DroneZon (https://www.dronezon.com/)

Drone Technology, Knowledge, News & Reviews (https://www.dronezon.com/)

How A Quadcopter Works With Propellers And Motors Explained

Posted August 24, 2018 by Fintan Corrigan



Understanding drone motor and propeller direction, along with design show us how a quadcopter works.

Quadcopters today, are very easy to fly in any direction. They can also hover in place super smoothly. The engineering and design is different to an airplane or helicopter for flying.

In this post we look at how a quadcopter flies, the required motor direction, configuration, setup, propeller design along with quadcopter motor thrust and calculations required.

There are also some excellent videos and links to very interesting relevant articles for further reading on how a quadcopter flies.

How A Quadcopter Works

So how does a quadcopter hover or fly in any direction, lift or descend at a moments touch on the remote controller stick. Drones can also fly autonomously through programmed <u>waypoint</u> <u>navigation (https://www.dronezon.com/learn-about-drones-quadcopters/drone-waypoint-gps-navigation-technology-explained/)</u> software and fly in any direction going from point to point. So let's look at the quadcopter technology, which makes this possible.

It is the propeller direction along with the drone's motor rotation and speed, which make it's flight and maneuverability possible.

The quadcopter's flight controller sends information to the motors via their electronic speed control circuits (ESC) information on thrust, RPM, (Revolutions Per Minute) and direction. The flight controller will also combine IMU, Gyro and GPS (https://www.dronezon.com/learn-about-drones-quadcopters/three-and-six-axis-gyro-stabilized-drones/) data before signalling to the quadcopter motors on thrust and rotor speed.

While the drone and quadcopter technology of today is all modern, they still use the old principles of aircraft flight, gravity, action and reaction pairs (http://www.physicsclassroom.com/class/newtlaws/Lesson-4/Identifying-Action-and-Reaction-Force-Pairs).

In the manufacture of quadcopters, propellers and motor design, the 4 forces which affect all flight (weight, lift, thrust and drag (https://www.nasa.gov/audience/foreducators/k-4/features/F Four Forces of Flight.html)) are also important considerations.

Mathematics is also used to calculate quadcopter motor thrust while aircraft aerodynamics is used for propeller design and the movement of air above, below and around the quadcopter.

Importance Of How A Quadcopter Works And Flies

With a small bit of experience, flying a quadcopter becomes automatic. You move the sticks on the Remote Controller Ground Station which send the quadcopter in whichever direction you want it to fly. We don't need to think about what the motors or propellers are doing.

Now supposing your quadcopter wasn't flying correctly. Maybe it is pulling in one direction or not hovering smoothly. Well, understanding how a quadcopter works and flies will help you locate the issue with a motor or propeller, especially if a visual inspection does not show a fault.

When you understand quadcopter propeller design and motor thrust, you can make changes to your quadcopter such as removing the camera and installing another payload such as a <u>Time-of-Flight (https://www.dronezon.com/learn-about-drones-quadcopters/best-uses-for-time-of-flight-tof-camera-depth-sensor-technology-in-drones-or-ground-based/)</u> or a <u>Lidar sensor (https://www.dronezon.com/learn-about-drones-quadcopters/best-lidar-sensors-for-drones-great-uses-for-lidar-sensors/)</u>.</u>

Flying with a different payload will have an effect on the control, flight and balance of the drone. A different payload will then require different quadcopter motor thrust.

If you are building your own or designing quadcopters, then understanding motor and propeller design is essential information. You need the correct quadcopter motor configuration, matching propellers, electronic speed control circuits along with IMU and GPS together with matching the correct body.

If you want to understand more about all the other components which make up our normal drone, then read this terrific article on all types of <u>drone technology</u> (https://www.dronezon.com/learn-about-drones-quadcopters/what-is-drone-technology-or-how-does-drone-technology-work/).

Ok, let us now look at how a drone flies and specifically the quadcopter propeller and motor direction and design.

Quadcopter Motor And Propeller Direction Explained

How A Quadcopter Flies

Basically, the movement on the remote control sticks, sends signals to the central flight controller. This central flight controller sends this information to the Electronic Speed Controllers (ESCs) of each motor which in turn directs its motors to increase or decrease speed.

