

# BOOK A DOCTOR USING MERN

## INTRODUCTION :

The *Book a Doctor App* is an innovative healthcare booking platform that connects patients with doctors and healthcare providers efficiently. It allows users to search for doctors based on specialty, location, and availability, then schedule and manage appointments with ease. Patients receive reminders and can securely upload documents. Doctors access the platform through a dedicated portal to manage appointments, update records, and communicate with patients. Administrators oversee the app's operations, content publication, compliance processes, and dispute resolutions.

The app uses a robust client-server architecture with a tech stack including Bootstrap/Material UI for the frontend and Express.js with MongoDB for the backend. It ensures secure data handling and smooth functionality. Designed for simplicity and speed, the platform addresses the growing need for accessible, user-friendly, and responsive healthcare services.

## KEY FEATURES

### PATIENT REGISTRATION :

- SECURE SIGN-UP using email and password authentication.
- PROFILE CREATION that securely stores personal and medical information for future appointments

### DOCTOR BROWSING :

- ALLOWS USERS TO SEARCH AND FILTER doctors based on specialty, location, and real-time availability.
- LIVE AVAILABILITY UPDATES ensure patients select only available time slots, minimising scheduling conflicts.

### APPOINTMENT BOOKING:

- USER-FRIENDLY BOOKING INTERFACE where patients choose appointment dates, times, and upload relevant documents (e.g., medical records).
- AUTOMATED CONFIRMATION MESSAGES AND REMINDERS via email or SMS help reduce missed appointments.

### DOCTOR'S DASHBOARD:

- DOCTORS CAN MANAGE AVAILABILITY, VIEW BOOKINGS, AND UPDATE appointment statuses (e.g., confirmed, completed).
- SECURE ACCESS TO PATIENT RECORDS with options to add visit summaries, follow-up notes, and medical recommendations.

### ADMIN CONTROLS & APPROVAL:

- ADMINS APPROVE DOCTOR REGISTRATIONS, ensuring that only verified healthcare professionals are listed.
- PLATFORM OVERSIGHT, including user management, policy enforcement, and dispute resolution for a smooth user experience.

## **DESCRIPTION :**

The Book a Doctor App strives to meet user needs. The entire process of booking a healthcare appointment can be quite complex. Our app, connects users and healthcare providers through an easy-to-use platform. This app enables patients to search, filter (specifically, by specialty, location, and a calendar of availabilities), and electronically book appointments.

For Patients, the app provides secure registration, profile registration, and a document upload capability. It will notify the patient, and will remind the patient of an appointment, so no appointment will be missed. For Doctors, the app has a dedicated back-end dashboard, to manage their availability, confirm bookings, review a patient's record, and create a post- visit summary. There will also be administrator view, that will approve or not approve doctor registrations, store compliance requirements, and view instance in aggregate data etc. The patient journey through the app, will be smooth and a dependable experience.

The app is built using Bootstrap and Material UI for the Frontend, and will utilize Axios for all communication with the back-end. The server side will be built using Express.js for server-side functionality and MongoDB for data storage. It will use Moment.js to facilitate accurate appointment scheduling. The security of user data will be done securely, with the agreement of storing passwords with libraries such as Bcrypt.

## **SCENARIO-BASED CASE STUDY :**

### **1. USER REGISTRATION :**

Aman, a patient in need of a routine check-up, downloads and opens the Book a Doctor App. He starts by registering as a customer, providing his email address and creating a password to ensure a secure login. Once the registration process is complete, Aman is welcomed to the app with the option to log in.

### **2. BROWSING DOCTORS :**

After logging in, Aman is directed to a dashboard showcasing a list of doctors available for appointments. The app offers various filters for him to search for healthcare providers based on criteria such as specialty, location, and availability. Aman filters the list to find a family physician in his area, available for a routine check-up.

### **3. BOOKING AN APPOINTMENT :**

Aman selects Dr. Abhi, a family physician, and clicks the “Book Now” button. A booking form appears, prompting Aman to select his preferred appointment date and time. He is also asked to upload relevant documents, such as his medical records and insurance details. Once the form is completed, Aman submits the appointment request. He receives an immediate confirmation message indicating that his request is under review.

### **4. APPOINTMENT CONFIRMATION :**

Dr. Abhi, upon reviewing the request and his schedule, confirms the appointment. The status of Aman’s appointment changes to “Scheduled,” and Aman receives a notification with the appointment details—date, time, and location—via both email and SMS.

### **5. APPOINTMENT MANAGEMENT :**

As the appointment date nears, Aman can access his booking history through the app's dashboard. Here, he can manage upcoming appointments, cancel or reschedule them, and update their status. If needed, he can contact the doctor or the support team for assistance.

## **6. ADMIN APPROVAL (BACKGROUND PROCESS) :**

In the background, the app's admin is reviewing new doctor registrations. Dr. Abhi, as a legitimate healthcare professional, is approved and added to the platform. The admin ensures that only verified doctors are listed, and the platform remains compliant with healthcare regulations and policies.

## **7. PLATFORM GOVERNANCE :**

The admin monitors the platform's overall operation, addressing any issues, disputes, or system improvements. Ensuring the app's compliance with privacy regulations and the terms of service is also a key responsibility, ensuring a smooth and secure experience for all users.

## **8. DOCTOR'S APPOINTMENT MANAGEMENT :**

On the day of the appointment, Dr. Abhi logs into his dashboard and reviews his scheduled appointments. He sees Aman's appointment and confirms the time. Throughout the day, Dr. Abhi manages other appointments, updates their statuses, and ensures patients are attended to efficiently.

## **9. APPOINTMENT CONSULTATION :**

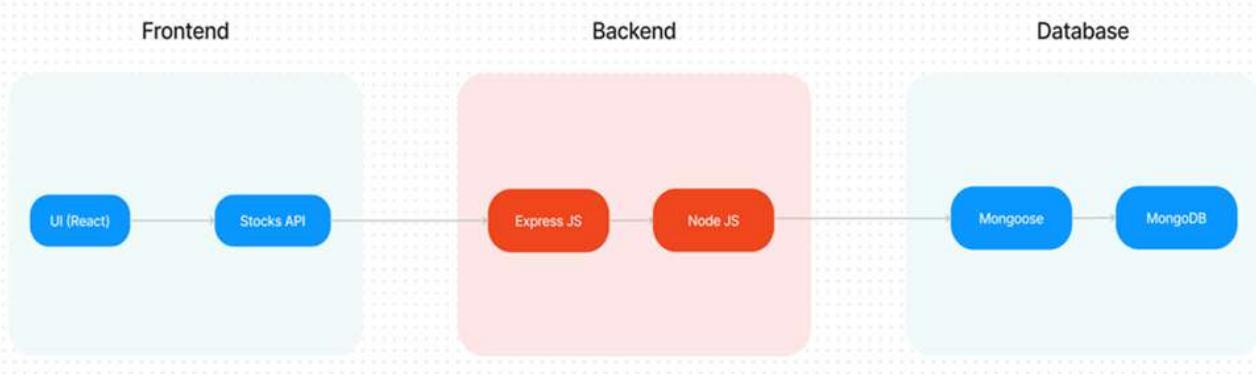
At the scheduled time, Aman visits Dr. Abhi's office. During the consultation, Dr. Abhi provides medical care, performs the check-up, and gives advice on maintaining good health. Aman's health concerns are addressed, and he feels assured that his routine check-up is complete.

