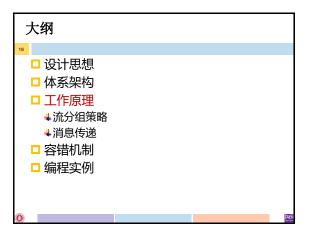
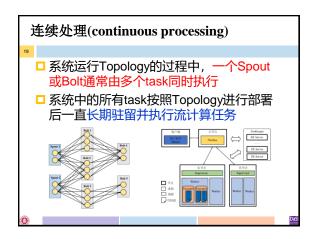
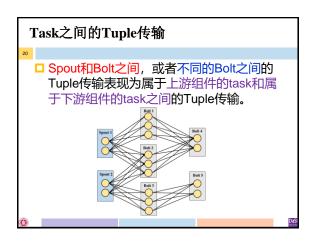


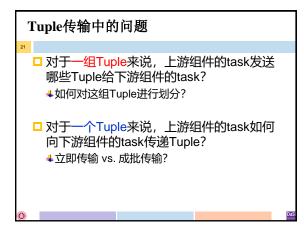
执行流程

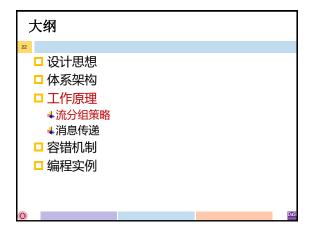
1. 用户编写的Topology程序,经过序列化、打包并提交给主节点Nimbus。
2. Nimbus创建一个组件与物理节点的对应关系文件,将该文件原子地写入Zookeeper中某Znode
3. 所有Supervisor因监听Znode来得到通知从而获取所在节点所需执行的组件任务。
4. Supervisor需要从Nimbus处拉取可执行的代码。
5. Supervisor启动若干Worker进程执行具体的任务
6. Worker进程根据ZooKeeper中获取的文件信息,启动若干个Executor线程,该线程负责执行组件(Spout或Bolt)所描述的任务Task。

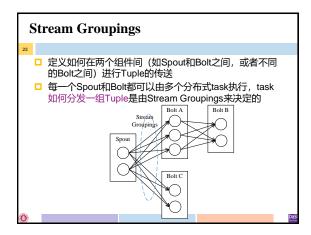


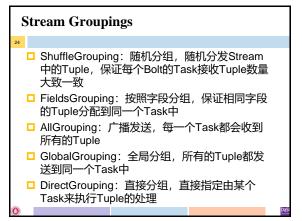


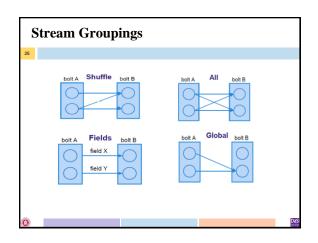


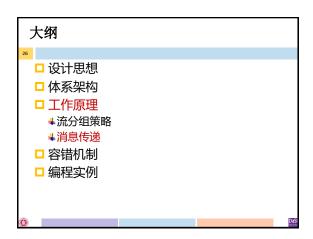












Message Passing

in 消息传递机制: Task之间如何传递一条 tuple?

in Tuple处理完即可发送: 无阻塞、符合实时计算 要求

in 一次一记录: 一次发送一个tuple

in 与批处理方式相比

in MapReduce和Spark的shuffle阶段存在阻塞

in 数据传输是成块进行的

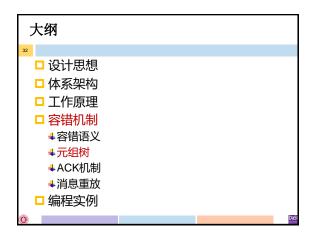
大纲

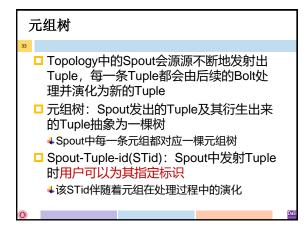
| □ 设计思想
| □ 体系架构
| □ 工作原理
| □ 容错机制
| □ 编程实例

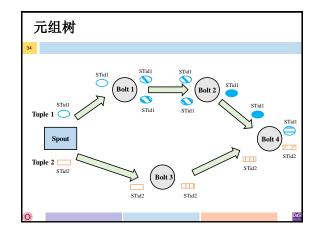
大纲

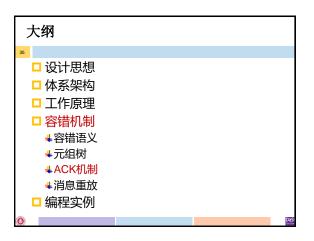
□ 设计思想
□ 体系架构
□ 工作原理
□ 容错机制
■ 容错语义
■ 元组树
■ ACK机制
■ 消息重放
□ 编程实例