Remote Control Stick Movement \rightarrow Central Flight Controller \rightarrow Electronic Speed Control Circuits (ESCs) \rightarrow Motors and Propellers \rightarrow Quadcopter Movement or Hover.

Central Flight Controller

Now the central flight controller also takes information from IMU, Gyroscope, GPS modules and <u>obstacle detection</u> <u>sensors</u> (https://www.dronezon.com/learn-about-drones-quadcopters/top-drones-with-obstacle-detection-collision-avoidance-sensors-explained/) if on the quadcopter. It makes computation calculations using programmed flight parameters and algorithms, then sends this data to the electronic speed controllers.

Dash is a Python framework for building analytical web applications. No JavaScript required.



In fact, most flight controllers encompass the IMU, GPS, Gyroscope and many more features to control the quadcopter flight and stability. In many cases, they have dual IMUs for redundancy and other safety features such as Return-To-Home.

An example of a central flight controller would be new <u>DJI N3 Flight Controller (https://www.dji.com/n3)</u>. It has so many features and can work with a variety of motors.

Electronic Speed Control Circuits (ESCs)

Each quadcopter motor has a circuit called an <u>Electronic Speed Control (ESC)</u>
(https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Electronic speed control). An electronic speed controller is an electronic circuit with the purpose to vary an electric motor's speed, its direction and also braking.



Electronic Speed Controllers are an essential component of modern quadcopters. They offer high power, high frequency, high resolution 3-phase AC power to the motors. At the same time these ESCs are really small and compact.

Quadcopters and drones depend entirely on the variable speed of the motors driving the propellers. This wide variation and RPM thrust and control in motor/ propeller speed gives the quadcopter all of the necessary control to fly.

To understand more on Electronic Speed Controllers, view this terrific video called "RC Basics – The ESC (https://youtu.be/OZNxbxL7cdc)".

Quadcopter Motor Propeller Direction

Vertical Lift - Quadcopter Motor Propeller Direction

In order for a quadcopter to rise into the air, a force must be created, which equals or exceeds the force of gravity. This is the basic idea behind <u>aircraft lift (http://web.mit.edu/16.00/www/aec/flight.html)</u>, which comes down to controlling the upward and downward force.

Now, quadcopters use motor design and propeller direction for propulsion to basically control the force of gravity against the quadcopter.

The spinning of the quadcopter propeller blades push air down. All forces come in pairs (Newtons Third Law (http://www.physicsclassroom.com/class/newtlaws/Lesson-4/Identifying-Action-and-Reaction-Force-Pairs)), which means for every action force there is an equal (in size) and opposite (in direction) reaction force. Therefore, as the rotor pushes down on the air, the air pushes up on the rotor. The faster the rotors spin, the greater the lift and vice-versa.

Now, a drone can do three things in the vertical plane: hover, climb, or descend.

Hover Still – To hover, the net thrust of the four rotors push the drone up and must be exactly equal to the gravitational force pulling it down.

Climb Ascend – By increasing the thrust (https://www.wired.com/2014/05/modeling-the-thrust-from-a-quadcopter/) (speed) of the four quadcopter rotors so that the upward force is greater than the weight and pull of gravity.

Vertical Descend – Dropping back down requires doing the exact opposite of the climb. Decrease the rotor thrust Now (speed) so the net force is downward. (https://aax-

Quadcopter Propeller Direction - Yaw, Pitch, Roll

Rated 4 out of 5 by 2 reviewers on Amazon.com

useast.amazonadsystem.com/x/c/

explained%2F&slo

Before delving into the quadcopter motor and propeller setup, lets explain a bit about the terminology used when it flying forwards, backwards, sideways or rotating while hovering. These are known as Pitch, Roll and YawHasselblad-

Yaw – This is the rotating or swiveling of the head of the quadcopter either to right or left. It is the basic movement to spin Accessories/dp/B0 the quadcopter. On most drones, it is the achieved by using the left throttle stick either to the left or right. adId=B07GXVMZ4

Pitch – This is the movement of quadcopter either forward and backward. Forward Pitch is achieved generally by bushing the throttle stick forward, which makes the quadcopter tilt and move forward, away from you. Backward pitch is achieved about by moving the throttle stick backwards.

