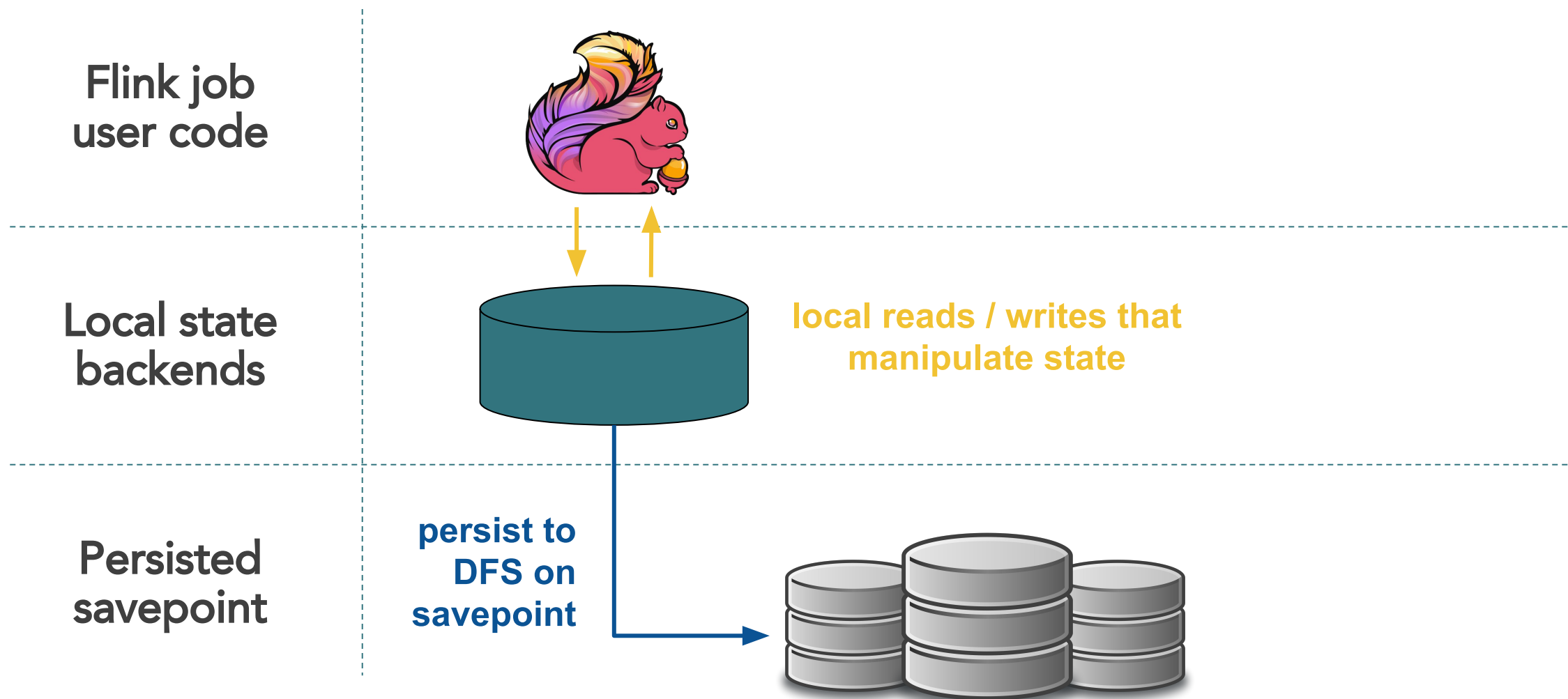


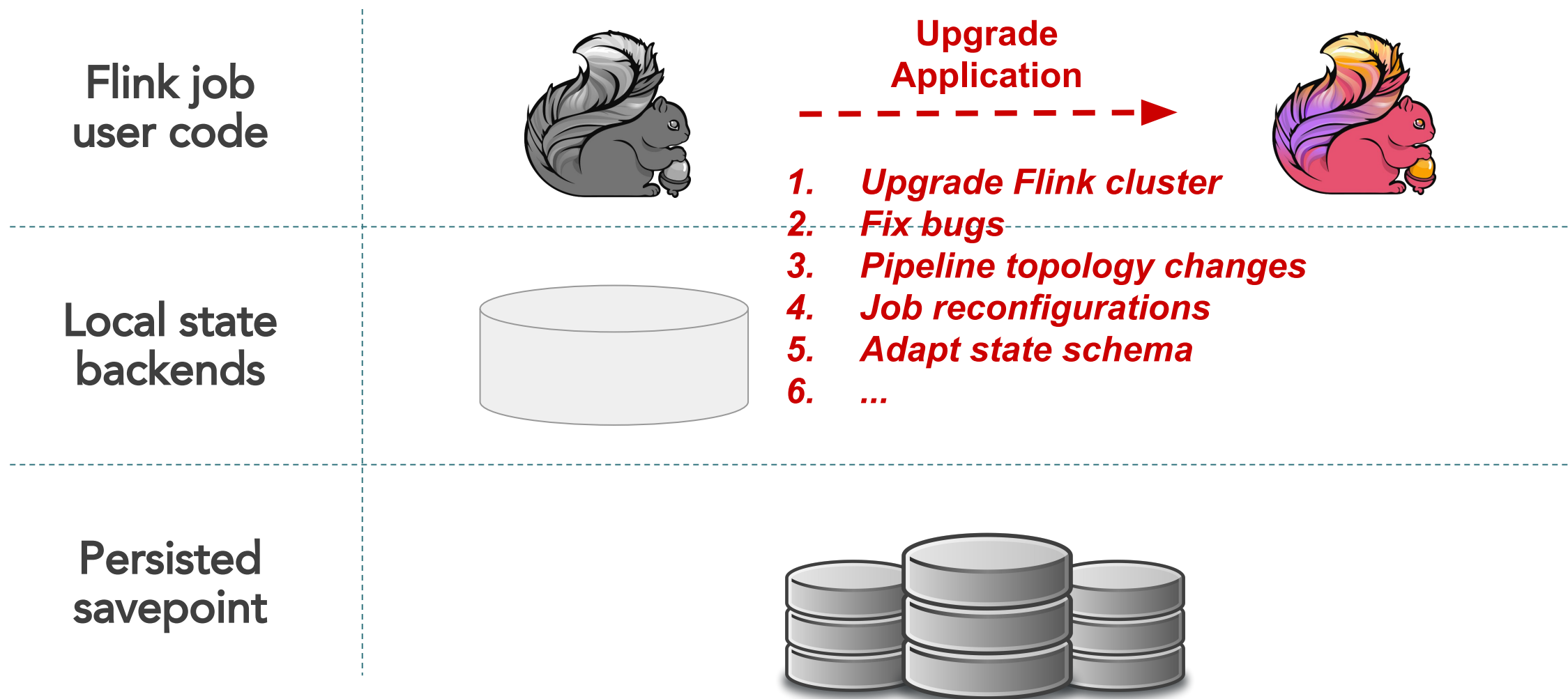
State Migration

Nico Kruber, Solutions Architect

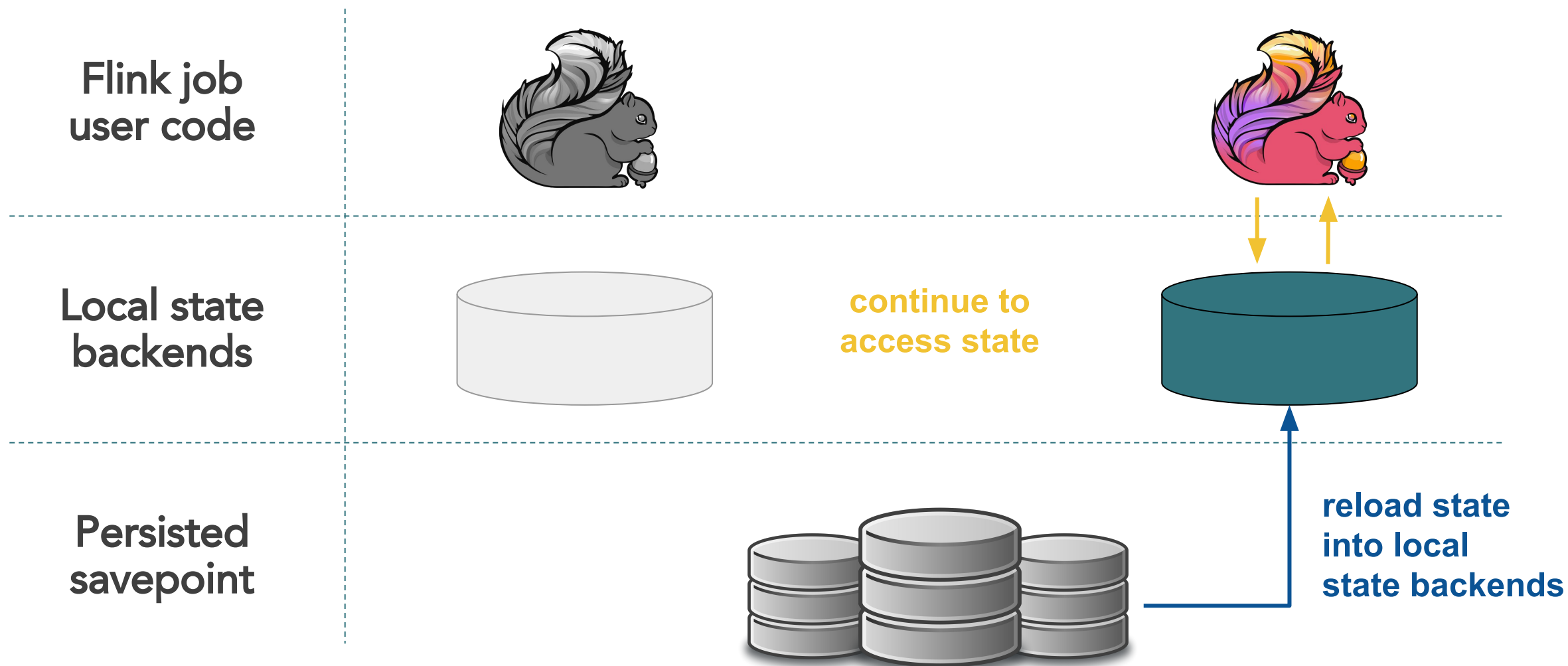
Anatomy of a Flink Stream Job Upgrade



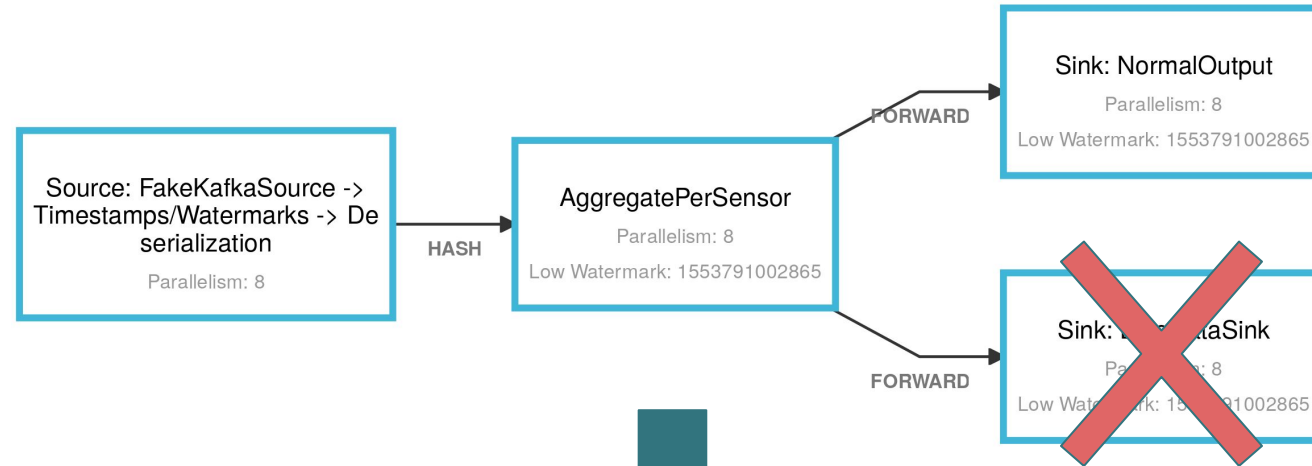
Anatomy of a Flink Stream Job Upgrade



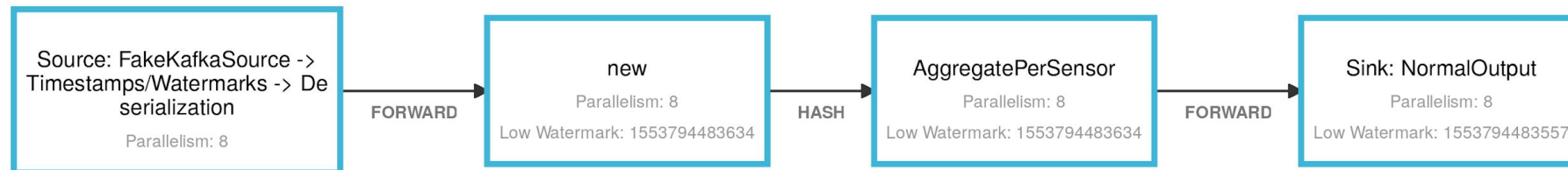
Anatomy of a Flink Stream Job Upgrade



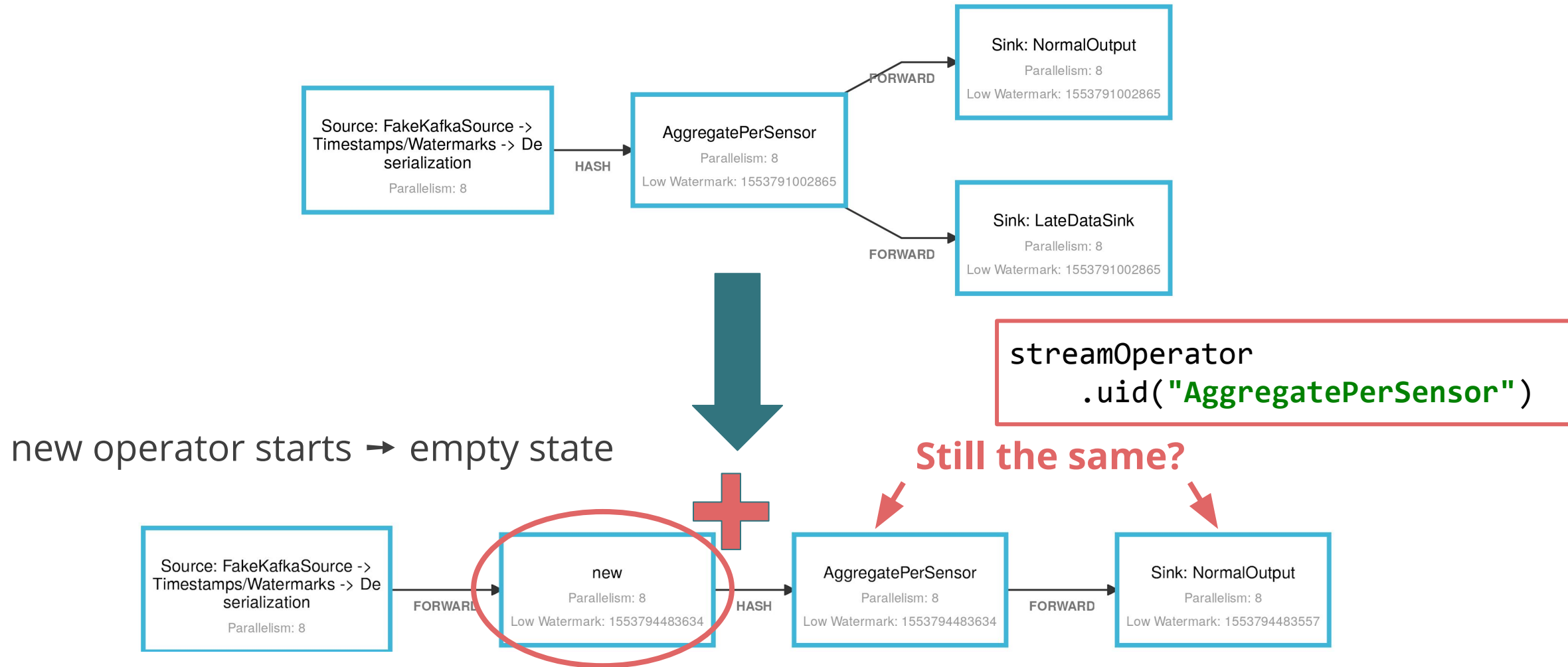
Job Upgrade - Topology Changes



flink run **--allowNonRestoredState**
<jar-file> <arguments>



Job Upgrade - Topology Changes




State Registration with Built-in Serialization

```
ValueStateDescriptor<AggregatedSensorStatistics> aggregationStateDesc =  
