```
Stack_
\mathit{stack\_elements}: \operatorname{seq} \mathbb{N}
.new_
\Delta Stack
stack\_elements' = \langle \rangle
.push_
\Delta Stack
\textit{elem}?: \mathbb{N}
\mathit{stack\_elements'} = \mathit{stack\_elements} \ ^{\frown} \ \langle \mathit{elem?} \rangle
.pop_
\Delta Stack
stack\_elements \neq \langle \rangle
stack_elements' = front stack_elements
top_
\Xi Stack
e!:\operatorname{seq}\mathbb{N}
stack\_elements \neq \langle \rangle
e! = last stack\_elements
is_empty_
\Xi Stack
\#\mathit{stack\_elements} = 0
```