Roll – Most people get confused with Roll and Yaw. Roll is making the quadcopter fly sideways, either to left or light. Roll is controlled by the right throttle stick, making it fly either left of right.

quadcopter-

works-with-propellersand-motonses://www
directiondesign-

DJI Mavic 2 PRO Drone Quadcopter with Hasselblad Camera HDR Video

Many of the higher tech drones such as the Yuneec Q500 4k quadcopter (https://www.dronezon.com/drone-reviews/yuneec-typhoon-q500-4k-review-of-drone-st10-controller-footage-faqs-footage/) allow you to fly it in 2 different ways. You can fly the drone as if you are the pilot as if you were actually in the quadcopter. You use the control sticks differently on the roll whether the drone is coming towards you or flying away from you.

Quadcopter Motor Direction For Yaw

Yaw is the deviation or rotating of the head of the quadcopter either to right or left. On a drone such as the <u>DJI Mavic Pro</u> (https://www.dronezon.com/drone-reviews/dji-mavic-pro-highlights-review-frequently-asked-questions/) or the latest Mavic 2 Pro (https://www.dronezon.com/drone-reviews/dji-mavic-2-pro-zoom-review-of-features-specifications-with-faqs/), the Yaw action is controlled by the right control stick on the remote controller. Moving the stick either to the left or right will make the quadcopter swivel either left or right.

The movement on the remote control ground station sends signals to the flight controller which in turn sends data for the quadcopter ESC circuits which control the motor configuration and speed to the motors.

To see how this actually works, take a look at the below quadcopter propeller configuration diagram. The diagram is of a DJI Phantom 3 quadcopter, viewed from above with the rotors labeled 1 through 4.



In this above diagram, you can see the quadcopter motor configuration, with the 2 / 4 motors are rotating counterclockwise (CCW motors) and the 1 / 3 motors are rotating clockwise (CW motors). With the two sets of quadcopter motors configured to rotate in opposite directions, the total angular momentum is zero.

Angular momentum (http://www.dummies.com/education/science/physics/how-to-calculate-angular-momentum/) is the rotational equivalent of linear momentum and is calculated by multiplying the angular velocity by the moment of inertia. What is the moment of inertia (https://youtu.be/fHDB7PMUdZE)? It is similar to the mass, except it deals with rotation. Angular momentum depends on how fast the rotors spin.

Conceptually, moment of inertia can be thought of as representing the object's resistance to change in <u>angular velocity</u> (https://www.thoughtco.com/angular-velocity-2699103).

If there is no torque on the quadcopter motors, then the total angular momentum must remain constant which is zero. To understand the angular movement of the above quadcopter, think of the 2 and 4 blue counterclockwise rotors having a *positive* angular momentum and the green clockwise quadcopter motors having a *negative* angular momentum. I'll assign each motor a value of -4, +4, -4, +4, which equates to zero

To rotate the drone to the right, then a decrease in the angular velocity of motor 1 to have an angular momentum of -2 instead of -4. If nothing else happened, the total angular momentum of the quadcopter would now be +2. Now, that can't happen. The drone will now rotate clockwise so that the body of the drone has an angular momentum of -2.

UAS/Drone ID

Flight Crew ID now offers Drone Operators (UAV/UAS/Remote Pilot) an official Remote Pilot flightcrewid.com

OPEN

Decreasing the spin of rotor 1 did indeed cause the drone to rotate, but is also causes a problem. It also decreased the thrust from motor 1. Now the net upward force does not equal the gravitational force and the quadcopter descends.

Also the quadcopter motor thrust are not the same so the quadcopter becomes unbalanced. The quadcopter will tip downward in the direction of motor 1.

To rotate the drone without creating the above imbalances, then a decrease in the spin of motors 1 and 3 with an increase in the spin for rotors 2 and 4.

The angular momentum of the rotors still doesn't add up to zero, so the drone body must rotate. However the total force remains equal to the gravitational force and the drone continues to hover. Since the lower thrust rotors are diagonally opposite from each other, the drone can still stay balanced.

