Mogyno s. humerinas aurespa.

Baurone L

$$y = (y_1, ..., y_n)$$
 $y = (y_1, ..., y_n)$
 $y = (y_1, ..., y_n)$
 $y = (y_1, ..., y_n)$

1)
$$Z = X + Y = (X_1 + Y_1, ..., X_n + Y_n)$$

16)
$$(x + y) + a = ((x_1, ..., x_n) + (y_1, ..., y_n)) + (a_1, ..., a_n) =$$

$$= ((x_1 + y_1) + a_1, ..., (x_n + y_n) + a_n) = (x_1 + (y_1 + a_1), ..., (x_n + (y_n + a_n)) =$$

$$= x + (y + a)$$

$$| (B) = (0,0,...,0) \in \mathbb{R}_{n}^{n} : \forall x \in \mathbb{R}^{n} \times + \delta = (x_{1}+0,...,x_{n}+0) = 2(x_{1},...,x_{n}) = x$$

15)
$$\forall x = (x_1, ..., x_n) \in \mathbb{R}^n \exists (-x)^2 (-x_1, ..., -x_n) : x + (-x)^2$$

$$= (x_1 - x_1, ..., x_n - x_n) = 0$$

2)
$$b = \lambda \times 2 (\lambda \times_1, \lambda \times_1, ..., \lambda \times_n)$$
 $\mu, \lambda \in \mathbb{R}$
2a) $\exists 1 = (1, 1, ..., 1) : \forall x \in \mathbb{R}^n \ 1 \cdot x = (1 \cdot x_1, ..., 1 \times_n)^2$
 $= (x_1, ..., x_n)^2 \times$

$$25) \approx \lambda \left(\mu \times \right) = \lambda \left(\mu \times_{1}, \dots, \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{1}, \dots, \lambda \mu \times_{n} \right) = \left(\lambda \mu \times_{$$

3a)
$$\lambda(x+y)^2 \lambda(x_1+y_1,...,x_n+y_n) = (\lambda(x_1+y_1),...,\lambda(x_n+y_n))^2$$

 $= (\lambda x_1 + \lambda y_1,...,\lambda x_n + \lambda y_n)^2 (\lambda x_1,...,\lambda x_n) + (\lambda y_1,...,\lambda y_n)^2$
 $= \lambda(x_1,...,x_n) + \lambda(y_1,...,y_n)^2 \lambda x + \lambda y$

4 1.9.

h(+) € C[a, 57 f(t) & Cra, b) g (t) & Cca,b) 1) f(t)+g(t) 2 (f+g)(t) (cymun zhonemun p-mi = zhonemun p-mi) 1a) f(t)+g(t) 2 (1+g)(t) 2 (g+f)(t) 2 g(t)+f(t) 15) (f(t) + g(t))+h(t)=(f+g)+h)(t) z (f+(g+h))(t) = ~ f(t)+(y(t)+b(t)) 1B)] fo(t)=0 / \ f(t) f(t)+ fo(t) = f(t)+0= f(t) 1+)](+(+)) + V 15) $\forall f(t) \exists (-f(t)) : f(t) + (-f(t)) = 0$ (upuma guarenum 6 nampois rome (9,53) 4.4 1/t) E (E a, b) T. u respeptione na orreque q-a volur l'ovorters tre ognowy rung gpyrote, or (orwas, 200 gul R Bosomenne for announ posses orelique) musoymi posse u rosey, rov (50,67 - unersme np-bo. $\frac{4.6}{1}$ V_{1} $a \in V_{1}$ Us charico recuerpurechus benopol Vy cueryer, no Vy - uner hoe no organico Ombern: ga, vance un-lo all uneignon hospanion 4.8 /x/>a, re a>o-quir impotamos muio May X & un-by row lenronds 4.3 XE un-ly reau benond; XX 1x1>a, repe a>0quampo lamoe muo 1x1>a u 1y1>a, y=-x. Ponga x+y=y+x=0, no 101=0 € zayannong un by

$$\frac{4.8}{4.10}$$
 A: $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{1}{1}$ $\frac{1}{1$

Ombem: ner, rance un-bo ne als uneinnu mocramoson

4.16 $\beta = (i,j,k)$, $\beta' = (i',j',k') - npanoys. Sazuru (V)$

$$T_{\beta \to \beta 1} = ? \times = i - 2j + k$$

$$\beta = (i, j, h) \quad \beta' = (-i, -i, -k)$$

$$E_{i}^{l} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \qquad E_{j}^{l} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \qquad E_{k}^{l} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Magnum reperoga:

T_B
$$\rightarrow$$
 β ' = $\begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$

$$X^{1} = \begin{bmatrix} T_{\beta \rightarrow \beta^{1}} \end{bmatrix}^{-1} X = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\frac{4.18}{T_{B-BI}} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos\varphi - \sin\varphi \\ 0 & \sin\varphi & \cos\varphi \end{pmatrix}$$

$$det(T) = \cos^{2}\varphi + \sin^{2}\varphi = 1$$

$$/ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ / 1 & 0 & 0 \\ /$$

$$X^{1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(T_{\beta \rightarrow \beta})^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos y & \sin y \\ 0 - \sin y & \cos y \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\chi' = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \omega_1 \varphi & \sin \varphi \\ 0 & -\sin \varphi & \omega_1 \varphi \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ -2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 2 & 3 & 1 & 4 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 4 \\ 2 & 4 & 4 & 4 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 4 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 4 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 4 \\ 2 & 4 & 4 & 4 \\ 2 & 3 & 4 & 4 \\ 2 & 4$$

