International Students and Scholars Data Report

Academic Year 2023-2024

Office of International Programs and Services George Mason University

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DEFINITION OF TERMS

v Who is counted as an International Student in this report?

For this report, the international student population includes students studying at any Mason campus who are nationals of a country other than the US and do not have citizenship or permanent residency in the US. This includes:

- 1) Students studying at the US campuses of George Mason University on temporary visas that allow for academic coursework. These include primarily holders of F visas (students) and J visas (exchange visitors)
- 2) Students studying at Mason's campus in South Korea who are not US citizens or US Permanent Residents

Foreign-born students who are naturalized US citizens, Permanent Residents, or undocumented are <u>not</u> included in the international student population for the purposes of this report.

Non-US students who remain outside the US during their course of study (therefore not requiring a visa to enter the country or other services from OIPS) will not be included. These students are primarily participating in online programs.

Also excluded from this report are students who have submitted data confidentiality requests.

v Why do the total population counts (the "N" values) vary on some charts?

Depending on the type of data being displayed, the "N" value may vary based on which students are included in that analysis. Some graphs and charts focus on a specific subset of students (i.e., only undergraduate international students), and therefore the "N" value changes accordingly.

Most graphs and charts in this report use one of the following three "N" values as described below:

- 4,825 International students in all programs at all campuses
- 4,250 International students in all programs, excluding Korea campus

v How are the World Regions defined?

Using the United Nations' categorization of nations as a reference, the following world region categories are used to report data in this report:

(Reference: https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/)

- Central America and the Caribbean
- East Asia
- Europe
- Middle East (Western Asia)
- North Africa

- North America
- South America
- South and Central Asia
- Southeast Asia and Oceania
- Sub-Saharan Africa

Please see the Appendix for a list of countries included in each region for the purposes of this report.

v What is INTO Mason?

INTO Mason is the shorthand for the joint venture between the company INTO and George Mason University to provide English language and academic preparation coursework to students who do not yet meet the academic or English language proficiency level required for regular admission to the university.

v What do "Pathways" and "Academic English" refer to?

INTO Mason Pathways and Academic English programs. Pathways students take both credit-bearing courses in their intended major field of study and English language or academic preparation courses, whereas Academic English students take only English language instruction.

v Why are INTO Mason's Academic English students counted separately from other international students and INTO Mason's Pathways students?

The University distinguishes between students taking credit-bearing courses and those who are not. Students enrolled in INTO Mason's Academic English program are taking only non-credit English Language courses, and therefore they are not included in the University's official enrollment census.

Students enrolled in INTO Mason's Pathways programs are taking some credit-bearing courses (in addition to non-credit English Language courses) and therefore they are included in the official University enrollment counts. International students not affiliated with INTO Mason are taking only credit-bearing courses (whether degree-seeking or non-degree students) and are therefore included in the official University enrollment counts.

- Why are these numbers slightly different from INTO Mason's enrollment numbers? The data set for this report includes *only* international students. INTO Mason students who are US citizens or Permanent Residents are <u>not</u> counted as international students for the purposes of this report, and therefore the numbers reported here may differ slightly from enrollment figures reported by INTO Mason.
- v What is the Korea campus? Why are those students reportedly separately? George Mason University opened a satellite campus location in Songdo, South Korea, welcoming its first cohort of students in 2014. Because our aim is to highlight international student presence at our US campuses and accurately portray sizes of our various demographic groups at these campuses, we have chosen to exclude from most charts and graphs the international students who are physically studying at the campus in South Korea.

It is important to note that international students who begin their studies at the Korea campus and then physically come to a US Campus for one or more semesters (using an F-1, J-1, or other entry visa) are counted amongst the general international student population for that year.

v Why are these numbers different from Mason Korea's enrollment data?

The way international students are categorized and counted for this report may differ from the ways they are categorized and counted for reports produced by Mason Korea. Additionally, Mason Korea enrollment numbers will include US Citizens and US Permanent Residents who are excluded from this report.

v What is OPT?

OPT (Optional Practical Training; pronounced as the letters of its acronym (O.P.T.), not as the word "opt") is a benefit available to F-1 non-immigrant students which permits them to obtain employment as a form of training in their major field of studies. This benefit is most commonly exercised by students immediately following completion of a degree or certificate program. Those OPT students who have already graduated from Mason are not included in any enrollment figures although they remain under the administrative purview of OIPS for the duration of their OPT. All F-1 students have the option to request 12 months of OPT following completion of their program of study.

Students in STEM fields may request an extended period of OPT for a total of up to 36 months after completing degree study. The "STEM OPT" designation refers to the additional 24 months of OPT, which is authorized by USCIS after verification of graduation in a STEM field. During STEM OPT, additional requirements for the student, the employer, and OIPS are in place to ensure the bona fides of the training aspect of the employment, including the development of a training plan and the review of training objectives and outcomes.

v What is a J-1 Exchange Visitor?

The Exchange Visitor Program is overseen by the US Department of State, which designates specific organizations, agencies, and institutions as J-1 sponsors with authorization to sponsor exchange visitors in categories relevant to the work of the sponsor. Mason is authorized to sponsor Exchange Visitors in the student, scholar, professor, and short-term scholar categories.