    new ValueStateDescriptor<>(  
        "aggregationStats",  
        AggregatedSensorStatistics.class  
    );
```

type information
for state

aggregationState = getRuntimeContext().getState(aggregationStateDesc);



- Flink infers information about the type and creates a serializer for it
 - Primitive types: IntSerializer, DoubleSerializer, LongArraySerializer, etc.
 - Tuples: TupleSerializer
 - POJOs / Scala case classes: PojoSerializer, CaseClassSerializer
 - Apache Avro types: AvroSerializer
 - Fallback is Kryo: KryoSerializer

Status Quo of Schema Evolution Support

- **Flink 1.7: schema evolution for Avro types** (only)
 - Can evolve schema according to Avro specifications*
 - Can swap between GenericRecord and code-generated SpecificRecords
 - **Cannot change namespace** of generated SpecificRecord classes
- **POJO schema evolution for Flink 1.8**
- More planned for 1.9+: Scala case classes, Rows (for Flink Tables)
- Avoid using Kryo if you want evolvable schema for state

*Avro specifications: <http://avro.apache.org/docs/1.7.7/spec.html#Schema+Resolution>



Exercise



Exercise 5.1: State Migration with Avro

Task package: `com.ververica.training.statemigration`

entryClass: `com.ververica.training.statemigration.avro.StateMigrationJob`

1. Setup a **Stateful** deployment with **LATEST_SAVEPOINT** restore strategy
2. Extend the job:

Add an average value of the sensor data to `MeasurementAggregationReport` and extend `avro.SensorAggregationProcessing` accordingly.

- a. **Do not add another state object!** Instead, extend the existing state class via `resources/avro/AggregatedSensorStatistics.avsc`
 - b. run `mvn clean package` to re-generate the Java class via Avro
3. Verify the upgrade works in Ververica Platform:
 - a. Upload new jar
 - b. suspend the running deployment
 - c. start again (will pick up new jar if file name hasn't changed)



Walk-Through

Custom Serializers



Why Custom Serializers?