$$4.19$$
 $X_1 = -i + 2j$
 $X_2 = 2i - j + k$
 $X_3 = -4i + 5j - k$
 $X_4 = 3i - 3j + k$

$$X_3 = 2X_1 - X_2 = -2i + 4j - 2i + j - kz - 4i + 5j - k$$
 $X_4 = X_2 - x_1 z = 2i - j + k + i - 2j = 3i - 3j + k$
 $X_1 = X_2 - X_1 = 3i - 3j + k$
 $X_1 = X_2 - X_1 = 3i - 3j + k$
 $X_1 = 3i - 3j + k$
 $X_2 = 3i - 3j + k$
 $X_3 = 3i - 3j + k$
 $X_4 = 3i - 3j + k$
 $X_5 = 3i - 3j$

$$\frac{4.25}{-t^2+1}$$
 t^2-t

$$\det\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 2 & -1 \end{vmatrix}^2 = 1 - 2z - 1 \neq 0 \Rightarrow \text{ unor view of soprome for a proper fague}$$

$$-2z^2 + z - 1 \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\underbrace{4.31}_{1} \quad E_{1} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix}; \quad E_{2} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \\ -5 \end{pmatrix}, \quad E_{3} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad X = \begin{pmatrix} 6 \\ 2 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} -3 & -8 & -5 \\ 2 & 5 & 3 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \\ -7 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
Banance 2
  4.46 L1: x=(0, x1,0, x4, x5,..., x4)
  a) x = (0, x1, 0, x4, x5, ..., xn) & L'
       y2(0, y2,0, y4, y5,.., yn) ∈ L'
   1) X+y= (0, x2+y2, 0, x4+y4, x8+y8, ..., x4+yh) EL'
  3) L' E R"
      L'-noynpocoparurbo 1Rh
      Pazmepnon L': n-2
4.8) L': x = (1, x2, 1, x4, x5, ..., xn)
        x 2 (1, x2, 1, x4, x5, ..., Xn)
        yz(1, yz, 1, y4, y5, ..., yn)
    1) x+y=(2, x2+y2, 2, x4+y4, x5+y5, ..., xn+yn) &L
        L'- re eliverer noynpo copancison R'
       a) Tyen An _un-60 hus magning ropagnan
           L: AT = A
                                        y^{2}\begin{pmatrix} y_{11} & y_{11} & y_{1n} \\ y_{12} & y_{21} & y_{2n} \\ y_{13} & \dots & y_{2n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ y_{4n} & \dots & y_{nn} \end{pmatrix}
      1) X + y = \begin{pmatrix} x_{11} + y_{11} & y_{12} + k_{11} & \dots & y_{1n} + y_{1n} \\ x_{12} + y_{11} & x_{12} + y_{11} & \dots & y_{2n} + y_{2n} \\ y_{13} + y_{13} & \dots & \dots & x_{3n} + y_{3n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x_{1n} + y_{1n} & \dots & x_{nn} + y_{nn} \end{pmatrix} \in L
```

2)
$$a \forall \lambda \in \mathbb{R}$$
: $\lambda x^{2} \begin{pmatrix} \lambda x_{41} & \lambda x_{12} & \dots & \lambda x_{1n} \\ \lambda x_{12} & \lambda x_{22} & \dots & \lambda x_{2n} \\ \lambda x_{13} & \dots & \lambda x_{2n} \end{pmatrix} \in \mathcal{L}$

L- nognporpamile An

Pyen
$$X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$
, $Y = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

L-ne almere nograpour pamaton An

$$\begin{array}{c} 4.52 & \chi_{1} = (1,0,0,-1) \\ \chi_{2} = (2,1,1,0) \\ \chi_{3} = (1,1,1,1) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\
2 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\
1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\
0 & 1 & 2 & 3
\end{pmatrix}
\sim
\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\
0 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\
0 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\
0 & 2 & 3 & 5 \\
0 & 1 & 2 & 3
\end{pmatrix}
\sim
\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\
0 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
0 & 0 & 1 & 1
\end{pmatrix}
\sim$$

$$(2) + (-2)(1) + (2)$$
 $(3) - (2) \rightarrow (3)$ $(4) - 2(2) \rightarrow (3)$

$$\frac{(2) + (-2)(1) + (2)}{(3) - (1) + (3)}$$

$$\frac{(4) - 2(2) + (4)}{(5) - (2) + (5)}$$

Ponagan, or
$$P_3 = \{p \mid p_2 \lambda_1 q_1 + \lambda_2 q_2 + \lambda_3 q_3, q_4, q_5, q_6, q_6\}$$
, is

 $q_1 = -3t^2 - 1$, $q_1 = 2t^2 + t$, $q_3 = -t$
 $q_1 = (-3, 0, -1)^T$ $q_2 = (2, 1, 0)^T$ $q_3 = (0, -1, 0)^T - \Lambda H 3$
 $q_1 = (-3, 0, -1)^T$ $q_2 = (2, 1, 0)^T$ $q_3 = (0, -1, 0)^T - \Lambda H 3$
 $q_4 = (-3, 0, -1)^T$ $q_4 = (2, 1, 0)^T$ $q_5 = (0, -1, 0)^T - \Lambda H 3$
 $q_6 = (-3, 0, -1)^T$ $q_6 = (2, 1, 0)^T$ $q_6 = (0, -1, 0)$

3 aramue 3

a)
$$(x,y) = 2x_1y_1 + 5x_2y_2$$

$$1)(x,y) = 2x_1y_1 + 5x_2y_2^2 2y_1x_1 + 5y_2x_2 = (y,x)$$

=
$$(x,y)+(z,y)$$

3) $(\lambda x,y)=2\lambda x_1 y_1+5 \lambda x_2 y_2 z \lambda(2x_1 y_1+5x_2 y_2)=\lambda(x,y)$

4)
$$(x, x) = 2x_1^2 + 5x_2^2 \gg 0 \iff x_1 = 0 \text{ } (x = 0)$$

 $(x, y) = 0$

1)
$$(x,y) = x_1y_1 + x_1y_2 + x_2y_1 + x_2y_2$$

