac{1}{p}, \, \mathbb{V}(X) = \frac{1-p}{p^2}$$

Negative Binomial Distribution (r,p):

$$f(x) = {x-1 \choose r-1} p^r (1-p)^{x-r}, x = 0, 1, 2, ...$$

$$\mathbb{E}(X) = \frac{r}{p}, \, \mathbb{V}(X) = \frac{r(1-p)}{p^2}$$

Poisson Distribution  $(\lambda)$ :

$$f(x) = \frac{\lambda^x e^{-\lambda}}{x!}, x = 0, 1, 2, \dots$$

$$\mathbb{E}(X) = \lambda, \ \mathbb{V}(X) = \lambda$$

Normal Distribution  $(\mu, \sigma^2)$ :

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma} e^{-(x-\mu)^2/2\sigma^2}, -\infty < x < \infty$$

$$\mathbb{E}(X) = \mu, \, \mathbb{V}(X) = \sigma^2$$

Exponential Distribution  $(\lambda)$ :

$$f(x) = \lambda e^{-\lambda x}, x > 0$$

$$F(x) = P(X \le x) = 1 - e^{-\lambda x}$$

$$\mathbb{E}(X) = \frac{1}{\lambda}, \, \mathbb{V}(X) = \frac{1}{\lambda^2}$$

Normal Approximation to Binomial Distribution:

$$P(X \le x) = P(X \le x + 0.5) \approx P(Z \le \frac{x + 0.5 - np}{\sqrt{np(1 - p)}})$$

$$P(X \geq x) = P(X \geq x - 0.5) \approx P(Z \geq \frac{x - 0.5 - np}{\sqrt{np(1 - p)}})$$

## Chapter 4 - 8:

Marginal Distributions:  $f_X(x) = \int f_{XY}(x,y)dy$ ,  $f_Y(y) = \int f_{XY}(x,y)dx$ 

Covariance:  $Cov(X, Y) = \mathbb{E}(XY) - \mathbb{E}(X)\mathbb{E}(Y)$ 

Correlation:  $\rho_{XY} = \frac{Cov(X,Y)}{\sqrt{\mathbb{V}(X)\mathbb{V}(Y)}} = \frac{\sigma_{XY}}{\sigma_X\sigma_Y}$ Standizing:  $Z = \frac{X-\mu}{\sigma}$ 

Sample Mean:  $\bar{X} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i}{n}$ 

Sample Variance:  $s^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{n-1} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i^2 - n\bar{x}^2}{n-1}$ 

 $Q_1$ : The (n+1)/4 th number in the data set.

 $Q_3$ : The 3(n+1)/4 th number in the data set.

Outliers:  $Q_1 - 1.5IQR$ ,  $Q_3 + 1.5IQR$ 

Normal Probability Plot:  $\Phi^{-1}(z_j) = \frac{j-0.5}{n}, j = 1, 2, ..., n$ 

Central Limit Theorem Formula:  $z = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{\sigma / \sqrt{n}}$ 

z-Confidence Interval for the Mean:  $\bar{x} \pm z_{\alpha/2} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}$ 

t-Confidence Interval for the Mean:  $\bar{x} \pm t_{\alpha/2,n-1} \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}}$ 

Confidence Interval for a Proportion:  $\hat{p} \pm z_{\alpha/2} \sqrt{\frac{\hat{p}(1-\hat{p})}{n}}$ 

Sample Size (Mean):  $n = (\frac{z_{\alpha/2}\sigma}{F})^2$ 

Sample Size (Proportion):  $n = (\frac{z_{\alpha/2}}{E})^2 p(1-p)$ 

Sample Size (Proportion, not specified):  $n = (\frac{z_{\alpha/2}}{E})^2 0.5^2$ 

#### Chapter 9:

Z Test for Mean:  $Z = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu_0}{\sigma / \sqrt{n}}$ 

T Test for Mean:  $T = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu_0}{s/\sqrt{n}}$ 

