

Tutorial 11

算法基础

Tutorial

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1. 定义: $f: 2^V \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ 是次模, 如果 \forall 所有的 $S, T \subseteq V$, 有

$$f(S) + f(T) \geq f(S \cup T) + f(S \cap T)$$

证明 $\Rightarrow S \subseteq T, C \subseteq V \setminus T$, 对集合 $S \cup C$ 与 T .

$$f(S \cup C) + f(T) \geq f(S \cup C \cup T) + f(S \cap T) \\ = f(C \cup T) + f(S)$$

$$\text{即 } f(S \cup C) - f(S) \geq f(C \cup T) - f(T)$$

\Leftarrow : 见反面, 写在第4题后面.

2. Hill-climbing

$$C = \emptyset$$

$$\text{step 1: } C = C \cup A_6 = A_6 \quad |A_6| = 6 \quad \{c, d, g, h, k, l\}$$

$$\text{step 2: } f(A_6 \cup \{i\}) - f(A_6) \quad \begin{matrix} A_1 & A_2 & A_3 & A_4 & A_5 & A_6 & A_7 & A_8 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & 3 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 3 \end{matrix} \quad (A_4 = A_3)$$

$$C = \{A_6, A_4\} \text{ 或 } \{A_6, A_3\} \quad \{a, c, d, e, g, h, i, k, l\}$$

$$\text{step 3: } f(C \cup \{j\}) - f(C) \quad \begin{matrix} A_1 & A_2 & A_3 & A_4 & A_5 & A_6 & A_7 & A_8 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{matrix}$$

$$C = \{A_6, A_4, A_1\} \quad |C| = 10$$

3. $f(A)$ 是次模: $\forall A, B \subseteq V$ 有 $f(A) + f(B) \geq f(A \cup B) + f(A \cap B)$

证明: $\forall A, B \subseteq V$, 有 $A^c, B^c \subseteq V$, $\therefore f$ 是次模

$$\therefore f(A^c) + f(B^c) \geq f(A^c \cap B^c) + f(A^c \cup B^c)$$

$$= f((A \cup B)^c) + f((A \cap B)^c) \quad \therefore f \text{ 是次模}$$

$$\therefore f(A) + f(B) \geq f(A \cup B) + f(A \cap B)$$

b). $g(A) = f(A \cap S)$

$$\therefore f(A \cap S) + f(B \cap S) \geq f((A \cap B) \cap S) + f((A \cup B) \cap S)$$

$$\therefore g(A) + g(B) \geq g(A \cap B) + g(A \cup B) \quad \therefore g \text{ 是次模}$$

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$$4. f(S) = \sum_{i \in S} w_i, \quad \forall S \subseteq N$$

证法: 对 $\forall A, B \subseteq N$

$$f(A) = \sum_{i \in A} w_i \quad f(B) = \sum_{i \in B} w_i \quad f(A \cup B) = \sum_{i \in A \cup B} w_i, \quad f(A \cap B) = \sum_{i \in A \cap B} w_i$$

$$f(A) - f(A \cap B) = \sum_{i \in A \setminus (A \cap B)} w_i \quad (1) \quad f(A \cup B) - f(B) = \sum_{i \in (A \cup B) \setminus B} w_i \quad (2)$$

$$\therefore A - (A \cap B) = (A \cup B) - B$$

$$\therefore (1) = (2) \text{ 故 } f(A) - f(A \cap B) = f(A \cup B) - f(B)$$

$\therefore f(S)$ 是次模

对 $\forall S, T$

$$1. \leq: \text{令 } T \setminus S = \{v_1, v_2, \dots, v_k\} \quad \bar{T}_j = \{v_1, v_2, \dots, v_j\}$$

$$A_j = (S \cap T) \cup \bar{T}_j \quad B_j = S \cup T_j$$

$$\text{则有 } f(A_j \cup \{v_{j+1}\}) - f(A_j) \geq f(B_j \cup \{v_{j+1}\}) - f(B_j), \quad j=0, 1, 2, \dots, k$$

对 $j=1, 2, \dots, k-1$ 个不等式求和得

$$f(S \cup T) + f(S \cap T) = f(S) + f(T) \quad (\forall S, T)$$

$j=0$

$$f(A_1 \cup v_1) - f(A_1) \geq f(B_1 \cup v_1) - f(B_1)$$

$$j=2 \quad f(A_2 \cup v_2) - f(A_2) \geq f(B_2 \cup v_2) - f(B_2)$$

$$f(A_{k-1} \cup v_{k-1}) - f(A_{k-1}) \geq f(B_{k-1} \cup v_{k-1}) - f(B_{k-1})$$

$$\text{Max } f(A_k) - f(A_1) \geq f(B_k) - f(B_1)$$

$$\Downarrow f(T) - f(S \cap T) \geq f(S \cup T) - f(S)$$