 $(y,x)^2 y_1x_1 + y_1x_2 + y_2x_1 + y_1x_2$ => $(x,y)^2(y,x)$

2) The MARCH
$$(x + z, y) = (x_1 + z_1)y_1 + (x_1 + z_1)y_1 + (x_2 + z_2)y_1 + (x_1 + z_2)y_2 = (x_1 + x_1 + x_2 +$$

3)
$$(\lambda \times, y) = \lambda \times_1 y_1 + \lambda \times_1 y_1 + \lambda \times_2 y_1 + \lambda \times_2 y_2 = \lambda (\times, y)$$

AND THE STATE OF T

4)
$$(x,x) = x_1^2 + x_1x_2 + x_2x_1 + x_2^2 + (x_1 + x_1)^2 > 0$$
,

have on $(x_1 + x_1)^2 > 0$

$$X_1 z - X_2 = 0$$

=) he gle manorphin mongresenmen & |l2

4. 64

$$δ)$$
 $ρ(t) = a_0 + a_1 t + ... + a_{n-1} t^{n-1}$
 $q(t) = a_0 + a_1 t + ... + a_{n-1} t^{n-1}$
 $q(t) = a_0 + a_1 t + ... + a_{n-1} t^{n-1}$
 $q(t) = a_0 + a_1 t + ... + a_{n-1} t^{n-1}$

$$(P, q) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} P(t_k) q(t_k), t_1, \dots, t_n - npoursons une nonapro
Parmune get consense une$$

1)
$$(p, q) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} p(t_n) q(t_n) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} q(t_n) p(t_n) - (q, p)$$

2)
$$(p+f,q) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} (p(t_k) + f(t_k)) q(t_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} p(t_k) q(t_k) + \sum_{k=1}^{n} f(t_k) q(t_k) = \sum_{k$$

3)
$$(\lambda P, g) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} \lambda \{P(t_n) g(t_k) = \lambda \sum_{k=1}^{n} P(t_n) g(t_k) = \lambda (P, y)$$

4)
$$(p,p) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} p^{2}(t_{k}) \gg 0$$
, yourum $(p,p) \geq 0 \neq 0$ $(p,p) \geq 0 \neq 0$ $(p,p) \geq 0 \neq 0$ $(p,p) \geq 0 \neq 0$

9.64 (no paraeure)

P(t) = 14 t + t^{2}

4 (t) = t - 2t^{2} + 3t^{3}

$$t_{1} = -2$$
, $t_{1} = -1$, $t_{2} = 1$, $t_{4} = 2$

(P, B) = 3 · [-34] + 1 · (-6) + 3 $2 \rightarrow 7$ · 12 = 24

465

6) B C(0,67

(f, B) = $\int_{0}^{1} f(t) g(t) dt$

Hepdenerson kourn - Eynemotions

($\int_{0}^{1} f(t) g(t) dt$) $\leq \int_{0}^{1} f^{2}(t) dt$ $\int_{0}^{1} g^{2}(t) dt$

|| $f|| = \int_{0}^{1} f^{2}(t) dt$

$$\frac{4.68}{f_1^2(1,2,1,3)}$$

$$\frac{f_2^2(4,1,1,1)}{f_3^2(3,1,1,0)}$$

$$e_3 = f_3 - c_1^{(2)} e_1 - c_2^{(2)} e_2$$

$$c_1^{(2)} = \frac{(f_3, e_1)}{(e_1, e_1)} = \frac{6}{15} = \frac{2}{5}$$

$$c_1^{(2)} = \frac{(f_3, e_2)}{(e_1, e_2)} = \frac{10.3}{5}$$

$$\binom{(2)}{2} = \frac{(f_3, \ell_2)}{(\ell_2, \ell_1)} = \frac{10.3}{37} = \frac{30}{37}$$

$$e_3 = \left(-\frac{19}{125}, \frac{87}{185}, \frac{61}{185}, \frac{-72}{125}\right)$$

4.70

$$\begin{cases}
f_1 = (2,1,3,-1) \\
f_2 = (7,4,3,-3)
\end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases}
f_2 = (7,4,3,-3) \\
f_3 = (1,1,-6,0)
\end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases}
f_1 = (2,1,3,-1) \\
f_2 = f_3 = f_3 = f_3 \\
f_3 = (1,1,-6,0)
\end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases}
f_1 = (2,1,3,-1) \\
f_2 = f_3 = f_3 = f_3 \\
f_3 = f_3 = f_3 = f_3 \\
f_4 = (5,3,3,3)
\end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases}
f_1 = (2,1,3,-1) \\
f_2 = f_3 = f_3 = f_3 \\
f_3 = f_3 = f_3 = f_3 \\
f_4 = (5,3,3,3)
\end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases}
f_1 = (2,1,3,-1) \\
f_2 = f_3 = f_3 = f_3 \\
f_3 = f_3 = f_3 = f_3 \\
f_4 = f_3 = f_3$$

$$4.30$$

 1.4 $e_{3} = (0, 0, 0, 0) = e_{3}^{1} = e_{4} = (1, 5, 1, 10)$
 $= 0$ Ombern: $(2, 1, 3, -1)$
 $(3, 2, -3, 1)$
 $(1, 5, 1, 10)$

$$\frac{4.72}{f_{1}^{2}} = (2, 1, 3, -1)$$

$$f_{1}^{2} = (2, 1, 3, -1)$$

$$f_{1}^{2} = (2, 1, 3, -3)$$

$$f_{1}^{2} = (2, 1, 3, -3)$$

$$f_{2}^{2} = (2, 1, 3, -3)$$

$$f_{3}^{2} = (2, 1, 3, -3)$$

$$f_{3}^{2} = (2, 1, 3, -3)$$

$$f_{3}^{2} = (3, 1, -6, 0)$$

$$f_{3}^{2} = (3, 1, -6, 0)$$

$$f_{4}^{2} = (3, 1,$$

$$\frac{1.+2}{f_{1}=(2,1,3,-1)} \quad h_{1} = f_{1}^{2}(2,1,3,-1)$$

$$\frac{1}{f_{1}} = (2,1,3,-1) \quad h_{2} = f_{2} - (2,1,3,-1)$$

$$\frac{1}{f_{1}} = (2,1,3,-1) \quad h_{2} = f_{2} - (2,1,3,-1)$$

$$\frac{1}{f_{1}} = (2,1,3,-1) \quad h_{2} = f_{2} - (2,1,3,-1)$$

$$\frac{1}{f_{1}} = (2,1,3,-1) \quad h_{2} = (2,1,3,-1)$$

$$\frac{1}{f_{2}} = (2,1,3,-1) \quad h_{2} = (2,1,3,-1)$$

$$h_{3} = f_{3} - c_{1}^{(2)}h_{1} - c_{2}^{(1)}h_{2}$$

$$(f_{1}^{(2)})^{2} \frac{(f_{3}h_{1})}{(h_{1},h_{1})}^{2} \frac{-15}{15}^{2} -1$$

$$(f_{1}^{(2)})^{2} \frac{(f_{3}h_{1})}{(h_{2},h_{2})}^{2} \frac{23}{23}^{23} -1$$

$$(f_{1}^{(2)})^{2} \frac{(f_{3}h_{1})}{(h_{2},h_{2})}^{2} \frac{23}{23}^{23} -1$$

