

# Final Exam





▶ 题目数量： 7

▶ 1: 判断题（about 7小题）

- ( ) Both Principle Component Analysis and Spectral Clustering need to perform eigen-decomposition on certain matrices, the size of these two matrices are the same.



## 2: 多选题 (about 8小题)

- (6) Which of the following statements are true? (      )
  - A. Since *k-means* is an unsupervised learning algorithm, it cannot overfit the data, and thus it is always better to have as large a number of clusters as is computationally feasible.
  - B. If we are worried about *k-means* getting stuck in bad local optima, one way to ameliorate (reduce) this problem is if we try using multiple random initializations.
  - C. A good way of initializing k-means is setting .
  - D. For some datasets, the "right" or "correct" value of  $k$  (the number of clusters) can be ambiguous and hard even for a human expert looking carefully at the data to decide.



### 3: 简答题 (about 4小题)

- (3) Write down the objective functions of PCA (There are two forms of the objective goals, and you should write down both of them), explain the meaning of these goals.



## 4~7 问答题

- Give the data, ask you to design a Naïve Classifier.
- Give the data, ask you to build a decision tree.