Unlike other visa types, the J-1 Exchange Visitor Program has an underlying foreign policy objective, to facilitate cultural learning about the US as well as to achieve the specific purpose (study, teaching, etc.) of the Exchange Visitor. Therefore, J-1 sponsors such as Mason must demonstrate annually the opportunities and participation of Exchange Visitors in cultural exchange while under our sponsorship.

The exchange of professors and research scholars promotes the exchange of ideas, research, mutual enrichment and linkages between research and academic institutions in the US and foreign countries. Exchange Visitor students have the opportunity to study at American degree-granting post-secondary accredited academic institutions or participate in a student internship program that will fulfill the educational objectives of the student's degree program in his/her home country.

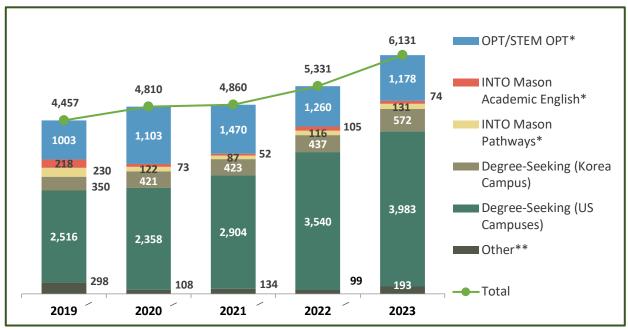
v Why do the counts of International Students on J visas (p. 7) and J-1 Exchange Visitor Students (p. 22) differ?

Not all J students attending the University have visas sponsored by the University, and therefore these two numbers will always differ based on the number of non-Mason-sponsored J students who are enrolled. (Examples of non-Mason sponsored Exchange Visitor students include those sponsored by the US government, such as Fulbright students, and those sponsored by agencies who have their own Exchange Visitor designation.) In addition, the census is taken in the Fall, and some J students sponsored by the University attend only in Spring or Summer, and therefore they are not reflected in the Fall census.

INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

6,131

Figure 1: International Students, 2019-2023



^{*} Please see Definition of Terms section for descriptions of OPT, Academic English, and Pathways.

^{** &}quot;Other" includes exchange students and non-degree international students who are not part of the INTO Mason Pathways program.

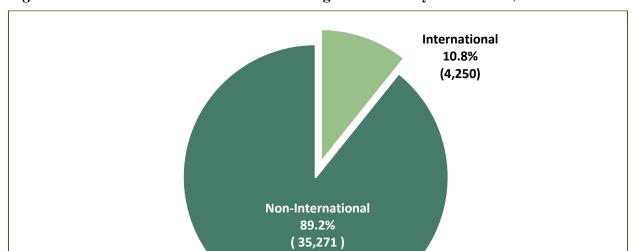


Figure 2. International Students as a Percentage of University Enrollment, Fall 2023

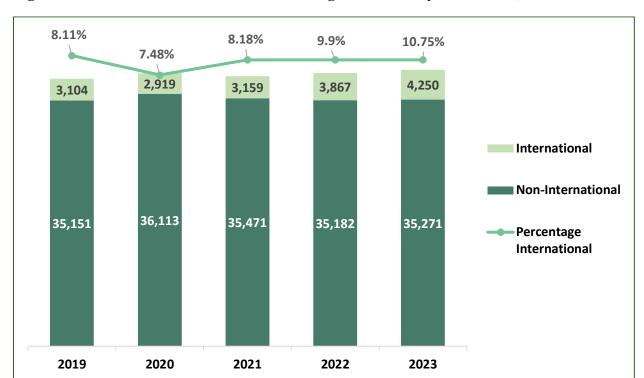


Figure 3. International Students as a Percentage of University Enrollment, 2019 – 2023

From this point forward, no figures/tables will include information of Mason Korea unless specifically mentioned.

$$N_i = 4,250$$

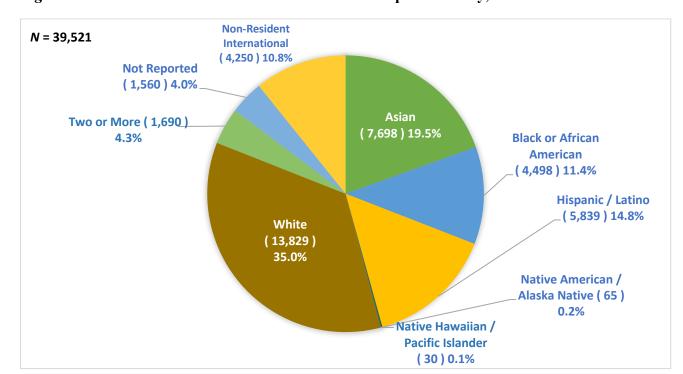


Figure 4. International Students in the Context of Campus Diversity, Fall 2023

Notes:

- 1. The graph above provides context for the representation of international students in the University's diversity statistics.
- 2. This figure delineates the relevant demographic differently than the other figures in this report; the data in this graph should not be compared to data elsewhere in this report.
- 3. The demographic categories in this figure are derived from the categories the University is required to use when reporting diversity statistics to the federal government.
- 4. The category "Foreigners Abroad" is a category used only internally to indicate international students who are not physically present in the US during their studies, which generally includes international students at our Korea campus and international students taking online courses from outside the US. For government reporting, these students are included in the larger "International" category.

