

Assignment -4
Python Programming

Assignment Date	25 October 2022
Student Name	M.Vishnupriya
Student Roll Number	622419104045
Maximum Marks	2 Marks

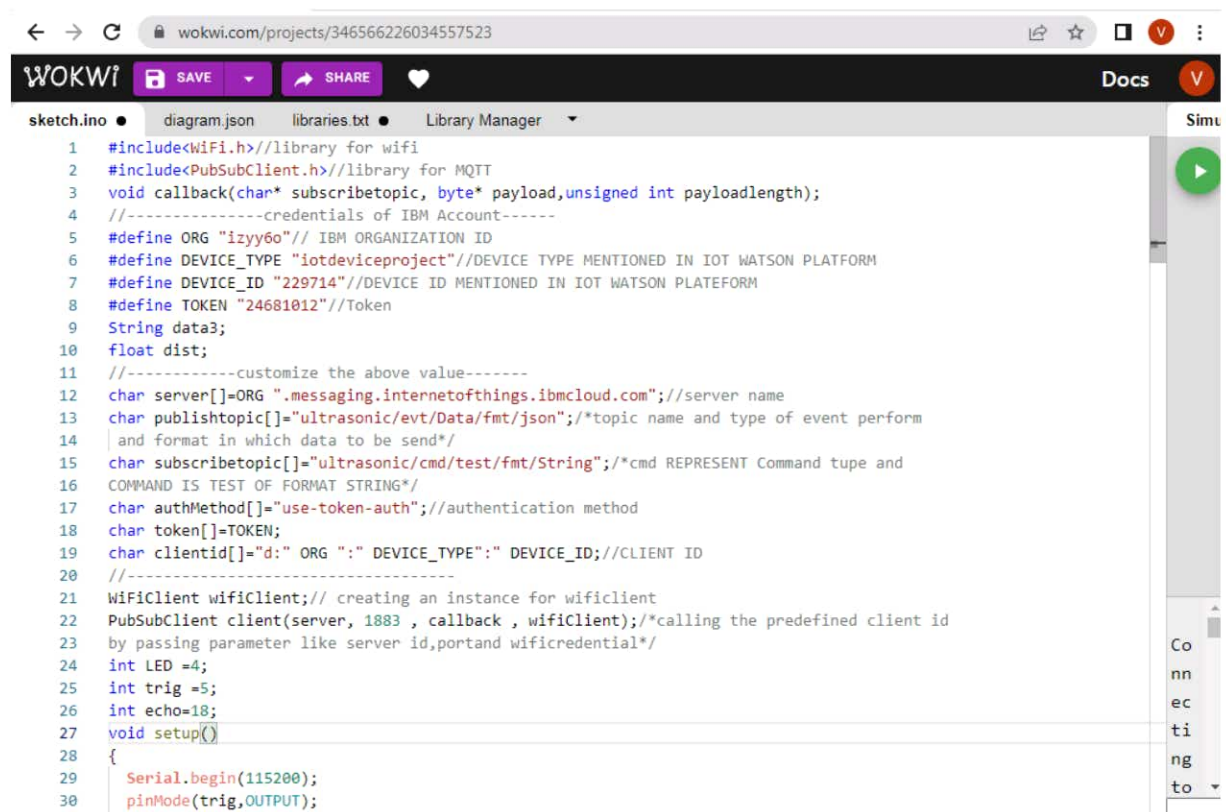
Question-1:

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor.

Whenever distance is less than 100 cms send "alert" to ibm cloud and display in device recent events.

