

# Assignment -2 in L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

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**Question 10.13.1.26:** A school has five houses A, B, C, D and E. A class has 23 students, 4 from house A, 8 from house B, 5 from house C, 2 from house D and rest from house E. A single student is selected at random to be the class monitor. The probability that the selected student is not from A, B and C is

**Solution:** Total no of students=23

A	B	C	D	E
4	8	5	2	4

TABLE 0: Student distribution in each house

W=student selected is not from A,B and C

$$\Rightarrow W = A' B' C' \quad (1)$$

By DeMorgan's Law and Axiom 3 of probability

$$p_X(A' B' C') = p_X((A + B + C)') \quad (2)$$

$$p_X((A + B + C)') = 1 - p_X(A + B + C) \quad (3)$$

$$p_X(A + B + C) = p_X(A) + p_X(B) + p_X(C) \quad (4)$$

With reference to Table. 0

$$p_X(A) = \frac{4}{23}, p_X(B) = \frac{8}{23}, p_X(C) = \frac{5}{23} \quad (5)$$

$$p_X(A + B + C) = \frac{4}{23} + \frac{8}{23} + \frac{5}{23} \quad (6)$$

$$= \frac{17}{23} \quad (7)$$

$$p_X(A' B' C') = 1 - \frac{17}{23} = \frac{6}{23} \quad (8)$$

Therefore, probability of not selecting a student from A,B and C is,

$$p_X(W) = \frac{6}{23} \quad (9)$$