## **10. POST-APPOINTMENT FOLLOW-UP :**

After the consultation, Dr. Abhi updates Aman's medical records within the app, noting any important observations, medications prescribed, or further treatments recommended. Aman receives a summary of his visit, including a prescription and any follow-up instructions via the app.

## **TECHNICAL ARCHITECTURE :**

The Book a Doctor App deploys modern technical architecture by using a client-server model. The frontend utilizes Bootstrap and Material UI for responsive user interface, Axios for API communication. The backend is based on Express.js, and MongoDB provides the opportunity for a set of data storage in a scalable way for user profiles, appointments and doctor details. The authentication is managed using JWT for session management and bcrypt for password hashing. Moment.js is utilized to handle date and time for scheduling appointments. The portal's admin interfaces for overseas doctor registration, matters of governance, and oversees compliance, with Role based Access Control (RBAC) handling access levels. Scalability occurs through MongoDB, whilst performance occurs through load balancing and caching.



## FRONTEND TECHNOLOGIES :

- **Bootstrap and Material UI:** Provide a responsive and modern UI that adapts to various devices, ensuring a user-friendly experience.
- **Axios:** A promise-based HTTP client for making requests to the backend, ensuring smooth data communication between the frontend and server.

## BACKEND FRAMEWORK :

- **Express.js:** A lightweight Node.js framework used to handle server-side logic, API routing, and HTTP request/response management, making the backend scalable and easy to maintain.

## DATABASE AND AUTHENTICATION :

- **MongoDB:** A NoSQL database used for flexible and scalable storage of user data, doctor profiles, and appointment records. It supports fast querying and large data volumes.
- **JWT (JSON Web Tokens):** Used for secure, stateless authentication, allowing users to remain logged in without requiring session storage on the server.
- **Bcrypt:** A library for hashing passwords, ensuring that sensitive data is securely stored in the database.

## ADMIN PANEL & GOVERNANCE :

- **Admin Interface:** Provides functionality for platform admins to approve doctor registrations, manage platform settings, and oversee day-to-day operations.
- **Role-based Access Control (RBAC):** Ensures different users (patients, doctors, admins) have appropriate access levels to the system's features and data, maintaining privacy and security.

## SCALABILITY AND PERFORMANCE :

- **MongoDB:** Scales horizontally, supporting increased data storage and high user traffic as the platform grows.  
Load Balancing: Ensures traffic is evenly distributed across servers to optimise performance, especially during high traffic periods.
- **Caching:** Reduces database load by storing frequently requested data temporarily, speeding up response times and improving user experience.

## TIME MANAGEMENT AND SCHEDULING

- **Moment.js:** Utilised for handling date and time operations, ensuring precise appointment scheduling, time zone handling, and formatting.

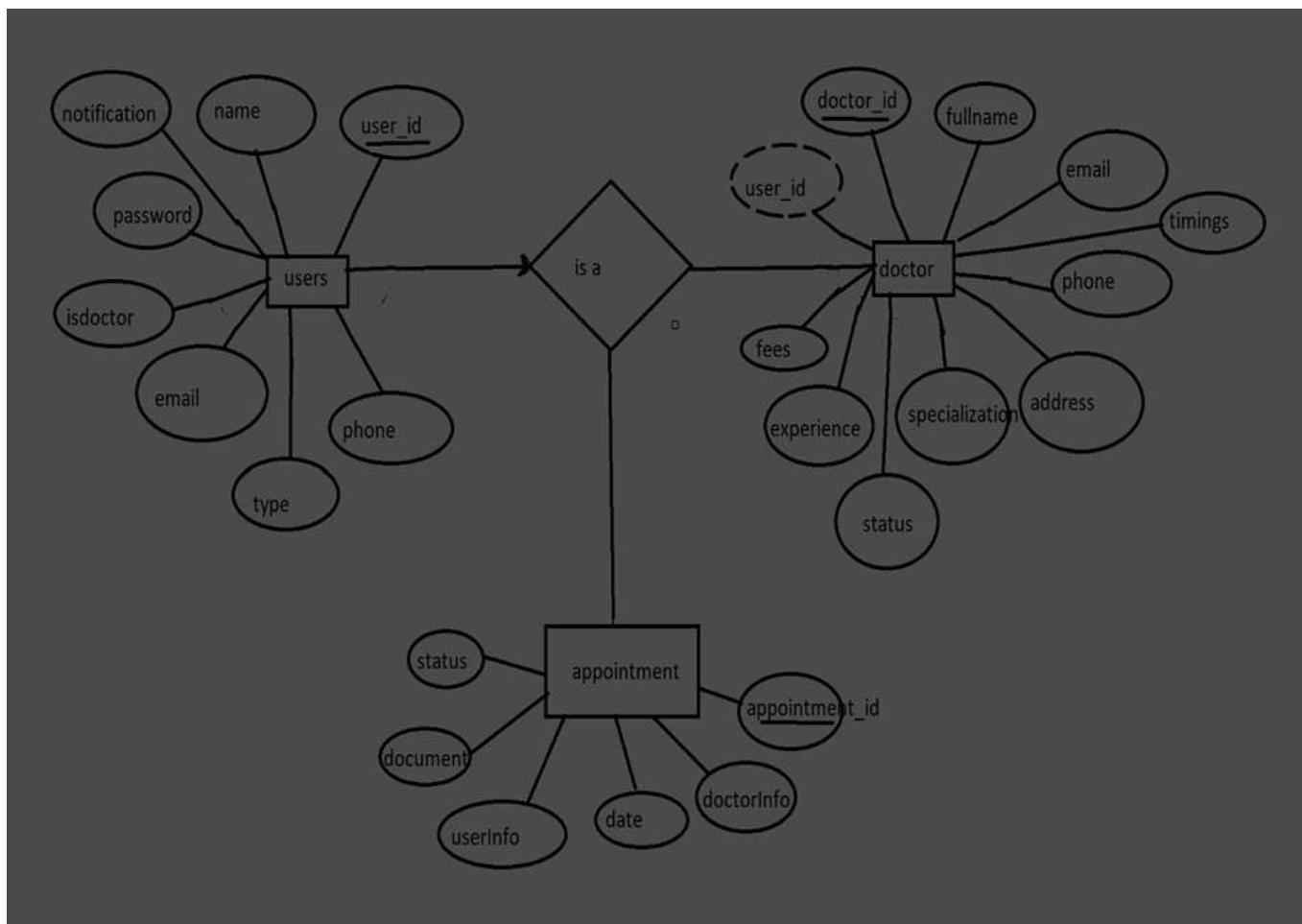
## SECURITY FEATURES :

- **HTTPS:** The platform uses SSL/TLS encryption to secure data transmission between the client and server.
- **Data Encryption:** Sensitive user information, such as medical records, is encrypted both in transit and at rest, ensuring privacy and compliance with data protection regulations.
- 

## NOTIFICATIONS AND REMINDERS :

- **Email/SMS Integration:** Notifications for appointment confirmations, reminders, cancellations, and updates are sent to users via email or SMS, ensuring timely communication.