- only way to support schema evolution pre-1.7
- performance tuning
- custom schema evolution
- special needs



State Registration with Custom Serializers

```
ValueStateDescriptor<AggregatedSensorStatistics> aggregationStateDesc =  
    new ValueStateDescriptor<>(  
        "aggregationStats",  
        new AggregatedSensorStatisticsSerializerV1());
```

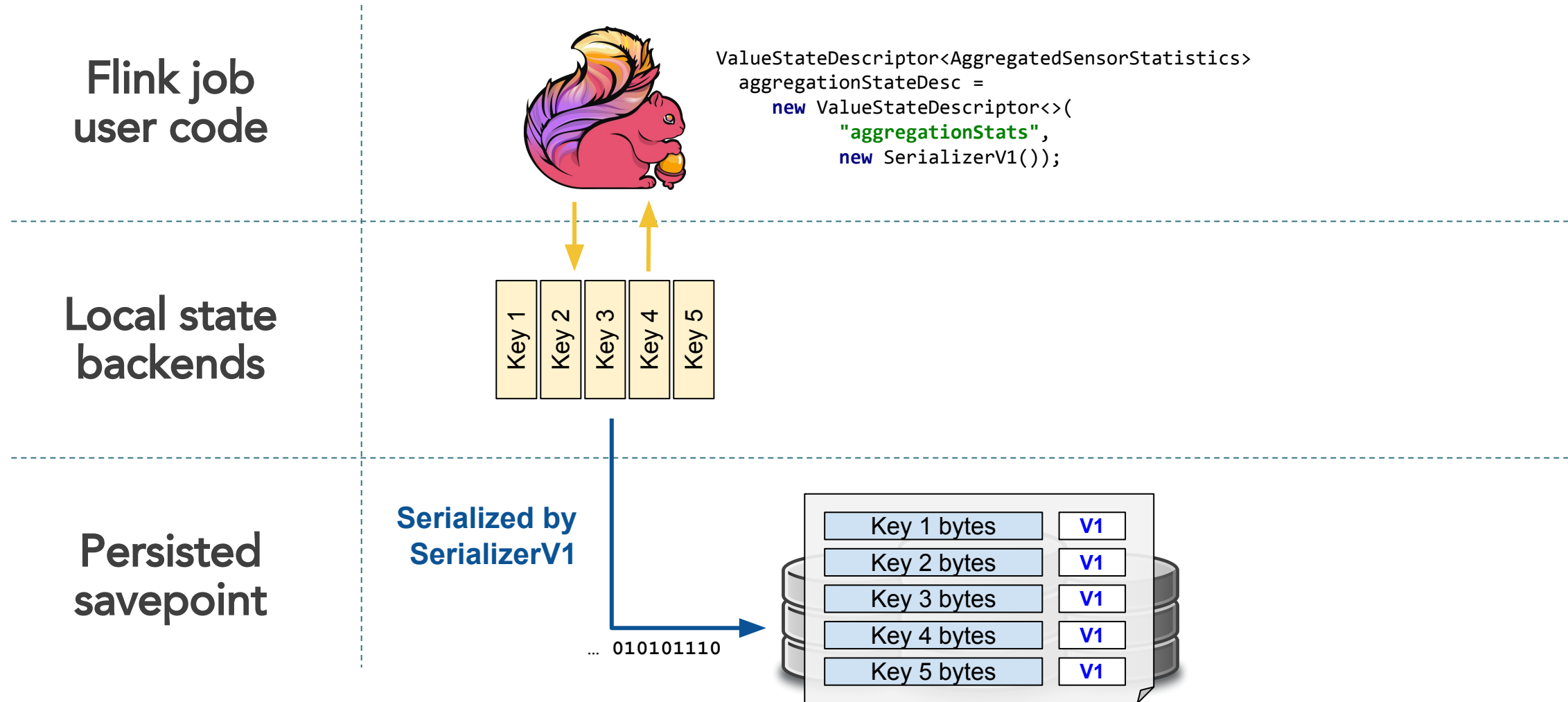
```
aggregationState = getRuntimeContext().getState(aggregationStateDesc);
```

```
class AggregatedSensorStatisticsSerializerV1  
    extends TypeSerializer<AggregatedSensorStatistics> {...}
```