Quadcopter Propeller Direction For Pitch And Roll

Because most quadcopters are symmetrical (DJI Phantom 4 (https://www.dronezon.store/phantom-4-parts-upgrades-accessories/), Ehang Ghost, Autel X-Star and Spellpro Waterproof drone (https://amzn.to/2KF35SD) for example), there is no difference between moving forward or backward. It is also the same for side to side motion. How to fly forward also explains how to fly backwards or sideways.

In order to fly forward, an increase in the quadcopter motor rpm (rotation rate) of rotors 3 and 4 (rear motors) and decrease the rate of rotors 1 and 2 (front motors) is required. The total thrust force will remain equal to the weight, so the drone will stay at the same vertical level.

Also, since one of the rear rotors is spinning counterclockwise and the other clockwise, the increased rotation of those motors will still produce zero angular momentum. The same holds true for the front rotors, and so the drone does not rotate.

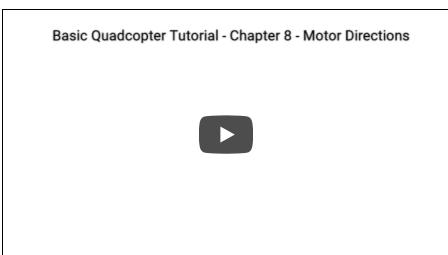
However, the greater force in the back of the drone means it will tilt forward. Now a slight increase in thrust for all rotors will produce a net thrust force which has a component to balance the weight along with a forward motion component.

How Do Quadcopter Work Videos

Here is an excellent video which explains very easily how a quadcopter works and flies.



This next video discusses quadcopter motor direction.



How Quadcopter Motors Work

Above, we discussed how the quadcopter motors and propellers work. Here is some extra information on quadcopter motors looking at the latest designs and innovation in motor technology along with the top brands.

Brushless Quadcopter Motors

Nearly all quadcopters released in the past few years and going forward are using brushless electric motors. Quadcopter brushless motors are more efficient, more reliable and quieter than a brushed motor. The type of motor and its design is very important. A more efficient motor means less battery drain and more flying time.



Stability is very important for a quadcopter so the top motors produce very little vibration on the motor meaning the flight controller has less work to do to keep the quadcopter steady.

Here are 2 excellent articles which explain all about brushless motors and how to choose a quadcopter motor.

- <u>Brushless Motors And How They Work (https://www.dronetrest.com/t/brushless-motors-how-they-work-and-what-the-numbers-mean/564)</u>
- How to Choose Motors For Your Quadcopter (https://oscarliang.com/quadcopter-motor-propeller/)

Clockwise (CW) and Counter Clockwise (CCW) Motor Direction

A quadcopter must have 4 motors. To have a balanced quadcopter, the propeller rotation has to be toward the quadcopter's main body. To achieve this you need the quadcopter motor setup as follows:

- Front Left Clockwise motor (CW)
- Front Right Counter Clockwise motor (CCW)
- Back Left Counter Clockwise motor (CCW)
- Back Right Clockwise motor (CW)

Note: Make sure that the placement of propellers on the motors are proper. You want to place a CCW propeller on a CCW motors etc.

Quadcopter Motor Brands

DJI Company - Motors, ESC And Propellers



DJI are the largest consumer and professional multirotor manufacturer at present. They supply 70% of drones to the market. They also manufacture the excellent range of Zenmuse gimbals and cameras.

In recent years they have been producing top of the range quadcopter and multirotor motors for their own drones but also propulsion systems which anyone can buy and use to build their own UAV.

The latest multirotor motors from DJI are the <u>E5000</u> (https://www.dji.com/e5000), E2000, Snail and E305.

All their latest motors or propulsion systems contain the quadcopter motor, props, electronic speed control circuits and cooling system. The DJI E5000 motor and many of their other motors are sealed to protect against rain.

We are now seeing <u>quadcopters</u> being <u>used on farms</u> (https://www.dronezon.com/learn-about-drones-quadcopters/multispectral-sensor-drones-in-farming-yield-big-benefits/) for surveying the land, fences

and buildings as well as crop monitoring. Multirotors can also be used to spray crops with the DJI MG-1S quadcopter specifically build for this purpose. When spraying crops it is essential to have a sealed motor.

