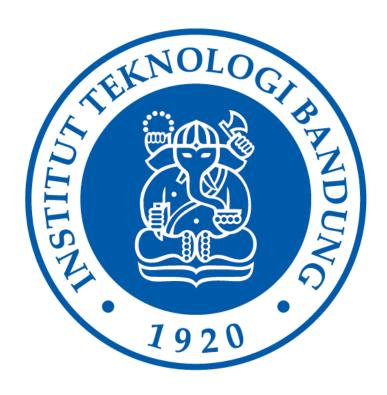
LAPORAN TUGAS KECIL I IF2211 STRATEGI ALGORITMA

Penyelesaian IQ Puzzler Pro dengan Algoritma Brute Force



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BAGIAN I

ALGORITMA BRUTE FORCE

Algoritma Brute Force adalah metode penyelesaian masalah yang menguji setiap kemungkinan hingga menemukan solusi yang tepat, tanpa menggunakan pendekatan optimasi atau aturan-aturan tertentu. Pengujian setiap kemungkinan menyebabkan algoritma tersebut mempunya kompleksitas yang tinggi sehingga membutuhkan kekuatan komputasi yang memadai untuk memacahkan masalah tersebut, sehingga algoritma ini kurang cocok untuk dimensi percobaan yang besar.

Pada permasalahan IQ Puzzler Pro, algoritma brute Brute Force dilakukan dengan cara menguji setiap susunan blok yang ditempatkan pada board yang tersedia. Detail algoritma yang diterapkan adalah sebagai berikut:

- 1. Misalkan setiap blok direpresentasikan sebagai array yang terdiri dari koordinat {baris, kolom} dengan titik (0,0) di pojok kiri atas. Sebagai contoh, blok berbentuk "+" direpresentasikan oleh {0,0}, {1,-1}, {1,0}, {1,1}, dan {2,0}.
- 2. Membentuk setiap kombinasi transformasi dari blok dengan melakukan rotasi dan flip atau keduanya.
- 3. Pemasangan blok dimulai dengan mencari sel kosong pada board, dimulai dari baris paling atas dan iterasi per kolom.
- 4. Untuk setiap sel kosong yang ditemukan, dilakukan pengecekan apakah salah satu transformasi blok dapat ditempatkan tanpa bertabrakan dengan blok lain.
- 5. Pemasangan blok dilakukan secara rekursif dengan basis bahwa jika tidak ada sel kosong yang tersisa pada board, maka solusi telah ditemukan. Jika suatu blok tidak dapat dipasang, algoritma mengembalikan *false* dan melakukan backtracking dengan menghapus blok sebelumnya, lalu mencoba transformasi lain atau blok yang berbeda.
- 6. Blok yang telah dipasang dihapus dari mapping untuk mencegah pemasangan blok yang sama dengan transformasi berbeda.

Iterasi atau jumlah langkah dihitung setiap kali dilakukan percobaan pemasangan blok; misalnya, pada board 3×3 dengan 9 blok, setiap langkah pemasangan dihitung sebagai satu iterasi (9 langkah). Kompleksitas waktu terburuk adalah O(n!) di mana n merupakan jumlah blok

yang tersedia, karena algoritma harus menguji semua urutan pemasangan blok sebelum menemukan solusi yang valid.

BAGIAN II

SOURCE PROGRAM

Program penyelesaian Puzzle IQ Pro ditulis dalam bahasa java. Struktur dari program ini dibagi menjadi 6 file sebagai berikut:

- 1. PuzzleSolverGUI.java
- 2. Puzzle.java
- 3. Solver.java
- 4. Input.java
- 5. InputValidator.java
- 6. Debug.java

