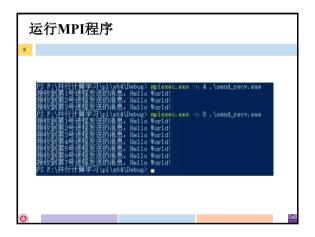
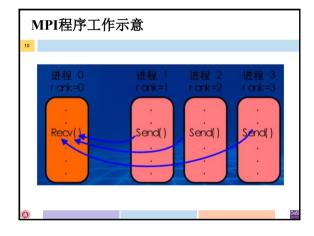


## MPI(Message Passing Interface)编程简介 MPI是一个信息传递应用程序接口,包括协议和和语义说明 常用接口 MPI\_Init(...)并行环境初始化 MPI\_Comm\_size(...)获得进程个数 size MPI\_Comm\_rank(...)获取进程的rank值 MPI\_Send(...)发送消息 MPI\_Recv(...)获取消息 MPI\_Finalize()退出MPI环境

```
## Sinclude catdio.h>
#include catdio.h>
#include
```

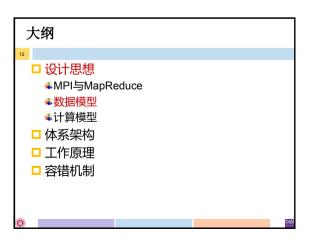




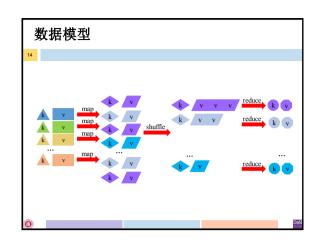
MPI的局限性

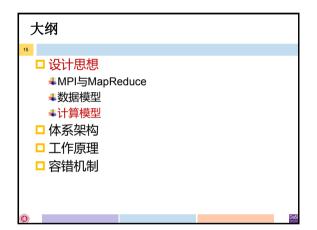
从用户编程的角度来看,程序员需要考虑到进程之间的并行问题,并且进程之间的通信需要用户在程序中显式地表达,这无疑增加了程序员编程的复杂性。

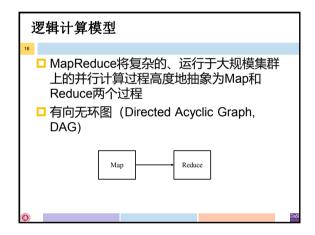
从系统实现的角度来看,MPI程序是以多进程方式运行的。如果在运行过程中某一进程因故障导致崩溃,那么除非用户在编写程序时添加了故障恢复的功能,否则MPI编程框架本身并不能提供容错能力。