T- Motor Company - Motors, ESC and Propellers

Also knows as Tiger Motor manufacture advanced propulsion systems for UAVs. They specialize in motors, ESCs and propellers. T-Motor produce quadcopter motors of the highest quality which are widely used for aerial photography, industrial, agricultural, and commercial applications.

Motors From T-Motor

T-Motor range of 32 motors (http://store-en.tmotor.com/category.php?id=2) are as follows;

- 4 U Power motors
- · 4 U Efficiency type motors
- · 4 P type motors
- 8 Navigation type motors
- · 4 FPV type motors
- · 4 Anti-gravity motors
- · 4 Gimbal type motors

T-Motor Electronic Speed Controllers

T-Motor has 17 type of ESC circuits (http://store-en.tmotor.com/category.php?id=5) as follows;

- · 4 Alpha Series ESC
- · 4 Flame Series ESC
- 3 Air Series ESC
- · 4 FPV Series ESC
- · 2 T Series ESC

They ESC circuits are really high spec. Let's take a quick look at the features on the <u>T-Motor Alpha 40A LV ESC</u> (http://store-en.tmotor.com/goods.php?id=580).

The Alpha 40A LV is a low noise, temperature and interference ESC and is very fast to respond.

Field Oriented Control (FOC) Technology – The principle of FOC is to control the motor output via the adjustment of the current flow and angle which control the magnetic field and torque of the motor.

The T-Motor Alpha Series contains intelligent features and protections for the motor as follows;

- · Short circuit protection
- · Over-current protection
- · Throttle loss protection
- · Motor lock-up protection
- · Low voltage protection
- Anti-corrosion
- · Dust resistant and waterproof
- · Nano coating
- · Ultr-light shell
- · Effecient Cooling

T-Motor Propellers

The <u>T-Motor propeller range (http://store-en.tmotor.com/category.php?id=4)</u> is vast covering FPV, Ultra Light, Polished, Foldable in Plast and Carbon Fiber covering many different sizes.

Quadcopter Motor Thrust Calculators

Here is an article which shows you how to calculate the <u>quadcopter motor thrust (http://www.rcdronegood.com/formula-quadcopter-weight-calculator-thrust/)</u> using mathematical formula.

There are also a number of quadcopter motor thrust calculators online. Here are the 3 most frequently used quadcopter

thrust and lift calculators;

- eCalc Multicopter Thrust Calculater (https://www.ecalc.ch/xcoptercalc.php)
- DriveCalc Quadcopter Lift Calculator (http://www.drivecalc.de/)
- GoBrushless Thrust Calculator (http://www.gobrushless.com/testing/thrust_calculator.php)

Quadcopter Propeller Design

Prop Size Explained

Quadcopter propellers come in a huge variety of materials, dimensions and prices from bottom to top of the range. Generally, cheaper props are less precisely manufactured and more prone to creating vibration.

This applies especially to the relatively larger end of the prop spectrum, with differences becoming less perceptible for smaller craft. If you are flying a quadcopter with the intention of producing top aerial photos or film, then it is worth spending money on top quality propellers. Also, use a quality Prop Balancer to check your quadcopter propellers every few flights.



There are three simple measurements to keep in mind when choosing propellers if you are designing or looking to improve your quadcopter.

Length – The first is length (Diameter), usually given in inches. The length of a propeller is the diameter of a disc the prop makes when it's spinning

The higher the Kv rating (http://www.rotordronemag.com/understanding-kv-ratings/) of your motors, the smaller your props need to be. Smaller props allow for greater speeds, but reduced efficiency. A larger prop setup (with correspondingly low Kv motors) is easier to fly steadily. It also uses less current and lifts more weight.

The best way to gauge the right range for motors and props is referring to manufacturer recommendations if you're building an quadcopter.

Prop Pitch – This second measurement is also very important. Prop dimensions are quoted in the form 21 x 7.0 inch (533 x 178 mm) which is the <u>DJI E2000 (https://www.dji.com/e2000)</u> propulsion system. The first number refers to the propeller length as above. The second is pitch, defined as the distance a prop would be pulled forward through a solid in a single full revolution. For example this propeller with a 7.0 inch pitch would move forward 7.0 inches in one revolution.

