2020/9/11 F - 01 on Tree

> Contest Duration: 2018-04-28(Sat) 20:00 (http://www.timeanddate.com/worldclock/fixedtime.html? iso=20180428T2100&p1=248) ~ 2018-04-28(Sat) 22:20 (http://www.timeanddate.com/worldclock/fixedtime.html? iso=20180428T2320&p1=248) (local time) (140 minutes) Back to Home (/home)

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Time Limit: 2 sec / Memory Limit: 256 MB

Score: 1700 points

#### **Problem Statement**

Snuke has a rooted tree with N vertices, numbered 1 through N. Vertex 1 is the root of the tree, and the parent of Vertex i (  $2 \leq i \leq N$  ) is Vertex  $P_i$  (  $P_i < i$  ). There is a number, 0 or 1, written on each vertex. The number written on Vertex i is  $V_i$ .

Snuke would like to arrange the vertices of this tree in a horizontal row. Here, for every vertex, there should be no ancestor of that vertex to the right of that vertex.

After arranging the vertices, let X be the sequence obtained by reading the numbers written on the vertices from left to right in the arrangement. Snuke would like to minimize the inversion number of X. Find the minimum possible inversion number of X.

#### **Notes**

The *inversion number* of a sequence Z whose length N is the number of pairs of integers iand j (  $1 \leq i < j \leq N$  ) such that  $Z_i > Z_j$ .

#### **Constraints**

- $1 < N < 2 \times 10^5$
- $1 < P_i < i (2 < i < N)$
- $0 \leq V_i \leq 1$  (  $1 \leq i \leq N$  )

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• All values in input are integers.

#### Input

Input is given from Standard Input in the following format:

### **Output**

Print the minimum possible inversion number of X.

# Sample Input 1 Copy

```
Copy
1 1 2 3 3
0 1 1 0 0 0
```

## Sample Output 1 Copy

```
4 Copy
```

When the vertices are arranged in the order 1, 3, 5, 6, 2, 4, X will be (0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0), whose inversion number is 4. It is impossible to have fewer inversions, so the answer is 4.

# Sample Input 2 Copy

```
1 Copy
0
```

## Sample Output 2 Copy



X = (0), whose inversion number is 0.

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15	Сору
1 2 3 2 5 6 2 2 9 10 1 12 13 12	
111011001001100	

# Sample Output 3 Copy

31	Сору

/#telegram)

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