MKO KELTBA,

ornoulnus

aNTE 5Ph

MUO *ECTBA, DOS MHOXECTBA.

CROCOEN ONPED, ENENS

PABENCIBO MH-B.

ONEPALIN MAA MU-BAMM.

(OBZEBNUENNE, REPECEMENNE, PAZNOCTS, симметрическая разность, допоянение)

METODER AOK-BA TEOPETUKO- MHOXECTBENNHX TORGECTB.

Muomerto aporo ne orpegereno, nomer 8 no od borner

T. Kannop.

· Os regimenne 6 ognovence oбsenos, xopomo paznuraeuros nameri unryment u nameri marion

· Mm-Bo en monde, unamure han equince.

(nowofin onpegerence Mr. B.

 $A = \{x : P(x)\}$

P(x) - xapanteput membe cb-lo min pergunar

MPEDIUNAT - Boundzobanne, w gep manger repenension um repene more

- somechae cp-2 heronnemus neperutura

2) repermenuem

Narpurep, B={a,6,c}

Dyurae Mu-BO: $\emptyset = \{x : F(x)\}, \text{ uge } (\forall x) (F(x) = \Lambda)$

YMBERCANGNOE MLI-RO; U= (x:T(x)), rge (+x) (T(x)=11) N- ULTUHA yullopyu.

Eun un-60 A worder us siemenros, nounagremarques henoropours pryroug un-by E, to A has noguna merron un-ba E.

$$A \subseteq B = (\forall x) (x \in A \Longrightarrow x \in B)$$

Pasento un-b.

$$A = B \stackrel{\text{left}}{=} (\forall \times) (x \in A \iff x \in B)$$

$$(A = B \iff (A \leq B) \times (B \subseteq A))$$

2 mu-6a naz palunu, eun moso = Themers x mu-ba A als. gl. unbab. h massopor.

Onepayme mag unomersame

OSseguneme

11 epereme

Parmous

Cummerpurement pagnois

Cummerpurement parisons
$$A \triangle B \Rightarrow (A \setminus B) \lor (B \setminus A) = \{x : x \in A \oplus x \in B\} = \{(A \cup B) \land (A \cap B)\}$$

Donomenue

Teop-unoneisemmy METO gu gon-6. A Mago. 1) llerog 2x bunoremus Ourolan na $A = B \rightleftharpoons > (A \subseteq B) \boxtimes (B \subseteq A)$ Quality a 6 Dokaphluera, no y spegnosomening ANA History X & A (que no sono X) arequeer, no XEB, u naosopo, us npegnoconem cuerque, no X E A. 2) Merog xapour upun wemus grun $X_{A}(x) = \begin{cases} 1, earr \times eA \\ 0, mare \end{cases}$ $(x \in V)$ $A = B \stackrel{(=)}{=} X^{V} = X^{B} \stackrel{(=)}{=} (A^{X})(X^{V}(X) = X^{B}(X))$ xap-eura op-un Te gonasular pobemico gonagobaen pobemão un-b. 1) XANB= XA. XB 2) NA = 1- NA

5)
$$\chi_{ADR} = \chi_A + \chi_B - 2 \chi_A \cdot \chi_B$$
 (ponagnhaeru)

CEM_1

(gonagaboens)

3) Merog Inbubaneur nous meospasolami. AUB = BUA VA = ANA=A

Donagaremaciós u + uzolamen cb-l oneparour.

- 1) AUB = BUA AMB = BMA
- 2) $A \lor A = A$ ANA -A
 - 3) AUBNC) = (AUB) N(AUC) AN(BUC)=(ANB)U(ANC) KIXXXXX
- 4) AU(BUC) = (AUB)VC AM(Bnc)~(AnB)nc
 - AUT = U
 - 6) AUB = ANB ANB = AUB
 - 7) ADB = BDA
 - 8) A O A = \$
 - 9) A D(BDC) = (ADB) DC
 - 10) An (BAC) = (ANB) A (ANC)