## ER DIAGRAM :



- The Entity-Relationship (ER) diagram for the Book a Doctor app represents three key entities: Users, Doctors, and Appointments, with their respective attributes and relationships.

- The Users collection contains basic user information -- such as `_id`, name, email, notification, password, isdoctor (which distinguishes doctors from patients), type, and phone. The `isdoctor` field is important for identifying the user's role as related to a doctor, while all other users are treated as either a patient or admin.
  - The Doctors collection describes the attributes related to doctors, such as `_id`, `userID` (serving the purpose of a foreign key that relates to the Users collection), `fullname`, `email`, `timings`, `phone`, `address`, `specialisation`, `status`, `experience`, and `fees`. The `userID` links the doctors to the respective users' accounts.
  - The Appointments collection contains specific information about appointments, such as `_id`, `doctorInfo` (serving a foreign key from the Doctors collection), `date`, `userInfo` (foreign key from the Users collection), `document` (clinical documents etc.), and `status` (such as pending, confirmed). The Appointments collection maintains the relationship between users and doctors for each appointment.
  - In conclusion, the connections between entities are as follows: a User can relate to a single Doctor (one-to-one), Users, have many Appointments (one-to-many), and Doctor can have many Appointments (one-to-many). The foreign keys `userID` in the Doctors collection, and `doctorInfo` and `userInfo` in the Appointments collection define those relationships, allowing the app to address users and doctors relationships triggered by individual interactions of patients and doctors..

## **PRE REQUISITES :**

### **NODE.JS AND NPM:**

- Node.js is a JavaScript runtime that allows you to run JavaScript code on the server-side. It provides a scalable platform for network applications.
- npm (Node Package Manager) is required to install libraries and manage dependencies.
- Download Node.js: [Node.js Download](#)
- Installation instructions: [Installation Guide](#)
- Run npm init to set up the project and create a package.json file.

### **EXPRESS.JS:**

- Express.js is a web application framework for Node.js that helps you build APIs and web applications with features like routing and middleware.
- Install Express.js to manage backend routing and API endpoints.
- Install Express: [Install Express](#)
- Run npm install express

### **MONGODB:**

- MongoDB is a NoSQL database that stores data in a JSON-like format, making it suitable for storing data like user profiles, doctor details, and appointments.
- Set up a MongoDB database for your application to store data.
- Download MongoDB: [MongoDB Download](#)
- Installation instructions: [MongoDB Installation Guide](#)

### **MOMENT.JS:**

- Moment.js is a JavaScript package for handling date and time operations, allowing easy manipulation and formatting.

- Install Moment.js for managing date-related tasks, such as appointment scheduling.
- Moment.js Website: [Moment.js Documentation](#)

## **REACT.JS:**

- React.js is a popular JavaScript library for building interactive and reusable user interfaces. It enables the development of dynamic web applications.
- Install React.js to build the frontend for your application.
- React.js Documentation: [Create a New React App](#)

## **ANTD (ANT DESIGN):**

- Ant Design is a UI library for React.js, providing a set of reusable components to create user-friendly and visually appealing interfaces.
- Install Ant Design for UI components such as forms, tables, and modals.
- Ant Design Documentation: [Ant Design React](#)

## **HTML, CSS, AND JAVASCRIPT:**

- Basic knowledge of HTML, CSS, and JavaScript is essential to structure, style, and add interactivity to the user interface.

## **DATABASE CONNECTIVITY (MONGOOSE):**

- Use Mongoose, an Object-Document Mapping (ODM) library, to connect your Node.js backend to MongoDB for managing CRUD operations.
- Learn Database Connectivity: [Node.js + Mongoose + MongoDB](#)

## **FRONT-END FRAMEWORKS AND LIBRARIES:**

- React.js will handle the client-side interface for managing doctor bookings, viewing appointment statuses, and providing an admin dashboard.
- You may use Material UI and Bootstrap to enhance the look and feel of the application.

## **SETUP AND INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS :**

### **CLONE THE PROJECT REPOSITORY:**

- Download the project files from GitHub or clone the repository using Git.

### **INSTALL DEPENDENCIES:**

- Navigate to the frontend and backend directories and install all required dependencies for both parts of the application.
- Frontend:
  - Navigate to the frontend directory and run npm install.
- Backend:
  - Navigate to the backend directory and run npm install.