Upload document with wokwi share link and images of ibm cloud

Solution:



```
1 #include<WiFi.h>//library for wifi
2 #include<PubSubClient.h>//library for MQTT
3 void callback(char* subscribetopic, byte* payload,unsigned int payloadlength);
4 //-----credentials of IBM Account-----
5 #define ORG "izyy6o"// IBM ORGANIZATION ID
6 #define DEVICE_TYPE "iotdeviceproject"//DEVICE TYPE MENTIONED IN IOT WATSON PLATFORM
7 #define DEVICE_ID "229714"//DEVICE ID MENTIONED IN IOT WATSON PLATFORM
8 #define TOKEN "24681012"//Token
9 String data3;
10 float dist;
11 //-----customize the above value-----
12 char server[]=ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";//server name
13 char publishtopic[]="ultrasonic/evt/Data/fmt/json";//topic name and type of event perform
14 |and format in which data to be send*/
15 char subscribetopic[]="ultrasonic/cmd/test/fmt/String";//cmd REPRESENT Command tupe and
16 |COMMAND IS TEST OF FORMAT STRING*/
17 char authMethod[]="use-token-auth";//authentication method
18 char token[]=TOKEN;
19 char clientid[]="d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE":" DEVICE_ID;//CLIENT ID
20 //-----
21 WiFiClient wificlient;// creating an instance for wificlient
22 PubSubClient client(server, 1883 , callback , wificlient);//calling the predefined client id
23 |by passing parameter like server id,portand wificredential*/
24 int LED =4;
25 int trig =5;
26 int echo=18;
27 void setup()
28 {
29   Serial.begin(115200);
30   pinMode(trig,OUTPUT);
```

← → ↺ wokwi.com/projects/346566226034557523

WOKWI

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SHARE

♥

Docs

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sketch.ino ● diagram.json libraries.txt ● Library Manager

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```
31 pinMode(echo,INPUT);
32 pinMode(LED,OUTPUT);
33 delay(10);
34 wificonnect();
35 mqttconnect();
36 }
37 void loop();//recursive function
38 {
39   digitalWrite(trig,LOW);
40   digitalWrite(trig,HIGH);
41   delayMicroseconds(10);
42   digitalWrite(trig,LOW);
43   float dur=pulseIn(echo,HIGH);
44   float dist=(dur * 0.0343)/2;
45   Serial.print("distance in cm");
46   Serial.println(dist);
47   PublishData(dist);
48   delay(1000);
49   if (!client.loop()){
50     mqttconnect();
51   }
52 }
53 /*.....retriving to cloud.....*/
54 void PublishData(float dist){
55   mqttconnect();//function call for connecting to ibm
56   /*creating the string in form of JSON to update the data to ibm cloud*/
57   String object;
58   if(dist<100)
59   {
60     digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);
```

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```
61   Serial.println("no object is near");
62   object="Near";
63 }
64 else
65 {
66   digitalWrite(LED,LOW);
67   Serial.println("no object found");
68   object="No";
69 }
70 String payload="{\"distance\": ";
71 payload +=dist;
72 payload +=", \"object\": \"";
73 payload += object;
74 payload += "\"}";
75
76 Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
77 Serial.println(payload);
78 if(client.publish(publishtopic, (char*) payload.c_str())){
79   Serial.println("Publish ok");/* if its sucessfully upload data on the cloud then it will print
80   publish ok in serial monitor or else it will print publish failed*/
81 } else{
82   Serial.println("Publish failed");
83 }
84 }
85 void mqttconnect(){
86   if(!client.connected()){
87     Serial.print("Reconnecting client to ");
88     Serial.println(server);
89     while(!client.connect(clientid,authMethod, token)){
90       Serial.print(".");
91       delay(500);
```