$$h_{4}^{2} f_{4} - c_{1}^{(3)}h_{1} - c_{2}^{(3)}h_{2}$$

$$(f_{1},h_{1})^{2} \frac{f_{4}h_{1}}{(h_{1},h_{2})}^{2} \frac{30}{15}^{2} 2$$

$$(f_{1},h_{1})^{2} \frac{(f_{4},h_{1})}{(h_{1},h_{2})}^{2} \frac{30}{15}^{2} 2$$

$$(f_{1},h_{1})^{2} \frac{(f_{4},h_{1})}{(h_{1},h_{2})}^{2} \frac{30}{15}^{2} 2$$

$$(f_{1},h_{1})^{2} \frac{(f_{4},h_{1})}{(h_{1},h_{2})}^{2} \frac{30}{15}^{2} 2$$

$$(f_{1},h_{1})^{2} \frac{(f_{4},h_{1})}{(h_{1},h_{2})}^{2} \frac{30}{15}^{2} 2$$

$$(f_{1},h_{1})^{2} \frac{(f_{1},h_{1})}{(h_{1},h_{2})}^{2} \frac{30}{15}^{2} \frac{30}{15}^{2} \frac{30}{15}^{2}$$

$$(f_{1},h_{1})^{2} \frac{(f_{1},h_{1})}{(h_{1},h_{2})}^{2} \frac{30}{15}^{2} \frac{30}{15}^{2}$$

$$(f_{1},h_{1})^{2} \frac{30}{15}^{2} \frac{30}{15}^{2} \frac{30}{15}^{2}$$

T.n
$$h_{3}z(9,0,0,0) = 0$$
 $e_{1}z(2,1,3,-1)$
 $e_{2}=(3,2,-3,-1)$
 $e_{3}z(1,5,1,10)$
Ombern:
 $e_{1}z(2,1,3,-1)$
 $e_{2}z(3,2,-3,-1)$
 $e_{3}z(1,5,1,10)$

4.76 (npo pouneme)

$$|X+y+2+2y=0|$$
 $|X+y+2+2y=0|$
 $|Y+2+3y=0|$
 $|X+y+2+3y=0|$
 $|X+y+2+3y=0|$
 $|X+y+2+3y=0|$
 $|X+y+2+3y=0|$
 $|X+y+2+3y=0|$
 $|X+y+2+3y=0|$
 $|X+y+2+3y=0|$
 $|X+y+2+3y=0|$
 $|X+y=0|$
 $|$

$$\frac{4.90}{A \times 2(x_{1}+x_{3}, 2x_{1}+x_{3}, 3x_{2}-x_{1}+x_{1})}{1) A(\lambda x)_{2}(\lambda x_{1}+\lambda x_{3}, 2\lambda x_{1}+\lambda x_{3}, 3\lambda x_{2}-\lambda x_{1}+\lambda x_{3})=\lambda A \times 2}$$

$$\frac{1}{A}(x+y)_{2}(x_{1}+y_{1}+x_{3}+y_{3}, 2x_{1}+y_{1}+x_{3}+y_{2}, 3x_{1}+3y_{1}-x_{1}+x_{2}+y_{1})_{2}(x_{2}+x_{3}, 2x_{1}+x_{2}, 3x_{1}-x_{1}+x_{3})+x_{1}+y_{1}}{1+y_{1}+y_{1}+y_{1}+y_{1}+y_{2}}=\frac{1}{A}(x_{1}+x_{2}, x_{1}+x_{2}, x_{1}+x_{2}, x_{1}+x_{2})+x_{1}+y_{1}+y_{2}}{1+y_{1}+y_{2}+y_{1}+y_{2}}=\frac{1}{A}(x_{1}+x_{2}, x_{1}+x_{2})+x_{1}+y_{2}}{1+y_{1}+y_{2}+y_{2}+y_{2}}=\frac{1}{A}(x_{1}+x_{2}, x_{1}+x_{2})+x_{1}+y_{2}}{1+y_{1}+y_{2}+y_{2}+y_{2}}=\frac{1}{A}(x_{1}+x_{2})+x_{2}+y_{2}}{1+y_{2}+y_{2}+y_{2}+y_{2}+y_{2}}=\frac{1}{A}(x_{1}+x_{2})+x_{2}+x_{2}+x_{2}+x_{2}}{1+y_{2}+y_{2}+y_{2}+y_{2}+y_{2}+y_{2}+y_{2}}=\frac{1}{A}(x_{1}+x_{2})+x_{2}+x_{2}+x_{2}}{1+y_{2}+y_$$

1) A(xx) z (3 x1 x1 + xx2, xx1 - 2 x2, 3 xx, +2 xx3) z xAx

2) A (xxy) ~ (3 x1+x2+34+42, x1-2x2-x3+41-242-43,3 x2+2x3+342+243)2

Ibwenne uner non onepuropour
$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & -1 \\ 0 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

A x = (2 x 1 - x2 +5x3, x 1 +4x2 -x3, 3x1-5x2+2x3) $8 \times = (x_1 + 4x_1 + 3x_3, 2x_1 + x_3, 3x_2 - x_3)$ $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 5 \\ 1 & 4 & -1 \\ 3 & -5 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \qquad B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$ $AB = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 13 & 0 \\ 9 & 1 & 8 \\ -2 & 13 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ $(2AB - BA = \begin{pmatrix} -15 & 23 & -4 \\ 2 & 2 & -4 \\ -2 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ BA 2 (15 0 7) (x/2/-18x4+2x, -7x,523x4+8x, +x3, -7x,-4x, +7x) (x z (-15x1+13x2-7x3,2x1+ 8x2-4x3,-3x1+x1+3x3) 4.100 Ax(3x1+x2+x3,2×1+x1+2x3, x1+2x2+3x3) $\beta \times z \left(\times_1 + X_1 - X_3, 2 \times_1 - X_1 + X_3, X_1 + X_1 \right)$ $A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \qquad B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$ $AB = \begin{pmatrix} 6 & 3 & -1 \\ 6 & 3 & -1 \\ 9 & 1 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$ $BA \begin{pmatrix} 9 & 0 & 9 \\ 5 & 3 & 2 \\ 5 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ C2 AB-BA2 (2 3-2) (x = (2x1+3x1-2x3, X1-4x3, 3x1-2xb) 4.102 Ax2Xx 2- ap unimpolarmoe mino

 $A_{8} = \begin{pmatrix} \lambda & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \lambda \end{pmatrix}$

$$T_{B \to B^{1}} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 5 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0$$

 $\beta_{2}^{1} = 2e_{1} + 3e_{1}$ $\beta_{3}^{1} = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ b & g \end{pmatrix}$ $\beta_{3}^{1} = \begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ 6 & g \end{pmatrix}$

 $\mathcal{D} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ DP2 = 1 DP3 = 1/2 (t-6) = t-to DPn = (n-2)1 (t-60)n-2

4.10
$$\delta$$
) (motormume)

 $D^{n} = 0$ - unvelow sureus n

 $D^{n} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 &$