Z Test for Proportions:  $Z = \frac{\hat{p} - p_0}{\sqrt{p_0(1-p_0)}/n}$ 

Confidence Interval for Difference in Means:

Variances Equal:  $\bar{x_1} - \bar{x_2} \pm t_{\alpha/2, n_1 + n_2 - 2} s_p \sqrt{\frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2}}$  where  $s_p^2 = \frac{(n_1 - 1)s_1^2 + (n_2 - 1)s_2^2}{n_1 + n_2 - 2}$ Variances Unequal:  $\bar{x_1} - \bar{x_2} \pm t_{\alpha/2, v} \sqrt{\frac{s_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{s_2^2}{n_2}}$  where  $v = \frac{(s_1^2/n_1 + s_2^2/n_2)^2}{(s_1^2/n_1)^2/(n_1 - 1) + (s_2^2/n_2)^2/(n_2 - 1)}$ 

#### Chapter 11:

Simple Regression Model:  $b_0 = \bar{y} - b_1 \bar{x}$ ,  $b_1 = \frac{S_{xy}}{S_{xx}}$  where  $S_{xy} = \sum x_i y_i - n\bar{x}\bar{y}$  and  $S_{xx} = \sum x_i^2 - n(\bar{x})^2$ 

T Test for  $\beta_1$ :  $t_{n-2} = \frac{b_1}{\sqrt{\hat{\sigma}^2/S_{xx}}}$  where  $\hat{\sigma}^2 = \frac{SSE}{n-2}$ 

Residual Sum of Squares:  $SSE = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$ 

Regression Sum of Squares:  $SSR = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (\hat{y}_i - \bar{y})^2 = b_1 S_{xy}$ 

Total Sum of Squares:  $SST = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (y_i - \bar{y})^2 = \sum_{i=1}^{n} y_i^2 - n\bar{y}^2$ 

Confidence Interval for  $b_1$ :  $b_1 \pm t_{n-2,\alpha/2} \frac{\hat{\sigma}}{\sqrt{S_{n,\alpha}}}$ 

Prediction Interval for Mean:  $\hat{y} \pm t_{n-2,\alpha/2} \hat{\sigma} \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x_0 - \bar{x})^2}{S_{xx}}}$ Prediction Interval for Individual:  $\hat{y} \pm t_{n-2,\alpha/2} \hat{\sigma} \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n} + \frac{(x_0 - \bar{x})^2}{S_{xx}}}$ 

Sample Correlation Coefficient:  $r = \frac{S_{xy}}{\sqrt{S_{xx}S_{yy}}}$ , Coefficient of Determination:  $R^2 = \frac{SSR}{SST}$ 

#### Chapter 13:

Total Sum of Squares:  $SST = \sum_{i=1}^{a} \sum_{j=1}^{n_i} (y_{ij} - \bar{y_{..}})^2 = \sum_{i=1}^{a} \sum_{j=1}^{n_i} y_{ij}^2 - \frac{y^2}{N}, df = N-1$ 

Error Sum of Squares:  $SSE = \sum_{i=1}^{a} \sum_{j=1}^{n_i} (y_{ij} - \bar{y}_{i.})^2 = \sum_{i=1}^{a} (n_i - 1) s_i^2$ , df = N - a

Treatment Sum of Squares:  $SSTr = \sum_{i=1}^{a} n_i (\bar{y}_{i.} - \bar{y}_{..})^2 = \sum_{i=1}^{a} \frac{y_{i.}^2}{n_i} - \frac{y_{..}^2}{N}, df = a - 1$ Fisher's LSD Test:  $LSD = t_{\alpha/2, N-a} \sqrt{MSE(\frac{1}{n_i} + \frac{1}{n_j})}$ 

CI for LSD:  $\bar{y}_{i.} - \bar{y}_{j.} \pm LSD$ 

## **Standard Normal Probabilities**

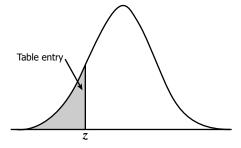


Table entry for z is the area under the standard normal curve to the left of z.