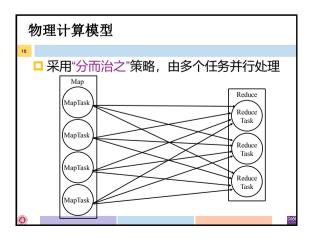




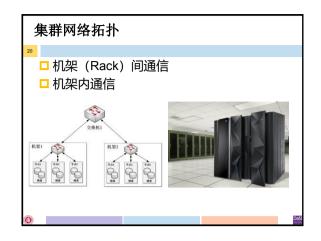


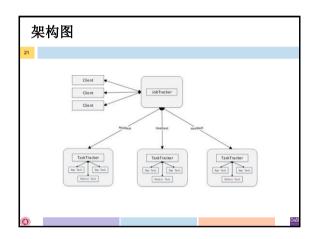


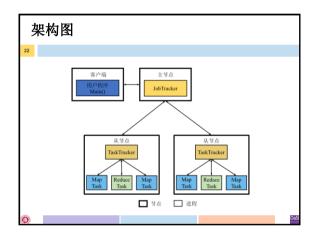


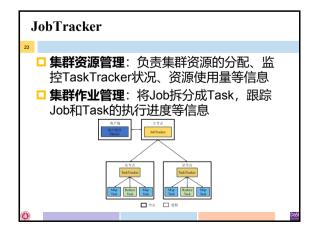




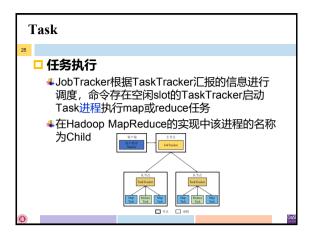


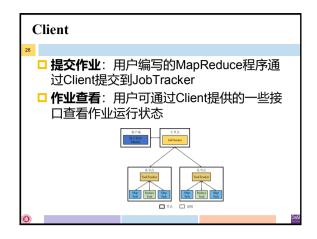


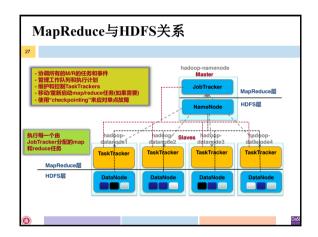


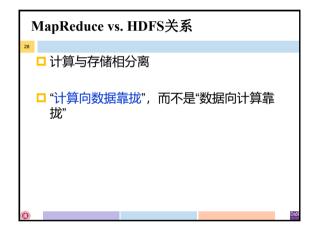




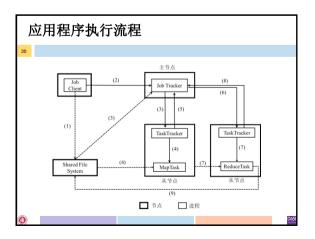




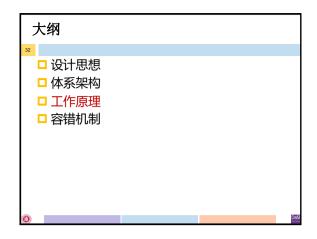


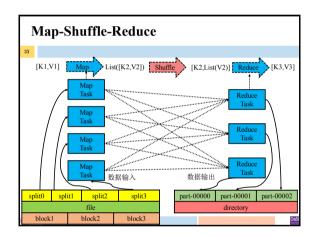


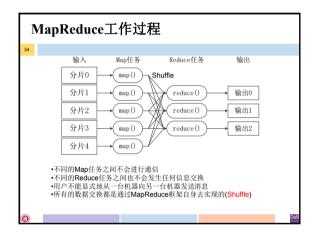


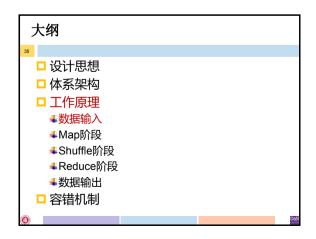




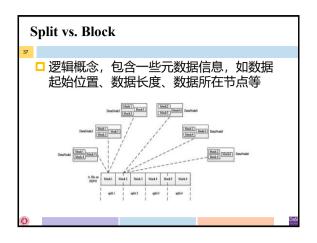


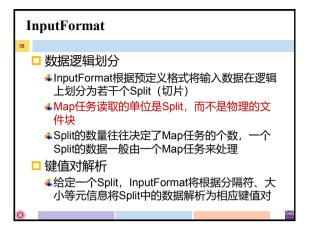


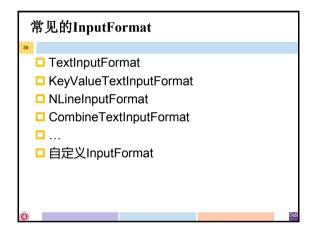


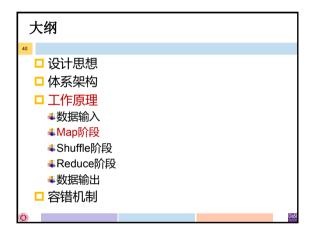


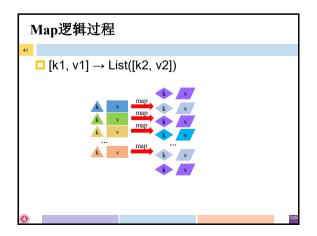


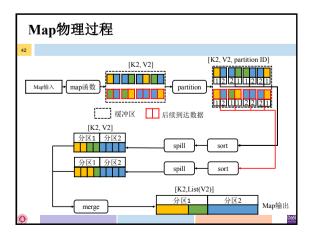


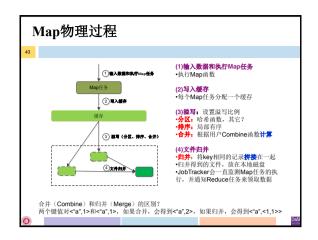


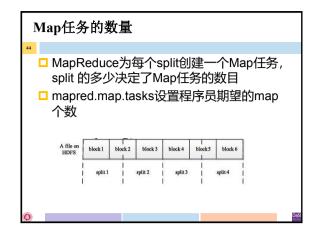


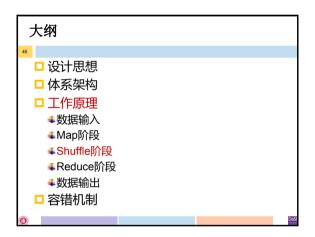




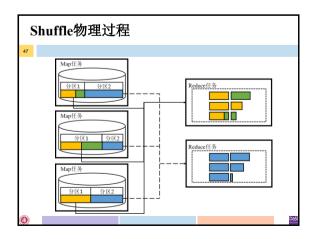


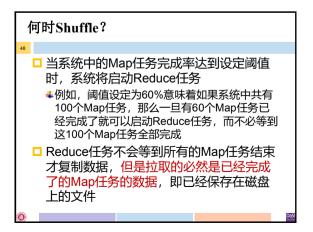


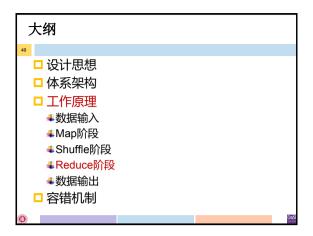


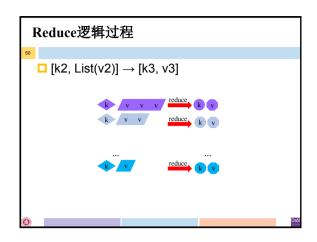


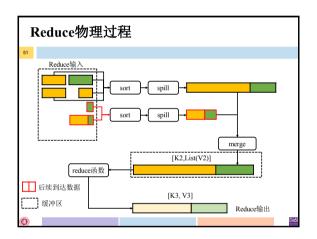


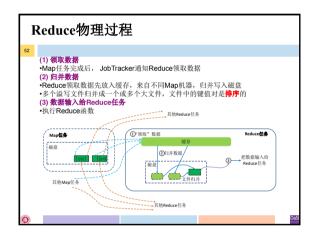












Reduce任务的数量

程序指定
最优的Reduce任务个数取决于集群中可用的reduce任务槽(slot)的数目
通常设置比reduce任务槽数目稍微小一些的Reduce任务个数(这样可以预留一些系统资源处理可能发生的错误)