Figure 5. International Students by Visa Type, Fall 2023

Ni =4,250, does not include Mason Korea

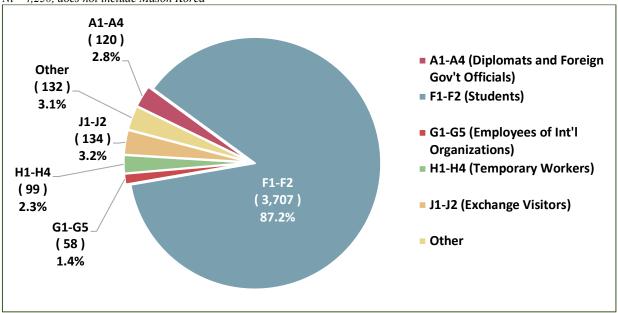
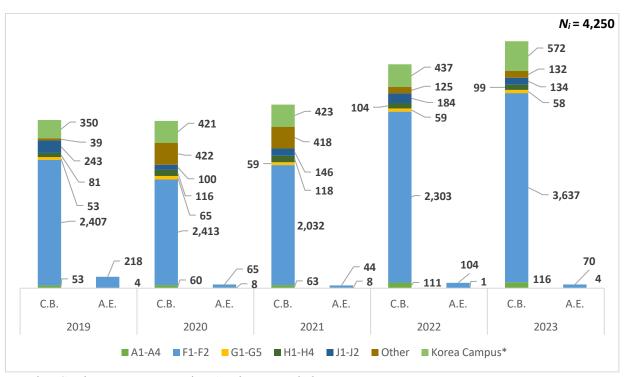


Table 1. International Students by Visa Type, 2019-2023



C.B. is "Credit-Bearing"; A.E. is "Academic English".

^{*} Students enrolled at the Korea Campus do not require US visas since they remain outside the US.

INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY LEVEL

Ni = 4,250, does not include Mason Korea Law (31) 0.7% **INTO Mason** Undergraduate **Pathway** (74)1.7% **Doctorate** (730) 17.2% **INTO Mason** Graduate Master's Non-Degree **Pathway** (2,029) (254)(55)1.3% 47.7% 8.4% **Exchange** Non-Credit / Visitors **Academic English** Bachelor's (132) 3.1% (76) 1.8% (1,102)Others 25.9% (21) 0.5% $N_i = 3,867$

Figure 6. International Students by Level, Fall 2023

[&]quot;Other" includes non-degree international students who are not part of the INTO Mason Pathways program, and international students attending Mason through a consortium agreement.

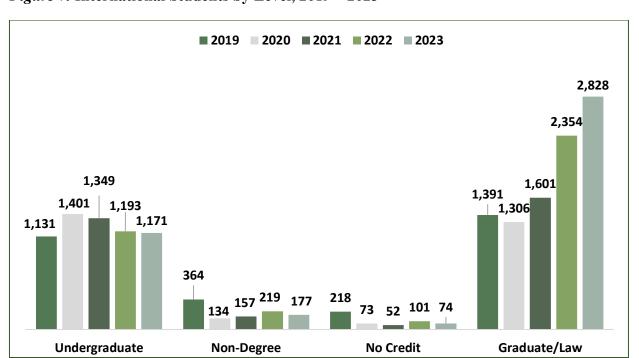
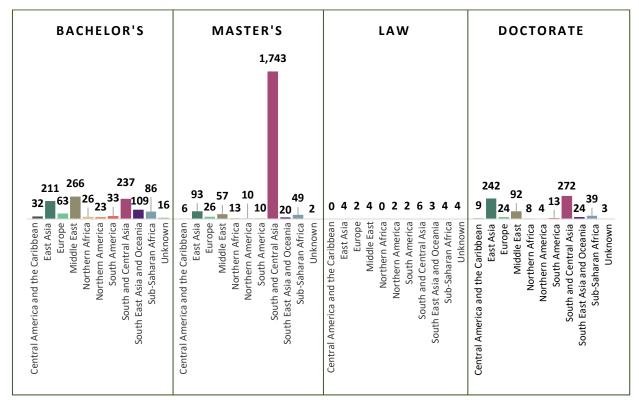


Figure 7. International Students by Level, 2019 – 2023

Figure 8. International Students by Level and Region, Fall 2023



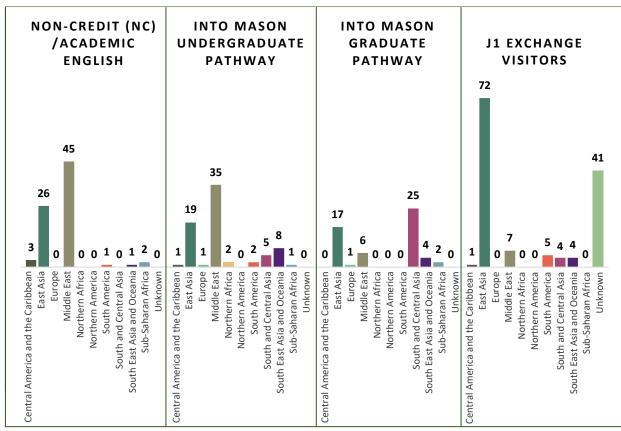


Figure 9. International Students by Level and School, Fall 2023

Note: INTO Mason Pathway and Academic English students are not included in this table.