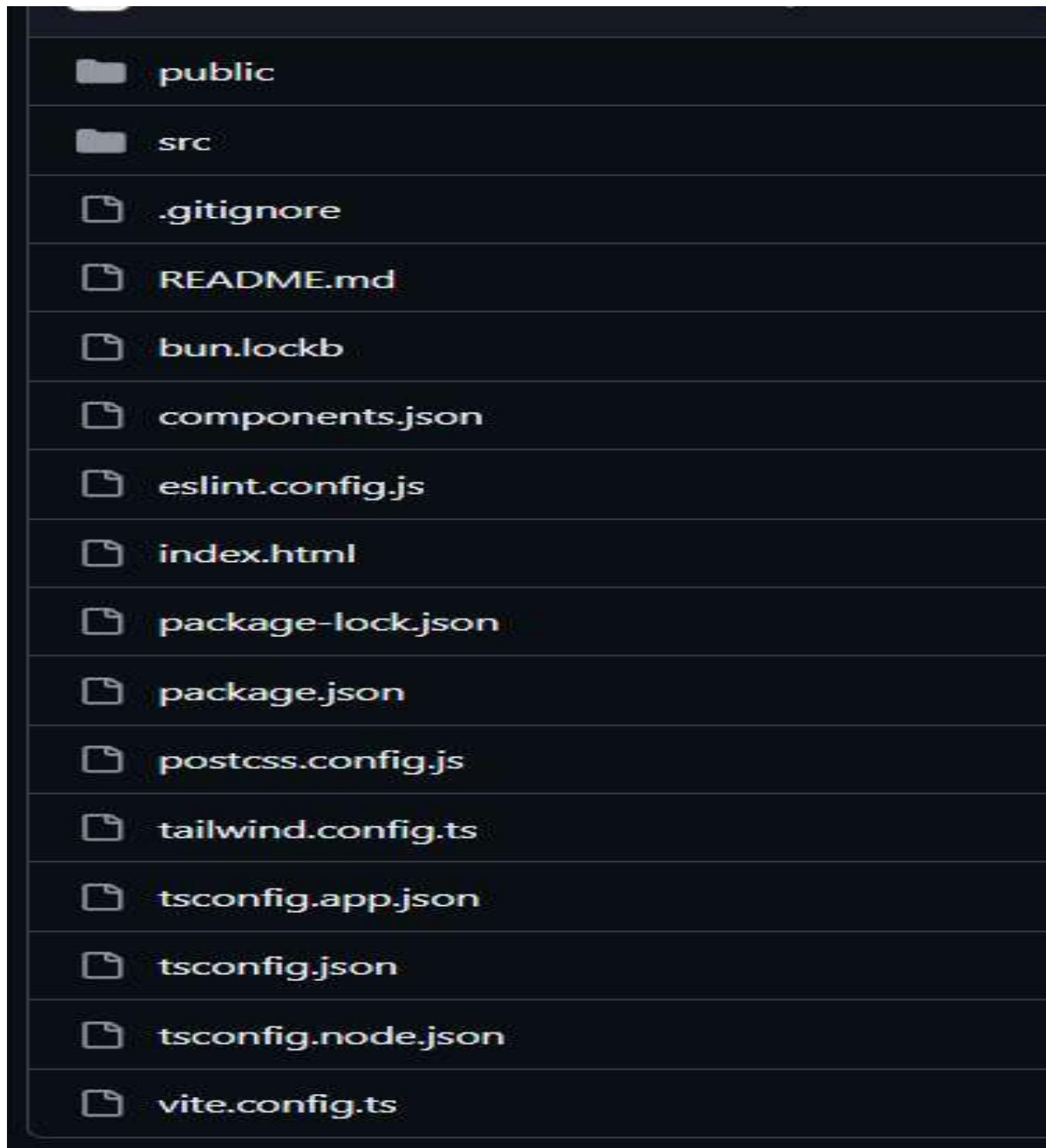
### **START THE DEVELOPMENT SERVER:**

- After installing the dependencies, start the development server for both frontend and backend.
- Frontend will run on <http://localhost:3000>.
- Backend will run on <http://localhost:8001> or the specified port.

## ACCESS THE APPLICATION:

- After running the servers, access the Doctor Appointment Webpage in your browser at <http://localhost:3000> for the frontend interface and <http://localhost:8001> for backend API services.

## PROJECT STRUCTURE :



The project is structured to include both Frontend and Backend components, each responsible for distinct tasks in the development of the Doctor Appointment Webpage. Below is the flow, describing the role and responsibilities of the users, the admin, and the doctor within the system.

## **FRONTEND :**

- The frontend is responsible for creating and rendering the user interface that customers, doctors, and admins interact with. It consists of the following files and folders:
- REACT COMPONENTS – Each component is designed for user interactions such as displaying doctors, booking appointments, and viewing notifications.
- ROUTING – Handles navigation between pages like customer dashboard, booking form, history, etc.
- STATE MANAGEMENT – Keeps track of the logged-in user's session, doctor details, and appointment statuses.
- STYLING – Uses CSS and UI libraries (e.g., Ant Design) to style the components.

## **BACKEND :**

The backend handles the server-side operations, including user authentication, data handling, and API responses. It contains the following files and folders:

- API ENDPOINTS – Defines the routes for handling customer, doctor, and admin functionalities, such as booking appointments, updating statuses, etc.
- DATABASE MODELS – Defines schemas for Users, Doctors, and Appointments using MongoDB and Mongoose.
- AUTHENTICATION & AUTHORIZATION – Manages login, registration, and access control for different user roles.
- NOTIFICATION SYSTEM – Sends notifications to users about appointment status updates.
- ADMIN FUNCTIONS – Admin-related routes for managing users, doctors, and appointment approvals.

## **APPLICATION FLOW:**

This project has three main types of users: Customer, Doctor, and Admin. Each has specific roles and responsibilities that are defined by the API endpoints.

### **CUSTOMER/ORDINARY USER:**

- CREATE AN ACCOUNT & LOGIN – Customers can register and log in using their email and password.
- VIEW DOCTORS – After logging in, customers will see a list of available doctors in their dashboard.
- BOOK APPOINTMENT – Customers can select a doctor and book an appointment by filling out a form with the appointment date and required documents.
- VIEW APPOINTMENT STATUS – Customers can track the status of their appointments (approved, pending, cancelled) and receive notifications when the appointment is scheduled.
- CANCEL BOOKING – Customers can cancel their appointments from their booking history page and change the status of the booking if needed.

### **ADMIN:**

- MONITOR ALL OPERATIONS – The admin oversees the platform, including the management of users, doctors, and appointments.

- APPROVE DOCTOR APPLICATIONS – Admins can review and approve doctor applications, making them available in the app.
- MANAGE POLICIES – Admin enforces platform policies, terms of service, and privacy regulations.
- USER MANAGEMENT – Admins can manage the profiles of customers and doctors, monitor their actions, and maintain a secure environment.

## **DOCTOR:**

- ACCOUNT APPROVAL – Doctors must receive approval from the admin before they can use the platform.
- MANAGE APPOINTMENTS – Once registered, doctors can manage the appointments they receive from customers, including confirming, rescheduling, or rejecting them.
- APPOINTMENT NOTIFICATIONS – Doctors are notified when new appointments are booked and when customers update their appointment details.

## **SETUP & CONFIGURATION :**

Setting up the Doctor Appointment Webpage involves configuring both the Frontend (React.js) and Backend (Node.js, Express.js, MongoDB) to ensure the application runs smoothly. Below are the steps to set up and configure the environment for your project.

### **FRONTEND CONFIGURATION :**

#### **INSTALLATION :**

##### **Clone the Repository:**

- Clone the project from GitHub to your local machine:
- bash
- Copy code
- git clone <your-repository-url>
- Replace <your-repository-url> with the URL of your project repository.

##### **Navigate to Frontend Directory:**

- After cloning, navigate to the frontend folder where the React.js app is located:
- bash
- Copy code
- cd book-a-doctor/frontend

##### **Install Dependencies:**

- Use npm (Node Package Manager) to install the necessary dependencies:
- bash
- Copy code
- npm install
- This will install all the required libraries, such as React, React Router, Ant Design, and others.

##### **Run the React Development Server:**

- To start the frontend server and run the React application:
- bash
- Copy code

- npm start
- The application will be available at <http://localhost:3000> in your browser.

