# **BombLab Report**

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## Phase\_1

#### Disas phase\_1

```
Dump of assembler code for function phase_1:
   0x00000000000817d2 <+0>:
                                endbr64
   0x00000000000817d6 <+4>:
                                push
                                       %rbp
   0x00000000000817d7 <+5>:
                                       %rsp,%rbp
                                mov
   0x00000000000817da <+8>:
                                       $0x20,%rsp
                                sub
                                       %rdi,-0x18(%rbp)
   0x0000000000817de <+12>:
                                mov
   0x00000000000817e2 <+16>:
                                mov
                                       0x4231a8(%rip),%ecx
                                                                   # 0x4a4990
<ID_hash>
   0x00000000000817e8 <+22>:
                                       %ecx,%edx
                                mov
   0x0000000000817ea <+24>:
                                       $0xcccccd, %eax
                                mov
   0x0000000000817ef <+29>:
                                       %rdx,%rax
                                imul
   0x0000000000817f3 <+33>:
                                       $0x20,%rax
                                shr
   0x0000000000817f7 <+37>:
                                       %eax,%edx
                                mov
   0x0000000000817f9 <+39>:
                                       $0x3,%edx
                                shr
   0x0000000000817fc <+42>:
                                       %edx,%eax
                                mov
   0x0000000000817fe <+44>:
                                       $0x2,%eax
                                sh1
   0x000000000081801 <+47>:
                                add
                                       %edx,%eax
   0x0000000000081803 <+49>:
                                add
                                       %eax,%eax
   0x000000000081805 <+51>:
                                sub
                                       %eax,%ecx
   0x000000000081807 <+53>:
                                       %ecx,%edx
                                mov
   0x000000000081809 <+55>:
                                       $0xd7,%eax
                                mov
   0x000000000008180e <+60>:
                                sub
                                       %edx,%eax
   0x000000000081810 <+62>:
                                       %eax,0x42317e(%rip)
                                                                   # 0x4a4994
                                mov
<phase_1_offset>
   0x000000000081816 <+68>:
                                       0x423178(%rip),%eax
                                                                   # 0x4a4994
                                mov
<phase_1_offset>
   0x00000000008181c <+74>:
                                cltq
                                1ea
   0x00000000008181e <+76>:
                                                                   # 0x4a2020
                                       0x4207fb(%rip),%rdx
<phase_1_str>
   0x000000000081825 <+83>:
                                add
                                       %rdx,%rax
   0x000000000081828 <+86>:
                                       %rax, -0x8(%rbp)
                                mov
   0x00000000008182c <+90>:
                                       -0x8(%rbp),%rdx
                                mov
   0x000000000081830 <+94>:
                                       -0x18(%rbp), %rax
                                mov
   0x000000000081834 <+98>:
                                mov
                                       %rdx,%rsi
   0x0000000000081837 <+101>:
                                       %rax,%rdi
                                mov
   0x00000000008183a <+104>:
                                       0x8176f <string_not_equal>
                                call
   0x000000000008183f <+109>:
                                       $0x1,%eax
                                xor
   0x0000000000081842 <+112>:
                                test
                                       %a1,%a1
   0x0000000000081844 <+114>:
                                       0x8184b <phase_1+121>
                                jе
   0x0000000000081846 <+116>:
                                       0x7de1f <explode_bomb>
                                call
   0x000000000008184b <+121>:
                                nop
   0x000000000008184c <+122>:
                                leave
   0x00000000008184d <+123>:
                                ret
End of assembler dump.
```

```
(gdb) x/s 0x4a2020 0x4a2020 continues to reshape society, but it also raises growing concerns. AI systems are becoming increasingly autonomous, often outpacing regulatory frameworks and ethic"...
```

得到的<phase\_1\_str>是一个长字符串,且无法完全显示。

但由此可猜测:谜底可能是以<phase\_1\_str>为基础,根据我们提供的学号进行某种截取或移位操作得到的子字符串。

对代码中的关键步<string\_not\_equal>打断点调试

```
(gdb) b string_not_equal
Breakpoint 3 at 0x5555555d5777
```

#### 在断点处查看寄存器

```
Breakpoint 3, 0x0000555555555555777 in string_not_equal ()
  (gdb) p $rdx
$2 = 93824997089525
  (gdb) x/s $rdx
0x5555559f60f5 <phase_1_str+213>: ". AI's unchecked growth risks losing human control"
```

#### 即得到答案. Al's unchecked growth risks losing human control

```
(gdb) r

Starting program: /home/lyingloong/bomblab/bomblab-ericlucky/bomb++
Downloading separate debug info for system-supplied DSO at 0x7ffff7fc3000
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
Please enter your Student ID (23307xxxxxx) in the config.txt file.
Note: Different Student IDs will generate different answers. Therefore, do not attempt to use someone else's ID for the answers.
You have 6 phases with which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
PHASE 1...
AI's unchecked growth risks losing human control
Phase 1 defused. How about the next one?PHASE 2...
```