z	.00	.01	.02	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	.09
-3.4	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0002
-3.3	.0005	.0005	.0005	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0003
-3.2	.0007	.0007	.0006	.0006	.0006	.0006	.0006	.0005	.0005	.0005
-3.1	.0010	.0009	.0009	.0009	.0008	.0008	.0008	.0008	.0007	.0007
-3.0	.0013	.0013	.0013	.0012	.0012	.0011	.0011	.0011	.0010	.0010
-2.9	.0019	.0018	.0018	.0017	.0016	.0016	.0015	.0015	.0014	.0014
-2.8	.0026	.0025	.0024	.0023	.0023	.0022	.0021	.0021	.0020	.0019
-2.7	.0035	.0034	.0033	.0032	.0031	.0030	.0029	.0028	.0027	.0026
-2.6	.0047	.0045	.0044	.0043	.0041	.0040	.0039	.0038	.0037	.0036
-2.5	.0062	.0060	.0059	.0057	.0055	.0054	.0052	.0051	.0049	.0048
-2.4	.0082	.0080	.0078	.0075	.0073	.0071	.0069	.0068	.0066	.0064
-2.3	.0107	.0104	.0102	.0099	.0096	.0094	.0091	.0089	.0087	.0084
-2.2	.0139	.0136	.0132	.0129	.0125	.0122	.0119	.0116	.0113	.0110
-2.1	.0179	.0174	.0170	.0166	.0162	.0158	.0154	.0150	.0146	.0143
-2.0	.0228	.0222	.0217	.0212	.0207	.0202	.0197	.0192	.0188	.0183
-1.9	.0287	.0281	.0274	.0268	.0262	.0256	.0250	.0244	.0239	.0233
-1.8	.0359	.0351	.0344	.0336	.0329	.0322	.0314	.0307	.0301	.0294
-1.7	.0446	.0436	.0427	.0418	.0409	.0401	.0392	.0384	.0375	.0367
-1.6	.0548	.0537	.0526	.0516	.0505	.0495	.0485	.0475	.0465	.0455
-1.5	.0668	.0655	.0643	.0630	.0618	.0606	.0594	.0582	.0571	.0559
-1.4	.0808	.0793	.0778	.0764	.0749	.0735	.0721	.0708	.0694	.0681
-1.3	.0968	.0951	.0934	.0918	.0901	.0885	.0869	.0853	.0838	.0823
-1.2	.1151	.1131	.1112	.1093	.1075	.1056	.1038	.1020	.1003	.0985
-1.1	.1357	.1335	.1314	.1292	.1271	.1251	.1230	.1210	.1190	.1170
-1.0	.1587	.1562	.1539	.1515	.1492	.1469	.1446	.1423	.1401	.1379
-0.9	.1841	.1814	.1788	.1762	.1736	.1711	.1685	.1660	.1635	.1611
-0.8	.2119	.2090	.2061	.2033	.2005	.1977	.1949	.1922	.1894	.1867
-0.7	.2420	.2389	.2358	.2327	.2296	.2266	.2236	.2206	.2177	.2148
-0.6	.2743	.2709	.2676	.2643	.2611	.2578	.2546	.2514	.2483	.2451
-0.5	.3085	.3050	.3015	.2981	.2946	.2912	.2877	.2843	.2810	.2776
-0.4	.3446	.3409	.3372	.3336	.3300	.3264	.3228	.3192	.3156	.3121
-0.3	.3821	.3783	.3745	.3707	.3669	.3632	.3594	.3557	.3520	.3483
-0.2	.4207	.4168	.4129	.4090	.4052	.4013	.3974	.3936	.3897	.3859
-0.1	.4602	.4562	.4522	.4483	.4443	.4404	.4364	.4325	.4286	.4247
-0.0	.5000	.4960	.4920	.4880	.4840	.4801	.4761	.4721	.4681	.4641

## **Standard Normal Probabilities**

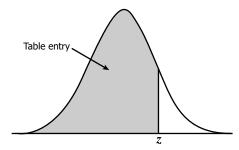


Table entry for z is the area under the standard normal curve to the left of z.