## **BACKEND CONFIGURATION :**

### **INSTALLATION :**

**Navigate to Backend Directory:**

- Move to the backend folder of your project:
- bash
- Copy code
- cd book-a-doctor/backend
- Install Dependencies:
- Install the necessary backend dependencies using npm:
- bash
- Copy code
- npm install
- This will install all required libraries for Node.js and Express.js, such as express, mongoose, bcryptjs, jsonwebtoken, etc.

### **Configure MongoDB :**

- Ensure you have MongoDB installed on your local machine or use a cloud-based MongoDB service like MongoDB Atlas.
- In the backend, open the configuration file (e.g., config/db.js or .env) and configure the connection URL for MongoDB:
  - bash
  - Copy code
  - MONGO\_URI=mongodb://localhost:27017/doctor\_appointment
  - If you are using MongoDB Atlas, replace the localhost part with your MongoDB Atlas connection string.

### **Set Up Environment Variables:**

- Create a .env file in the backend directory to store environment-specific variables such as:
- bash
- Copy code
- PORT=5000
- JWT\_SECRET=your\_jwt\_secret
- Make sure to replace your\_jwt\_secret with a strong secret key for JWT authentication.

### **Run the Backend Server:**

- Start the backend server by running:
- bash
- Copy code
- npm start
- The backend server will be running at <http://localhost:5000>.

## **DATABASE CONFIGURATION (MONGODB) :**

**Install MongoDB (Local Installation):**

- If you are using a local MongoDB instance, download and install it from the official MongoDB website:  
Download MongoDB

### **Set Up MongoDB Database:**

- After installation, start the MongoDB service:
- bash
- Copy code
- mongod
- This will run MongoDB on the default port 27017.

### **MongoDB Atlas (Cloud-based MongoDB):**

- If you prefer to use MongoDB Atlas, create an account on MongoDB Atlas and create a cluster.
- Once the cluster is set up, get the connection string and replace it in the backend's .env file:
- bash
- Copy code
- MONGO\_URI=<your-mongodb-atlas-connection-string>

## **FINAL CONFIGURATION & RUNNING THE APP**

### **Run Both Servers:**

- The React frontend and Node.js backend servers should run simultaneously for the app to function correctly.
- You can open two terminal windows or use tools concurrently to run both servers together.
- To install concurrently, run:
- bash
- Copy code
- npm install concurrently --save-dev
- 

In your package.json file, add a script to run both servers:

```
json
Copy code
"scripts": {
  "start": "concurrently \"npm run server\" \"npm run client\"",
  "server": "node backend/server.js",
  "client": "npm start --prefix frontend"
}
```

### **Start Both Servers:**

- Now you can run the following command in the root directory to start both the backend and frontend:
- bash
- Copy code
- npm start
- The backend will be available at http://localhost:5000, and the frontend at http://localhost:3000.

## **VERIFYING THE APP :**

### **Check Frontend:**

- Open your browser and go to http://localhost:3000. The React.js application should load with the list of doctors, booking forms, and status updates.

### **Check Backend:**

- Open Postman or any API testing tool to verify if the backend endpoints are working correctly, such as user login, doctor registration, and appointment creation.

### **ADDITIONAL SETUP :**

- Version Control:
- If you haven't already done so, initialise a Git repository in the root of your project:
- bash
- Copy code
- git init

### **Add your project files and commit them:**

- bash
- Copy code
- git add .
- git commit -m "Initial commit"
- Deployment (Optional):
- If you want to deploy your app, consider using cloud platforms like Heroku, AWS, or Vercel for frontend hosting and backend API deployment.

### **FOLDER SETUP :**

The folder structure for your Doctor Appointment Webpage project will include separate folders for the frontend and backend components to keep the code organised and modular. Here's how to set it up:

### **PROJECT ROOT STRUCTURE :**

#### **Create the Main Folders:**

- In your project's root directory, create two main folders: frontend and backend.
- plaintext
- Copy code
- project-root/
  - └── frontend/
  - └── backend/

### **BACKEND SETUP :**

- Install Necessary Packages in the Backend Folder:
- Navigate to the backend folder and install the following essential packages:
- plaintext
- Copy code
- backend/
  - └── config/
  - └── controllers/
  - └── models/
  - └── routes/
  - └── middleware/
  - └── uploads/

```
└── server.js  
└── .env
```

## Packages to Install :

- cors: To enable cross-origin requests.
- bcryptjs: For securely hashing user passwords.
- express: A lightweight framework to handle server-side routing and API management.
- dotenv: For loading environment variables.
- mongoose: To connect and interact with MongoDB.
- multer: To handle file uploads.
- nodemon: A utility to auto-restart the server upon code changes (for development).
- jsonwebtoken: To manage secure, stateless user authentication.
- Installation Commands

## Run these commands in the backend folder:

- bash
- Copy code
- npm init -y
- npm install cors bcryptjs express dotenv mongoose multer jsonwebtoken
- npm install --save-dev nodemon

## FRONTEND SETUP :

- React Project Initialization:
- 
- Navigate to the frontend folder and initialise a new React application:
- plaintext
- Copy code
- frontend/
  - public/
  - src/
    - components/
    - pages/
    - services/
    - App.js
  - .env
  - package.json
- Setting Up the Frontend Project
- In the frontend folder, run the following commands to set up and install any initial dependencies:
- bash

## PROJECT FLOW :

### Project Demo :

- Before diving into development, you can view a demo of the project to understand its functionality and user interactions.
- Project FlowDemo Video :  
<https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1pteT8STdObONWwELNDHRK9biItLuiJ-1?usp=sharing>

- Project Code Repository :  
[Doctor Appointment Booking Using MERN Source Code](#)
- The source code for this project can be accessed and cloned from GitHub, providing a base structure and example code for further customization and understanding.
- GitHub Repository: Source Code

## Video Tutorials :

- For a step-by-step guide on setting up and working with this project, follow the video tutorials below:
- Video Guide 1: Setting Up the Backend
- Video Guide 2: Configuring Frontend and API Endpoints
- Video Guide 3: Testing and Deployment
- These resources should give you a solid foundation and clear understanding of the project structure and workflow before development begins.