# Phase\_2

#### **Disas**

```
Dump of assembler code for function phase_2:
   # 初始化一个80字节的空间
  0x00000000000818ba <+0>:
                              endbr64
  0x00000000000818be <+4>:
                              push
                                     %rbp
  0x00000000000818bf <+5>:
                              mov
                                     %rsp,%rbp # rsp (Register Stack
Pointer) 默认指向当前栈顶
  0x00000000000818c2 <+8>:
                                     $0x50,%rsp
                              sub
  0x00000000000818c6 <+12>:
                                     %rdi,-0x48(%rbp) # -0x48: rdi
                              mov
  0x00000000000818ca <+16>:
                                     -0x40(%rbp),%rax # (rax): -0x40
                              lea
  0x0000000000818ce <+20>:
                                    %rax,%rdi # (rdi): -0x40
                              mov
  0x0000000000818d1 <+23>:
                              call
                                     0x8184e <_ZZ7phase_2ENUt_C2Ev>
  0x00000000000818d6 <+28>:
                                     -0x40(\%rbp),%rdx # (rdx): -0x40
                              lea
```

```
0x00000000000818da <+32>:
                                mov
                                       -0x48(\%rbp), \%rax # (rax) : -0x48
   0x0000000000818de <+36>:
                                mov
                                       %rdx,%rsi
                                                  # (rsi): -0x40
   0x0000000000818e1 <+39>:
                                                    # (rdi): -0x48
                                mov
                                       %rax,%rdi
   0x00000000000818e4 <+42>:
                                call
                                       0x7e7d4 <read_six_numbers>
   0x0000000000818e9 <+47>:
                                lea
                                       -0x40(%rbp), %rax
   0x00000000000818ed <+51>:
                                mov
                                       %rax, -0x10(%rbp)
   0x0000000000818f1 <+55>:
                                       0x1, -0x4(%rbp)
                                mov1
   0x0000000000818f8 <+62>:
                                qmj
                                       0x81942 <phase_2+136>
                                                                # 跳到循环判断
   0x0000000000818fa <+64>:
                                       -0x28(\%rbp),\%edx
                                mov
   0x0000000000818fd <+67>:
                                mov
                                       -0x4(%rbp),%eax
   0x0000000000081900 <+70>:
                                clta
   0x0000000000081902 <+72>:
                                sh1
                                       $0x2,%rax
                                                    # rax是数组索引
   0x0000000000081906 <+76>:
                                1ea
                                       -0x4(%rax),%rcx # rcx成为局部变量偏移量基址
   0x000000000008190a <+80>:
                                       -0x10(%rbp), %rax
                                mov
   0x000000000008190e <+84>:
                                add
                                       %rcx,%rax
   0x0000000000081911 <+87>:
                                       (%rax),%eax
                                mov
   0x0000000000081913 <+89>:
                                imul
                                       %eax,%edx
   0x0000000000081916 <+92>:
                                mov
                                       -0x24(%rbp),%eax
   0x0000000000081919 <+95>:
                                add
                                       %edx,%eax
   0x000000000008191b <+97>:
                                mov
                                       \%eax, -0x14(\%rbp)
   0x000000000008191e <+100>:
                                mov
                                       -0x4(%rbp),%eax
   0x0000000000081921 <+103>:
                                cltq
   0x0000000000081923 <+105>:
                                       0x0(,%rax,4),%rdx
                                lea
   0x000000000008192b <+113>:
                                mov
                                       -0x10(%rbp), %rax
   0x00000000008192f <+117>:
                                add
                                       %rdx,%rax
   0x0000000000081932 <+120>:
                                mov
                                       (%rax),%eax
                                       %eax,-0x14(%rbp)
   0x0000000000081934 <+122>:
                                cmp
   0x0000000000081937 <+125>:
                                iе
                                       0x8193e <phase_2+132>
                                                                 # 跳过爆炸
   0x0000000000081939 <+127>:
                                call
                                       0x7de1f <explode_bomb>
   0x000000000008193e <+132>:
                                add1
                                       0x1, -0x4(%rbp)
   0x0000000000081942 <+136>:
                                cmp1
                                       $0x5,-0x4(%rbp)
   0x0000000000081946 <+140>:
                                jle
                                       0x818fa <phase_2+64> #进入循环
   0x0000000000081948 <+142>:
                                nop
   0x0000000000081949 <+143>:
                                nop
   0x000000000008194a <+144>:
                                leave
   0x000000000008194b <+145>:
                                ret
End of assembler dump.
```

```
Dump of assembler code for function read_six_numbers:
   0x000000000007e7d4 <+0>:
                                endbr64
   0x000000000007e7d8 <+4>:
                                push
                                       %rbp
   0x000000000007e7d9 <+5>:
                                mov
                                       %rsp,%rbp
   0x000000000007e7dc <+8>:
                                       $0x20,%rsp
                                sub
   0x00000000007e7e0 <+12>:
                                       %rdi,-0x18(%rbp)
                                mov
                                       %rsi,-0x20(%rbp) # rsi 2
   0x00000000007e7e4 <+16>:
                                mov
   0x000000000007e7e8 <+20>:
                                       -0x20(%rbp),%rax # -0x20(%rbp)开始"1 2 3 4
                                mov
5 6"
   0x000000000007e7ec <+24>:
                                       0x14(%rax),%rdi
                                lea
   0x00000000007e7f0 <+28>:
                                mov
                                       -0x20(%rbp),%rax
```

```
0x00000000007e7f4 <+32>:
                                 lea
                                        0x10(%rax),%rsi
   0x00000000007e7f8 <+36>:
                                 mov
                                        -0x20(%rbp),%rax
   0x000000000007e7fc <+40>:
                                 lea
                                        0xc(\%rax),\%r9
   0x00000000007e800 <+44>:
                                 mov
                                        -0x20(%rbp), %rax
   0x000000000007e804 <+48>:
                                 lea
                                        0x8(%rax),%r8
   0x000000000007e808 <+52>:
                                 mov
                                        -0x20(%rbp),%rax
   0x000000000007e80c <+56>:
                                 lea
                                        0x4(%rax),%rcx
   0x00000000007e810 <+60>:
                                 mov
                                        -0x20(%rbp),%rdx
   0x000000000007e814 <+64>:
                                        -0x18(%rbp),%rax
                                 mov
   0x00000000007e818 <+68>:
                                 push
                                        %rdi
   0x000000000007e819 <+69>:
                                 push
                                        %rsi
   0x00000000007e81a <+70>:
                                 1ea
                                        0x2cde06(%rip),%rsi
                                                                    # 0x34c627
   0x000000000007e821 <+77>:
                                 mov
                                        %rax,%rdi
   0x00000000007e824 <+80>:
                                 mov
                                        $0x0, %eax
   0x00000000007e829 <+85>:
                                 call
                                        0x75e80 <__isoc99_sscanf@plt>
   0x000000000007e82e <+90>:
                                        $0x10,%rsp
                                 add
   0x000000000007e832 <+94>:
                                        %eax, -0x4(%rbp)
                                 mov
   0x00000000007e835 <+97>:
                                 cmp1
                                        $0x6, -0x4(%rbp)
   0x000000000007e839 <+101>:
                                        0x7e845 <read_six_numbers+113>
                                 jne
   0x000000000007e83b <+103>:
                                        -0x20(%rbp),%rax
                                 mov
   0x000000000007e83f <+107>:
                                 mov
                                        (%rax),%eax
   0x000000000007e841 <+109>:
                                 test
                                        %eax,%eax
   0x000000000007e843 <+111>:
                                 jne
                                        0x7e84a <read_six_numbers+118>
   0x000000000007e845 <+113>:
                                        0x7de1f <explode_bomb>
                                 call.
   0x000000000007e84a <+118>:
                                 nop
   0x000000000007e84b <+119>:
                                 leave
   0x000000000007e84c <+120>:
                                 ret
End of assembler dump.
```

```
Dump of assembler code for function _ZZ7phase_2ENUt_C2Ev:
   0x000000000008184e <+0>:
                                push
                                       %rbp
   0x00000000008184f <+1>:
                                mov
                                       %rsp,%rbp
                                       %rdi,-0x8(%rbp) # 这里rdi是我们的输入
   0x000000000081852 <+4>:
                                mov
   0x000000000081856 <+8>:
                                       -0x8(%rbp),%rax
                                mov
   0x000000000008185a <+12>:
                                       $0x2, (%rax)
                                mov1
                                       -0x8(%rbp),%rax
   0x000000000081860 <+18>:
                                mov
                                       $0x4,0x4(%rax)
   0x0000000000081864 <+22>:
                                movl
   0x00000000008186b <+29>:
                                       -0x8(%rbp),%rax
                                mov
   0x00000000008186f <+33>:
                                       $0x8,0x8(%rax)
                                mov1
   0x000000000081876 <+40>:
                                       -0x8(%rbp),%rax
                                mov
   0x00000000008187a <+44>:
                                       $0x10,0xc(%rax)
                                mov1
   0x000000000081881 <+51>:
                                       -0x8(%rbp),%rax
                                mov
   0x000000000081885 <+55>:
                                mov1
                                       $0x20,0x10(%rax)
                                       -0x8(%rbp),%rax
   0x00000000008188c <+62>:
                                mov
   0x0000000000081890 <+66>:
                                       $0x40,0x14(%rax)
                                mov1
   0x000000000081897 <+73>:
                                       -0x8(\%rbp),\%rax
                                mov
   0x00000000008189b <+77>:
                                mov1
                                       $0xfffffff6,0x18(%rax)
   0x00000000000818a2 <+84>:
                                       0x4230e8(%rip),%eax
                                mov
                                                                   # 0x4a4990
<ID_hash>
   0x00000000000818a8 <+90>:
                                       $0x3,%eax
                                and
   0x0000000000818ab <+93>:
                                add
                                       $0x1,%eax
   0x0000000000818ae <+96>:
                                       %eax,%edx
                                mov
   0x0000000000818b0 <+98>:
                                       -0x8(%rbp),%rax
                                mov
   0x00000000000818b4 <+102>:
                                       %edx,0x1c(%rax)
                                mov
   0x00000000000818b7 <+105>:
                                nop
```

```
0x000000000818b8 <+106>: pop %rbp
0x000000000818b9 <+107>: ret
End of assembler dump.
```

