

Word/Phrase	Transcription	English Definition	Russian Translation	Examples
Newlyweds	/ˈnuːliˌwɛdz/	A couple who have recently married.	Молодожены	The newlyweds were on their honeymoon in Paris.
Properties	/ˈprɑːpɜrtiz/	The characteristics, qualities, or attributes of something.	Свойства, характеристики	The properties of water include its ability to dissolve many substances.
A number of	/ə ˈnʌmbər ʌv/	Used to indicate a quantity of something, but not an exact number.	Ряд, несколько	A number of people attended the meeting.
Vowel	/ˈvaʊəl/	A speech sound made with an open vocal tract, such as a, e, i, o, u.	Гласная	The word “cat” has one vowel.
To dress up	/tuː drɛs ʌp/	To put on special clothes, often for a particular occasion.	Одеваться нарядно	We dressed up for the Halloween party.
Striking	/ˈstraɪkɪŋ/	Very noticeable or impressive.	Яркий, впечатляющий	The painting was striking in its use of color.
Descendants	/dɪˈsendənts/	People who are related to someone who lived in the past.	Потомков	The descendants of the original settlers still live in the area.
Ancestors	/ˈænˌsɛstərz/	People who were related to you in the past.	Предки	My ancestors came from Ireland.
Adjust	/əˈdʒʌst/	To change something slightly to make it better or more suitable.	Регулировать, подстраиваться	Adjust the volume of the TV.
Establish	/ɪˈstæblɪʃ/	To start something that is likely to last for a long time.	Устанавливать, создавать	The company established a new office in London.
Vivid	/ˈvɪvɪd/	Very bright or intense in color.	Яркий, живой	I had a vivid dream last night.
Precise	/prɪˈsaɪs/	Very exact and accurate.	Точный	The scientist’s measurements were precise.
Make a proposal	/meɪk ə prəˈpəʊzəl/	To formally suggest an idea, plan, or plan of action to someone for their consideration.	Сделать предложение	He made a proposal to his girlfriend on the beach.
Graveyard	/ˈɡreɪvjɑːrd/	A place where dead people are buried.	Кладбище	The graveyard was quiet and peaceful.
Shrove	/ʃrəʊv/	Used in the phrase “Shrove Tuesday” to refer to the day before Ash Wednesday, which marks the beginning of Lent.	Масленица (используется в словосочетании “Shrove Tuesday”)	We always eat pancakes on Shrove Tuesday.

Sacrifice	/ˈsækrɪfaɪs/	Something of value that you give up for a greater purpose.	Жертва	She made a sacrifice by quitting her job to take care of her sick mother.
Straw effigy	/stro: ˈefɪdʒi/	A life-sized figure made of straw, often representing a person.	Чучело из соломы	The villagers burned a straw effigy of the king.
Customs	/ˈkʌstəmz/	The usual ways of behaving or doing things in a particular society or group.	Обычаи, традиции	In some cultures, it's customary to remove your shoes before entering a house.
Effective	/ɪˈfektɪv/	Successful in producing a desired or intended result.	Эффективный	The medicine was effective in treating the illness.
Consideration	/kənˌsɪdəˈreɪʃən/	Careful thought or attention.	Внимание, размышление	Please give my proposal your full consideration.
Prosperity	/pra:ˈsperəti/	The state of being successful and having a lot of money.	Процветание	The country is enjoying a period of prosperity.
Ornate	/ɔ:ˈrɛɪt/	Covered with a lot of decoration.	Богато украшенный	The palace was decorated in an ornate style.
Aubergines	/ˈɔ:bəʒɪnz/	A large, egg-shaped vegetable with a shiny, dark purple skin.	Баклажаны	Aubergines are delicious when roasted.
Courgettes	/kʊrˈʒets/	A small, cylindrical vegetable with a pale green skin.	Цуккини	Courgettes are often used in salads and stir-fries.
Magnificent	/mægˈnɪfɪsənt/	Very beautiful, impressive, or grand.	Великолепный	The view from the mountain was magnificent.
Lantern	/ˈlæntən/	A portable lamp with a transparent case, often used outdoors.	Фонарь	We hung lanterns in the garden for the party.
Expose	/ɪkˈspəʊz/	To make something known or visible.	Раскрывать, выставлять	The report exposed corruption in the government.
Prohibited	/prəˈhɪbɪtɪd/	Not allowed or permitted.	Запрещенный	Smoking is prohibited in this building.
Insist	/ɪnˈsɪst/	To demand that something happens or that someone does something.	Настаивать	I insisted on paying for the meal.
Incentive	/ɪnˈsentɪv/	Something that encourages someone to do something.	Стимул, поощрение	The company offered an incentive to its employees to work harder.