## MILESTONE 1: PROJECT SETUP AND CONFIGURATION :

- Setting up a structured environment is crucial for any application. By organising the project into separate folders for the frontend and backend, we ensure that the codebase is manageable and scalable.

```

1  {
2   "name": "Frontend",
3   "version": "1.0.0",
4   "private": true,
5   "dependencies": {
6     "@emotion/react": "^11.11.1",
7     "@emotion/styled": "^11.11.0",
8     "@mui/icons-material": "^5.14.0",
9     "@mui/material": "^5.14.0",
10    "@testing-library/jest-dom": "^5.16.5",
11    "@testing-library/react": "^13.4.0",
12    "@testing-library/user-event": "^13.5.0",
13    "antd": "5.7.0",
14    "axios": "^1.4.0",
15    "bootstrap": "5.3.0",
16    "mdb-react-ui-kit": "^6.1.0",
17    "moment": "^2.29.4",
18    "react": "18.2.0",
19    "react-bootstrap": "^2.8.0",
20    "react-dom": "18.2.0",
21    "react-router-dom": "6.14.1",
22    "react-scripts": "5.0.1",
23    "web-vitals": "2.1.4"
24  },
25  "scripts": {
26    "start": "react-scripts start",
27    "build": "react-scripts build",
28    "test": "react-scripts test",
29    "eject": "react-scripts eject"
30  },
31  "eslintConfig": [
32    {
33      "extends": [
34        "react-app",
35        "react-app/jest"
36      ],
37      "browserslist": {
38        "production": [
39          ">0.2%",
40          "not dead",
41          "not op_mini all"
42        ],
43        "development": [
44          "last 1 chrome version",
45          "last 1 firefox version",
46          "last 1 safari version"
47        ]
48      },
49      "devDependencies": [
50        "@babel/plugin-proposal-private-property-in-object": "7.21.11"
51      ]
52    }
53  ]

```

```
1  {
2    "name": "backend",
3    "version": "1.0.0",
4    "description": "",
5    "main": "index.js",
6    ▷ Debug
7    "scripts": {
8      "start": "node index.js",
9      "dev": "nodemon index.js"
10   },
11   "keywords": [],
12   "author": "",
13   "license": "ISC",
14   "dependencies": {
15     "bcryptjs": "^2.4.3",
16     "cors": "^2.8.5",
17     "dotenv": "^16.3.1",
18     "express": "^4.18.2",
19     "jsonwebtoken": "^9.0.1",
20     "mongoose": "^7.3.2",
21     "multer": "^1.4.5-lts.1",
22     "nodemon": "^3.0.1"
23   }
24 }
```

## PROJECT FOLDERS:

- Frontend Folder: Contains all code related to the user interface, written in JavaScript using frameworks and libraries like React, Material UI, and Bootstrap. This setup helps maintain a clear boundary between UI logic and server logic.
- Backend Folder: Manages the server, API routes, and database interactions, typically handled through Node.js and Express.js. Using separate folders enables a modular structure, allowing changes in one area without affecting the other.

## LIBRARY AND TOOL INSTALLATION:

### Backend Libraries:

- Node.js: Provides a runtime environment to run JavaScript code on the server side.
- MongoDB: A NoSQL database, perfect for flexible and schema-less data storage, ideal for applications needing frequent updates and various data types.
- Bcrypt: Encrypts passwords for secure authentication, helping protect user data from potential breaches.
- Body-parser: Parses incoming request bodies, making it easy to access data in various formats like JSON.
- Frontend Libraries:
- React.js: Manages component-based UI creation, providing the flexibility to build reusable UI components.
- Material UI & Bootstrap: Provides styling frameworks, ensuring a consistent, responsive, and visually appealing design.
- Axios: Facilitates easy HTTP requests, allowing the frontend to communicate with the backend effectively.

## MILESTONE 2: BACKEND DEVELOPMENT :

The backend forms the core logic and data management for the project. A well-structured backend ensures efficient data handling, security, and scalability.

## **EXPRESS.JS SERVER SETUP:**

- Express Server: Acts as a hub for all requests and responses, routing them to appropriate endpoints. It's essential for managing incoming requests from the frontend, processing them, and sending responses back.
- Middleware Configuration: Middleware like body-parser parses JSON data in requests, while cors enables cross-origin communication between the frontend and backend. Middleware makes it easy to add additional functionality, like error handling or data validation, without interfering with core application logic.

## **API ROUTE DEFINITION:**

- Route Organization: Organizing routes by functionality (e.g., authentication, appointments, complaints) keeps the codebase readable and easy to maintain. For instance, all authentication-related routes can reside in an auth.js file, ensuring each file has a single purpose.
- Express Route Handlers: Route handlers manage the flow of data between client and server, such as fetching, creating, updating, and deleting records.

## **DATA MODELS (SCHEMAS) WITH MONGOOSE:**

- User Schema: Defines structure for user data and includes fields for personal information and role-based access (e.g., doctor, customer, admin). Using a schema ensures consistent data storage.
- Appointment and Complaint Models: Models like Appointment and Complaint manage complex data interactions, including relationships between users and appointments, allowing efficient querying.
- CRUD Operations: CRUD functionalities (Create, Read, Update, Delete) provide a standard interface for handling data operations. They simplify data manipulation in a structured, predictable way.

## **USER AUTHENTICATION:**

- JWT Authentication: JSON Web Tokens securely handle session management, ensuring that only verified users access protected routes. JWT tokens are embedded in request headers, verifying each request without storing session data on the server.

## **ADMIN AND TRANSACTION HANDLING:**

- Admin Privileges: Administrators oversee user registrations, approve appointments, and manage doctor applications. Admin-specific routes ensure that these actions are isolated and secure.
- Transaction Management: This functionality allows customers to interact with appointments, booking history, and cancellations in real-time.

## **ERROR HANDLING:**

- Middleware for Error Handling: Error-handling middleware catches issues and sends meaningful error responses with HTTP status codes (like 404 for Not Found or 500 for Server Error), enabling better debugging and user feedback.
- 

## **MILESTONE 3: DATABASE DEVELOPMENT**

- Using MongoDB as the database provides a flexible, schema-less structure, perfect for handling different types of user and appointment data.

## **SCHEMAS FOR DATABASE COLLECTIONS:**

- User Schema: Defines fields for user information like name, email, password, and userType. This schema allows fine-grained control over user data and easy retrieval of information.
- Complaint and Assigned Complaint Schemas: These schemas manage complaint data, with fields linking complaints to users and statuses. They allow efficient tracking of complaints and status updates by linking agents to users.
- Chat Window Schema: This schema organises messages between users and agents, storing them by complaint ID for a streamlined user-agent communication flow.

## **DATABASE COLLECTIONS IN MONGODB:**

- MongoDB collections, such as users, complaints, and messages, provide a structured, NoSQL approach to data management, making it easy to scale as data grows.
- **MILESTONE 4: FRONTEND DEVELOPMENT**
- Frontend development focuses on creating an interactive, intuitive user experience through a React-based user interface.

## **REACT APPLICATION SETUP:**

- Folder Structure and Libraries: Setting up the initial React app structure and libraries ensures a smooth development workflow. By organising files into components, services, and pages, the project becomes easy to navigate and maintain.
- UI Component Libraries: Material UI and Bootstrap offer pre-built components, enabling rapid UI development and consistent design across all screens.

## **UI COMPONENTS FOR REUSABILITY:**

- Reusable Components: Each UI element, like forms, dashboards, and buttons, is designed as a reusable component. This modularity allows efficient reuse across the app, reducing development time and ensuring consistency.
- Styling and Layout: Styling and layout components maintain a cohesive look and feel, contributing to the user experience with clean, intuitive visuals.