M) AUP=A 12) ANØ= Ø MANAGORAN 18) ANV 2 A 14) AUV = V 15) A=A 16) A \ B = A \ B F) AAB= = (AUB) ~ (ANB)

```
132. HEYNOPADOUEHHAA
                      MAPA
     YNOPADOUEHNA! NAPA.
      WOPTEX.
      SELAPTOBO PPOUSBED, ENNE MIT-B.
  A + Ø
  9,8 E A
  {a, b3- neynopago remiar napa na um-be A.
   A,B≠Ø
   a e A, B e B
                            napa ha um bax AuB.
   {a, b} - neynop agoremae
    A,B+Ø
    acA, BEB
     (a, b) - ynop agorennae vapa
               (onpequeeral ne ronons camming
                 Ireneurann, non nopsignon l
                 погором от записани)
     (a, b) = (c, d) (a = c) & (b = d)
     (1, 6) # (6, a)
      (a, 6) = \{\{a\}, \{a, 6\}\}
     {{a}, {a, e}} {{c}, {c, d}}
    1) {a}={c} u {a,63 z {c,d3 em {a} = c => 6 = d
   Palow, cony
    2) { a} z { c, d} 4 { a, 6} 2 { c} - helozumme
       ognosh # glysax
   Kopsen - 050 dyenne nomene
um ynopaporemni n-nasop
```

```
A, A, ..., An # Ø, n > 2 (n - fuma noprema)
  (a1, a2, ..., an): (\(\frac{1}{1} = 1, n)\) (a: \(\epsilon Ai)\) - noprem
   xapantepuzzeon ne muono bxoganzem 6 nero
  reluerran, no u nopsequer, buoropour our reperune-
 (a_1, a_1, \ldots, a_n) = (b_1, b_1, \ldots, b_n) = (\forall i = \overline{l, n})(a_i = b_i)
  world
Pabenarso noprement
     ( worker cr benno (no nounonemon ) wonaymor)
A ENAPPORO (NPAMOI) MOUSBEARNE.
  AxB-genapobo marlegem
  AXB = { (x,y): XEA, YEB}
  Mu-60 lex roprener punn n ha un-lax
Bobusen augrae.
  A1,..., An maj. genapoolom mouslegemen
  un b. 1, ... , An.
  A_1 \times A_2 \times \dots A_n \rightleftharpoons \{(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n): (\forall i = 1, \overline{n}) (x_i \in A_i)\}
 No onp: eum xora don 1 = 0, no les
 mourtegline mycool.
Cum 1,=A,=...=A,
     A1 ×A2 × .. ×An = An = n-al penaprolu venen
   A1 = A; A° = { \lambda]; \lambda - nyment moprem, nymen
 Eum |A| = m, \infty |A^n| = m^n, npu n = 0 |A^o| = 1
     AXB = BXA.
```

B3 OTOBPAXENUS: OFNACTO ONPEDENENUS. OFTACE BHAYEND

MNBEKTUBHOE CHOPBEKTUBLOE PNEKTUBNOE OF OF PAKENNA

YACTUMOE OFFAXENNE.

Coorbercoone us A 6 B nas orospamennen l un lo B, eau ono: y unda A

1) burgy orpegereno;

2) apymyus naumo no 2° no uno nenso e (naraus 6 B4)

Orospaneme f uz mba A b m-60 B cruraere zagamin, enn names ving areneury XEA conocrabien égunistement aienens y e B f: A →B.

 $(x,y) \in f: y = f(x) - o(pay oremenoux)$ npu orospamenne f.

Mu-BO A naz osvaeroro enpegerenne 0008paneme A = D(f)

Mn-100 lies y cR, rouns, no navigerce XEA, que noroporo, y=f(x), naz obvairos quarenno orospanem f

Osoznareme R(f)

(f-1(y) = dx: f(x)=y3-nocopag 21.y)

1) Eau $f: A \rightarrow B$ opymynonanono no 14 moopping, ono naz <u>unrenoulusuu</u> $(\forall y \in R(f) \subseteq B) (\exists! x \in A) (y = f(x))$ uneut ogunseum nangni sienent osa zvar. uneut ogunseum npoospas. $(f(x_1) = f(x_2) =) x_1 = x_2)$

3) Orospaneme, not oquebrenen unsemble y cropsenontuo has <u>Suemmented</u> / <u>Suemmented</u>. <u>Buenque</u> - bzammo oquoznamer coorberature $(\forall y \in B) (\exists ! x \in A) (y = f(x))$

Eun ospas onperenen ne en hangors

remensa um - ba A, a que neusosph 21-01

remensa um - ba A, a que neusosph 21-01

orospamenna

orospamena

f: A → B

BY COUTBETCTBUR.

DEVACE OUDEDEVENS,
OFVACE SHAMENNS.

CEUENNE WOFBETCEBUS.

CEUENNE COOFBET CIBUS DO MHIBY

PYNKYHONANGHOUR COURBETCTBHO TO KOMMONENTE.

BUNAPHOIE U N-APME OF WO WENNA.

CBAZG MEXAY OTHOWENNAMN, COOTBET CTBURNIN N OTO BPAXENNAMN.

A,B + Ø Coorberature P vy un-ba A b un-60 B: p & A x B

Tpapen coorbercober p uz mu-la A l mu-lo B nommo onpequent nan un-lo C, ynoperporemn, nap (x,y), ranno, roo x e A, y e B u anementa.

x,y begann coerles corren p, o. c y e p(x)

[page worker crowne.

Dono us narvergum upo & paniem 100 sterribum verngy november um-lum.