2.1. PuzzleSolverGUI.java

```
public class PuzzleSolverGUI extends JFrame {
   private Puzzle puzzle;
   private static File selectedFile;
   private JLabel infoLabel;
   private JPanel boardPanel;
   private JLabel statusLabel;
   public PuzzleSolverGUI() {
       setTitle(title:"Puzzle Solver");
       setSize(width:800, height:600);
       setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
       setLayout(new BorderLayout());
       JPanel topPanel = new JPanel();
       topPanel.setLayout(new FlowLayout());
       JButton loadButton = new JButton(text:"Pilih File");
       loadButton.addActionListener(e -> chooseFile());
       topPanel.add(loadButton);
       JButton saveButton = new JButton(text:"Simpan Solusi");
       saveButton.addActionListener(e -> saveSolution());
       topPanel.add(saveButton);
       statusLabel = new JLabel(text:"Silakan pilih file puzzle.");
       topPanel.add(statusLabel);
```

```
boardPanel = new JPanel();
    boardPanel.setLayout(new GridLayout(rows:1, cols:1));
    boardPanel.add(new JLabel(text:"Belum ada puzzle yang dimuat", SwingConstants.CENTER));
    add(topPanel, BorderLayout.NORTH);
    add(boardPanel, BorderLayout.CENTER);
    setTransferHandler(new TransferHandler() {
        @Override
        public boolean canImport(TransferSupport support) {
           return support.isDataFlavorSupported(DataFlavor.javaFileListFlavor);
        @Override
        public boolean importData(TransferSupport support) {
                List<File> files = (List<File>) support.getTransferable().getTransferData(DataFlavor.je
                if (!files.isEmpty()) {
                    selectedFile = files.get(index:0);
                    loadPuzzle();
            } catch (Exception e) {
                e.printStackTrace();
    setVisible(b:true);
private void chooseFile() {
    JFileChooser fileChooser = new JFileChooser();
    fileChooser.setDialogTitle(dialogTitle:"Pilih File Puzzle");
    int userSelection = fileChooser.showOpenDialog(this);
    if (userSelection == JFileChooser.APPROVE_OPTION) {
        selectedFile = fileChooser.getSelectedFile();
        loadPuzzle();
private void loadPuzzle() {
    if (selectedFile == null) {
    long startTime = System.nanoTime();
    puzzle = new Puzzle();
    Input.inputPuzzleData(puzzle, selectedFile);
    if (puzzle.board == null) {
        statusLabel.setText(text:"Input tidak valdi!");
    boolean solved = Solver.solvePuzzle(puzzle);
```

```
long endTime = System.nanoTime();
    puzzle.time = (endTime - startTime) / 1_000_000;
    if (!solved) {
         statusLabel.setText("Tidak ada solusi! (" + puzzle.time + " ms, " + puzzle.countStep + " langkah)");
         statusLabel.setText("Solusi ditemukan dalam " + puzzle.time + " ms dan " + puzzle.countStep + " langkah.");
    updateBoard();
private void updateBoard() {
    boardPanel.removeAll();
    boardPanel.setLayout(new GridLayout(puzzle.rows, puzzle.cols));
    for (int i = 0; i < puzzle.rows; i++) {
         for (int j = 0; j < puzzle.cols; j++) {
             JLabel cell = new JLabel(" " + puzzle.board[i][j], SwingConstants.CENTER);
             cell.setOpaque(isOpaque:true);
             cell.setBorder(BorderFactory.createLineBorder(Color.BLACK));
             cell.setBackground(getColor(puzzle.board[i][j]));
             boardPanel.add(cell);
    boardPanel.revalidate();
    boardPanel.repaint();
private Color getColor(char block) {
    switch (block) {
         case 'A': return Color.RED;
         case 'B': return Color.BLUE;
        case 'C': return Color.GREEN;
        case 'D': return Color.YELLOW;
         case 'E': return Color.ORANGE;
         case 'F': return Color.PINK;
        case 'G': return Color.MAGENTA;
         case 'H': return Color.CYAN;
        case 'I': return Color.LIGHT_GRAY;
        case 'J': return new Color(r:255, g:140, b:0);
case 'K': return new Color(r:75, g:0, b:130);
        case 'M': return new Color(r:210, g:105, b:30);
        case 'N': return new Color(r:112, g:128, b:144);
case '0': return new Color(r:255, g:215, b:0);
         case 'P': return new Color(r:0, g:128, b:128);
         case 'Q': return new Color(r:255, g:99, b:71);
        case 'S': return new Color(r:0, g:255, b:127);
case 'I': return new Color(r:70, g:130, b:180);
         case 'U': return new Color(r:218, g:112, b:214);
        case 'W': return new Color(r:255, g:20, b:147);
case 'X': return new Color(r:199, g:21, b:133);
        default: return Color.WHITE;
```

```
private void saveSolution() {
    if (selectedFile == null || puzzle == null || puzzle.board == null) {
        statusLabel.setText(text:"Belum ada solusi mas, pilih file dulu!");
        return;
    }

    File directory = new File(pathname:"solutions/");
    if (!directory.exists()) {
        directory.mkdirs();
    }

    String fileName = selectedFile.getName().replace(target:".txt", replacement:"_solution.txt");

    try (FileWriter writer = new FileWriter("test/solutions/" + fileName)) {
        for (char[] row : puzzle.board) {
            writer.write(new String(row) + "\n");
        }
        statusLabel.setText("Solusi disimpan: " + fileName);
    }
    catch (IOException e) {
        statusLabel.setText(text:"Gagal menyimpan solusi!");
    }
}

Run | Debug | Run main | Debug main public static void main(String[] args) {
        new PuzzleSolverGUI();
    }
}
```