## **FRONTEND LOGIC IMPLEMENTATION:**

- API Integration: Axios is used to make API calls to the backend, connecting UI components with data from the server.
- Data Binding and State Management: React's state management binds data to the UI, automatically updating it as the user interacts with the app.

## **MILESTONE 5: PROJECT IMPLEMENTATION AND TESTING:**

- After completing development, running a final set of tests is crucial for identifying any bugs or issues.

## **VERIFY FUNCTIONALITY:**

Running the entire application ensures that each part (frontend, backend, database) works cohesively. Testing various user flows (e.g., booking, cancelling, updating appointments) helps confirm that all processes are functioning as intended.

## USER INTERFACE ELEMENTS:

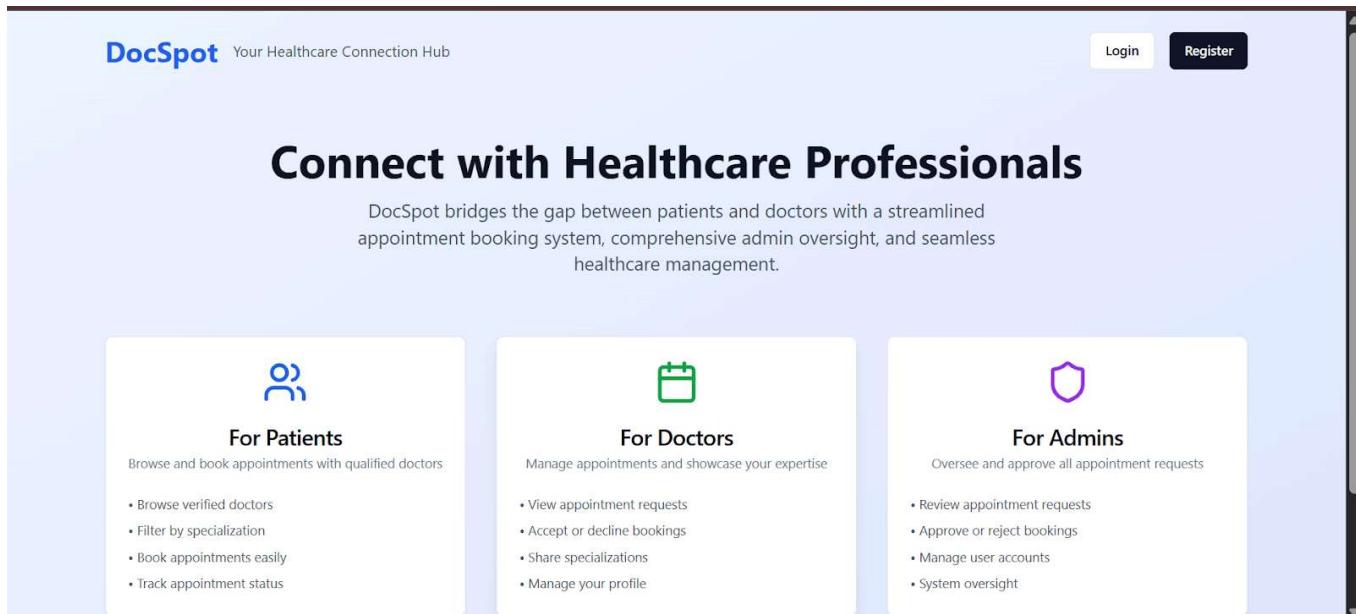
Testing the UI includes verifying the look and feel of each page—landing, login, registration, and dashboards for different user types.

Ensuring responsive design and usability across devices and screen sizes is also essential.

### FINAL DEPLOYMENT:

Once testing is complete, the application can be deployed to a production server, making it accessible to end-users.

#### LANDING PAGE :



The landing page for DocSpot features a header with the logo 'DocSpot' and the tagline 'Your Healthcare Connection Hub'. It includes 'Login' and 'Register' buttons. The main title 'Connect with Healthcare Professionals' is prominently displayed. A sub-copy below it states: 'DocSpot bridges the gap between patients and doctors with a streamlined appointment booking system, comprehensive admin oversight, and seamless healthcare management.' Three call-to-action boxes are shown: 'For Patients' (Browse and book appointments with qualified doctors), 'For Doctors' (Manage appointments and showcase your expertise), and 'For Admins' (Oversee and approve all appointment requests). Each box lists specific features or responsibilities.

**For Patients**  
Browse and book appointments with qualified doctors

- Browse verified doctors
- Filter by specialization
- Book appointments easily
- Track appointment status

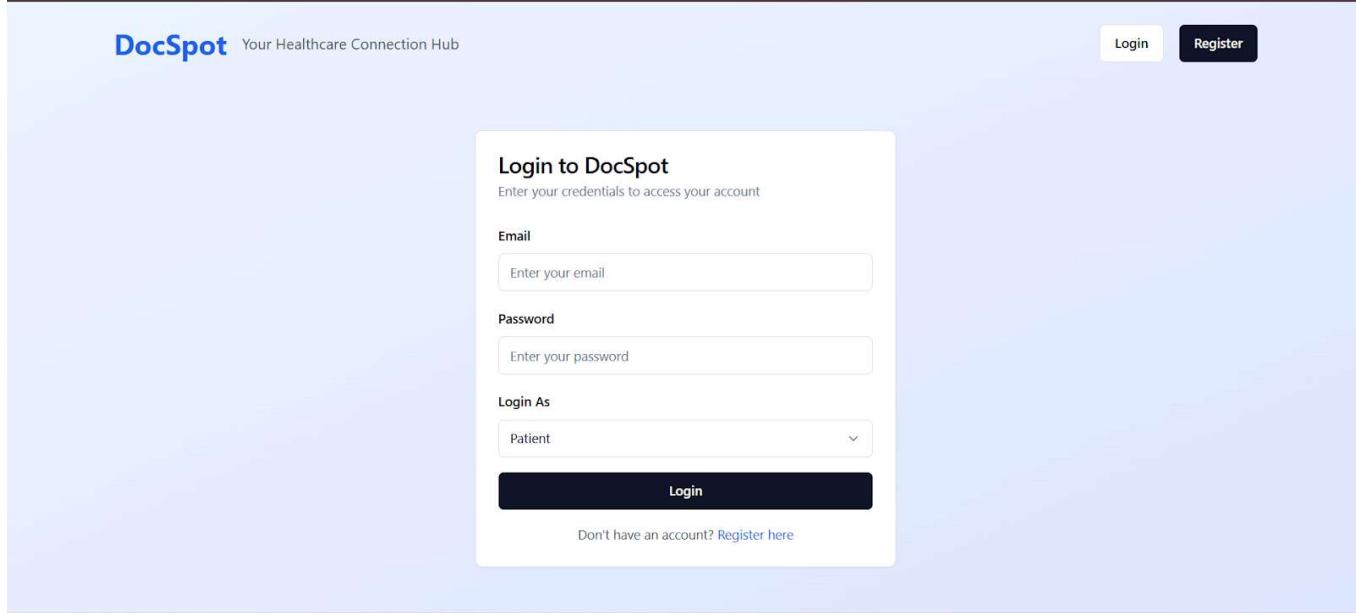
**For Doctors**  
Manage appointments and showcase your expertise