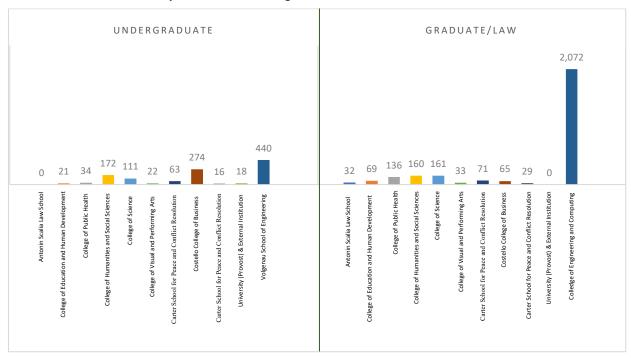


Table 2. International Students by Level and School, Fall 2023

	Undergraduate	Graduate/Law	Non-credit Academic English	INTO Mason Undergraduate Pathway	INTO Mason Graduate Pathway	Exchange Visitors & Others	TOTAL
Antonin Scalia Law School		31				1	32
Carter School for Peace and Conflict Resolution	16	28				1	45
College of Education and Human Development	21	64				8	93
College of Engineering and Computing	435	2,066				25	2,526
College of Public Health	34	136					170
College of Humanities and Social Sciences	165	154				24	343
College of Science	111	159				3	273
College of Visual and Performing Arts	22	33				2	57
Costello College of Business	243	65				40	348
INTO Mason			81	74	55		210
Schar School of Policy and Government	37	68				30	135
University (Provost) & External Institution	18						18
TOTAL	1,102	2,804	81	74	55	134	4,250

INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY SCHOOL

Figure 10. International Students by School, Fall 2023

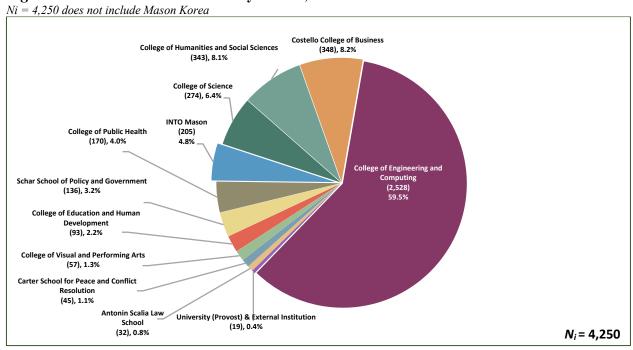


Table 3. International Students by School, 2019 – 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Antonin Scalia Law School	17	35	27	27	32
Carter School for Peace and Conflict Resolution	39	89	47	54	45
College of Education and Human Development	116	124	109	107	93
College of Public Health	103	144	142	125	170
College of Engineering and Computing	1,019	1,095	1,408	2,103	2,528
College of Humanities and Social Sciences	351	470	378	350	343
College of Science	222	264	266	238	274
College of Visual and Performing Arts	103	88	60	60	57
INTO Mason - Academic English	218	73	52	105	81
INTO Mason – Pathways	230	122	87	116	129
Schar School of Policy and Government	108	98	121	153	136
Costello College of Business	517	607	434	408	348
University (Provost) and External Institution	61	131	28	21	19
TOTAL	3,104	3,340	3,159	3,867	4,250

Table 4. International Students by School and Region, Fall 2023

	Central America and the Caribbean	East Asia	Europe	Middle East	Northern Africa	North America	South America	South and Central Asia	Southeast Asia and Oceania	Sub-Saharan Africa	Unknown	TOTAL
Antonin Scalia Law School		4	2	5		2	2	6	3	4	4	32
Carter School for Peace and Conflict Resolution		17	3	9	4	1	2	3	1	5		45
College of Education and Human Development	2	39	2	10	2	6	4	15	6	4	3	93
College of Engineering and Computing	12	198	24	165	18	13	16	1,950	58	54	20	2,528
College of Public Health	4	12	4	31	4	1	4	87	6	16	1	170
College of Humanities and Social Sciences	10	93	29	73	9	9	15	43	18	30	14	343
College of Science	6	49	14	49	6	2	9	86	20	29	4	274
College of Visual and Performing Arts	1	37	6	2				3	3	2	3	57
INTO Mason	3	61	3	86	2		2	30	13	5		205
Costello College of Business	11	113	22	54	4	2	10	50	38	27	17	348
Schar School of Policy and Government	1	54	11	28	1	3	3	18	11	5	1	136
University (Provost) & External Institution	1	8		3				3	1	2	1	19
TOTAL	51	685	120	515	50	39	67	2,294	178	183	66	4,250

INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY REGION

Figure 11. International Students by Region, Fall 2023

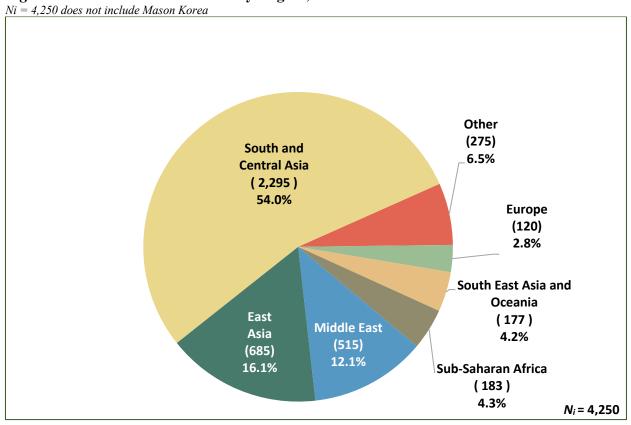


Table 5. International Students by Region, 2019 - 2023

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Central America and the Caribbean	34	85	98	48	51
East Asia	1,224	871	803	774	685
Europe	172	98	146	110	120
Middle East	548	436	433	552	515
North Africa	30	28	38	40	50
North America	20	29	34	34	39
South America	69	127	126	78	67
South and Central Asia	704	678	1,048	1,782	2,295
Southeast Asia and Oceania	165	176	181	184	177
Sub-Saharan Africa	112	118	121	140	183
Unknown	26	179	131	125	68
Total	3,104	2,919	3,159	3,867	4,250

INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY COUNTRY

Table 6. International Students by Country (Alphabetical), Fall 2023

Afghanistan	14	Indonesia	8	Senegal	3
Albania	3	Iran	69	Serbia	1
Algeria	2	Iraq	7	Sierra Leone	2
Angola	2	Ireland	1	Singapore	5
Argentina	2	Israel	3	Slovakia	1
Armenia	3	Italy	7	South Africa	4
Australia	6	Jamaica	5	South Sudan	1
Austria	1	Japan	10	Spain	9
Azerbaijan	12	Jordan	17	Sri Lanka	8
Bangladesh	118	Kazakhstan	10	Sudan	4
Belarus	1	Kenya	15	Swaziland	1
Belgium	2	Korea, South	198	Sweden	1
Belize	1	Kuwait	60	Switzerland	2
Bolivia	4	Lebanon	4	Syria	5
Bosnia and					
Herzegovina	3	Liberia	2	Taiwan	43
Brazil	21	Lithuania	1	Tajikistan	1
British Virgin Islands	1	N/	1	Т	1
	1	Macau	1	Tanzania	1
Bulgaria	1	Macedonia	2	Thailand	15
Cambodia	4	Madagascar	2	Trinidad and Tobago	4
Cameroon	5	Malaysia	7	Tunisia	3
Canada	34	Mauritania	1	Turkey	45
Chile	6	Mauritius	1	Uganda	6
China	409	Mexico	5	Ukraine	11
				United Arab	
Colombia	15	Mongolia	20	Emirates	44
Congo, Dem Rep of	11	Montenegro	1	United Kingdom	10
01	11	Wiontenegro	1	United States of	10
Congo, Rep of	1	Morocco	5	America	2
Costa Rica	3	Mozambique	2	Uzbekistan	6
Cote d'Ivoire	1	Nepal	49	Venezuela	4
Cyprus	1	Netherlands	5	Vietnam	108
		New			
Denmark	1	Zealand	4	Yemen	9
Dominican Republic	1	Nicaragua	1	Zambia	1
Ecuador	1	Niger	1	Zimbabwe	5
Egypt	36	Nigeria	43	Unknown	68
Ethiopia	37	Norway	2		
Finland	3	Oman	4		
France	6	Pakistan	65		

Gambia	1	Panama	2		
Gaza Strip	1	Paraguay	1		
Georgia	2	Peru	13		
Germany	11	Philippines	20		
Ghana	33	Poland	3		
Greece	7	Portugal	3		
Guatemala	2	Qatar	36		
Haiti	2	Romania	1		
Honduras	7	Russia	17		
Hong Kong	4	Rwanda	1		
Hungary	3	Saint Kitts and Nevis	3		
India	1,955	Saudi Arabia	262		
				TOTAL	4,250

Table 7. International Students by Country (Rank Order), Fall 2023

India	1,955	Chile	6	Madagascar	2
China	409	France	6	Mozambique	2
Saudi Arabia	262	Honduras	6	Norway	2
Korea, South	217	Uganda	6	Panama	2
Bangladesh	118	Uzbekistan	6	Saint Kitts and Nevis	2
Vietnam	108	Honduras	6	Sierra Leone	2
Iran	69	Uzbekistan	6	Switzerland	2
Pakistan	65	Cameroon	5	United State of America	2
Kuwait	60	Mexico	5	Austria	1
Nepal	50	Morocco	5	Belarus	1
Turkey	45	Netherlands	5	Belize	1
Nigeria	43	Singapore	5	British Virgin Islands	1
Taiwan	41	Syria	5	Bulgaria	1
United Arabic Emirates	40	Zimbabwe	5	Congo, Rep of (Brazzaville)	1
Ethiopia	37	Bolivia	4	Cote d'Ivoire	1
Egypt	36	Cambodia	4	Cyprus	1
Qatar	35	Hong Kong	4	Denmark	1
Canada	34	Lebanon	4	Dominican Republic	1
Ghana	33	New Zeeland	4	Cyprus	1
Brazil	21	Oman	4	Denmark	1
Mongolia	20	South Africa	4	Dominican Republic	1
Philippines	20	Sudan	4	Ecuador	1
Jordan	17	Trinidad and Tobago	4	Gambia	1
Russia	17	Venezuela	4	Gaza Strip	1