先对主函数phase\_2进行粗略分析,可知<+62>行及之前为主循环的准备阶段,<+64>行及之后为主要的循环部分。

准备阶段分别调用了函数\_ZZ7phase\_2ENUt\_C2Ev和read\_six\_numbers,前者初始化了一部分内存区域并填充一个固定的数列{2, 4, 8, 16, 32, 64, -10}(其中-10颇为蹊跷),而后者则是接受我们的输入并存入另一段内存区域。

主循环部分则是以-0x4(%rbp)作为标记来做循环,循环内部包含着一系列有规律的运算,那么在 0x000000000081942 <+136>: cmpl \$0x5,-0x4(%rbp)这一行容易得知-0x4(%rbp)大概率就是我们输入的数组的索引(也就是循环次数)。

另外,在前期的无脑调试中,还获得了以下数据:

```
-0x28(%rbp): -10
-0x24(%rbp): 1
-0x14(%rbp): 2
-0x4(%rbp): 1
```

以及在<read\_six\_numbers>中获得的输入格式

```
(gdb) x/s 0x34c627
0x34c627: "%d %d %d %d %d"
```

然后详细分析主循环的汇编代码,分析过程如图

edx: 
$$(-0x28(\%rbp))$$
  
eax:  $(-0x4) \rightarrow |rax| = 4$ ,  
 $|rcx|: (-0x4-4) P (-0x8)$   
 $|rax|: -0x10$   
 $|rax|+=|rcx|$ 

$$|rax| : -0 \times 10$$
 $|rax| + = |rcx|$ 
 $|rax| + = |rcx|$ 
 $|eax| = |rax|$ 
 $|edx| : (-0 \times 28) \times |rax|$ 
 $|eax| = |-0 \times 24| + |edx|$ 
 $|eax| = |-0 \times 24| + |edx|$ 

$$|eax|=|-0x4| \rightarrow rax \xrightarrow{x=4} rdx$$

$$rax = |-0x10|$$

$$|rax| \ge += |rdx|$$

$$|eax| = |rax|$$



那么总算得到一个递推公式

$$1 + (-10 * x) = x$$

#### 最后推出谜底1 -9 91 -909 9091 -90909

```
(gdb) r
Starting program: /home/lyingloong/bomblab/bomblab-ericlucky/bomb++
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
Please enter your Student ID (23307xxxxxxx) in the config.txt file.
Note: Different Student IDs will generate different answers. Therefore, do not attempt to use someone else's ID for the answers.
You have 6 phases with which to blow yourself up. Have a nice day!
PHASE 2...
1 -9 91 -9099 9091 -90909
That's number 2. Keep going!PHASE 3...
```