det A=0 => Oneparop A als borpongerunun

3 anome 5 4.130 Axz (x,i)i - O heparop molutupolarum ha occ

a)
$$A \times 2 \lambda \times \times \{x_1, y_1, z_1\}$$

1) $X \in O \times = \lambda \text{ Admit A MIN } A \times 2 \times \lambda_1 = 1$

$$\begin{cases} A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} & \begin{vmatrix} A - \lambda E \end{vmatrix} = 0 \\ \begin{vmatrix} 1 - \lambda & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\lambda & 0 \end{vmatrix} = 0 \\ \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & -\lambda \\ 0 & 0 & -\lambda \end{vmatrix} & \begin{vmatrix} \lambda & 2 & 0 \\ \lambda & 2 & 0 \end{vmatrix} & \lambda_1 = 1 \\ \lambda_2 & \lambda_1 = 0 & \lambda_2 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$-\lambda^{3} + \lambda^{2} = 0$$

$$-\lambda^{2} (\lambda - 1) = 0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \lambda = 0 \\ \lambda = 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$2) los a luma leuropa$$

$$T. \lambda_{1} = 0$$

$$A - \lambda_{1} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -5 & 2 \\ 5 & -7 & 3 \\ 6 & -9 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 4_{1} \\ a_{3} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 4 & -5 & 2 \\ 5 & -7 & 3 \\ 6 & -9 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 4_{1} \\ a_{3} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -\frac{1}{2} & 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & 1 \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & 1 \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0$$

$$\frac{4 \cdot 132}{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & -3 & 2 \\ 6 & -7 & 7 \end{pmatrix}$$
1) $|A - \lambda E| = 0$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 - \lambda & -3 & -4 \\ 6 & -7 & 7 - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 - \lambda & -3 & -4 \\ 6 & -7 & 7 - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} \lambda + 1 \\ 4 & -6 & 3 \\ 6 & -7 & 7 \end{vmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ 6 & -7 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ a_3 \\ 6 & -7 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ a_3 \\ 6 & -7 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a_1$$

4.40

A
$$\frac{1}{2}\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

A) $|A - \lambda E|^{2}O$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 - \lambda & 1 \\ 2 & -\lambda & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 - \lambda & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} \lambda_{1} & 2 & 1 \\ \lambda_{1} & 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

2) (b) (stemme turopn

T. $\lambda_{1} = 1$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

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$$\begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 0 & 1$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
1-\lambda & -2 & 1 \\
3 & -3 & -\lambda & -1 \\
3 & -5 & 1-\lambda
\end{vmatrix} = 20$$

$$-\lambda^{2} - \lambda^{2} + 4 \lambda + 4 \times 20$$

$$(\lambda + 1)(\lambda - 1)(\lambda + 1) \approx 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix}
\lambda & 2 & -1 \\
\lambda & 2 & 2 \\
\lambda & 2 & 2
\end{vmatrix}$$
2) los selement learger

$$\begin{bmatrix}
1 & \lambda_{1} & -1 \\
2 & -1 & -1 \\
3 & -5 & 2
\end{bmatrix}
\begin{bmatrix}
a_{1} \\
a_{2} \\
3 & -5
\end{bmatrix}
\begin{bmatrix}
a_{1} \\
a_{2} \\
0
\end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
2 & -3 & 1 \\
3 & -5 & 2
\end{pmatrix}
\begin{bmatrix}
a_{1} \\
a_{2} \\
0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
2 & -3 & 1 \\
3 & -5 & 2
\end{pmatrix}
\begin{bmatrix}
a_{1} \\
a_{2} \\
0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
2 & -3 & 1 \\
3 & -5 & 2
\end{pmatrix}
\begin{bmatrix}
a_{1} \\
a_{2} \\
0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
2 & -3 & 1 \\
3 & -5 & 2
\end{pmatrix}
\begin{bmatrix}
a_{1} \\
a_{2} \\
0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
2 & -3 & 1 \\
0 & -1 & 1
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
0 & 5 & -5 & 0 \\
0 & -1 & 1
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 2
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 2
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 2