2.2. Puzzle.java

```
public class Puzzle {
   public int rows, cols;
   public int countStep = 0;
   public long time = 0;
    public char[][] board;
    public Map<Character, List<List<int[]>>> blockMap = new LinkedHashMap<>();
    public static List<int[]> rotateBlock(List<int[]> block, int angle) {
        int maxRow = 0, maxCol = 0;
       for (int[] pos : block) {
            maxRow = Math.max(maxRow, pos[0]);
            maxCol = Math.max(maxCol, pos[1]);
        List<int[]> rotatedBlock = new ArrayList<>();
        for (int[] pos : block) {
            int newRow = 0, newCol = 0;
            switch (angle) {
                    newRow = pos[1];
                    newCol = maxRow - pos[0];
```

```
case 180 -> {
                newRow = maxRow - pos[0];
                newCol = maxCol - pos[1];
            case 270 -> {
                newRow = maxCol - pos[1];
                newCol = pos[0];
            default -> throw new IllegalArgumentException(s:"Sudut rotasi ngaco nih");
        rotatedBlock.add(new int[]{newRow, newCol});
    rotatedBlock = normalize(rotatedBlock);
    return rotatedBlock;
public static List<int[]> flipBlock(List<int[]> block) {
    int maxRow = 0, maxCol = 0;
    for (int[] pos : block) {
        maxRow = Math.max(maxRow, pos[0]);
        maxCol = Math.max(maxCol, pos[1]);
    List<int[]> flippedBlock = new ArrayList<>();
    for (int[] pos : block) { //flip horizontal
        int newRow = pos[0];
        int newCol = maxCol - pos[1];
        flippedBlock.add(new int[]{newRow, newCol});
    flippedBlock = normalize(flippedBlock);
    return flippedBlock;
public static List<int[]> normalize(List<int[]> positions) {
    int minRow = Integer.MAX_VALUE, minCol = Integer.MAX_VALUE;
    for (int[] pos : positions) {
        minRow = Math.min(minRow, pos[0]);
    for (int[] pos : positions) {
        if (pos[0] == minRow)
            minCol = Math.min(minCol, pos[1]);
    List<int[]> normalized = new ArrayList<>();
    for (int[] pos : positions) {
        normalized.add(new int[]{pos[0] - minRow, pos[1] - minCol});
   return normalized;
```

```
public static List<List<int[]>> generateTransformations(List<int[]> baseShape) {
    List<List<int[]>> transformations = new ArrayList<>();
    Set<Set<String>> uniqueShapes = new HashSet<>();
    transformations.add(normalize(baseShape)); // Bentuk awal
    Set<String> baseSet = toSet(normalize(baseShape));
    uniqueShapes.add(baseSet);
    List<List<int[]>> candidates = Arrays.asList(
        rotateBlock(normalize(baseShape), angle:90),
        rotateBlock(normalize(baseShape), angle:180),
        rotateBlock(normalize(baseShape), angle:270),
        flipBlock(normalize(baseShape)),
        rotateBlock(flipBlock(normalize(baseShape)), angle:90),
        rotateBlock(flipBlock(normalize(baseShape)), angle:180),
        rotateBlock(flipBlock(normalize(baseShape)), angle:270)
   );
    for (List<int[]> candidate : candidates) {
        Set<String> candidateSet = toSet(candidate);
       if (!uniqueShapes.contains(candidateSet)) {
            uniqueShapes.add(candidateSet);
            transformations.add(candidate);
   return transformations;
private static Set<String> toSet(List<int[]> shape) {
   Set<String> set = new HashSet<>();
    for (int[] point : shape) {
        set.add(point[0] + "," + point[1]);
   return set;
```