- View appointment requests
- Accept or decline bookings
- Share specializations
- Manage your profile

**For Admins**  
Oversee and approve all appointment requests

- Review appointment requests
- Approve or reject bookings
- Manage user accounts
- System oversight

#### LOGIN PAGE :



The login page for DocSpot has a header with the logo 'DocSpot' and the tagline 'Your Healthcare Connection Hub'. It includes 'Login' and 'Register' buttons. A central modal window titled 'Login to DocSpot' contains fields for 'Email' (with placeholder 'Enter your email') and 'Password' (with placeholder 'Enter your password'). Below these is a dropdown menu for 'Login As' with the option 'Patient' selected. At the bottom of the modal is a large 'Login' button. A link 'Don't have an account? Register here' is located at the bottom right of the modal.

#### REGISTRATION PAGE :

### Join DocSpot

Create your account to get started

Full Name

Enter your full name

Email

Enter your email

Password

Create a password

Register As

Patient

[Create Account](#)

Already have an account? [Login here](#)

## USER PAGE :

### My Appointments

Track your upcoming and past appointments

Dr. Sarah Johnson

2024-01-15 at 10:00 AM

Pending Admin Approval

Dr. Michael Chen

2024-01-20 at 2:30 PM

Confirmed

### Quick Stats

2

Total Appointments

1

Confirmed

### Find a Doctor

Browse and book appointments with qualified doctors

Search doctors or specialties...

All Specialties

Dr. Sarah Johnson

Cardiology

Dr. Michael Chen

Dermatology

Dr. E

Pediatrics

Registration Successful

Welcome Aman! Your account has been created.

## ADMIN PAGE :

Total Requests

3

All time

Pending Review

2

Awaiting action

Approved

1

Sent to doctors

Rejected

0

Not approved

### Pending Appointment Requests

Review and approve appointment requests before they're sent to doctors

John Smith → Dr. Sarah Johnson

Cardiology

2024-01-15 10:00 AM

Pending Review

Reason for visit: Chest pain and shortness of breath

Requested on: 2024-01-10

[Approve & Send to Doctor](#)

[Reject Request](#)

Maria Garcia → Dr. Michael Chen

Orthopedics

Login Successful

Welcome back! Logging in as admin

## APPLY AS DOCTOR :

Welcome, Abhi Doctor Logout

Today's Appointments: 0 Scheduled Today

Pending Requests: 2 Awaiting Response

Confirmed: 1 Confirmed Appointments

**Appointment Requests**  
Review and respond to patient appointment requests

**John Smith**  
2024-01-15 10:00 AM Admin Approved  
Reason: Chest pain and shortness of breath  
Accept Decline

**Maria Garcia**  
2024-01-15 2:30 PM  
Reason: Skin rash on arms

Login Successful  
Welcome back! Logging in as doctor

## ADMIN APPROVE DOCTOR :

Welcome, Abhi Admin Logout

Total Requests: 3 All time

Pending Review: 1 Awaiting action

Approved: 2 Sent to doctors

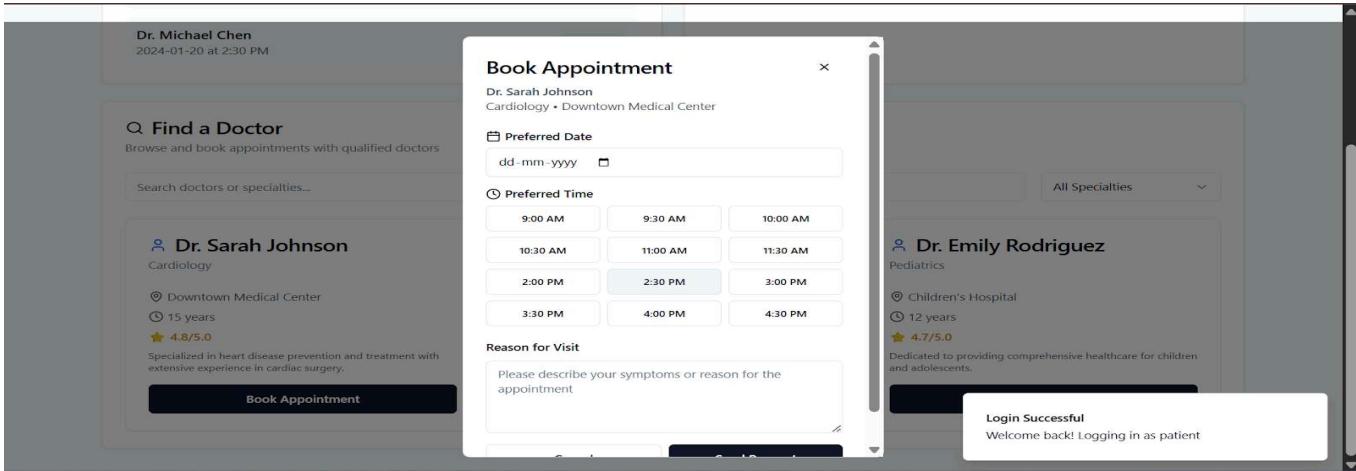
Rejected: 0 Not approved

**Pending Appointment Requests**  
Review and approve appointment requests before they're sent to doctors

**Maria Garcia → Dr. Michael Chen**  
Dermatology Pending Review  
2024-01-15 2:30 PM  
Reason for visit: Skin rash on arms  
Requested on: 2024-01-10  
Approve & Send to Doctor Reject Request

Appointment Approved  
The appointment request has been approved and the doctor has been notified.

## BOOK DOCTOR :



## DOCTOR APPROVE USER APPOINTMENT :

Welcome, aman Doctor Logout

**Today's Appointments**  
0  
Scheduled Today

**Pending Requests**  
1  
Awaiting Response

**Confirmed**  
2  
Confirmed Appointments

**Appointment Requests**  
Review and respond to patient appointment requests

**Maria Garcia**  
2024-01-15 2:30 PM  
Reason: Skin rash on arms

Accept Decline

**Your Schedule**

Appointment Accepted  
You have accepted the appointment request.

## CONCLUSION

This project outlines the development of a comprehensive appointment booking system with user roles for customers, doctors, and admin. Each milestone—setup, backend, database, frontend, and final implementation—forms a structured foundation for a scalable application. The integrated functionalities allow for seamless appointment management, user authentication, and role-specific operations.



