

## Day 3

# API Integration and Data Migration Report

[Furniture Marketplace (Chairs) ]

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## 1. API Integration Process

### Overview of API Integration:

- **Purpose:** The objective was to integrate external or internal APIs into the application to facilitate seamless communication and data exchange.
- **Tools Used:**
  - REST APIs
  - Postman for API testing
  - Axios for making HTTP requests in the code

### Process Steps:

1. **Understanding API Requirements:**
  - Analysis of the API documentation.
  - Identifying key endpoints for integration.
  - Determining authentication methods and headers.
2. **Making HTTP Requests:**
  - Using Axios or Fetch for making GET, POST, PUT, DELETE requests.
  - Handling API responses, including successful and error scenarios.
3. **Data Mapping and Transformation:**
  - Mapping data from the API response to the application's required format.
  - Transforming data to ensure compatibility with front-end components.
4. **Error Handling and Debugging:**
  - Implementing proper error handling mechanisms to deal with API failures.
  - Logging errors and using Postman for debugging API responses.
5. **Testing and Optimization:**
  - Thorough testing to ensure all API endpoints are integrated correctly.
  - Performance optimization for faster data loading times.

### Challenges Faced:

- API rate-limiting and authentication issues.
  - Handling large datasets from API responses efficiently.
-

## 2. Adjustments Made to Schemas

### Overview of Schema Adjustments:

- Schema adjustments were necessary to accommodate new data structures coming from integrated APIs.

### Adjustments Details:

1. **Modification of Data Models:**
  - Adding new fields to existing schemas to store additional data.
  - Adjusting relationships between data models to reflect new API integrations.
2. **Field Type Adjustments:**
  - Updating field types to ensure compatibility with API responses (e.g., converting strings to arrays or objects).
3. **Validation Rules:**
  - Enhancing schema validation to account for new data types and values coming from APIs.
  - Ensuring mandatory fields and constraints are properly enforced.
4. **Versioning:**
  - Implementing schema versioning to ensure backward compatibility with older data structures.

### Challenges Faced:

- Schema conflicts between old and new data structures.
- Ensuring smooth transitions between schema versions during migration.



You, 2 days ago | 1 author (You)

```
import { defineType } from "sanity";
```

```
export const productSchema = defineType({
```

```
  name: "products",
```

```
  title: "Products",
```

```
  type: "document",
```

```
  fields: [
```

```
    {
```

```
      name: "title",
```

```
      title: "Product Title",
```

```
      type: "string",
```

```
    },
```

```
    {
```

```
      name: "price",
```

```
      title: "Price",
```

```
      type: "number",
```

```
    },
```

```
    {
```

```
      title: "Price without Discount",
```

```
      name: "priceWithoutDiscount",
```

```
      type: "number",
```

```
    },
```

```
    {
```

```
      name: "badge",
```

```
      title: "Badge",
```

```
      type: "string",
```

```
    },
```

```
    {
```

```
      name: "image",
```

```
      title: "Product Image",
```

```
      type: "image",
```

```
    },
```

```
    {
```

```
      name: "category",
```

```
      title: "Category",
```

```
      type: "reference",
```

```
      to: [{ type: "categories" }]
```

sanity > schemaTypes > TS index.ts > [🔍] schema

You, 2 days ago | 1 author (You)

```
1 import { type SchemaTypeDefinition } from "sanity";
```

```
2 import { productSchema } from "../products";
```

```
3 import { categorySchema } from "../categories";
```

```
4
```

```
5 export const schema: { types: SchemaTypeDefinition[] } = {
```

```
6   types: [productSchema, categorySchema],
```

```
7 };
```

```
8
```

---

### 3. Migration Steps and Tools Used

#### Overview of Data Migration:

- Data migration was performed to update the existing system with new data formats and values obtained from the integrated APIs.

#### Migration Steps:

1. **Pre-Migration Planning:**
  - Identifying the data to be migrated.
  - Mapping old data structures to new schema structures.
2. **Migration Execution:**
  - Using tools like **Knex.js** or **Sequelize** to migrate data from old tables to new ones.
  - Writing custom migration scripts to handle complex data transformations.
3. **Data Validation:**
  - Verifying the integrity of the migrated data.
  - Running consistency checks to ensure no data loss or corruption.
4. **Post-Migration Testing:**
  - Running tests on the migrated data to ensure everything works as expected.
  - Confirming that the API integrations are still functional post-migration.