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 2
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 2
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 2
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 2
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 2
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 2
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 2
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 2
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 2
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 2
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 2
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 2
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 2
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 2
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 2
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\
0 & 1 & 2
\end{pmatrix}$$

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A)
$$\begin{vmatrix} A - \lambda E \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 - \lambda & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 - \lambda & 0 \\ \frac{1}{2} & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \times \lambda \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1 - \lambda^{2} & 1 & \lambda^{2} & -\lambda^{2} & 0 \\ \lambda & 1 & \lambda^{2} & -\lambda^{2} & 0 \\ \lambda & 2 & 1 & \lambda^{2} & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} \lambda & \lambda & 1 & \lambda^{2} & \lambda^{2} & 0 \\ \lambda & 2 & 1 & \lambda^{2} & \lambda^{2} & 0 \\ \lambda & 2 & 1 & \lambda^{2} & \lambda^{2} & \lambda^{2} \end{vmatrix}$$

2) Coscilement leuropn:

1.
$$\lambda_1 = 0$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 4 - \lambda & 0 \\ \frac{1}{2} & 0 & \frac{1}{2} - \lambda \end{pmatrix}
\begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ a_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$h_{1^{2}}\begin{pmatrix} a_{1} \\ a_{1} \\ a_{3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
\frac{1}{1} & 0 & \frac{1}{1} & 0 \\
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\end{pmatrix}
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\begin{pmatrix}
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0 & 2 & 0
\end{pmatrix}
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\begin{pmatrix}
\frac{1}{1} & 0 & \frac{1}{1} & 0 \\
0$$

$$(\lambda - g)^{2}(\lambda - 12) = 0$$

2) Coscolemne benropn:

$$\begin{pmatrix}
9 & -2 & 4 \\
-8 & 8 & -4 \\
4 & -4 & 2
\end{pmatrix}
\begin{pmatrix}
0_1 \\
a_2 \\
a_3
\end{pmatrix}
\begin{pmatrix}
0 \\
0 \\
0
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 3 & -2 & 4 & 0 \\ -2 & 2 & -4 & 0 \\ 4 & -4 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Nyur
$$a_{2} = 2$$
; $a_{3} = 0$; $h_{1} = 2\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$
Nyur $a_{3} = 2$; $a_{2} = 0$; $h_{1} = 2\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$

$$u_3 = 2, u_2 = 0;$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \lambda_2 = 27 \\ -10 & -8 \\ -9 & -10 \end{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \ell_1 \\ \ell_1 \\ \ell_3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$h_3 = \begin{pmatrix} e_1 \\ e_2 \\ e_3 \end{pmatrix}$$

h, 2 (a, a, a,) T

$$f_3 = h_3 - \left\{ \frac{h_3, f_1}{(f_1, f_1)} f_1 - \frac{(h_3, f_2)}{(f_1, f_2)} f_2^2 \right\}_{1}^{2}$$

$$e_{2} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{3} \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix} \qquad A_{e} = \begin{pmatrix} 9 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 9 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 24 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$l_3 = \frac{1}{3} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

3 anance (

$$\frac{\sqrt{.219}}{-x_1^2 + 2x_1x_1 - 4x_2^2}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 1 & -4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Delta_1^2 - 1$$

$$\Delta_2^2 \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 1 & -4 \end{pmatrix} > 0$$

Ombern. orphyreuson opperennal

$$\frac{4.221}{12 \times 1} \times_{1} - 12 \times_{1} \times_{3} + 6 \times_{1} \times_{3} - 11 \times_{1}^{2} - 6 \times_{1}^{2} - 6 \times_{1}^{2}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} -11 & 6 & -6 \\ 6 & -6 & 3 \\ -6 & 3 & -6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Delta_{1} = -11 & 6 \\ \Delta_{1} = -6 \end{pmatrix} > 0$$