Due nocopolius rpapa coorbercou memos um lam X u y o semen namagoro us mis-6 usos p. romanum na momo o, nome npolage copem of X E X K y E Y, emm napr (x, y) homogramo pamous coorbercomo

Osvaer onpegerence coort. pe AxB:
$D(p) = \{x : (\exists y \in B) ((x,y) \in P)\}$
um 60 bees replou nounoneur ynopagoremm
Osiain guarennei 100Fl. pcA×B.
$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}$
$R(p) \stackrel{?}{=} \{y: (\exists x \in A)((x,y) \in P)\}$ um. 60 lus boopus nounonum ynop nap
Cereme coorles about p no 31-ry to:
Cereme coortet aon production
$p(x_o) \rightleftharpoons \{y: (x_o, y) \in p\}$
Cereme voorler Ane p too EAXB no
CEA:
$p(L) = \{y: (x,y) \in P, x \in L\}$
Coorb pcA*B nas. buogy onpegeremm,
eun $\mathcal{D}(p) = A$.
grynnight orante war is
here e ever gul & I roop
/xu) = u (x'u') EP eum m x - ~
pynnigus nammin no 14
wound menne,

(n-nermer) one were na n-aprice un-lax A, A... An _ on peA, xA, x. xAn n 7/1 Eau A_=A_=...= A_n=A, TO P G A", n>11 onscreme na un-be A. n-aprice n=2 - Surapuel onomeme ham-lax 1, 1, Ilpu dear (na un-be A) n-aprol onomenia na un-lax A17 ... , An n=2 A = A = . = A > bun. orn. ma n-aprile un-bax AjuAz onemen (workerene us A, I A) na un-be apymes no Az Az = A 24 non n=2 Mouremel bun on one op us A 16 Az um-le A Rosenad A = AzzA P-y. no zinoun, onpequen O rosp. us MI II Yourse orosp men un. ba A Martist beer Romal Donp. Orosp un. bal

```
135 KOMROSHUNA WOOREFURENT
    OBPARMOE WOTBETCABUE
      Mx cBon CrBA. (c gonague ensuron)
  PEAXB, GECXD
 po6 = { (x,y): (32) ((x,2) €p & (2,4) €0)}
  PEAXB
        p^{-1} \equiv \{(x,y) : (y,x) \in P^{\frac{1}{2}}
 Cp-Ba:
 1° po(6 ot) = (pot) ot
 (X,y) & P. (O.C) =) (FZ) ((X,Z) & PZ(Z,y) & G.C))=)
 => (x, E) & P & (]k) (12, k) & or & (k, y) & v) =>
 =) (x,2) EP & (2, K) EO & (k,y) ET =)
 => (x, k) + 9 0 5 & (u, y) = ~ =)
     (x,y) & (p.o) or
 2° po (ove) = poo v por
  (x,y) c {po(oue)=) ((x,z) & p 2(2,y) & & UT)=)
  =) (x, z) es 8((z, y) & 0 \ (z, y) & 2)
```

p & Ar poid, zid, opzp (x,y) ∈ p oid => (32) ((x,2) € p & (2,y) ∈ id)> 2 (X,2) EPR (Z,y) E id => => (X,y) E 9 & (y,y) & idA => $=>(x,y)\in P=>(x,x)\in id_A 2(x,y)\in P=>$ => grand (x,y) = (id + 0p)

B6. CREUNANGE CR-BA BMM. OF HOWEHULT HA
MH-BE
PNCAT.

1) Peopuenantinain (XX) (XPX), re tdA = P

2) $Mppeopennularing id_A \cap P = \emptyset$

3) humes purmous $(\forall x,y) (xpy => ypx), re p=p-1$

y) Anon unumerpromers (∀x,y) (xpy & ypx => x=y), 7 < p∩p¹ € id_A

5) Tpanguandners $(\forall x,y,t) (xpy, ypt=) \times pt$

B7 KRACCHONNALING BUN OTH. HAMMIBE!

SKRURANEMTHOUTH,

TOREPHUTHOUTH,

MOPSAON,

MOPSAON,

CAPOTHÉ MOPSAON.

P_C_T Jubub auent nouts
P_C_- To report to us

P_AT nopongok

P___T npegnopagon

AND agon hopagon

_N_AT

OF NOWEHNE DUBNBAREHTHOUSE. KAACE BUBUBAAENTHOUTH. PANTOP-MN-BO.

Dunapuse omonene na neuoropou un-be & nas. Inbuland nonoron, eun ono pequekulus, Cumerono a purquentus.