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```
92 }
93   initManagedDevice();
94   Serial.println();
95 }
96 }
97 void wificonnect();//function defenition for wificonnect
98 {
99   Serial.println();
100   Serial.print("Connecting to ");
101   WiFi.begin("Wokwi.GUEST", "",6);//PASSING THE WIFI CREDENTIALS TO ESTABLISH CONNECTION
102   while (WiFi.status() !=WL_CONNECTED){
103     delay(500);
104     Serial.print(".");
105   }
106   Serial.println("");
107   Serial.println("WiFi connected");
108   Serial.println("IP address");
109   Serial.println(WiFi.localIP());
110 }
111 void initManagedDevice(){
112   if(client.subscribe(subscribetopic)){
113     Serial.println((subscribetopic));
114     Serial.println("subscribe to cmd OK");
115   }else{
116     Serial.println("subscribe to cmd failed");
117   }
118 }
119 void callback(char* subscribetopic,byte*payload,unsigned int payloadLength)
120 {
121   Serial.print("callback invoked for topic: ");
122   Serial.println(subscribetopic);
123   for(int i=0; i< payloadLength; i++){
124     //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
125     data3 +=(char)payload[i];
126   }
127   //Serial.println("dta: "+ data3);
128   //if(data3=="Near")
129   //{
130   //Serial.println(data3);
131   //digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);
132   //}
133   //else
134   //{
135   //Serial.println(data3);
136   //digitalWrite(LED,LOW);
137   //}
138   data3="";
139 }
```

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```
123   for(int i=0; i< payloadLength; i++){
124     //Serial.print((char)payload[i]);
125     data3 +=(char)payload[i];
126   }
127   //Serial.println("dta: "+ data3);
128   //if(data3=="Near")
129   //{
130   //Serial.println(data3);
131   //digitalWrite(LED,HIGH);
132   //}
133   //else
134   //{
135   //Serial.println(data3);
136   //digitalWrite(LED,LOW);
137   //}
138   data3="";
139 }
```

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OUTPUT:

<https://wokwi.com/projects/346572482591851092>

DATA SENT TO IBM CLOUD ON NO OBJECT DETECTED

Browser

Action

Device Types

Interfaces

Add Device

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DISTANCEDETECT

Disconnected

ULTRASON

Device

Oct 20, 2022 9:46 AM

➔ ...

Identity

Device Information

Recent Events

State

Logs

✕

This recent event is from a device that is disconnected. It may not be accurate.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Data	["distance":79.66,"object":"None"]	json	a few seconds ago
Data	["distance":79.64,"object":"None"]	json	a few seconds ago
Data	["distance":79.66,"object":"None"]	json	a few seconds ago
Data	["distance":79.64,"object":"None"]	json	a few seconds ago
Data	["distance":79.66,"object":"None"]	json	a few seconds ago

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1 of 1 page

WHEN NO OBJECT DETECTED BY ULTRASONIC DETECTOR

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WOKWI SAVE SHARE

sketch.ino diagram.json libraries.txt

Library Manager

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1 #include<WiFi.h>//library for wifi
2 #include<PubSubClient.h>//library for MQTT
3 void callback(char* topic, byte* payload) {
4 //-----credentials of IBM Account-----
5 #define ORG "izyy6o"// IBM ORGANIZATION
6 #define DEVICE_TYPE "iotdeviceproject"//
7 #define DEVICE_ID "229714"//DEVICE ID ME
8 #define TOKEN "24681012"//Token
9 String data3;
10 float dist;
11 //-----customize the above value-----
12 char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com";
13 char publishTopic[] = "ultrasonic/evt/Data";
14 //and format in which data to be send*/
15 char subscribeTopic[] = "ultrasonic/cmd/test";
16 COMMAND IS TEST OF FORMAT STRING*/
17 char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";//auth
18 char token[] = TOKEN;
19 char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE";
20 //-----
21 WiFiClient wifiClient;// creating an instance of WiFiClient
22 PubSubClient client(server, 1883, callback, wifiClient);
23 by passing parameter like server id, port, authMethod, token, clientId
24 int LED = 4;
25 int trig = 5;
26 int echo = 18;
27 void setup() {
28 {
29 Serial.begin(115200);
```

Simulation

no object found
Sending payload: {"distance":141.21,"object":"No"}
Publish ok
Distancein cm141.21
no object found
Sending payload: {"distance":141.21,"object":"No"}
Publish ok

DATA SENT TO IBM CLOUD ON OBJECT BEING DETECTED