**evolves with
data schema and/or
serialization format**



State Migration in Heap-based State Back-ends



State Migration in Heap-based State Back-ends

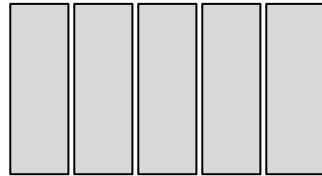
Flink job
user code



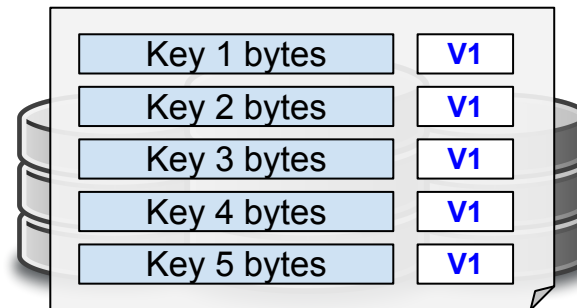
```
ValueStateDescriptor<AggregatedSensorStatistics>  
aggregationStateDesc =  
    new ValueStateDescriptor<>(  
        "aggregationStats",  
        new SerializerV2());
```



Local state
backends



Persisted
savepoint



State Migration in Heap-based State Back-ends

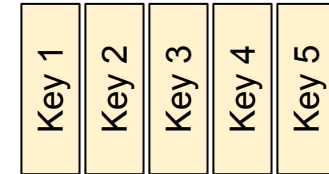
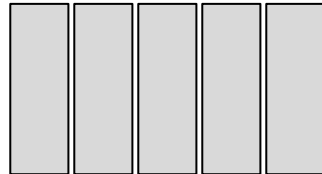
Flink job
user code



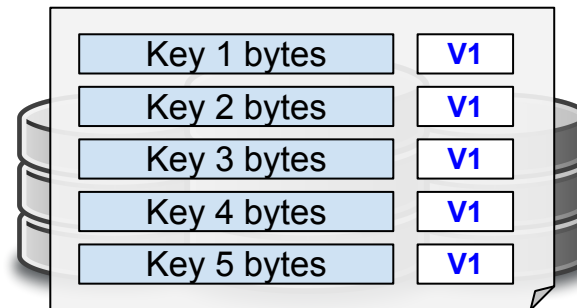
```
ValueStateDescriptor<AggregatedSensorStatistics>  
aggregationStateDesc =  
    new ValueStateDescriptor<>(  
        "aggregationStats",  
        new SerializerV2());
```



Local state
backends



Persisted
savepoint



Requires
SerializerV1
for restore

010101110 ...

State Migration in Heap-based State Back-ends

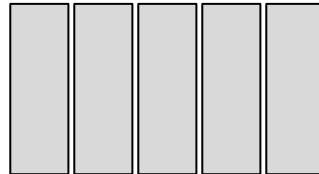
Flink job
user code



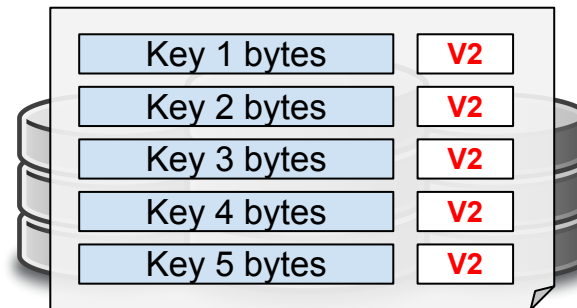
```
ValueStateDescriptor<AggregatedSensorStatistics>  
aggregationStateDesc =  
    new ValueStateDescriptor<>(  
        "aggregationStats",  
        new SerializerV2());
```



Local state
backends



Persisted
savepoint



Serialized by
SerializerV2

010101110 ...

State Migration for Out-of-Core State Back-ends

- state de/serialized for each access (vs. only on restore/snapshot)
- savepoint restore is file-copy only
- migration happens on first access if schema has changed



Evolving the Serializer

- changes in the binary format of the objects' representation
- changes in the deserialized class (added/removed fields, type changes, etc)

new serializer is **compatible**

- binary format only updated when touched
- reads all(!) previous versions



new serializer requires **migration**

- converts old format to new objects
- reads previous version (only)



