Simplicial complexes and simplicial sets

## Simplicial copmlex and associated chain complex

Let  $K_{\bullet}$  be a simplicial complex. We have seen how to construct  $C_{\bullet}(K_{\bullet}, A)$ , the associated chain complex.

In practice, it can be quite annoying to keep track of ordering on  $\mathcal{K}_0$  we had to choose.

A way to overcome this problem is to consider all the possible orderings at once. To do it, view an ordering on  $\sigma \in K_r$  as a bijection

$$f: \{0, 1, \cdots, r\} \rightarrow \sigma$$

and consider the cochain complex generated, in degree r, by all such bijections as  $\sigma$  runs over  $K_r$ .

#### Differential

Let  $\widetilde{C}_{\bullet}(K_{\bullet}, A)$  be the resulting graded A-module.

Differential in this setting can be defined similarly;

$$df = \sum_{i=0}^{r} (-1)^i f_i$$

where  $f_i$  is obtained from the ordered simplex f from removing the i-th vertex.

# Comparing two chain complexes

Let  $K_{\bullet}$  be a simplicial complex. Choose an ordering on  $K_0$ . We have a map

$$\phi \colon C_{\bullet}(K_{\bullet}, A) \to \widetilde{C}_{\bullet}(K_{\bullet}, A).$$

#### Proposition

The map  $\phi$  satisfies  $d\phi = \phi d$ .

### Comparing two chain complexes, continued

The map

$$\phi \colon C_{\bullet}(K_{\bullet}, A) \to \widetilde{C}_{\bullet}(K_{\bullet}, A).$$

has a natural section, say  $\psi$ , given by the following formula. Let  $f'\colon\{0,1,\cdots,r\}\to\sigma$  be a bijection. Then there is a chosen ordering  $f\colon\{0,1,\cdots,r\}\to\sigma$  which we used for  $C_{ullet}$ . We get a sign  $\epsilon(f,f')=\pm 1$ .

$$\psi(f') = \epsilon(f, f')f.$$

#### Proposition

Two maps  $\phi$  and  $\psi$  induce isomorphisms at the level of holology groups. Furthermore, they are inverses to each other.

### Even bigger complex

We can relax the condition that

$$f: \{0, 1, \cdots, r\} \rightarrow \sigma$$

is a bijection. Instead, one can consider arbitary maps.

It becomes more cumbersome to make geometric interpretations, but algebraically more convenient.