<u>z</u>	.00	.01	.02	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	.09
0.0	.5000	.5040	.5080	.5120	.5160	.5199	.5239	.5279	.5319	.5359
0.1	.5398	.5438	.5478	.5517	.5557	.5596	.5636	.5675	.5714	.5753
0.2	.5793	.5832	.5871	.5910	.5948	.5987	.6026	.6064	.6103	.6141
0.3	.6179	.6217	.6255	.6293	.6331	.6368	.6406	.6443	.6480	.6517
0.4	.6554	.6591	.6628	.6664	.6700	.6736	.6772	.6808	.6844	.6879
0.5	.6915	.6950	.6985	.7019	.7054	.7088	.7123	.7157	.7190	.7224
0.6	.7257	.7291	.7324	.7357	.7389	.7422	.7454	.7486	.7517	.7549
0.7	.7580	.7611	.7642	.7673	.7704	.7734	.7764	.7794	.7823	.7852
8.0	.7881	.7910	.7939	.7967	.7995	.8023	.8051	.8078	.8106	.8133
0.9	.8159	.8186	.8212	.8238	.8264	.8289	.8315	.8340	.8365	.8389
1.0	.8413	.8438	.8461	.8485	.8508	.8531	.8554	.8577	.8599	.8621
1.1	.8643	.8665	.8686	.8708	.8729	.8749	.8770	.8790	.8810	.8830
1.2	.8849	.8869	.8888	.8907	.8925	.8944	.8962	.8980	.8997	.9015
1.3	.9032	.9049	.9066	.9082	.9099	.9115	.9131	.9147	.9162	.9177
1.4	.9192	.9207	.9222	.9236	.9251	.9265	.9279	.9292	.9306	.9319
1.5	.9332	.9345	.9357	.9370	.9382	.9394	.9406	.9418	.9429	.9441
1.6	.9452	.9463	.9474	.9484	.9495	.9505	.9515	.9525	.9535	.9545
1.7	.9554	.9564	.9573	.9582	.9591	.9599	.9608	.9616	.9625	.9633
1.8	.9641	.9649	.9656	.9664	.9671	.9678	.9686	.9693	.9699	.9706
1.9	.9713	.9719	.9726	.9732	.9738	.9744	.9750	.9756	.9761	.9767
2.0	.9772	.9778	.9783	.9788	.9793	.9798	.9803	.9808	.9812	.9817
2.1	.9821	.9826	.9830	.9834	.9838	.9842	.9846	.9850	.9854	.9857
2.2	.9861	.9864	.9868	.9871	.9875	.9878	.9881	.9884	.9887	.9890
2.3	.9893	.9896	.9898	.9901	.9904	.9906	.9909	.9911	.9913	.9916
2.4	.9918	.9920	.9922	.9925	.9927	.9929	.9931	.9932	.9934	.9936
2.5	.9938	.9940	.9941	.9943	.9945	.9946	.9948	.9949	.9951	.9952
2.6	.9953	.9955	.9956	.9957	.9959	.9960	.9961	.9962	.9963	.9964
2.7	.9965	.9966	.9967	.9968	.9969	.9970	.9971	.9972	.9973	.9974
2.8	.9974	.9975	.9976	.9977	.9977	.9978	.9979	.9979	.9980	.9981
2.9	.9981	.9982	.9982	.9983	.9984	.9984	.9985	.9985	.9986	.9986
3.0	.9987	.9987	.9987	.9988	.9988	.9989	.9989	.9989	.9990	.9990
3.1	.9990	.9991	.9991	.9991	.9992	.9992	.9992	.9992	.9993	.9993
3.2	.9993	.9993	.9994	.9994	.9994	.9994	.9994	.9995	.9995	.9995
3.3	.9995	.9995	.9995	.9996	.9996	.9996	.9996	.9996	.9996	.9997
3.4	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9998