### Phase3

#### disas

```
Dump of assembler code for function phase_3:
   # 初始化 48字节
  0x0000555555555554594c <+0>:
                              endbr64
  0x000055555555555555 <+4>:
                              push
                                     %rbp
  mov
                                     %rsp,%rbp
  0x000055555555555545954 <+8>:
                              sub
                                     $0x30,%rsp
  0x000055555555555555 <+12>:
                                     %rdi,-0x28(%rbp) # Register Destination
                              mov
Index
  0x0000555555555555c <+16>:
                              mov
                                     0x42302e(%rip指令指针寄存器),%eax
0x555559f8990 <ID_hash> 0xd9cd2e68
  0x000055555555555d5962 <+22>:
                                               # 按位与 == 保留最低三位 只保留
                              and
                                     $0x7,%eax
0x0
  %eax,-0x8(%rbp)
                              mov
  0x000055555555555565968 <+28>:
                                     -0x15(%rbp),%rsi # Register Source Index
                              lea
通常用作字符串和数组操作的源地址寄存器
  0x0000555555555556596c <+32>:
                              1ea
                                     -0x14(%rbp), %rcx
  -0x10(%rbp),%rdx
                              lea
  0x000055555555555545974 <+40>:
                              mov
                                     -0x28(%rbp),%rax
  0x000055555555555545978 <+44>:
                              mov
                                     %rsi,%r8
  0x000055555555555555 <+47>:
                              lea
                                     0x2cadce(%rip),%rsi
0x5555558a0750 0x25206425
  0x000055555555555545982 <+54>:
                                               # 用于传递第一个参数 也就是我们的
                              mov
                                     %rax,%rdi
输入
  mov
                                     $0x0,%eax
  0x000055555555555d598a <+62>:
                              call.
                                     0x555555c9e80 <__isoc99_sscanf@plt>
  0x00005555555555555 <+67>:
                                     %eax,-0xc(%rbp) # 这里的eax需要为0x3
                              mov
  0x0000555555555555992 <+70>:
                                     $0x3,-0xc(%rbp) # 需要3个参数
                              cmpl
  jе
                                     0x5555555555d599d <phase_3+81>
  0x555555d1e1f <explode_bomb>
                              call
  0x00005555555555599d <+81>:
                                     -0x10(%rbp),%eax
                              mov
  0x000055555555555d59a0 <+84>:
                              cmp
                                     $0x262,%eax # 比较第一个参数
  0x000055555555555d59a5 <+89>:
                                     0x5555555d5adf <phase_3+403>
                              jе
  0x00005555555555d59ab <+95>:
                                     $0x262,%eax
                              cmp
  0x00005555555555b0 <+100>:
                                     0x5555555d5afa <phase_3+430>
                              jg
  cmp
                                     $0xe9,%eax
  0x000055555555555bb <+111>:
                              jе
                                     0x5555555d5ac4 <phase_3+376>
  0x000055555555555c1 <+117>:
                              cmp
                                     $0xe9,%eax
  0x000055555555555c6 <+122>:
                              jg
                                     0x5555555d5afa <phase_3+430>
  0x000055555555555cc <+128>:
                              cmp
                                     $0x22,%eax
  0x00005555555555d59cf <+131>:
                                     0x5555555d5a05 <phase_3+185>
                              jg
  0x00005555555555d59d1 <+133>:
                              test
                                     %eax,%eax
  0x000055555555555d59d3 <+135>:
                                     0x5555555d5afa <phase_3+430>
                              jle
  0x00005555555555d59d9 <+141>:
                              cmp
                                     $0x22,%eax
  0x00005555555555d59dc <+144>:
                                     0x5555555d5afa <phase_3+430>
                              ja
  0x000055555555555d59e2 <+150>:
                                     %eax,%eax
                              mov
```

```
0x0(,%rax,4),%rdx # 把第一个输入rax乘4
  0x00005555555555d59e4 <+152>:
                                 lea
   0x00005555555555d59ec <+160>:
                                 1ea
                                        0x2cad69(%rip),%rax
                                                                     #
0x5555558a075c
  0x0000555555555555555:
                                 mov
                                         (%rdx, %rax, 1), %eax
  0x0000555555555555555:
                                 cltq
  0x000055555555555d59f8 <+172>:
                                 lea
                                        0x2cad5d(%rip),%rdx
0x5555558a075c
  0x000055555555555f59ff <+179>:
                                 add
                                        %rdx,%rax
  0x0000555555555d5a02 <+182>:
                                 notrack jmp *%rax
  0x0000555555555d5a05 <+185>:
                                 cmp
                                        $0x59,%eax
  0x00005555555555d5a08 <+188>:
                                 jе
                                        0x5555555d5aa9 <phase_3+349>
  0x0000555555555d5a0e <+194>:
                                        0x5555555d5afa <phase_3+430>
                                 jmp
  0x0000555555555d5a13 <+199>:
                                        $0x6f,-0x1(%rbp)
                                 movb
  0x0000555555555d5a17 <+203>:
                                        -0x14(\%rbp), \%eax
                                 mov
  0x000055555555d5a1a <+206>:
                                        $0x1,%eax
                                 cmp
  0x0000555555555d5a1d <+209>:
                                        0x5555555d5a29 <phase_3+221>
                                 jne
  0x000055555555d5a1f <+211>:
                                 cmpl
                                        $0x0,-0x8(%rbp) # 走这里!
  0x0000555555555d5a23 <+215>:
                                        0x5555555d5b01 <phase_3+437>
                                 jе
  0x000055555555d5a29 <+221>:
                                        0x555555d1e1f <explode_bomb>
                                 call.
  0x000055555555d5a2e <+226>:
                                 jmp
                                        0x5555555d5b01 <phase_3+437>
  0x0000555555555d5a33 <+231>:
                                 movb
                                        0x76,-0x1(%rbp)
  0x0000555555555d5a37 <+235>:
                                 mov
                                        -0x14(\%rbp), \%eax
  0x000055555555d5a3a <+238>:
                                        $0x3,%eax
                                 cmp
  0x0000555555555d5a3d <+241>:
                                        0x5555555d5a49 <phase_3+253>
                                 jne
  0x000055555555d5a3f <+243>:
                                 Cmpl
                                        0x1,-0x8(%rbp)
  0x000055555555d5a43 <+247>:
                                        0x5555555d5b04 <phase_3+440>
                                 je
  0x0000555555555d5a49 <+253>:
                                 call
                                        0x5555555d1e1f <explode_bomb>
  0x0000555555555d5a4e <+258>:
                                        0x5555555d5b04 <phase_3+440>
                                 jmp
  0x0000555555555d5a53 <+263>:
                                 movb
                                        0x65,-0x1(%rbp)
  0x000055555555555d5a57 <+267>:
                                        -0x14(%rbp),%eax
                                 mov
  0x0000555555555d5a5a <+270>:
                                        $0x8,%eax
                                 cmp
  0x0000555555555d5a5d <+273>:
                                        0x5555555d5a69 <phase_3+285>
                                 jne
  0x000055555555d5a5f <+275>:
                                        $0x2,-0x8(%rbp)
                                 Cmpl
                                        0x5555555d5b07 <phase_3+443>
  0x0000555555555d5a63 <+279>:
                                 ie
  0x0000555555555d5a69 <+285>:
                                 call
                                        0x5555555d1e1f <explode_bomb>
  0x0000555555555d5a6e <+290>:
                                 jmp
                                        0x5555555d5b07 <phase_3+443>
  0x000055555555d5a73 <+295>:
                                        $0x72,-0x1(%rbp)
                                 movb
  0x0000555555555d5a77 <+299>:
                                        -0x14(\%rbp), \%eax
                                 mov
  0x0000555555555d5a7a <+302>:
                                        $0x15,%eax
                                 cmp
  0x00005555555555d5a7d <+305>:
                                 jne
                                        0x5555555d5a89 <phase_3+317>
  0x000055555555d5a7f <+307>:
                                 cmp1
                                        0x3,-0x8(%rbp)
  0x0000555555555d5a83 <+311>:
                                        0x5555555d5b0a <phase_3+446>
                                 jе
  0x000055555555d5a89 <+317>:
                                 call.
                                        0x5555555d1e1f <explode_bomb>
  0x0000555555555d5a8e <+322>:
                                        0x5555555d5b0a <phase_3+446>
                                 jmp
  0x0000555555555d5a90 <+324>:
                                 movb
                                        0x66, -0x1(%rbp)
  0x0000555555555d5a94 <+328>:
                                        -0x14(\%rbp), \%eax
                                 mov
  0x000055555555d5a97 <+331>:
                                        $0x37,%eax
                                 cmp
  0x000055555555d5a9a <+334>:
                                        0x5555555d5aa2 <phase_3+342>
                                 jne
  0x0000555555555d5a9c <+336>:
                                        0x4,-0x8(%rbp)
                                 Cmpl
  0x0000555555555d5aa0 <+340>:
                                        0x5555555d5b0d <phase_3+449>
                                 jе
  0x000055555555d5aa2 <+342>:
                                        0x555555d1e1f <explode_bomb>
                                 call
  0x0000555555555d5aa7 <+347>:
                                 jmp
                                        0x5555555d5b0d <phase_3+449>
  0x000055555555d5aa9 <+349>:
                                        0x6c,-0x1(%rbp)
                                 movb
  0x000055555555d5aad <+353>:
                                        -0x14(%rbp),%eax
                                 mov
  0x000055555555d5ab0 <+356>:
                                        $0x90,%eax
                                 cmp
```

```
0x0000555555555d5ab5 <+361>:
                                 jne
                                        0x5555555d5abd <phase_3+369>
   0x000055555555d5ab7 <+363>:
                                 cmpl
                                        $0x5,-0x8(%rbp)
   0x000055555555d5abb <+367>:
                                        0x5555555d5b10 <phase_3+452>
                                 ie
   0x000055555555d5abd <+369>:
                                 call
                                        0x5555555d1e1f <explode_bomb>
   0x0000555555555d5ac2 <+374>:
                                        0x5555555d5b10 <phase_3+452>
                                 jmp
   0x000055555555d5ac4 <+376>:
                                movb
                                        $0x6f,-0x1(%rbp)
   0x000055555555d5ac8 <+380>:
                                 mov
                                        -0x14(%rbp), %eax
   0x000055555555d5acb <+383>:
                                        $0x179,%eax
                                 cmp
   0x000055555555d5ad0 <+388>:
                                        0x5555555d5ad8 <phase_3+396>
                                 jne
   0x000055555555d5ad2 <+390>:
                                 cmpl
                                        0x6,-0x8(%rbp)
   0x000055555555d5ad6 <+394>:
                                 jе
                                        0x5555555d5b13 <phase_3+455>
                                call
   0x000055555555d5ad8 <+396>:
                                        0x5555555d1e1f <explode_bomb>
   0x000055555555d5add <+401>:
                                 jmp
                                        0x5555555d5b13 <phase_3+455>
   0x000055555555d5adf <+403>:
                                movb
                                        $0x77,-0x1(%rbp) # 由0x00变为0x77
   0x0000555555555d5ae3 <+407>:
                                        -0x14(%rbp),%eax # 变为我们的第二个输入
                                 mov
   0x000055555555d5ae6 <+410>:
                                        $0x3db,%eax
                                 cmp
   0x000055555555d5aeb <+415>:
                                        0x5555555d5af3 <phase_3+423>
                                 jne
   0x0000555555555d5aed <+417>:
                                 cmpl
                                        0x7,-0x8(%rbp)
   0x000055555555d5af1 <+421>:
                                        0x5555555d5b16 <phase_3+458>
                                 jе
   0x000055555555d5af3 <+423>:
                                        0x555555d1e1f <explode_bomb>
                                 call
   0x000055555555d5af8 <+428>:
                                        0x5555555d5b16 <phase_3+458>
                                 jmp
   0x000055555555d5afa <+430>:
                                 call
                                        0x5555555d1e1f <explode_bomb>
                                 jmp
   0x000055555555d5aff <+435>:
                                        0x5555555d5b17 <phase_3+459>
   0x00005555555555b01 <+437>:
                                 nop
   0x00005555555555b02 <+438>:
                                        0x5555555d5b17 <phase_3+459>
                                 jmp
   0x00005555555555b04 <+440>:
                                 nop
   0x000055555555555b05 <+441>:
                                        0x5555555d5b17 <phase_3+459>
                                 jmp
   0x00005555555555b07 <+443>:
                                 nop
   0x00005555555555b08 <+444>:
                                        0x5555555d5b17 <phase_3+459>
                                 jmp
   0x0000555555555b0a <+446>:
                                 nop
   0x00005555555555b0b <+447>:
                                        0x5555555d5b17 <phase_3+459>
                                 jmp
   0x0000555555555b0d <+449>:
                                 nop
   0x00005555555555b0e <+450>:
                                        0x5555555d5b17 <phase_3+459>
                                 jmp
   0x00005555555555b10 <+452>:
                                 nop
                                        0x5555555d5b17 <phase_3+459>
   0x00005555555555b11 <+453>:
                                 jmp
   0x00005555555555b13 <+455>:
                                 nop
   0x00005555555555b14 <+456>:
                                 jmp
                                        0x5555555d5b17 <phase_3+459>
   0x00005555555555b16 <+458>:
                                 nop
   0x00005555555555b17 <+459>:
                                movzbl -0x15(%rbp), %eax
   0x00005555555555b1b <+463>:
                                       %al,-0x1(%rbp) # al是eax的低八位
                                 cmp
   0x00005555555555b1e <+466>:
                                        0x5555555d5b25 <phase_3+473>
                                 jе
   0x0000555555555b20 <+468>:
                                 call
                                        0x5555555d1e1f <explode_bomb>
   0x00005555555555b25 <+473>:
                                 nop
   0x0000555555555b26 <+474>:
                                 leave
   0x00005555555555b27 <+475>:
                                 ret
End of assembler dump.
```