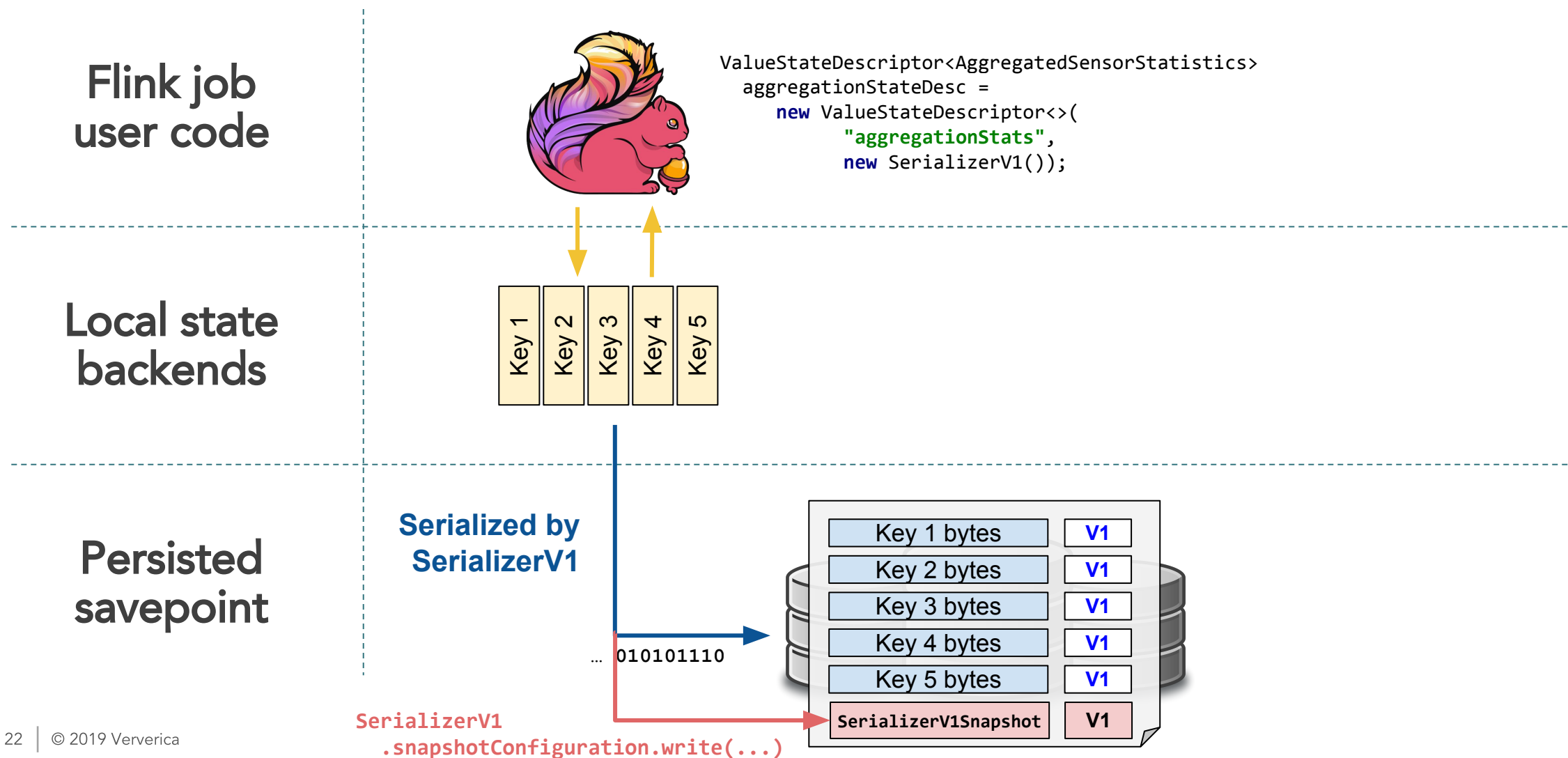
Main Abstraction: TypeSerializerSnapshot

```
public interface TypeSerializerSnapshot<T> {  
    int    getCurrentVersion();  
  
    void writeSnapshot(DataOutputView out);  
    void readSnapshot(int readVersion, DataInputView in, ClassLoader userCodeClassLoader);  
  
    TypeSerializer<T>          restoreSerializer();  
  
    TypeSerializerSchemaCompatibility<T> resolveSchemaCompatibility(  
        TypeSerializer<T> newSerializer);  
}
```

- Represents the written form of a state's serializer, written to snapshots
- Encodes information about the state's written schema + serializer configuration (for generic serializers)
- Serves as a factory for the previous serializer and defines migration type



State Migration in Heap-based State Back-ends



State Migration in Heap-based State Back-ends

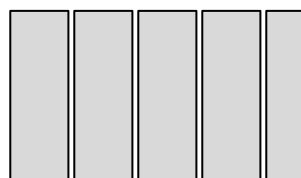
Flink job
user code



```
ValueStateDescriptor<AggregatedSensorStatistics>  
aggregationStateDesc =  
    new ValueStateDescriptor<>(  
        "aggregationStats",  
        new SerializerV2());
```



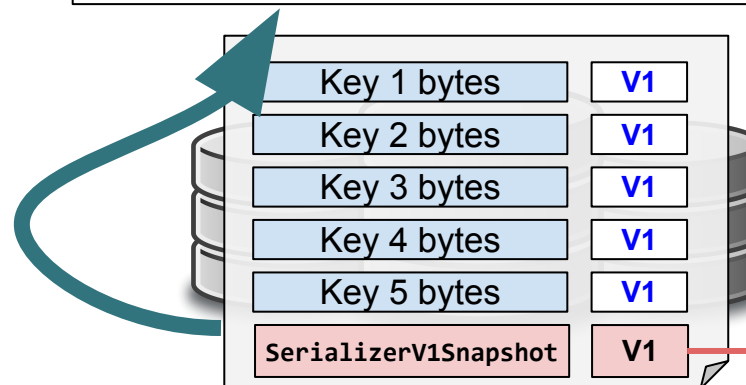
Local state
backends



```
TypeSerializerSchemaCompatibility<T> result =  
    serializerV1Snapshot  
        .resolveSchemaCompatibility(  
            serializerV2);  
  
if (result.isIncompatible()) {  
    // fail  
}
```