Bore – The last is known as bore measurement, which is simply the size of the hole in the center of the prop. This must be matched to the shaft of your chosen motors. Adapters are available to downsize a prop's bore. Alternatively, some props, such as those produced by <u>T-Motor (http://store-en.tmotor.com/)</u>, use a direct mounting system whereby screws secure the props directly to the motor head.

Self Locking – Most quadcopters today use Self Locking props. They call these "Self locking", because on a quadcopter, 2 motors are spinning clockwise and the other 2 are spinning counter clockwise. By using propeller threads that are the opposite to motor spin direction, the props automatically lock themselves down and won't come loose when flying.

Large Or Smaller Quadcopter Propellers

The greater the pitch, then the higher the thrust and necessary motor output. Typically, multi-rotors use props with pitches in the range of 3 to 5 inches. Lower pitches are more efficient. The larger the prop (either increasing diameter, or pitch or both), the more energy it takes to spin it. However, larger propeller or higher pitch length will increase your aircraft's speed but also use more power.

Generally speaking, a prop with smaller diameter or pitch can spin faster (higher RPM), because the motor doesn't need to work as hard to spin it so it pulls less current. They tend to run smoother and feels more responsive to the sticks. The faster change of RPM due to less inertia helps stability of the guadcopter.

Clockwise (CW) And Counter-clockwise (CCW) Propellers

The quadcopter will come with 4 propellers with the clockwise and counter-clockwise propellers having different design. When you are buying or viewing propellers, you will read about CW which stands for clockwise and CCW which stands for counter-clockwise propellers.

Therefore matching CCW and CW propellers are required to generate thrust, as well as having opposing yaw motion that cancel each other out in flight. To read further on quadcopter propellers, here is an nice article entitled, "How To Choose Propellers For A Mini Quad (https://oscarliang.com/choose-propellers-mini-quad/)".

The below image is of the CW and CCW of the DJI Mavic Pro quadcopter props. Both are marked with "8330F" which is the default props with come with the Mavic Pro. However, on the CW propeller it is actually marked as "8330F CW". So it is good to look closely at your props to find out whether they are CW or CCW.



Quadcopter Propeller Material

The quadcopter propeller material is generally plastic or the higher end with carbon fiber. However, you can also buy wood propellers which you generally see in the model aircraft sector.

How To Choose The Best Quadcopter Propeller

Next here is a terrific video which helps you decide on choosing the best propeller. There really is a lot to think about.

← 10 Thermal Vision Cameras For Drones And How Thermal Imaging Works (https://www.dronezon.com/learn-about-drones-quadcopters/9-heat-vision-cameras-for-drones-and-how-thermal-imaging-works/)

10 Best Photogrammetry Software For 3D Mapping Using Drones → (https://www.dronezon.com/learn-about-drones-quadcopters/drone-3d-mapping-photogrammetry-software-for-survey-gis-models/)

Search DroneZon

Search ...

Google Ads



Awesome New Mavic 2 Pro and Zoom



(https://www.dronezon.com/drone-reviews/dji-mavic-2-pro-zoom-review-of-features-specifications-with-faqs/)

Read this top review and watch DJI Mavic 2 Pro and Mavic 2 Zoom review videos.

The Mavic 2 Pro and Mavic 2 Zoom are more advanced than the original Mavic is every aspect.

- Very easy to fly and film with.
- Longer flight time.
- Even further live video transmission.
- Superb new 4 camera designed by HASSELBLAD.
- Top quality advanced Zoom Camera.
- Advanced stabilization on quadcopter and cameras.
- Obstacle sensing on all sides.
- Fly around collision avoidance system when flying forwards or backwards.
- Many new intelligent flight modes to make flying and filming very easy. Includes new Dolly Zoom.

Totally WOW technology.

Excellent prices making the Mavic 2 Pro and Mavic 2 Zoom very affordable.

