

Saudi Arabia Weather

DEEP LEARNING PROJECT



Abstract

Climate studies anywhere are one of the important studies on which geographical and non-geographical studies are based.

The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia has a changing climate throughout; Due to the vastness of its geographical area and the passage of many geological stages over it during the previous centuries.

The Kingdom's climate varies with different seasons.

But in general, the climate is characterized by hot summer and cold and rainy winter.

This project will explore different models of Time Series on the data with the goal of predict the temperature and the Weather in Makkah city.

Data

The data set is from [kaggle](#) it's contain

24K rows

15 columns



Its describe the kingdom's climate throughout the years of 2017-2019

Algorithms



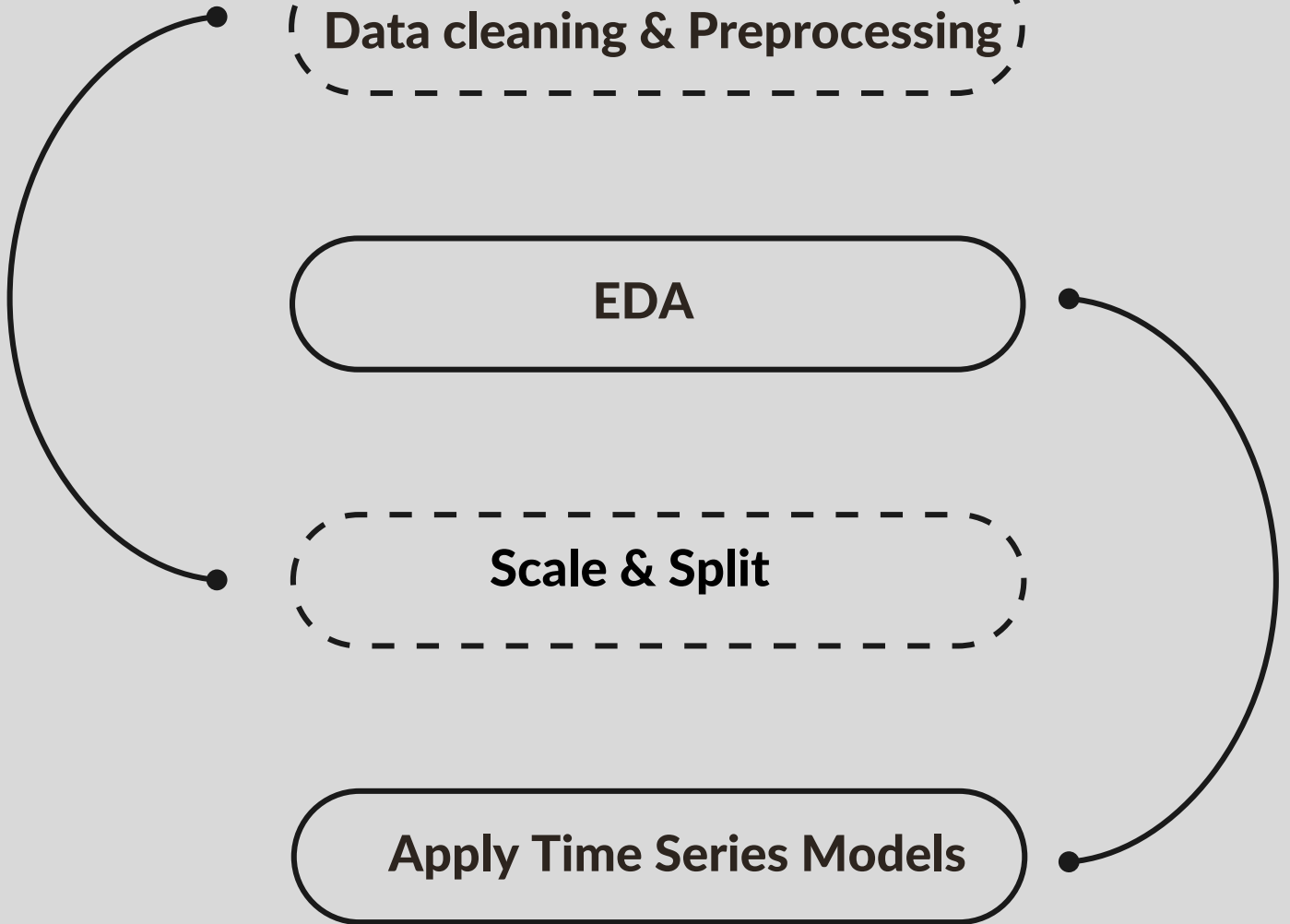
Understand the DataSet

Data cleaning & Preprocessing

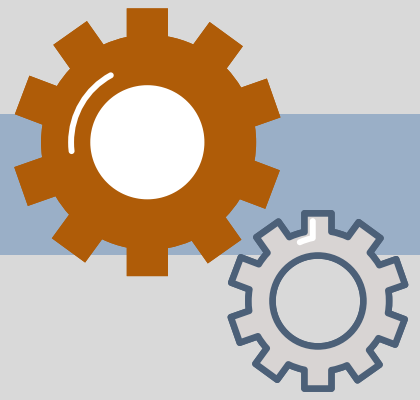
EDA

Scale & Split

Apply Time Series Models



Tools



Technologies

- Python
- Jupyter notebook
- Google colab

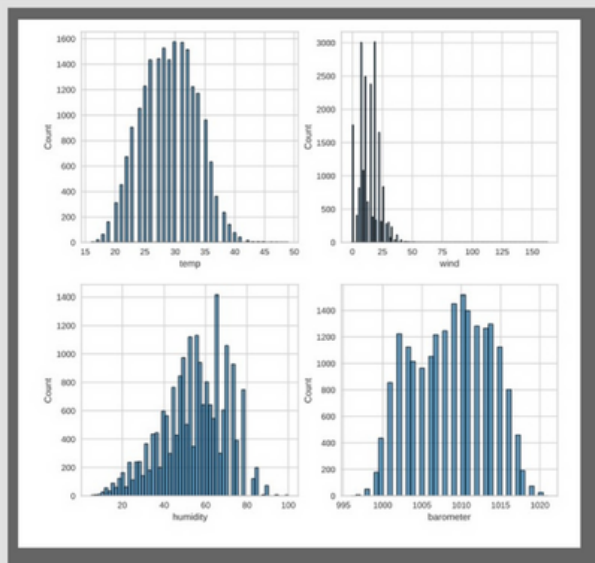
Libraries

- Pandas , NumPy ,Math
- Matplotlib ,Seaborn, rcParams
- Sklearn-Scikit
- Tensorflow
- scipy
- statsmodels
- calendar

Communication



The figure shows the distribution of (Temperature, Wind, Humidity, Barometer)



LSTM

LSTM 1

n_lag = 24
n_seq = 1
n_batch = 1
n_epoch = 20
n_neurons = 20

RMSE : 0.126512

LSTM 3

n_lag = 24
n_seq = 1
n_batch = 1
n_epoch = 20
n_neurons = 10

RMSE: 0.122265

LSTM 2

n_lag = 24
n_seq = 1
n_batch = 1
n_epoch = 20
n_neurons = 50

RMSE: 0.150887

LSTM 4

n_lag = 24
n_seq = 1
n_batch = 1
n_epoch = 20
n_neurons = 24

RMSE: 0.137903

Best Model



From above we can say that the best model is model_4
The big stacked LSTM with the lowest RMSE (0.116172).