$$\Delta_{2} = \begin{pmatrix} -11 & 6 \\ 6 & -6 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} = -61 = 0$$

$$\Delta_{3} = \begin{pmatrix} -11 & 6 \\ 6 & -6 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} = -61 = 0$$

4.223

$$2 \times_{4}^{2} + \times_{1} \times_{1} + \times_{1} \times_{3} - 2 \times_{2} \times_{3} + 2 \times_{2} \times_{4}$$

$$A^{2} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{4} & \rho \\ \frac{1}{2} & 0 & -1 & 1 \\ \frac{1}{2} & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \qquad \Delta_{1}^{2} = 0$$

$$\Delta_{2}^{2} - \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\Delta_{3}^{2} - \frac{1}{2}$$

Omben: he alwers

X 2 (X1,..., Xn)

$$|x|^2 \sqrt{x_1^2 + ... + x_n^2} = |x|^2 x_1^2 + ... + x_n^2$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$
 $\begin{pmatrix} \Delta_1 > 0 \\ \Delta_2 > 0 \\ \Delta_3 > 0 \end{pmatrix}$ =, noronnureums
 $\begin{pmatrix} \Delta_1 > 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
 $\begin{pmatrix} \Delta_1 > 0 \\ \Delta_2 > 0 \end{pmatrix}$ on perference $\begin{pmatrix} \Psi_{7} & \Psi_{7$

$$1) \begin{vmatrix} A - \lambda E \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 - \lambda & -1 \\ -1 & 1 - \lambda \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$(1 - \lambda)^{2} - 1 = 0$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} \lambda_{1} & 2 & 0 \\ \lambda_{2} & 2 & 2 \end{vmatrix}$$

popula nouver buy: 241 Torpa Wagparvinas

2) Kar gan coscileume lenapor

$$\begin{array}{c} T \lambda_1 20 \\ \begin{pmatrix} 1 - 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 - 1 \\ 0 \end{array} \right) \end{array}$$

$$X = Y \qquad \int_{1}^{2} 2 \left(\frac{1}{1} \right)$$

$$E_{1} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1}} \left(\frac{1}{1} \right)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix}
-1 & -1 \\
-1 & -1
\end{bmatrix}
\sim
\begin{bmatrix}
1 & 1 \\
0 & 0
\end{bmatrix}
\qquad
\times z - y \qquad h_{2} z \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\
-1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\vdots
z = \frac{1}{5} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\
-1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$x = -y \qquad h_{2} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$E_{2} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$T = \frac{1}{\Omega} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

. humers now (popula:

$$(-10 -6) {\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}} = (-10 -6) {\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}} = (-10 -6) {\begin{pmatrix} x \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}} {\begin{pmatrix} x \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}} = (-16 -4) {\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix}} = (-16 -4) {\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\$$

Ona nouver lug: - 16 x1 - 4 y1

3)
$$29^{2} - 352 \times 1 - 25291 + 2520$$

 $2(4)^{2} - 5291 + \frac{1}{2}) - 852 \times 1 + 2420$
 $2(4)^{2} - 52)^{2} - 852 \times 1 + 24 = 0$

$$\frac{452}{12} \times \frac{(41 - 52)^2}{12} = 1$$

$$(y_1 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}})^2 = 4\sqrt{2} \times_1 + 12$$

$$\frac{4x^2-4xy+y^2-6x+3y-420}{w6.0p}$$

Maxpur wlayparument gopun

Torque abapparurnare apopula injunes hug: 5 y1

$$\lambda_{1} = 20 \quad \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -1 \\ -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \times 2^{\frac{1}{2}} y \quad h_{1} = \begin{pmatrix} 41 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \\ E_{1} = \begin{pmatrix} 41 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\lambda_{1} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 \\ -2 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \lambda_{2} - 2y \qquad h_{2} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} \begin{pmatrix} +1 & -2 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} \begin{pmatrix} +1 & -2 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\$$