#### 在<+47>处查看rsi寄存器的值,得到要求的输入格式

```
(gdb) x/s $rsi
0x555558a0750: "%d %d %c"
```

分析phase\_3的汇编代码后发现这是一个多分支的程序,在较为明显的7个分支中,前两个判断条件(分别对应我们输入的前两个整数值)均较容易达成,只需按照判断语句修改输入即可,但这几个分支都会卡在一个判断:

```
0x00005555555d5a3f <+243>: cmpl $0x1,-0x8(%rbp)
0x00005555555d5a5f <+275>: cmpl $0x2,-0x8(%rbp)
...
```

#### 而只有

```
0x00005555555d5a1f <+211>: cmpl $0x0,-0x8(%rbp) # 走这里!
```

这一行满足我们初始时-0x8(%rbp)对应的值0x0,但对于这一部分的代码入口却难以发现。

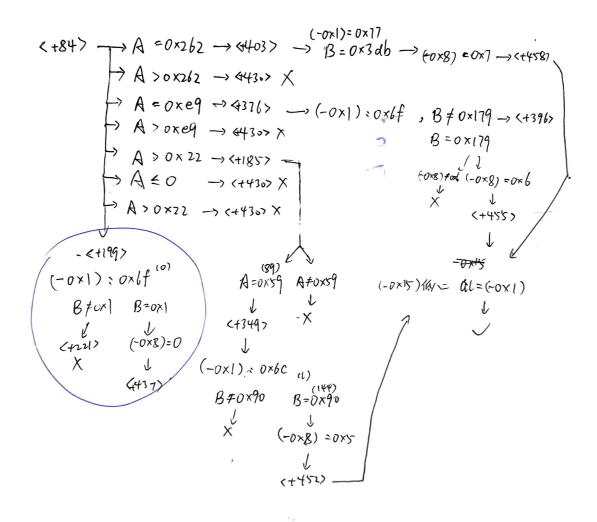
最终找到这一句跳转代码

```
0x00005555555d5a02 <+182>: notrack jmp *%rax
```

才发现只有隐藏的第八个分支才能走到终点,满足-0x1(%rbp)和-0x8(%rbp)的要求。

综上所述,得到答案 11 o

附分析图:



### Phase4

#### disas

```
0x000055555555d5b7c <+12>:
                                mov
                                       %rdi,-0x18(%rbp) # rdi是我们的输入
   0x000055555555d5b80 <+16>:
                                1ea
                                       -0x10(%rbp), %rdx
   0x00005555555555b84 <+20>:
                                mov
                                       -0x18(%rbp),%rax # rax变成输入
   0x00005555555555b88 <+24>:
                                1ea
                                       0x2cac59(%rip),%rcx
0x5555558a07e8 %11d
   0x000055555555d5b8f <+31>:
                                                   # "%11d"
                                mov
                                       %rcx,%rsi
   0x00005555555555b92 <+34>:
                                       %rax,%rdi
                                                  # 输入
                                mov
   0x00005555555555b95 <+37>:
                                       $0x0,%eax
                                mov
   0x000055555555d5b9a <+42>:
                                call
                                       0x555555c9e80 <__isoc99_sscanf@plt>
   0x000055555555d5b9f <+47>:
                                       $0x1,%eax
                                                 # 要求sscanf的返回值为1,即读取一
                                cmp
个值
   0x000055555555d5ba2 <+50>:
                                setne %al
   0x000055555555d5ba5 <+53>:
                                test
                                       %a1,%a1
   0x000055555555d5ba7 <+55>:
                                       0x5555555d5bae <phase_4+62>
                                je
   0x000055555555d5ba9 <+57>:
                                call
                                       0x555555d1e1f <explode_bomb>
   0x000055555555d5bae <+62>:
                                       -0x10(%rbp),%rax # rax存放解析出后的输入数字
                                mov
   0x000055555555d5bb2 <+66>:
                                       $0x20,%rax
                                                  # 右移32, 即除以2^32
                                sar
   0x000055555555d5bb6 <+70>:
                                mov
                                       %eax,-0x4(%rbp) # 存放高32位
   0x000055555555d5bb9 <+73>:
                                mov
                                       -0x10(%rbp), %rax
   0x000055555555d5bbd <+77>:
                                mov
                                       %eax,-0x8(%rbp) # 存放低32位
   # 进行范围检查(0,10]
   0x000055555555d5bc0 <+80>:
                                cmpl
                                       $0x0,-0x4(%rbp)
   0x000055555555d5bc4 <+84>:
                                setle %dl
   0x00005555555555bc7 <+87>:
                                cmpl
                                       $0xa,-0x4(%rbp)
   0x000055555555d5bcb <+91>:
                                setg
                                       %a1
   0x0000555555555bce <+94>:
                                or
                                       %edx,%eax
   0x000055555555d5bd0 <+96>:
                                movzbl %al,%edx
   0x000055555555d5bd3 <+99>:
                                cmpl
                                       $0x0,-0x8(%rbp)
   0x0000555555555d5bd7 <+103>:
                                setle %al
   0x000055555555d5bda <+106>:
                                movzbl %al,%eax
   0x000055555555d5bdd <+109>:
                                or
                                      %eax,%edx
   0x000055555555d5bdf <+111>:
                                cmpl
                                       $0xa,-0x8(%rbp)
   0x000055555555d5be3 <+115>:
                                setq
                                     %a1
   0x00005555555555be6 <+118>:
                                movzbl %al,%eax
   0x000055555555d5be9 <+121>:
                                or
                                      %edx,%eax
   0x000055555555d5beb <+123>:
                                test %eax,%eax
                                       0x5555555d5bf4 <phase_4+132>
   0x00005555555555bed <+125>:
                                ie
   0x0000555555555d5bef <+127>:
                                call
                                       0x555555d1e1f <explode_bomb>
   0x00005555555555bf4 <+132>:
                                       -0x4(%rbp),%eax
                                mov
   0x000055555555d5bf7 <+135>:
                                mov
                                       %eax,%edi
   0x000055555555d5bf9 <+137>:
                                call
                                       0x5555555d5b28 <_ZL3CIEi>
   0x0000555555555d5bfe <+142>:
                                       $0x40000000,%eax
                                cmp
   0x00005555555555c03 <+147>:
                                setne %al
   0x00005555555555c06 <+150>:
                                test
                                       %a1,%a1
   0x00005555555555c08 <+152>:
                                       0x5555555d5c0f <phase_4+159>
                                jе
   0x00005555555555c0a <+154>:
                                call
                                       0x555555d1e1f <explode_bomb>
   0x0000555555555d5c0f <+159>:
                                nop
   0x00005555555555d5c10 <+160>:
                                leave
   0x000055555555d5c11 <+161>:
                                ret
End of assembler dump.
```

```
Dump of assembler code for function _ZL3CIEi:
  0x00005555555555b28 <+0>:
                            endbr64
  0x000055555555d5b2c <+4>:
                            push %rbp
  0x000055555555d5b2d <+5>:
                           mov %rsp,%rbp
  0x00005555555555b30 <+8>:
                            sub
                                   $0x20,%rsp
  0x00005555555555b34 <+12>:
                                   %edi,-0x14(%rbp)
                             mov
  # 如果输入为0,则输出为1
  0x000055555555d5b37 <+15>:
                             cmpl
                                    0x0,-0x14(%rbp)
  0x000055555555d5b3b <+19>:
                                    0x5555555d5b44 <_ZL3CIEi+28>
                             jne
  0x000055555555d5b3d <+21>:
                             mov
                                   $0x1,%eax
  0x00005555555555b42 <+26>:
                                    0x5555555d5b6e <_ZL3CIEi+70>
                             jmp
  0x000055555555d5b44 <+28>:
                                   -0x14(%rbp),%eax
                             mov
  0x000055555555555d5b47 <+31>:
                            sar $1,%eax # 右移一位
  0x00005555555555b49 <+33>:
                             mov
                                   %eax,%edi
  0x000055555555d5b4b <+35>:
                             call 0x5555555555b28 <_ZL3CIEi>
  0x000055555555555555 <+40>:
                             mov
                                   %eax,-0x4(%rbp) # 递归调用的返回值
  mov
                                   -0x14(%rbp),%eax
  0x000055555555d5b56 <+46>:
                             and $0x1,%eax
  test %eax,%eax
  0x00005555555555b5b <+51>:
                             je
                                  0x5555555d5b68 <_ZL3CIEi+64>
  # 奇数: 平方并左移三位(乘以8)
  0x000055555555555d5b5d <+53>:
                             mov
                                   -0x4(%rbp),%eax
  0x00005555555555b60 <+56>:
                             imul %eax,%eax
  0x00005555555555b63 <+59>:
                                   $0x3,%eax
                             shl
  0x000055555555d5b66 <+62>:
                             jmp
                                    0x5555555d5b6e <_ZL3CIEi+70>
  # 偶数: 平方
  0x00005555555555b68 <+64>:
                             mov
                                   -0x4(%rbp),%eax
  0x00005555555555b6b <+67>:
                             imul
                                  %eax,%eax
  0x00005555555555b6e <+70>:
                            leave
  0x00005555555555b6f <+71>:
                             ret
End of assembler dump.
```