# t Table

labie											
cum. prob	t <sub>.50</sub>	t <sub>.75</sub>	t <sub>.80</sub>	t <sub>.85</sub>	t <sub>.90</sub>	t <sub>.95</sub>	t.975	t <sub>.99</sub>	t <sub>.995</sub>	t <sub>.999</sub>	t.9995
one-tail	0.50	0.25	0.20	0.15	0.10	0.05	0.025	0.01	0.005	0.001	0.0005
two-tails	1.00	0.50	0.40	0.30	0.20	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.002	0.001
df											
1	0.000	1.000	1.376	1.963	3.078	6.314	12.71	31.82	63.66	318.31	636.62
2	0.000	0.816	1.061	1.386	1.886	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925	22.327	31.599
3	0.000	0.765	0.978	1.250	1.638	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841	10.215	12.924
4	0.000	0.741	0.941	1.190	1.533	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604	7.173	8.610
5	0.000	0.727	0.920	1.156	1.476	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032	5.893	6.869
6	0.000	0.718	0.906	1.134	1.440	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707	5.208	5.959
7	0.000	0.711	0.896	1.119	1.415	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.499	4.785	5.408
8	0.000	0.706	0.889	1.108	1.397	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355	4.501	5.041
9	0.000	0.703	0.883	1.100	1.383	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250	4.297	4.781
10	0.000	0.700	0.879	1.093	1.372	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169	4.144	4.587
11	0.000	0.697	0.876	1.088	1.363	1.796	2.201	2.718	3.106	4.025	4.437
12	0.000	0.695	0.873	1.083	1.356	1.782	2.179	2.681	3.055	3.930	4.318
13	0.000	0.694	0.870	1.079	1.350	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012	3.852	4.221
14	0.000	0.692	0.868	1.076	1.345	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.977	3.787	4.140
15	0.000	0.691	0.866	1.074	1.341	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947	3.733	4.073
16	0.000	0.690	0.865	1.071	1.337	1.746	2.120	2.583	2.921	3.686	4.015
17	0.000	0.689	0.863	1.069	1.333	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898	3.646	3.965
18	0.000	0.688	0.862	1.067	1.330	1.734	2.101	2.552	2.878	3.610	3.922
19	0.000	0.688	0.861	1.066	1.328	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861	3.579	3.883
20	0.000	0.687	0.860	1.064	1.325	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845	3.552	3.850
21	0.000	0.686	0.859	1.063	1.323	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831	3.527	3.819
22 23	0.000 0.000	0.686	0.858	1.061 1.060	1.321 1.319	1.717 1.714	2.074 2.069	2.508 2.500	2.819 2.807	3.505 3.485	3.792 3.768
23	0.000	0.685 0.685	0.858 0.857	1.050	1.319	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.607 2.797	3.467	3.745
25	0.000	0.684	0.856	1.059	1.316	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.787	3.450	3.745
26	0.000	0.684	0.856	1.058	1.315	1.706	2.056	2.479	2.779	3.435	3.707
27	0.000	0.684	0.855	1.057	1.314	1.703	2.052	2.473	2.771	3.421	3.690
28	0.000	0.683	0.855	1.056	1.313	1.701	2.048	2.467	2.763	3.408	3.674
29	0.000	0.683	0.854	1.055	1.311	1.699	2.045	2.462	2.756	3.396	3.659
30	0.000	0.683	0.854	1.055	1.310	1.697	2.042	2.457	2.750	3.385	3.646
40	0.000	0.681	0.851	1.050	1.303	1.684	2.021	2.423	2.704	3.307	3.551
60	0.000	0.679	0.848	1.045	1.296	1.671	2.000	2.390	2.660	3.232	3.460
80	0.000	0.678	0.846	1.043	1.292	1.664	1.990	2.374	2.639	3.195	3.416
100	0.000	0.677	0.845	1.042	1.290	1.660	1.984	2.364	2.626	3.174	3.390
1000	0.000	0.675	0.842	1.037	1.282	1.646	1.962	2.330	2.581	3.098	3.300
z	0.000	0.674	0.842	1.036	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576	3.090	3.291
	0%	50%	60%	70%	80%	90%	95%	98%	99%	99.8%	99.9%
						dence Le					