nyen y2291+30 5412 + 35541 -420 y2 2 5 - rapa $5(y_1^2 + \frac{3\sqrt{5}}{5}y_1 + \frac{9}{20}) - 4 - \frac{9}{4} = 0$ 5 (y 1 + 3) = 25

4.231

$$x^{2}-4xy+4y^{2}-4x-2y-7=0$$

Marpura whapparurnai croprun:

 $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1-2 \\ -2 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$
 $|A-\lambda E| = 0$
 $|A$

$$5 (y_{1} - \frac{1}{100})^{2} = \sqrt{5} \times_{1} + 7,04$$

$$(y_{1} - \frac{1}{56})^{2} = \sqrt{5} \times_{1} + 7,04$$

$$(y_{1} - \frac{1}{56})^{2} = \sqrt{2} \times_{2} + 7,04$$

$$(y_{1} - \frac{1}{56})^{2} = \sqrt{5} \times_{1} + 7,04$$

$$(y_{1} - \frac{1}{10})^{2} = \sqrt{5} \times_{1} + 7,04$$

$$(y_{1} - \frac{1}{10$$

$$A : \begin{pmatrix} 7 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 6 & -1 \\ 0 & -2 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

I
$$\lambda_{1}=1$$
 $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 3 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$
 $\lambda_{1}=1$
 $\begin{pmatrix} 4 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$
 $\lambda_{2}=1$
 $\lambda_{1}=1$
 $\lambda_{2}=1$
 $\lambda_{2}=1$

No upreus.

$$3x_{1}^{2} + 6y_{1}^{2} + 9z_{1}^{2} - 6x_{1} + 24y_{1} + 18z_{1} + 30z_{0}$$

$$8x_{1}^{2} - 6x_{1} + 3 + 6y_{1}^{2} + 24y_{1} + 24y_{1} + 9z_{1}^{2} + 18z_{1} + 9 - 6z_{0}$$

$$3(x_{1} - 1)^{2} + 6(y_{1} + 2)^{2} + 9(z_{1} + 1)^{2} = 6 \quad | : 3$$

$$(x_{1} - 1)^{2} + 2(y_{1} + z)^{2} + 3(z_{1} + 1)^{2} z_{2} \quad | : 2$$

$$(x_{1} - 1)^{2} + 2(y_{1} + z)^{2} + 3(z_{1} + 1)^{2} z_{2} \quad | : 2$$

$$(x_{1} - 1)^{2} + (y_{1} + z)^{2} + (z_{1} + 1)^{2} = 1$$

$$(x_{1} - 1)^{2} + (y_{1} + z)^{2} + (z_{1} + 1)^{2} = 1$$

$$(x_{1} - 1)^{2} + (y_{1} + z)^{2} + (z_{1} + 1)^{2} = 1$$

$$(x_{1} - 1)^{2} + (y_{1} + z)^{2} + (z_{1} + 1)^{2} = 1$$

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$$(x_{1} - 1)^{2} + (z_{1} + z)^{2} + (z$$

$$\frac{4 \cdot 212}{4 \cdot x_{1}^{2} + x_{2}^{2} + x_{3}^{2} - 4 \cdot x_{1} \cdot x_{1} + x_{1} \cdot x_{3} - 5 \cdot x_{2} \cdot x_{3}}{4 \cdot x_{1}^{2} + x_{2}^{2} + x_{3}^{2} - 4 \cdot x_{1} \cdot x_{1} + x_{2}^{2} - 2 \cdot x_{2} \cdot x_{3}^{2} + x_{3}^{2} - x_{2} \cdot x_{3}} = \frac{(2 \cdot x_{1})^{2} - 2 \cdot 2 \cdot x_{1} \cdot x_{1} + 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2 \cdot x_{1} \cdot x_{3} + x_{2}^{2} - 2 \cdot x_{2} \cdot x_{3}^{2} + x_{3}^{2} - x_{2} \cdot x_{3}}{2 \cdot x_{1}^{2} - x_{2}^{2} + x_{3}^{2} - x_{2}^{2} + x_{3}^{2} - x_{2}^{2} + x_{3}^{2}} = \frac{(2 \cdot x_{1})^{2} - (2 \cdot x_{1})^{2} + x_{2}^{2} - x_{1}^{2} - x_{2}^{2} + x_{3}^{2} - x_{2}^{2} + x_{3}^{2}}{2 \cdot x_{1}^{2} - x_{2}^{2} + x_{3}^{2}} = \frac{(2 \cdot x_{1})^{2} - (2 \cdot x_{1})^{2}$$

Linearinos mossparolome:

4.214
$$X_{1}^{2} + X_{1}^{2} + SX_{1}^{2} - 6X_{1}X_{1} + 1X_{1}X_{2} - 2X_{1}X_{3}$$
Waspensa:
$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 - 1 & 1 \\ -3 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 - 1 & 1 \\ -3 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 - 1 & 1 \\ -3 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \lambda E = 0$$

$$\lambda^{2} - 7\lambda^{2} + 36 = 0$$

$$(\lambda + 2)(\lambda - 3)(\lambda - 6) = 0$$

$$\lambda_{1} = 2$$

$$\lambda_{1} = 2$$

$$\lambda_{2} = 2$$

$$\lambda_{3} = 6$$

$$A = 3 + 1$$

$$A = 4 + 3 = 0$$

$$A = 4 +$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
2x_{1} - x_{3} = 0 \\
2x_{1} + x_{3} = 0
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
1 - \frac{1}{12} \cdot \frac{1}{16} \cdot \frac{1$$

Mayour umar gopus (X1 + 642 lunerina popula (-6 -8) $\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$ 2 $\begin{pmatrix} -6 - 8 \end{pmatrix}$ $\frac{1}{\sqrt{12}}\begin{pmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}\begin{pmatrix} x_{1} \\ y_{2} \end{pmatrix}$ 2 2 1 (4 m-22) (X1) 2 4 X7 - 22 Y1 Noumaen X12 1641 + 4 X1 - 22 41-120 $MH_{FS}^{22}\left(\chi_{1}^{2}+\frac{4}{\sqrt{5}}\chi_{1}+\frac{4}{5}\right)+6\left(y_{1}^{2}-\frac{22}{6\sqrt{5}}y_{1}+\frac{121}{100}\right)-\frac{35}{6}=0$ $(x_1 + \frac{2}{55})^2 + 6\left(y_1 - \sqrt{\frac{121}{100}}\right)^2 = \frac{35}{6}$ \[\frac{1:35}{6}\] $\frac{(x_1 + \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}})^2}{\frac{25}{6}} + \frac{(y_1 - \sqrt{\frac{121}{120}})^2}{\frac{35}{36}} = 1$ Pyro X1 + = 2 X2 y1 - \frac{121}{2} 2 Y2 X2 + y2 =1 -2 mme