Click here to find out more... (https://www.dronezon.com/drone-reviews/dji-mavic-2-pro-zoom-review-of-features-specifications-with-faqs/)

Google Ads



Related Articles On Drone Knowledge



12 Top Collision Avoidance Drones And Obstacle Detection Explained

(https://www.dronezon.com/learn-about-drones-quadcopters/top-drones-with-obstacle-detection-collision-avoidance-sensors-explained/)



What Is FPV Camera Technology In Drones And Best Uses

(https://www.dronezon.com/learn-about-drones-quadcopters/what-is-fpv-camera-fov-tvl-cmos-ccd-technology-indrones/)

How Do Drones Work And What Is Drone Technology



(https://www.dronezon.com/learn-about-drones-quadcopters/what-is-drone-technology-or-how-does-drone-technology-work/)



Multispectral Imaging Camera Drones In Farming Yield Big Benefits

(https://www.dronezon.com/learn-about-drones-quadcopters/multispectral-sensor-drones-in-farming-yield-bigbenefits/)



Understanding Drone FPV Live Video, Antenna Gain And Range

(https://www.dronezon.com/learn-about-drones-quadcopters/learn-about-uav-antenna-fpv-live-video-transmitters-receivers/)

DJI Mavic Air - Compact and Films Perfectly



(https://www.dronezon.com/drone-reviews/dji-mavic-air-review-features-specifications-faqs-answered/)

Small, light and easy to carry. Amazing new features including obstacle detection with collision avoidance. Fly using hand movements. Face recognition technology and a great camera.

This is the best mini drone on the market by a mile. It has so much new innovation which makes is so very easy to fly and film with.

Read the Mavic Air review here... (https://www.dronezon.com/drone-reviews/dji-mavic-air-review-features-specifications-faqs-answered/)

Recent Drone Articles

- 12 Top Collision Avoidance Drones And Obstacle Detection Explained (https://www.dronezon.com/learn-about-drones-quadcopters/top-drones-with-obstacle-detection-collision-avoidance-sensors-explained/)
- 7 Best Aerial Photography Drones At Very Affordable Prices (https://www.dronezon.com/aerial-photo-and-video/aerial-photography/best-aerial-photography-drones-with-prices/)
- 15 Top Drone Photography Tips To Capture Stunning Aerial Photos Every Time (https://www.dronezon.com/aerial-photo-and-video/aerial-photography/great-aerial-shot-tips-to-massively-improve-your-drone-photography/)
- 12 Best Follow Me Drones And Follow You Technology Reviewed (https://www.dronezon.com/drone-reviews/best-follow-me-gps-mode-drone-technology-reviewed/)
- 10 Best FPV Drone Goggles For A Terrific Flying Experience (https://www.dronezon.com/drone-reviews/fpv-goggles-for-drones-to-experience-the-thrill-of-flying/)
- DJI Mavic 2 Pro And Zoom Review Includes Features, Specs With FAQS (https://www.dronezon.com/drone-reviews/dji-mavic-2-pro-zoom-review-of-features-specifications-with-faqs/)
- DJI Mavic Air Features Review, Specifications and FAQs Answered (https://www.dronezon.com/drone-reviews/dji-mavic-air-review-features-specifications-faqs-answered/)

Google Ads



DJI Mavic Pro - Tremendous Value



(https://www.dronezon.com/drone-reviews/dji-mavic-pro-highlights-review-frequently-asked-questions/)

The Mavic Pro produces stunning aerial photos and video. It is fast, super smooth, great fun to fly and is loved by both beginners and seasoned professional pilots.

It can be used for professional aerial photography, filming, site surveying, 3D imaging of landscapes and sculptures.

Here is a list of some of it's many features

- Flies super smooth indoors and outdoors
- Fly using phone or remote controller
- Flight time of up to 27 minutes
- Very quiet quadcopter
- 40 mph speed in Sport mode
- Dual Satellite Systems
- Live HD FPV video from 4.3 miles
- Collision Avoidance Vision sensors
- Super still hovering
- 4k Video Camera and 12 megapixel stills

The intelligent flight modes are as follows;

- Active Track (Trace, Profile, Spotlight)
- Trace Follow behind, in front or circle a subject
- Profile: Fly alongside a person or object
- Spotlight: Keep the camera on an object while you fly
- Gesture Mode
- Tap Fly Mode
- Terrain Follow Mode

Click here for full Mavic Pro review including videos (https://www.dronezon.com/drone-reviews/dji-mavic-pro-highlights-review-frequently-asked-questions/)

DJI Phantom 4 Pro For Top Aerial Cinematography



(https://www.dronezon.com/drone-

reviews/phantom-4-intelligent-modes-obstacle-sensing-active-tracking/)

The Phantom 4 flies superbly and the quality of aerial film is absolutely outstanding. If you are serious about your aerial photography and filming, the Phantom 4 will produce real quality.