2.3. Solver.java

```
public static int[] findNextEmpty(char[][] board) {
    int[] pos = new int[2];
    for (int i = 0; i < board.length; i++) {</pre>
        for (int j = 0; j < board[0].length; <math>j++) {
             if (board[i][j] == ' ') {
                pos[0] = i;
pos[1] = j;
                return pos;
public static boolean isFit(char[][] board, char blockChar, List<int[]> block, int row, int col) {
    for (int[] pos : block) {
        int newRow = row + pos[0];
int newCol = col + pos[1];
        if (newRow < 0 || newRow >= board.length || newCol < 0 || newCol >= board[0].length) {
        if (board[newRow][newCol] != ' ') {
public static boolean solvePuzzle(Puzzle puzzle) {
    List<Character> blockChars = new ArrayList<>(puzzle.blockMap.keySet());
    int[] pos = findNextEmpty(puzzle.board);
    if (pos == null) {
    int row = pos[0];
    int col = pos[1];
    for (int i = 0; i < blockChars.size(); i++) {</pre>
        char blockChar = blockChars.get(i);
        List<List<int[]>> blockVariants = puzzle.blockMap.remove(blockChar); // Hapus blok sebelum rekursi
        if (blockVariants == null) continue;
        for (int j = 0; j < blockVariants.size(); j++) {</pre>
            List<int[]> block = blockVariants.get(j);
            puzzle.countStep++;
            if (isFit(puzzle.board, blockChar, block, row, col)) {
                 for (int[] posBlock : block) {
                     int newRow = row + posBlock[0];
                     int newCol = col + posBlock[1];
                     puzzle.board[newRow][newCol] = blockChar;
                 if (solvePuzzle(puzzle)) {
```

```
// Backtrack (gagal pasang blok jadi dikosongin lagi)
for (int[] posBlock : block) {
    int newRow = row + posBlock[0];
    int newCol = col + posBlock[1];
    puzzle.board[newRow][newCol] = ' ';
    }
}
// Kembalikan blok ke list jika gagal dipasang
puzzle.blockMap.put(blockChar, blockVariants);

}
return false;
}

public static void printBoard(char[][] board) {
    for (char[] row : board) {
        for (char c : row) {
            System.out.print(c);
        }
        System.out.println();
    }
}
```

2.4. Input.java

```
public class Input {
    public static void inputPuzzleData(Puzzle puzzle, File file){
    poolean valid = inputvalidator.isvalidinput(file);
         if(!valid){
             Scanner fileScanner = new Scanner(file);
             int m = fileScanner.nextInt();
             int n = fileScanner.nextInt();
             int pieces = fileScanner.nextInt();
             int objCount = 0;
             int row = 0;
             fileScanner.nextLine();
             String mode = fileScanner.nextLine();
             char[][] board = new char[m][n];
             if ("DEFAULT".equals(mode)) {
                  for (int i = 0; i < m; i++) {
                      for (int j = 0; j < n; j++) {
                          board[i][j] = ' ';
```

```
}else if ("CUSTOM".equals(mode)) {
        for (int i = 0; i < m; i++) {
            String line = fileScanner.nextLine();
            for (int j = 0; j < n; j++) {
                if (line.charAt(j) == 'X') {
                    board[i][j] = ' ';
                    board[i][j] = '.';
   Map<Character, List<int[]>> blockList = new LinkedHashMap<>();
    while (fileScanner.hasNextLine() && objCount < pieces) {</pre>
        String line = fileScanner.nextLine();
        if (line.isEmpty()) break;
        for(int col=0; col<line.length(); col++){</pre>
            char c = line.charAt(col);
                if(!blockList.containsKey(c)){
                    blockList.put(c, new ArrayList<>());
                    row = 0;
                blockList.get(c).add(new int[]{row, col});
        row++;
   Map<Character, List<List<int[]>>> blockMap = new LinkedHashMap<>();
    for (Map.Entry<Character, List<int[]>> entry : blockList.entrySet()) {
        List<List<int[]>> transformations = Puzzle.generateTransformations(entry.getValue());
        blockMap.put(entry.getKey(), transformations);
   puzzle.rows = m;
   puzzle.cols = n;
    puzzle.board = board;
    puzzle.blockMap = blockMap;
catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(parentComponent:null, message:"File tidak ditemukan.", title
    System.out.println(x:"File tidak ditemukan. Pastikan path sudah benar.");
```

