$\label{lem:contest} Contest \ Duration: 2018-06-03 (Sun) \ 20:00 \ (http://www.timeanddate.com/worldclock/fixedtime.html? \\ iso=20180603T2100\&p1=248) \ \sim 2018-06-03 (Sun) \ 22:10 \ (http://www.timeanddate.com/worldclock/fixedtime.html? \\ iso=20180603T2310\&p1=248) \ (local time) \ (130 \ minutes) \\ Back \ to \ Home \ (/home) \ (home) \ (home)$

② Clarifications (/contests/agc025/clarifications) **■** Results **▼**

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↓ Virtual Standings (/contests/agc025/standings/virtual)

■ Editorial (/contests/agc025/editorial)

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E - Walking on a Tree

Editorial (/contests/agc025/tasks/agc025_e/editorial)



Time Limit: 2 sec / Memory Limit: 1024 MB

Score: 1500 points

Problem Statement

Takahashi loves walking on a tree. The tree where Takahashi walks has N vertices numbered 1 through N. The i-th of the N-1 edges connects Vertex a_i and Vertex b_i .

Takahashi has scheduled M walks. The i-th walk is done as follows:

- The walk involves two vertices u_i and v_i that are fixed beforehand.
- Takahashi will walk from u_i to v_i or from v_i to u_i along the shortest path.

The *happiness* gained from the i-th walk is defined as follows:

- The happiness gained is the number of the edges traversed during the i-th walk that satisfies one of the following conditions:
 - In the previous walks, the edge has never been traversed.
 - In the previous walks, the edge has only been traversed in the direction opposite to the direction taken in the *i*-th walk.

Takahashi would like to decide the direction of each walk so that the total happiness gained from the M walks is maximized. Find the maximum total happiness that can be gained, and one specific way to choose the directions of the walks that maximizes the total happiness.

Constraints

• 1 < N, M < 2000

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- $1 \leq a_i, b_i \leq N$
- $1 \leq u_i, v_i \leq N$
- $a_i \neq b_i$
- $ullet u_i
 eq v_i$
- The graph given as input is a tree.

Input

Input is given from Standard Input in the following format:

Output

Print the maximum total happiness T that can be gained, and one specific way to choose the directions of the walks that maximizes the total happiness, in the following format:

where $(u^-_i], v^-_i)$ is either (u_i, v_i) or (v_i, u_i) , which means that the i-th walk is from vertex $[u^-_i]$ to $[v^-_i]$.

Sample Input 1 Copy

```
Copy
2 1
3 1
4 1
2 3
3 4
4 2
```

Sample Output 1 Copy

If we decide the directions of the walks as above, he gains the happiness of 2 in each walk, and the total happiness will be 6.

Sample Input 2 Copy

```
Copy
1 2
1 3
3 4
3 5
2 4
3 5
1 5
```

Sample Output 2 Copy

```
Copy
2 4
3 5
5 1
```

Sample Input 3 Copy

```
Copy

1 2
2 3
1 4
4 5
4 6
2 4
3 6
5 6
4 5
```

Sample Output 3 Copy

Сору

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9	
2 4	
6 3 5 6	
5 6	
4 5	

#telegram)

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