Approach	/ə'prəʊtʃ/	To move towards someone or something.	Подходить, приближаться	The car approached the intersection.
Wisdom	/'wɪzdəm/	The ability to use knowledge and experience to make good judgments and decisions.	Мудрость	She is known for her wisdom and good advice.

Biannual	/bə'ænjʊəl/	Happening twice a year.	Двухгодичный, дважды в год	We have biannual meetings to discuss progress.
Sufficient	/sə'fɪənt/	Enough; adequate.	Достаточный	We have sufficient food for everyone.
Urge	/ɜ:rdʒ/	A strong desire or impulse to do something.	Стремление, побуждение	I had a strong urge to travel the world.
Misdemeanour	/ˌmɪs'di:mənər/	A minor crime; a less serious offense.	Мелкое правонарушение	He was arrested for a minor misdemeanour.
Strutt	/strʌt/	To walk with a proud, confident swagger.	Идти важно, вышагивать	The model strutted down the runway.
Fussy	/ˈfʌsi/	Difficult to please, often about small details.	Привередливый	She's so fussy about her clothes.
Concerned	/kən'sɜ:rnd/	Worried or anxious.	Обеспокоенный	He was concerned about his daughter's safety.
Tech-savvy	/tɛk'sævi/	Having a good understanding of technology.	Технически подкованный	The tech-savvy student quickly solved the computer problem.
Essential	/ɪ'senʃəl/	Absolutely necessary; vital.	Необходимый, важный	Water is essential for life.
Cashpoint	/ˈkæʃpɔɪnt/	A machine that allows you to withdraw money from a bank account.	Банкомат	I need to go to the cashpoint to get some money.
Vulnerable	/ˈvʌlnərəbl/	Easily harmed or hurt; weak.	Уязвимый	Elderly people are more vulnerable to illness.
Rust	/rʌst/	A reddish-brown coating that forms on iron when it reacts with oxygen.	Ржавчина	The old car was covered in rust.
Broomstick	/ˈbru:mstɪk/	A long stick with a brush at one end used for sweeping.	Метла	The witch flew on a broomstick.
Jaw	/dʒɔ:/	The lower part of the face that contains the teeth.	Челюсть	He broke his jaw in the accident.
Vest	/vest/	A sleeveless garment worn over a shirt.	Жилет	He wore a brown vest over his shirt.
Fir	/fɜ:r/	A type of evergreen tree with needle-like leaves.	Ель	The Christmas tree was a beautiful fir.
Resplendent	/rɪ'splendənt/	Shining brightly; magnificent.	Великолепный, сияющий	The queen was resplendent in her royal robes.
Radiant	/ˈreɪdiənt/	Shining brightly, like the sun.	Сияющий, лучезарный	Her face was radiant with happiness.
Drumroll	/ˈdrʌmroʊl/	A series of rapid, even beats on a drum, used to create suspense or excitement before an announcement or event.	Боевой барабанный бой	There was a dramatic drumroll before the winner was announced.

Implicit	/ɪmˈplɪsɪt/	Suggested or understood without being stated directly.	Неявный, подразумеваемый	She felt an implicit trust in her friend.
----------	-------------	--	--------------------------	---