这道题目代码结构比较清晰,先查看我们需要输入的格式发现是一个大整数

```
(gdb) x/s 0x5555558a07e8
0x555558a07e8: "%11d"
```

分析后发现我们的大整数(64位)会分成高32位和低32位,分别进行范围检测后,将高32位传入递归函数中,若返回值为0x4000000则成功,为此编写简单程序自动找出答案即可:

```
# include <stdio.h>
# include <math.h>

long long int tool(long long int num){
   if(num==0){
```

```
return 1;
    }else{
        long long int num_ = num/2;
        long long ret = tool(num_);
        if(num%2==0){
           return ret*ret;
        }else{
           return ret*ret*8;
       }
    }
}
int main(){
   int num;
   // 输入
   // scanf("%d", &num);
   // tool(num);
   // 遍历
    for(long long int i = 0; i < 4294967295; i++){
        long long int ret = tool(i);
        if(ret==1073741824){
            printf("\n\n\n%11d 可以!!!\n\n\n",i);
            getchar();
       }else{
            printf("%11d no ",i);
        }
    }
   return 0;
}
```

#### 程序输出结果:

```
0 no 1 no 2 no 3 no 4 no 5 no 6 no 7 no 8 no 9 no
10 可以!!!
```

于是高32位等于十进制10, 低32位在范围内即可。

综上, 答案为0x0000000A00000001对应的十进制值 42949672961

```
42949672961
Breakpoint 1, 0x0000555555555555 in phase_4 ()
(gdb) c
Continuing.
Breakpoint 2, 0x00005555555d5b30 in CIE(int) ()
(qdb) c
Continuing.
Breakpoint 2, 0x000055555555d5b30 in CIE(int) ()
(gdb) c
Continuing.
Breakpoint 2, 0x000055555555555505b30 in CIE(int) ()
(gdb) c
Continuing.
Breakpoint 2, 0x000055555555d5b30 in CIE(int) ()
(gdb) c
Continuing.
Breakpoint 2, 0x00005555555d5b30 in CIE(int) ()
(gdb) c
Continuing.
```