Colombia	15	Albania	3]	Ireland	1
Kenya	15	Armenia	3]	Lithuania	1
Thailand	15	Bermuda	3]	Macau	1
		Bosnia and				
Afghanistan	14	Herzegovina	3]	Mauritania	1
El Salvador	14	Costa Rica	3]	Mauritius	1
Peru	13	Finland	3]	Montenegro	1
Azerbaijan	12	Hungary	3]	Nicaragua	1
Germany	11	Israel	3]	Niger	1
Ukraine	11	Poland	3]	Paraguay	1
Congo, Dem Rep						
of (Zaire)	11	Portugal	3]	Romania	1
United Kingdom	10	Senegal	3]	Rwanda	1
Kazakhstan	10	Tunisia	3	9	Serbia	1
Japan	9	Algeria	2	9	Slovakia	1
Spain	9	Angola	2	9	South Sudan	1
Yemen	9	Argentina	2	4	Swaziland	1
Indonesia	8	Belgium	2	5	Sweden	1
Sri Lanka	8	Georgia	2	,	Tajikistan	1
Greece	7	Guatemala	2	,	Tanzania	1
Iraq	7	Haiti	2	,	Zambia	1
Italy	7	Liberia	2			
Malaysia	7	Macedonia	2			
Australia	6			1	Unknown	68
				r	TOTAL	4,250

Figure 12. International Students by Country, Fall 2023

Ni = 4,250, does not include Mason Korea

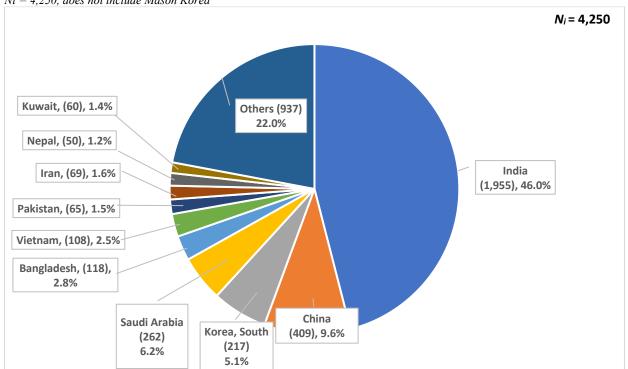
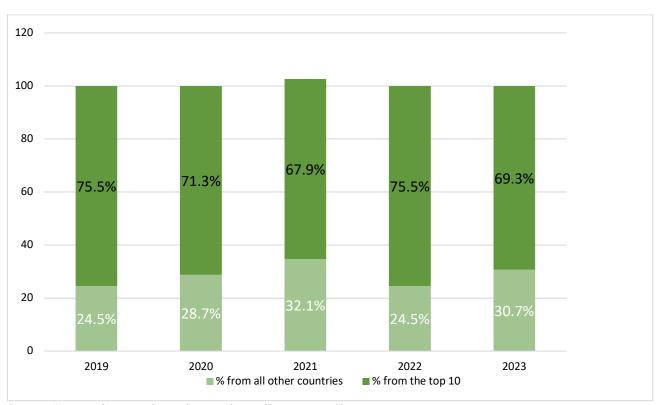


Figure 13. International Students by Country, 2019-2023

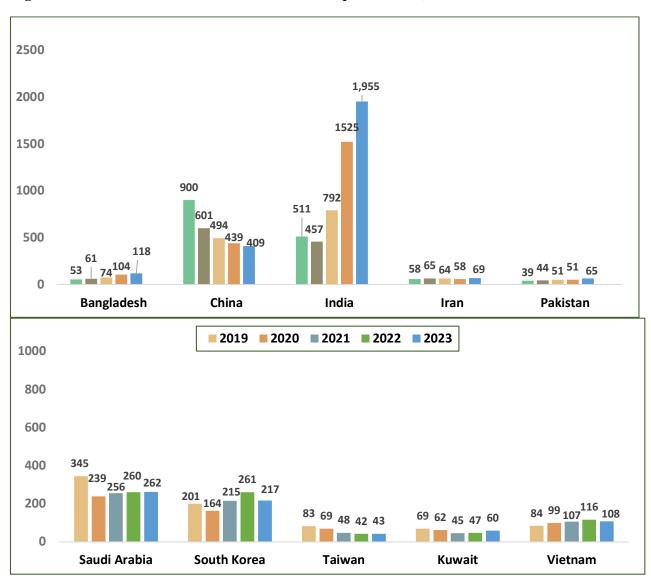


^{*} Top 10 countries vary in each year depending on enrollment.