Below are just a few of the features of this fantastic Phantom 4 Pro.

- 5 directions of obstacle avoidance
- Long flight time of 30 mins
- Fast speeds of up to 45 mph (72 km/h)
- Strong titanium and magnesium frame
- 4.3 mile (7 km) First Person View
- 20 megapixel camera
- 4k filming at 60 frames per second
- Many intelligent flight modes

The intelligent flight modes are

- ActiveTrack Follow Me
- Tapfly
- Gesture Mode
- Terrain Follow Mode
- Tripod Mode
- Draw Waypoints
- Position, Sports
- Attitude
- Beginner modes

Read more on this top of the range Phantom 4 Pro here (https://www.dronezon.com/drone-reviews/phantom-4-intelligent-modes-obstacle-sensing-active-tracking/)

Google Ads



Best Mavic Air Bundles



(https://www.dronezon.store/dji-mavic-air-bundles-parts-upgrades-accessories/)

Here are just some of the fantastic features of the new DJI Mavic Air

Smart Gesture

Face Recognition

Obstacle Avoidance

4k Camera

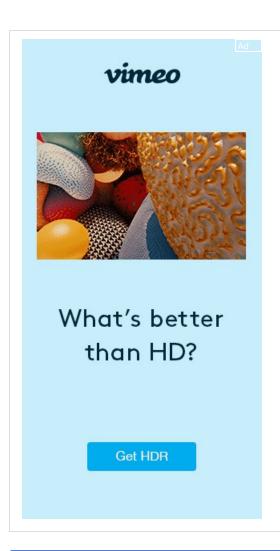
Panorama shots

Quick shot Flight Modes

Follow Me Mode

Click here to view... (https://www.dronezon.store/dji-mavic-air-bundles-parts-upgrades-accessories/)

Google Ads



Related Drone Articles

Drone Investing (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/drone-investing/) DJI Drone Tips (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/dji-drone-tips/) Walkera Drones (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/walkeradrones/) Beautiful Aerial Scenery (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/beautiful-aerial-scenery/) 4k UHD Drones (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/4k-uhd-drones/) Drone Components (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/drone-components/) Photography Tips (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/photography-tips/) Collision Avoidance (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/collision-avoidance/) 3D Mapping (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/3dmapping/) DJI Mavic Pro (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/dji-mavic-pro/) SDK Drones (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/sdk-drones/) Thermal Sensor (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/thermal-sensor/) Best Aerial Filming Drones (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/best-aerial-filming-drones/) Affordable Drones (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/affordable-drones/) 3DR UAVS (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/3drdrones/) Waypoint Navigation (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/waypoint-navigation/) DJI Phantom 4 (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/dji-phantom-4/) Lidar Drones (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/lidardrones/) Autonomous Drones (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/autonomous-drones/) FPV (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/fpv/) Drones With Sensors (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/drones-withsensor-technology/) DJI UAVS (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/dji-drones/) Modular Drones (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/modular-drones/) GPS Autopilot (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/gpsautopilot/) Parrot Drone Tips (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/parrot-drone-tips/) Buying Tips

(https://www.dronezon.com/tag/buying-drones-fpv-equipment-parts-tips/) Yuneec Aerial Drones (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/yuneec-drones/) Drone D-I-Y (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/drone-diy/) DJI Phantom 3 (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/dji-phantom-3/) Professional Drones (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/professional-drones/) Best Drone Uses (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/best-drone-uses/) Cinematography Tips (https://www.dronezon.com/tag/cinematography-tips/)	
This site uses cookies: Find out more. (https://www.dronezon.com/privacy-cookies-policy/)	Okay, thanks