## Phase5 未解决

```
Dump of assembler code for function phase_5:
  0x00005555555555c12 <+0>:
                              endbr64
  0x000055555555d5c16 <+4>:
                             push %rbp
  0x000055555555d5c17 <+5>:
                            mov
                                     %rsp,%rbp
=> 0x00005555555555d5c1a <+8>:
                             push %rbx
  0x000055555555d5c1b <+9>:
                              sub
                                   $0x38,%rsp
  0x0000555555555d5c1f <+13>:
                              mov
                                    %rdi,-0x38(%rbp)
  0x00005555555555c23 <+17>:
                              movq $0x0,-0x18(%rbp)
  0x000055555555d5c2b <+25>:
                              lea
                                     -0x30(%rbp),%rsi
  0x000055555555d5c2f <+29>:
                              lea -0x2c(%rbp),%rcx
  0x00005555555555c33 <+33>:
                              1ea
                                     -0x27(%rbp), %rdx
  0x00005555555555c37 <+37>:
                                     -0x38(%rbp),%rax # rax储存我们的输入
                              mov
  0x000055555555d5c3b <+41>:
                                   %rsi,%r8
                              mov
   0x000055555555d5c3e <+44>:
                              lea 0x2caba8(%rip),%rsi
0x5555558a07ed
(qdb) x/s 0x555558a07ed
0x5555558a07ed: "%s %d %u"
  0x000055555555d5c45 <+51>:
                              mov
                                     %rax,%rdi
  0x0000555555555d5c48 <+54>:
                                     $0x0, %eax
                              mov
   0x0000555555555d5c4d <+59>:
                              call
                                     0x555555c9e80 <__isoc99_sscanf@plt>
```

```
cmp $0x3,%eax # 返回值需要是3,也就是解析出三个
   0x00005555555555c52 <+64>:
值
   0x00005555555555c55 <+67>:
                                setne %al
   0x000055555555555c58 <+70>:
                                test %al,%al
   0x000055555555555c5a <+72>:
                                       0x5555555d5c61 <phase_5+79>
                                je
   0x00005555555555c5c <+74>:
                                call
                                       0x5555555d1e1f <explode_bomb>
                                       -0x27(%rbp),%rax # 把输入的字符串地址加载到rax
   0x00005555555555d5c61 <+79>:
                                lea
   0x00005555555555c65 <+83>:
                                lea
                                       0x2cab8a(%rip),%rdx
0x5555558a07f6
(qdb) x/s 0x555558a07f6
0x5555558a07f6: "behavior"
   0x00005555555555c6c <+90>:
                                mov
                                       %rdx,%rsi
   0x000055555555d5c6f <+93>:
                                       %rax,%rdi
                                mov
   0x00005555555555c72 <+96>:
                                       0x555555c9c60 <strcmp@plt> # 比较字符串rsi
                                call
rdi
   0x00005555555555c77 <+101>:
                                test
                                       %eax,%eax
   0x00005555555555c79 <+103>:
                                       0x5555555d5c96 <phase_5+132>
                                jne
   0x00005555555555c7b <+105>:
                                mov
                                       $0x10,%edi
                                       0x5555557f4ff0 <_Znwm>
   0x00005555555555c80 <+110>:
                                call
   0x00005555555555c85 <+115>:
                                       %rax,%rbx
                                mov
   0x000055555555d5c88 <+118>:
                                       %rbx,%rdi
                                mov
   0x0000555555555d5c8b <+121>:
                                call
                                       0x555555d619e
<_ZN19AIBehaviorRegulatorC2Ev>
   0x000055555555d5c90 <+126>:
                                       %rbx,-0x18(%rbp)
                                mov
   0x00005555555555d5c94 <+130>:
                                jmp
                                       0x5555555d5d05 <phase_5+243>
   0x00005555555555c96 <+132>:
                                lea
                                       -0x27(%rbp),%rax
   0x00005555555555c9a <+136>:
                                       0x2cab5e(%rip),%rdx
                                lea
0x5555558a07ff
(gdb) x/s 0x555558a07ff
0x5555558a07ff: "ethics"
   0x0000555555555d5ca1 <+143>:
                                mov
                                       %rdx,%rsi
   0x000055555555d5ca4 <+146>:
                                       %rax,%rdi
                                mov
   0x000055555555d5ca7 <+149>:
                                call
                                       0x5555555c9c60 <strcmp@plt>
   0x0000555555555d5cac <+154>:
                                test %eax,%eax
   0x000055555555d5cae <+156>:
                                jne
                                       0x5555555d5ccb <phase_5+185>
   0x000055555555d5cb0 <+158>:
                                       $0x10,%edi
                                mov
   0x000055555555d5cb5 <+163>:
                                call
                                       0x555557f4ff0 <_znwm>
   0x000055555555d5cba <+168>:
                                mov
                                       %rax,%rbx
   0x000055555555d5cbd <+171>:
                                       %rbx,%rdi
                                mov
   0x0000555555555d5cc0 <+174>:
                                call
                                       0x555555d621c
<_ZN17AIEthicsRegulatorC2Ev>
   0x0000555555555d5cc5 <+179>:
                                       %rbx,-0x18(%rbp)
                                mov
   0x00005555555555cc9 <+183>:
                                       0x5555555d5d05 <phase_5+243>
                                jmp
   0x0000555555555d5ccb <+185>:
                                lea
                                       -0x27(%rbp), %rax
   0x000055555555d5ccf <+189>:
                                       0x2cab30(%rip),%rdx
                                lea
0x5555558a0806
(gdb) x/s 0x555558a0806
0x555558a0806: "growth"
```

```
0x0000555555555d5cd6 <+196>:
                                 mov
                                        %rdx,%rsi
   0x000055555555d5cd9 <+199>:
                                 mov
                                        %rax,%rdi
   0x000055555555d5cdc <+202>:
                                        0x555555555569c60 < strcmp@plt>
                                 call
   0x0000555555555d5ce1 <+207>:
                                        %eax,%eax
                                 test
   0x0000555555555d5ce3 <+209>:
                                        0x5555555d5d00 <phase_5+238>
                                 jne
   0x0000555555555d5ce5 <+211>:
                                 mov
                                        $0x10,%edi
                                        0x555557f4ff0 <_Znwm>
   0x0000555555555d5cea <+216>:
                                 call
   0x000055555555d5cef <+221>:
                                        %rax,%rbx
                                 mov
   0x00005555555555cf2 <+224>:
                                        %rbx,%rdi
                                 mov
   0x000055555555d5cf5 <+227>:
                                        0x5555555d629a
                                 call
<_ZN17AIGrowthRegulatorC2Ev>
   0x000055555555d5cfa <+232>:
                                        %rbx, -0x18(%rbp)
                                 mov
   0x0000555555555d5cfe <+236>:
                                        0x5555555d5d05 <phase_5+243>
                                 jmp
                                        0x5555555d1e1f <explode_bomb>
   0x000055555555d5d00 <+238>:
                                 call
   0x000055555555d5d05 <+243>:
                                        -0x18(%rbp),%rax
                                 mov
   0x000055555555d5d09 <+247>:
                                        (%rax),%rax
                                 mov
   0x000055555555d5d0c <+250>:
                                 add
                                        $0x10,%rax
   0x000055555555d5d10 <+254>:
                                        (%rax),%rcx
                                 mov
   0x000055555555d5d13 <+257>:
                                        -0x2c(%rbp), %edx
                                 mov
   0x000055555555d5d16 <+260>:
                                 mov
                                        -0x18(%rbp), %rax
   0x000055555555d5d1a <+264>:
                                 mov
                                        %edx,%esi
   0x000055555555d5d1c <+266>:
                                 mov
                                        %rax,%rdi
   0x000055555555d5d1f <+269>:
                                        *%rcx
                                 call.
AIBehaviorRegulator::triggerIntervention(int)
   0x000055555555d5d21 <+271>:
                                 test
                                        %eax,%eax
                                                     # 传入rdi和esi
   0x000055555555d5d23 <+273>:
                                        0x5555555d5d3a <phase_5+296> # Wrong way
                                 je
   0x000055555555d5d25 <+275>:
                                 mov
                                        -0x30(%rbp), %edx # edx是我们的第二个输入,变成
第三个输入
   0x000055555555d5d28 <+278>:
                                 mov
                                        -0x18(%rbp),%rax # rax是一个指向实例的指针
   0x000055555555d5d2c <+282>:
                                        %edx,%esi
                                                   # esi是第三个输入
                                 mov
   0x000055555555d5d2e <+284>:
                                 mov
                                        %rax,%rdi
   0x000055555555d5d31 <+287>:
                                 call
                                        0x555555d6162
<_ZN11AIRegulator18is_phase5_passableEj>
   0x000055555555d5d36 <+292>:
                                 test
                                        %eax,%eax
   0x000055555555d5d38 <+294>:
                                 jne
                                        0x5555555d5d41 <phase_5+303>
   0x000055555555d5d3a <+296>:
                                 mov
                                        $0x1,%eax