Table 8. Top Ten Countries for International Students, Fall 2023

Rank	Country	Count
1	India	1,955
2	China	409
3	Saudi Arabia	262
4	South Korea	217
5	Bangladesh	118
6	Vietnam	108
7	Iran	69
8	Pakistan	65
9	Kuwait	60
10	Nepal	50
	Total	3,313

Figure 14. International Students from Select Top Countries, 2019-2023



INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY GENDER

Figure 15. International Students by Gender, Fall 2023

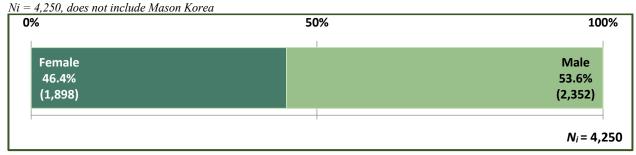


Figure 16. Gender of International Students by Region, Fall 2023

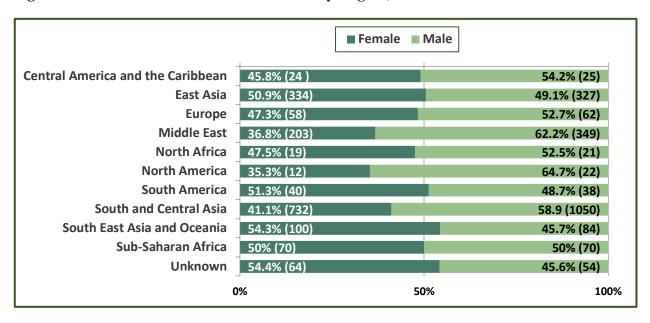
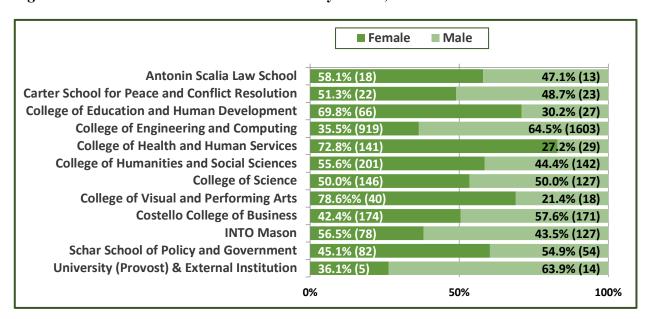
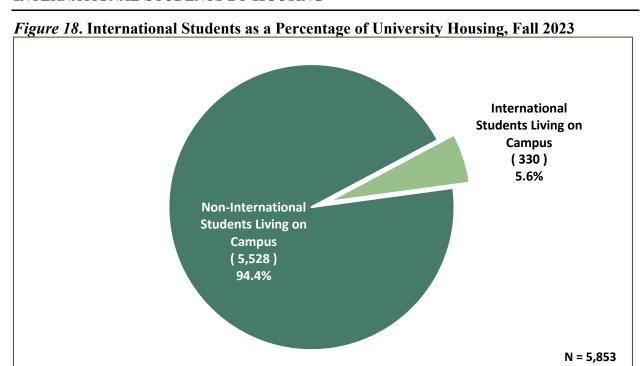
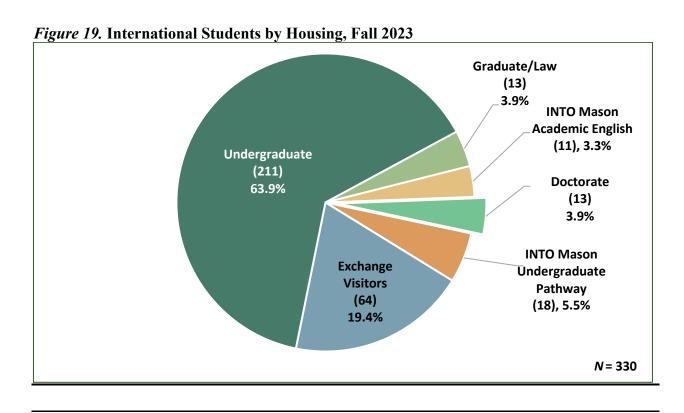


Figure 17. Gender of International Students by School, Fall 2023



INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS BY HOUSING

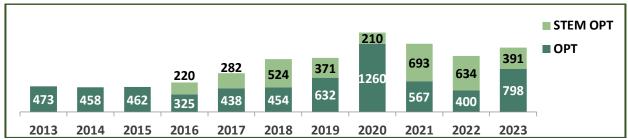




SPECIAL POPULATION

OPTIONAL PRACTICAL TRAINING (OPT)

Figure 20. International Students in Optional Practical Training (OPT), 2013–2023



Note: These data are not part of the official University census and are based on records maintained in Office of International Programs and Services. As of May 10, 2016, students in STEM fields have been able to request a total of 36 months of OPT. The increase in the number of OPT students reflects this change.