Probability pTable entry for p is the critical value  $F^*$  with probability p lying to its right. F\*

		al value												
			Degrees of freedom in the numerator											
		p	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			
		.100	39.86	49.50	53.59	55.83	57.24	58.20	58.91	59.44	59.8			
		.050	161.45	199.50	215.71	224.58	230.16	233.99	236.77	238.88	240.5			
	1	.025	647.79	799.50	864.16	899.58	921.85	937.11	948.22	956.66	963.2			
		.010	4052.2	4999.5	5403.4	5624.6	5763.6	5859.0	5928.4	5981.1	6022.5			
		.001	405284	500000	540379	562500	576405	585937	592873	598144	60228			
		.100	8.53	9.00	9.16	9.24	9.29	9.33	9.35	9.37	9.3			
		.050	18.51	19.00	19.16	19.25	19.30	19.33	19.35	19.37	19.3			
	2	.025	38.51	39.00	39.17	39.25	39.30	39.33	39.36	39.37	39.			
		.010	98.50	99.00	99.17	99.25	99.30	99.33	99.36	99.37	99.			
		.001	998.50	999.00	999.17	999.25	999.30	999.33	999.36	999.37	999.3			
		.100	5.54	5.46	5.39	5.34	5.31	5.28	5.27	5.25	5			
3		.050	10.13	9.55	9.28	9.12	9.01	8.94	8.89	8.85	8.			
110	3	.025	17.44	16.04	15.44	15.10	14.88	14.73	14.62	14.54	14.			
=		.010	34.12	30.82	29.46	28.71	28.24	27.91	27.67	27.49	27			
Degrees of freedom in the denominator		.001	167.03	148.50	141.11	137.10	134.58	132.85	131.58	130.62	129.8			
ت او		.100	4.54	4.32	4.19	4.11	4.05	4.01	3.98	3.95	3.9			
3		.050	7.71	6.94	6.59	6.39	6.26	6.16	6.09	6.04	6.0			
=======================================	4	.025	12.22	10.65	9.98	9.60	9.36	9.20	9.07	8.98	8.9			
<u> </u>		.010	21.20	18.00	16.69	15.98	15.52	15.21	14.98	14.80	14.			
מנ		.001	74.14	61.25	56.18	53.44	51.71	50.53	49.66	49.00	48.			
= 5		.100	4.06	3.78	3.62	3.52	3.45	3.40	3.37	3.34	3			
S C	_	.050	6.61	5.79	5.41	5.19	5.05	4.95	4.88	4.82	4.			
<u> </u>	5	.025	10.01	8.43	7.76	7.39	7.15	6.98	6.85	6.76	6.0			
Ď		.010 .001	16.26 47.18	13.27 37.12	12.06 33.20	11.39 31.09	10.97 29.75	10.67 28.83	10.46 28.16	10.29 27.65	10. 27.			
_		.001	47.10	37.12	33.20	31.09	29.13	20.03	26.10	27.03	21			
		.100	3.78	3.46	3.29	3.18	3.11	3.05	3.01	2.98	2.			
		.050	5.99	5.14	4.76	4.53	4.39	4.28	4.21	4.15	4.			
	6	.025	8.81	7.26	6.60	6.23	5.99	5.82	5.70	5.60	5.5			
		.010	13.75	10.92	9.78	9.15	8.75	8.47	8.26	8.10	7.9			
		.001	35.51	27.00	23.70	21.92	20.80	20.03	19.46	19.03	18.0			
		.100	3.59	3.26	3.07	2.96	2.88	2.83	2.78	2.75	2.			
		.050	5.59	4.74	4.35	4.12	3.97	3.87	3.79	3.73	3.			
	7	.025	8.07	6.54	5.89	5.52	5.29	5.12	4.99	4.90	4.8			
		.010	12.25	9.55	8.45	7.85	7.46	7.19	6.99	6.84	6.			
		.001	29.25	21.69	18.77	17.20	16.21	15.52	15.02	14.63	14.			