2.5. InputValidator.java

```
public class InputValidator {
   public static boolean isValidInput(File file){
           Scanner fileScanner = new Scanner(file);
           if (!fileScanner.hasNextInt()) {
               System.out.println(x:"Error: Input pertama bukan angka!");
               JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(parentComponent:null, message:"Error: Input pertama bukan angka!
           int m = fileScanner.nextInt();
           if (!fileScanner.hasNextInt()) {
               System.out.println(x:"Error: Input kedua bukan angka!");
               JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(parentComponent:null, message:"Error: Input kedua bukan angka!",
           int n = fileScanner.nextInt();
           if (!fileScanner.hasNextInt()) {
               System.out.println(x:"Error: Input ketiga bukan angka!");
               JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(parentComponent:null, message:"Error: Input ketiga bukan angka!"
           int blocks = fileScanner.nextInt();
           fileScanner.nextLine();
           String mode = fileScanner.nextLine();
           if (!"DEFAULT".equals(mode) && !"CUSTOM".equals(mode)) {
               System.out.println(x:"Error: Mode tidak sesuai!");
               JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(parentComponent:null, message:"Error: Mode tidak sesuai!", title
           int slotCount = m*n;
           if ("CUSTOM".equals(mode)) {
                int boardRow = 0;
               slotCount = 0;
               while (fileScanner.hasNextLine() && boardRow < m) {</pre>
                   String line = fileScanner.nextLine();
                   if (line.length() != n) {
                        System.out.println(x:"Error: Panjang board tidak sesuai!");
                        JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(parentComponent:null, message:"Error: Panjang board tida
                    for (int i = 0; i < line.length(); i++) {</pre>
                        if (line.charAt(i) == 'X') {
                            slotCount++;
                        }
                   boardRow++;
```

```
int row = 0;
int pieces = 0;
int blockCount = 0;
Map<Character, List<int[]>> blockList = new LinkedHashMap<>();
while (fileScanner.hasNextLine()) {
    String line = fileScanner.nextLine();
    if (line.isEmpty()) break;
    Set<Character> charSet = new HashSet<>();
    for (int col = 0; col < line.length(); col++) {</pre>
        char c = line.charAt(col);
        if (c != ' ') {
            pieces++;
            charSet.add(c);
            if (charSet.size() > 1) {
                System.out.println(x:"1 baris ada huruf berbeda");
                JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(parentComponent:null, message:"1 baris ada huruf berbe
            if(!blockList.containsKey(c)){
                blockList.put(c, new ArrayList<>());
                blockCount++;
            blockList.get(c).add(new int[]{row, col});
        }
   row++;
if (!isConnectedBlock(blockList)) {
    System.out.println(x:"Block tidak terhubung");
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(parentComponent:null, message: "Block tidak terhubung", title: "Hasi
if ((pieces != slotCount)) {
    System.out.println(x:"Jumlah pieces tidak sesuai ya");
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(parentComponent:null, message: "Jumlah pieces tidak sesuai", title:
if (isLargerThanBoard(blockList, m, n)) {
    System.out.println(x:"Block lebih besar dari board");
    JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(parentComponent:null, message:"Block lebih besar dari board", titl
if (blockCount != blocks) {
    System.out.println(x:"Jumlah block tidak sesuai");
```

```
} catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
public static boolean isConnectedBlock(Map<Character, List<int[]>> blockList){
    for (Map.Entry<Character, List<int[]>> entry : blockList.entrySet()) {
        List<int[]> block = entry.getValue();
        int[][] directions = {{0, 1}, {0, -1}, {1, 0}, {-1, 0}};
        Queue<int[]> queue = new LinkedList<>();
        Set<String> visited = new HashSet<>();
        queue.add(block.get(index:0));
        visited.add(block.get(index:0)[0] + "," + block.get(index:0)[1]);
        while (!queue.isEmpty()) {
            int[] current = queue.poll();
            for (int[] dir : directions) {
                int newRow = current[0] + dir[0];
                int newCol = current[1] + dir[1];
                String newPosStr = newRow + "," + newCol; if (block.stream().anyMatch(b -> b[0] == newRow && b[1] == newCol) &&
                    !visited.contains(newPosStr)) {
                    queue.add(new int[]{newRow, newCol});
                    visited.add(newPosStr);
        if (visited.size() != block.size()) {
public static boolean isLargerThanBoard(Map<Character, List<int[]>> blockList, int m, int n){
    for (Map.Entry<Character, List<int[]>> entry : blockList.entrySet()) {
        List<int[]> block = entry.getValue();
        int maxRow = 0, maxCol = 0, minRow = 100, minCol = 100;
        for (int[] pos : block) {
            maxRow = Math.max(maxRow, pos[0]);
            minRow = Math.min(minRow, pos[0]);
            maxCol = Math.max(maxCol, pos[1]);
            minCol = Math.min(minCol, pos[1]);
        int length1 = maxRow - minRow + 1;
        int length2 = maxCol - minCol + 1;
        if (length1 > m \mid \mid length2 > n) {
}
```