Persisted
savepoint



Deserialized by
SerializerV2

SerializerV1

010101110 ...

```
SerializerV1Snapshot  
    .restoreSerializer();
```



State Migration in Out-of-Core State Back-ends

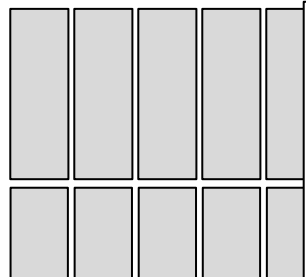
Flink job
user code



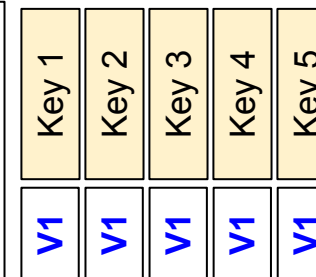
```
ValueStateDescriptor<AggregatedSensorStatistics>  
aggregationStateDesc =  
    new ValueStateDescriptor<>(  
        "aggregationStats",  
        new SerializerV2());
```



Local state
backends

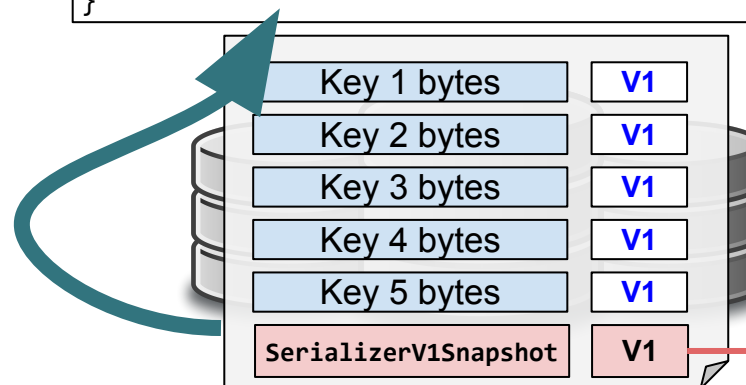


```
TypeSerializerSchemaCompatibility<T> result =  
    serializerV1Snapshot  
        .resolveSchemaCompatibility(  
            serializerV2);  
if (result.isCompatibleAfterMigration()) {  
    // migrate all(!) state entries  
} else if (result.isIncompatible()) {  
    // fail  
}
```



Migrate!

Persisted
savepoint



SerializerV1

```
SerializerV1Snapshot  
    .restoreSerializer();
```



Best Practices

- Avoid classname changes to the serializer snapshot class
 - Classname is the entrypoint for reading the snapshot (instantiated via classname)
 - snapshot class needs public default constructor!
 - Do not use anonymous or nested classes as the snapshot class
- Use `CompositeSerializerSnapshot` to handle nested `TypeSerializers`



Exercise



Exercise 5.2: State Migration - Custom Serializer

Task package: `com.ververica.training.statemigration`

entryClass: `com.ververica.training.statemigration.custom.StateMigrationJob`

1. Setup a **Stateful** deployment with **LATEST_SAVEPOINT** restore strategy
2. Extend the job:

Add an average value of the sensor data to `MeasurementAggregationReport` and extend `custom.SensorAggregationProcessing` accordingly.

- a. **Do not add another state object!**
Instead, extend the existing state class `custom.AggregatedSensorStatistics`
- b. adapt / create new custom serializers accordingly
3. Verify the upgrade works in Ververica Platform:
 - a. Upload new jar
 - b. suspend the running deployment
 - c. start again (will pick up new jar if file name hasn't changed)



Walk-Through

Bonus Exercise 5.3: Custom Serializer → Avro

Task package: `com.ververica.training.statemigration`

entryClass: `com.ververica.training.statemigration.custom.StateMigrationJob`

Migrate from the custom serializer to `AvroSerializer` so that future schema evolutions are covered by Avro and do not need a custom serializer anymore.

1. Change the (new) custom serializer from Exercise 5.2 so that it returns an instance of the Avro-generated class from Exercise 5.1.
2. Verify the upgrade works in Ververica Platform:
 - a. Upload new jar
 - b. suspend the running deployment
 - c. start again (will pick up new jar if file name hasn't changed)



Walk-Through



ververica

nico@ververica.com

www.ververica.com

[@VervericaData](https://twitter.com/VervericaData)