Knoce sub-ou D1 x no oru P:

 $[x]_p \geq \{y:ypx\}$

Teopeura.

prawo solularenoman repelleranoou

Paurop-un-60:

AAA/p={(x]p: xeA)

Un-60 bress mans gulutareno un no momenno va famon unt-be

BO. OTHORENT PRED, MOPSAKA U MOPSAKA.
HANGONGWING,
MAUCHMANGHOLE
HAUMEHOWHY,
MNNNMANGIE PAEMENTA.
TOURS UNXHAA H BEDXHAA FRAMU MU-BA
Megnopagon PT
Ropongon PAT
Your ago remme un-bon vas un-bo &
lucione i zagament un vein omontina la v
nopagna.
$A = (A, \leq)$ nouvers $X \times Y = (x \neq y) \mathcal{Z}(y \neq x)$
MM 101 mmerino ynop, eun na
herpolining sienende.
Housousuum rememor yrop sigoremors
um-br A=(A, E) My ou a EA
rander, no $(\forall x \in A)$ $(x \in a)$
Nouveur must

Manumano mon //
$(\forall x \in A) (x \leq a) \lor (x \times a)$
Municipalitation / / / /
$(\forall x \in A) (x \ge a) V(x = a)$
Tyros (A E) - ynopago remoe un- be u B E A.
Fleutro a & A way. bepxuer (nummer)
A=(A, 5) - yn. mu-60
$B \subseteq A$.
Bep×nunt Konger BY = { x: x ∈ A, (Y b ∈ B) (b ∈ x)}
Munimi nonge: $B^{A} \geq \{\times : \times \{A\}, (\forall B \in B) (B \geq \times)\}$
bepxuers (numillero)
honge noy-ball has bepxied (number)
paren roy-ba B.
Eur B (BD) uneer hammen (nansonment) 21. pr les has primer beparer (numero)
parecor hoy-ba B.
y who is

TOURAS BEPXHAA TPANG ROCKEDOBATEAGUAN.

MHD, Y KTUBNOE YROPA GOMEHNOE MH-BO.

TEOPEMA O HEROABUXHOÙ TOUNE (C GON-COM)

ROMEP BEITHCAENNO MEROABUXHOÙ TOUNE (C GON-COM)

Junear a grop ago remos um-ba

(M, <) may roman bipxness rpando

housefol as euroson (x i) i ev., eum on

eur roman bipxnes apun um-ba hess

1. Whend noweys lasemmon

 $\partial : M_o \to A$ $a_n = \partial(n)$

supan = sup R(7)

yn, un.60 A=(A, ≤) has unggurubro ynopagoemmu, eum:

- 1) ono uneer name 31.
- 2) horar mysorbnown noungolavammen $a_0 \leq a_1 \leq a_2 \in \ldots \leq a_n \in \ldots$ unlet sup a_n .

Teoperal Eurospaneme f: A - B renpephono, 00 ono monoronno.

Teoperia 2 (0 reno plummont rome) on 35 n 86 mosol renpeptible orospament impundioro gropapremioro mi-ba 6 ces a mens hanners une nenoglammens POZKY Don-60: $A = (A, \leq) - NYM$ O - hannement d'hulers. 1) No copour nocuegolaremno in: 0, f(0), f(f(0)),..., $\text{D}, f'(0), \ldots, \text{ rose } f''(x) \stackrel{?}{=} f(f'''(x)), n > 1, f'(x) = x.$ 2) Donamen, no 1 negsulver. T.u. 0 vanu => $0 \leq f(0)$ Boury T1, hours boury wonoround for f (0) = f(f(0)) u T.g. $(\forall n) (f^n(0) \leq f^{n+1}(0), \tau, e$ nothing but entroise ne yourset => => euro roman bepans pans. 3) Novemun a = sup f (0). Donamen, vo 200 en venorar para neno glummas Bornoum $f(a) = f(\sup f''(0)) = 2f(f''(0))^{\frac{1}{2}} =$ = Sup f n+1(0) = Sup f n = a. orspeur varansumi une, no ce noman he upulmorca. bepaner pan

a- nenoplumai

4) Donamen , no nouprema ranno ospajon hensolumed form Eyfer varienount gryn biex renorgaments rosen.

f(b) = b (que henorenon $b \in A$) Uneen $0 \le 6$, $f(0) \le f(6) = 6$ $\forall n > 0$ ($f''(D) \leq b$), $\tau \cdot e \quad b - begans <math>\{f''D\}_{n \geq 0}$ azsupf''(0), no a ≤ 6 N. 7 N

Urg. $\Rightarrow f(x) = \frac{1}{2} \times + \frac{1}{4}$ man was marked

$$X \in [0, 1)$$
 ($[0, 1], \leq$)

O-noun 31-F.

f'(0)=0, $f(0)=\frac{4}{4}$, $f(f(0))^{2}$, $f(f(f(0)))=\frac{7}{16}$...

$$f''(0) = \frac{2^n - 1}{2^{n+1}} \xrightarrow[n \to \infty]{1}$$