2.6. Debug.java

```
public class Debug {
   public static void printBlockVariant(Map<Character, List<List<int[]>>> shapeMap){
        for (Map.Entry<Character, List<List<int[]>>> entry : shapeMap.entrySet()) {
            System.out.println("Huruf '" + entry.getKey() + "' memiliki bentuk:");
            int index = 1;
            for (List<int[]> shape : entry.getValue()) {
               System.out.println("Bentuk " + index + ": " + coordinatesToString(shape));
   private static String coordinatesToString(List<int[]> coordinates) {
       StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
       sb.append(str:"[");
       for (int[] coord : coordinates) {
           sb.append(str:"(").append(coord[0]).append(str:",").append(coord[1]).append(str:"), ");
       if (!coordinates.isEmpty()) sb.setLength(sb.length() - 2);
       sb.append(str:"]");
       return sb.toString();
   public static void printBlockList(Map<Character, List<int[]>> puzzle){
        for (Map.Entry<Character, List<int[]>> entry : puzzle.entrySet()) {
            List<int[]> positions = entry.getValue();
            System.out.print(entry.getKey() + ": ");
            for (int[] pos : positions) {
               System.out.print(Arrays.toString(pos) + " ");
           System.out.println();
   public static void printBlock(List<int[]> block){
       for (int[] pos : block) {
           System.out.println(Arrays.toString(pos));
```

BAGIAN III SCREENSHOT HASIL TEST

File Input test2.txt:

6 6 7

DEFAULT

AAA

Α

ВВ

ВВ

В

CC

CC

CC C

DDD

EEEE

Ε

GG GGG

G

F F

FFFF



File input amogus.txt:

10 12 8

DEFAULT

AAAAAAAA

AAAAAAAA

AAAA

AAAAA

AAAAA

AAAAAAAAAA

AAAAAAAAA

AAAAAAAA

AAA AAA

AAA AAA

 ${\rm HHH}$

Η

BBB

BBBBB

BBBBBB

RR

KKKKK

VVV

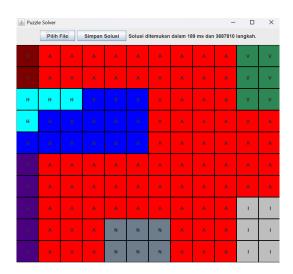
VVV

III

III

NNN

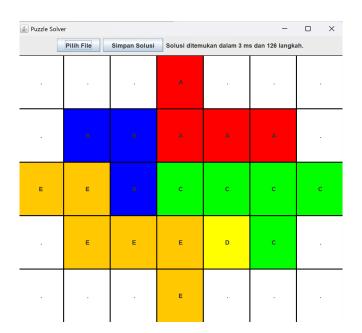
NNN



File input test6.txt:

5 7 5 CUSTOM ...X... .XXXXX. XXXXXXX .XXXXX. ...X... Α AAA В BB CCCC С D EEEEE

Ε



LINK REPOSITORY

CHECK LIST

Poin	Ya	Tidak
Program berhasil dikompilasi tanpa kesalahan	✓	
Program berhasil dijalankan	✓	
Solusi yang diberikan program benar dan mematuhi aturan permainan	√	
Program dapat membaca masukan berkas .txt serta menyimpan solusi dalam berkas .txt	✓	
Program memiliki Graphical User Interface (GUI)	1	
Program dapat menyimpan solusi dalam bentuk file gambar		✓
Program dapat menyelesaikan kasus konfigurasi custom	√	
Program dapat menyelesaikan kasus konfigurasi Piramida (3D)		✓
Program dibuat oleh saya sendiri	✓	