   0x000055555555d5d3f <+301>:
                                        0x5555555d5d46 <phase_5+308>
                                 jmp
   0x000055555555d5d41 <+303>:
                                        $0x0,%eax
                                 mov
   0x000055555555d5d46 <+308>:
                                        %a1,%a1
                                 test
   0x000055555555d5d48 <+310>:
                                 je
                                        0x5555555d5d4f <phase_5+317>
                                        0x555555d1e1f <explode_bomb>
   0x000055555555d5d4a <+312>:
                                 call
   0x000055555555d5d4f <+317>:
                                 nop
   0x00005555555555d5d50 <+318>:
                                        -0x8(%rbp),%rbx
                                 mov
   0x000055555555d5d54 <+322>:
                                 leave
   0x000055555555d5d55 <+323>:
                                 ret
End of assembler dump.
```

```
Dump of assembler code for function _ZN11AIRegulator18is_phase5_passableEj:
  0x00005555555d6162 <+0>:
                               endbr64
  0x00005555555d6166 <+4>:
                               push
                                      %rbp
  0x00005555555d6167 <+5>:
                                      %rsp,%rbp
                               mov
                                      %rdi,-0x8(%rbp)
  0x00005555555d616a <+8>:
                               mov
  0x00005555555d616e <+12>:
                                      %esi,-0xc(%rbp) # esi是我们的第三个参数
                               mov
   0x00005555555d6171 <+15>:
                               mov
                                      -0x8(%rbp),%rax
```

```
0x00005555555d6175 <+19>: mov 0x8(%rax),%eax
  0x00005555555d6178 <+22>:
                              cmp
                                     $0x4a,%eax
  0x00005555555d617b <+25>:
                                     0x5555555d6194
                              jle
<_ZN11AIRegulator18is_phase5_passableEj+50>
  0x000055555555d617d <+27>:
                                     0x42280d(%rip),%eax
                              mov
0x5555559f8990 <ID_hash>
(gdb) x/gx 0x5555559f8990
0x5555559f8990 <ID_hash>:
                              0x0000000d9cd2e68
  0x00005555555d6183 <+33>:
                                     $0xfff,%eax
                              and
  0x00005555555d6188 <+38>:
                                     %eax,-0xc(%rbp)
                              cmp
  0x00005555555d618b <+41>:
                                     0x5555555d6194
                              jne
<_ZN11AIRegulator18is_phase5_passableEj+50>
  0x00005555555d618d <+43>:
                              mov
                                     $0x1,%eax
  0x00005555555d6192 <+48>:
                                   0x5555555d6199
                              jmp
<_ZN11AIRegulator18is_phase5_passableEj+55>
  0x00005555555d6194 <+50>:
                             mov
                                    $0x0,%eax
  0x0000555555566199 <+55>:
                             movzbl %al,%eax
  0x00005555555d619c <+58>:
                                   %rbp
                             pop
  0x00005555555d619d <+59>:
                              ret
End of assembler dump.
第一个参数(指针指向的值)的某个属性必须大于 74。
ID_hash 的低 12 位必须与第二个参数相等。
```

```
Dump of assembler code for function _ZN19AIBehaviorRegulatorC2Ev:
  0x000055555555d619e <+0>:
                               endbr64
  0x00005555555d61a2 <+4>:
                               push %rbp
  0x00005555555d61a3 <+5>:
                               mov
                                      %rsp,%rbp
  0x00005555555d61a6 <+8>:
                               sub
                                      $0x10,%rsp
  0x00005555555d61aa <+12>:
                               mov
                                      %rdi,-0x8(%rbp)
  0x00005555555d61ae <+16>:
                                      -0x8(%rbp),%rax
                               mov
  0x00005555555d61b2 <+20>:
                                      %rax,%rdi
                               mov
  0x00005555555d61b5 <+23>:
                               call
                                      0x555555d613a <_ZN11AIRegulatorC2Ev>
  0x00005555555d61ba <+28>:
                                      0x3c4cff(%rip),%rdx
                               lea
0x5555599aec0 <_ZTV19AIBehaviorRegulator+16>
                                      -0x8(%rbp),%rax
  0x00005555555d61c1 <+35>:
                               mov
  0x00005555555d61c5 <+39>:
                                      %rdx,(%rax)
                               mov
  0x00005555555d61c8 <+42>:
                                      -0x8(%rbp),%rax
                               mov
  0x00005555555d61cc <+46>:
                               mov1
                                      $0x32,0x8(%rax)
  0x00005555555d61d3 <+53>:
                               nop
  0x00005555555d61d4 <+54>:
                               leave
  0x00005555555d61d5 <+55>:
                               ret
End of assembler dump.
```

```
0x00005555555d6146 <+12>:
                                lea
                                        0x400bc3(%rip),%rdx
0x5555559d6d10 <_ZTV11AIRegulator+16>
   0x00005555555d614d <+19>:
                                mov
                                        -0x8(%rbp),%rax
   0x00005555555d6151 <+23>:
                                mov
                                        %rdx,(%rax)
   0x00005555555d6154 <+26>:
                                        -0x8(%rbp),%rax
                                mov
   0x0000555555566158 <+30>:
                                mov1
                                        $0x0,0x8(%rax)
   0x00005555555d615f <+37>:
                                nop
   0x00005555555d6160 <+38>:
                                        %rbp
                                pop
   0x00005555555d6161 <+39>:
                                 ret
End of assembler dump.
```

```
Dump of assembler code for function _ZN17AIEthicsRegulatorC2Ev:
   0x00005555555d621c <+0>:
                                endbr64
   0x00005555555d6220 <+4>:
                                push
                                       %rbp
   0x00005555555d6221 <+5>:
                                mov
                                       %rsp,%rbp
   0x00005555555d6224 <+8>:
                                sub
                                       $0x10,%rsp
   0x00005555555d6228 <+12>:
                                       %rdi,-0x8(%rbp)
                                mov
   0x000055555556622c <+16>:
                                       -0x8(%rbp),%rax
                                mov
   0x00005555555d6230 <+20>:
                                       %rax,%rdi
                                mov
   0x00005555555d6233 <+23>:
                                call
                                       0x555555d613a <_ZN11AIRegulatorC2Ev>
   0x0000555555566238 <+28>:
                                lea
                                       0x3c4c59(%rip),%rdx
0x55555599ae98 <_ZTV17AIEthicsRegulator+16>
   0x00005555555d623f <+35>:
                                mov
                                       -0x8(%rbp),%rax
   0x00005555555d6243 <+39>:
                                mov
                                       %rdx,(%rax)
   0x00005555555d6246 <+42>:
                                       -0x8(%rbp),%rax
                                mov
   0x00005555555d624a <+46>:
                                       $0x46,0x8(%rax)
                                mov1
   0x00005555555d6251 <+53>:
                                nop
   0x0000555555566252 <+54>:
                                leave
   0x0000555555566253 <+55>:
                                ret
End of assembler dump.
```

```
Dump of assembler code for function _ZN17AIGrowthRegulatorC2Ev:
   0x00005555555d629a <+0>:
                                endbr64
   0x00005555555d629e <+4>:
                                push
                                       %rbp
   0x00005555555d629f <+5>:
                                mov
                                       %rsp,%rbp
   0x00005555555d62a2 <+8>:
                                sub
                                       $0x10,%rsp
   0x00005555555d62a6 <+12>:
                                mov
                                       %rdi,-0x8(%rbp)
   0x00005555555d62aa <+16>:
                                mov
                                       -0x8(%rbp),%rax
   0x00005555555d62ae <+20>:
                                mov
                                       %rax,%rdi
   0x00005555555d62b1 <+23>:
                                call
                                       0x555555d613a <_ZN11AIRegulatorC2Ev>
   0x00005555555d62b6 <+28>:
                                lea
                                       0x3c4bb3(%rip),%rdx
0x5555599ae70 <_ZTV17AIGrowthRegulator+16>
   0x00005555555d62bd <+35>:
                                mov
                                       -0x8(%rbp),%rax
   0x00005555555d62c1 <+39>:
                                mov
                                       %rdx,(%rax)
   0x00005555555d62c4 <+42>:
                                mov
                                       -0x8(%rbp),%rax
   0x00005555555d62c8 <+46>:
                                mov1
                                       $0x5a,0x8(%rax)
   0x00005555555d62cf <+53>:
                                nop
   0x00005555555d62d0 <+54>:
                                leave
   0x00005555555d62d1 <+55>:
                                ret
End of assembler dump.
```

```
0x5555555d61fe <_ZN19AIBehaviorRegulator19triggerInterventionEi>
0x55555555d6202 <_ZN19AIBehaviorRegulator19triggerInterventionEi+4>
0x55555555d6203 <_ZN19AIBehaviorRegulator19triggerInterventionEi+5>
0x5555555d6204 <_ZN19AIBehaviorRegulator19triggerInterventionEi+5>
0x5555555d6204 <_ZN19AIBehaviorRegulator19triggerInterventionEi+12>
0x5555555d6204 <_ZN19AIBehaviorRegulator19triggerInterventionEi+15>
0x5555555d6214 <_ZN19AIBehaviorRegulator19triggerInterventionEi+2>
0x5555555d6214 <_ZN19AIBehaviorRegulator19triggerInterventionEi+2>
0x55555555d621a <_ZN19AIBehaviorRegulator19triggerInterventionEi+2>
0x55555555d621b <_ZN19AIBehaviorRegulator19triggerInterventionEi+2>
```

答案应为behavior 2027 %u (%u 尚未求得)