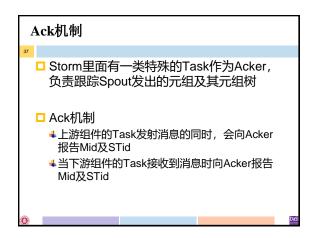


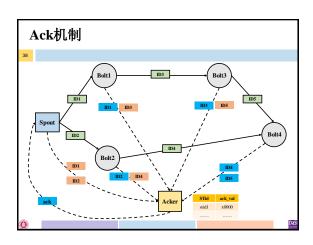






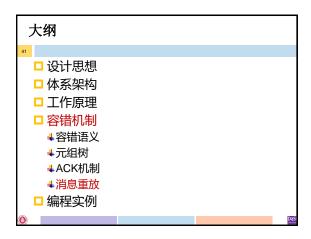


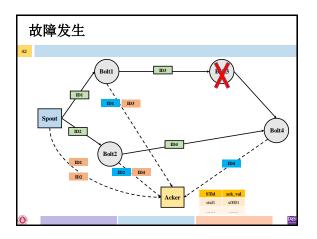




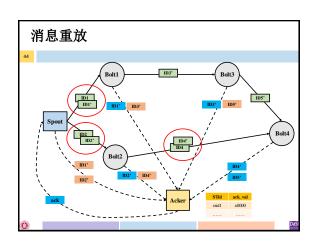


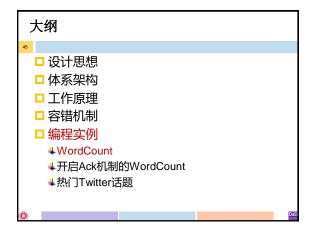


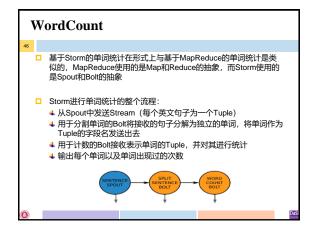


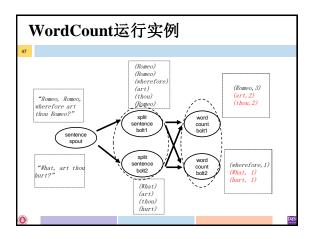


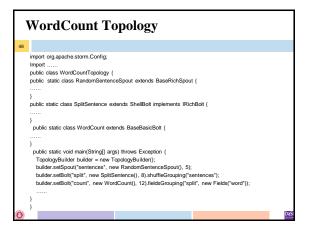










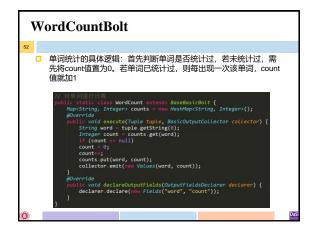


```
public class RandomSentenceSpout extends BaseRichSpout {
    SpoutOutputCollector _collector;
    Random _rand;
    @Overrided
    public void nextTuple() {
        String[] sentences = new String[] "the cow jumped over the moon", "an apple a day keeps the doctor away", "four score and seven years app", "snow white and the seven dwarfs" };
    String sentence = sentences[_rand.nextInt(sentences.length)];
    __collector.emit(new Values(sentence));
    }
    @Override
    public void declareOutputFields(OutputFieldsDeclarer declarer) {
        declarer.declare(new Fields('sentences"));
    }
}
```

```
SplitSentenceBolt

Python脚本splitsentence.py定义了一个简单的单词分割方法,即通过空格来分割单词。分割后的单词通过emit()方法以Tuple的形式发送给订阅了该Stream的Bolt进行接收和处理

# 简单的单词分割实现,以空格作为分割点 import storm class SplitSentenceBolt(storm.BasicBolt): def process(self, tup): words = tup.values[8].split("") for word in words: storm.emit([word]) SplitSentenceBolt().run()
```



```
大纲

□ 设计思想
□ 体系架构
□ 工作原理
□ 容错机制
□ 编程实例
■ WordCount
■ 开启Ack机制的WordCount
■ 热门Twitter话题
```

```
SentenceSpout

public class RandomSentenceSpout extends BaseRichSpout {
    SpoutOutputCollector _collector;
    Random _rand;
    private HashMap-String, String> waitAck = new HashMap-String, String>();
    @Override
    public void nexTuple() {
        String| Sentences = new String[]{ 'the cow jumped over the moon', 'an apple a day keeps the doctor away', 'four score and seven years ago', 'snow white and the seven dwarfs');
        String sentence = sentences[_rand.rextIn([sentences length]);
        String spout_tuple_id = UUID randomUUID(.toString().replaceAll("-", "");
        waitAck_ruptspout_tuple_id_, sentence);
        _collector.emit(new Values(sentence), spout_tuple_id);
    }
    @Override
    public void ack(Object id) { waitAck.remove(id); }
    @Override
    public void fall(Object id) { collector.emit(new Values(waitAck.get(id)), id); }
    @Override
    public void declareOutputFields(OutputFieldsDeclarer declarer) {
        declarer.declare(new Fields('sentences');)
    }
```