INTERNATIONAL EMPLOYEES

Table 9. Mason-Sponsored International Employees, Fall 2023

Visa Type	2023
H1-B, Skilled Worker	91
O-1, Extraordinary Ability	5
TN NAFTA Professionals	7
Others	0
TOTAL	103

Note: These data are not part of the official University census and are based on records maintained in the Office of International Programs and Services.

INTO MASON

Table 11. INTO Mason Enrollment, 2019–2023

Please see the *Definition of Terms* for a description of INTO Mason's programs.

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Academic English	218	73	52	105	76
Pathways	230	123	87	120	129
TOTAL	440	196	139	225	205

EXCHANGE VISITORS

Table 10. Mason-Sponsored Exchange Visitor Students and Scholars (J visas), 2019–2023

Category/Cohort	July 2019 – June 2020	July 2020 – June 2021	July 2021 – June 2022	July 2022 – June 2023	July 2023 – June 2024
J-1 Exchange Visitor Scholars and Professors	27	55	90	89	86
J-1 Exchange Visitor Students	135	137	184	122	176
Total	162	192	274	211	262
J-2 Dependents*	33	38	44	44	34
Total with Dependents**	195	230	318	255	296

^{*} J-2 Dependents are generally spouses and children who accompany J-1 exchange visitors to the U.S.

MASON KOREA

Note: This data includes ONLY non-US students.

Figure 21. International Students at Mason Korea Campus, 2019–2023

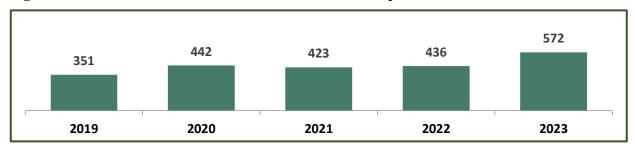
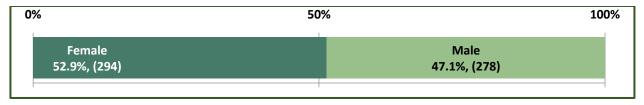


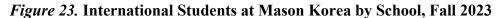
Table 11. International Students at Mason Korea Campus, 2019–2023

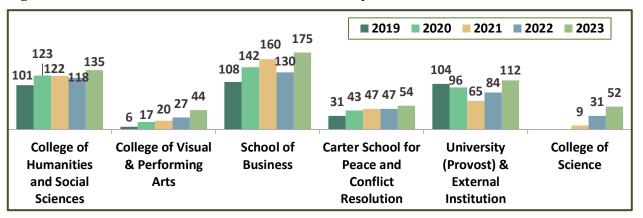
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Afghanistan			1	1	
Canada	1	3	3	4	2
China		2	1		
Denmark			1	1	
Ecuador	1				
El Salvador		1			
Ethiopia	1				
Georgia					
Germany		1	1	3	2
India	1	1			
Iraq	1	1			
Russia	1	2	1	1	2
South Korea	331	430	413	422	561
Switzerland					
Venezuela	1	1			
United Kingdom			1		1
Other				6	4
Unknown			1		
TOTAL	339	442	423	437	572

Figure 22. International Students at Mason Korea by Gender, Fall 2023



N = 572





APPENDIX

COUNTRY BY REGION

Notes: Countries not represented by international students for Fall 2023 are not included in this list. This list is representative of international students in all visa categories and at all campuses.

Central America and the

Caribbean Belize

British Virgin Islands

Costa Rica

Dominican Republic

El Salvador Guatemala

Haiti Honduras Jamaica

Mexico Micaragua

Panama

Saint Kitts and Nevis Trinidad and Tobago

East Asia

China

Hong Kong

Japan Korea, South

Macau

Mongolia Taiwan

Europe

Albania

Austria Belarus

Belgium Bosnia and Herzegovina

Bulgaria

Denmark Finland

France Germany Greece

Hungary Ireland Italy

Lithuania Macedonia

Montenegro

Nontenegro Netherlands

Norway Poland

Portugal Romania Russia Serbia

Slovakia Spain Sweden

Switzerland

Ukraine

United Kingdom

Middle East

Armenia

Azerbaijan

Cyprus Gaza Strip

Gaza Sur

Iran Iraq

Israel

Jordan Kuwait

Lebanon

Oman

Qatar

Saudi Arabia

Syria Turkey

United Arab Emirates

Yemen

North Africa

Algeria

Egypt Morocco

Sudan

Sudaii

Tunisia **North America**

Bermuda

Canada

United States of America

South America

Argentina

Bolivia

Brazil Chile

Colombia

Ecuador

Paraguay

Peru

Venezuela

South and Central Asia

Afghanistan

Bangladesh

India

Kazakhstan Nepal Pakistan

Sri Lanka

Tajikistan

Uzbekistan

Southeast Asia and Oceania

Australia

Cambodia Indonesia Malaysia New Zealand Philippines Singapore Thailand Vietnam

Sub-Saharan Africa

Angola

Cameroon

Congo, Dem Rep of

Congo, Rep of Cote d'Ivoire

Ethiopia

Ghana

Kenya

Liberia

Madagascar

Mauritania

Mauritius

Mozambique

Niger

Nigeria

Rwanda

Senegal

South Africa

Sierra Leone

Swaziland Tanzania

Uganda

Zambia

Zimbabwe