#### Tools Used for Migration:

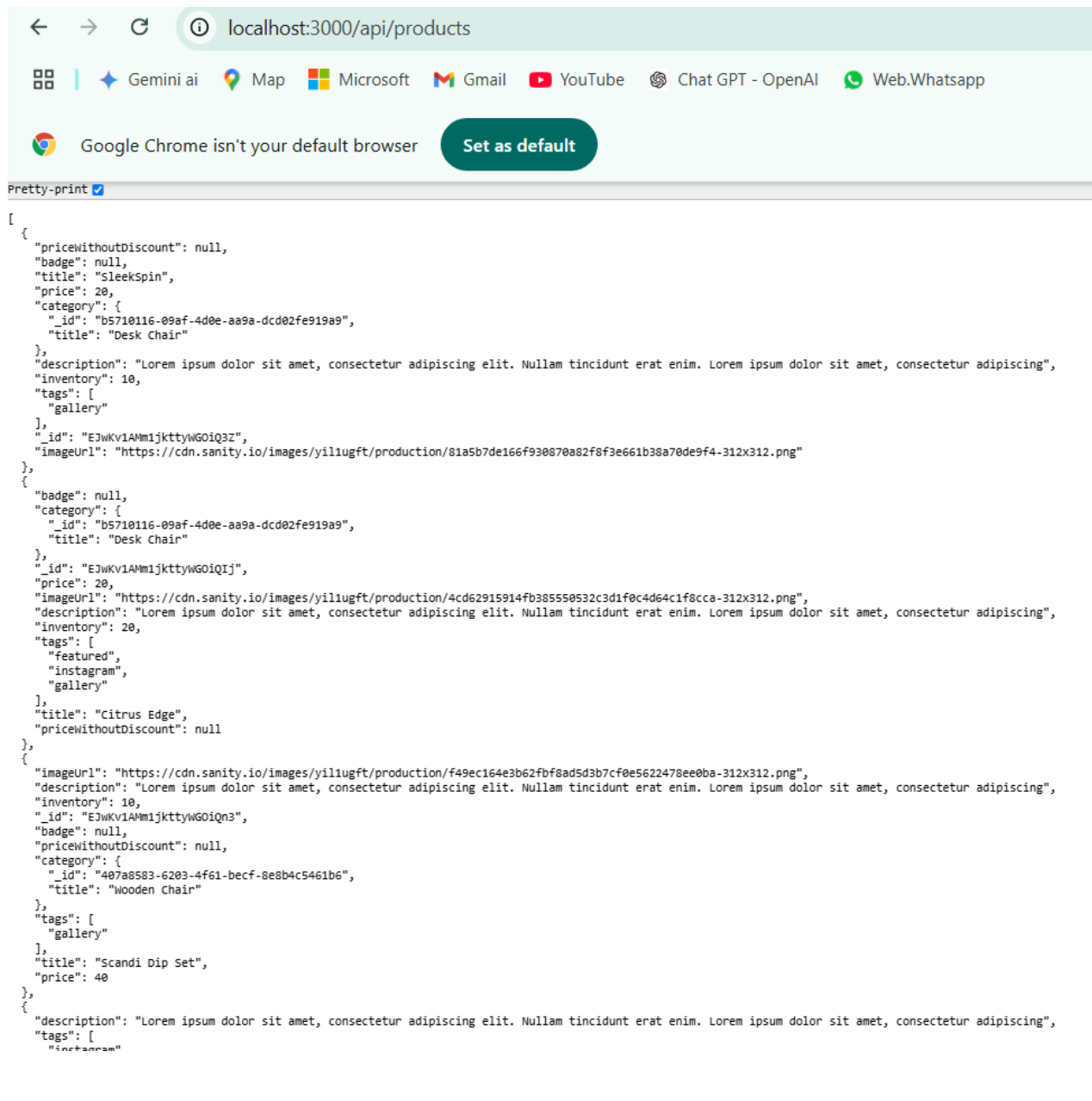
- **Database Migration Tools:** Knex.js, Sequelize
- **Data Backup Tools:** AWS RDS Snapshots, MongoDB Backup (for NoSQL migrations)
- **Data Transformation Tools:** Custom scripts, ETL frameworks (Extract, Transform, Load)

#### Challenges Faced:

- Migrating large datasets with minimal downtime.
- Handling data inconsistencies during the migration process.

```
page.tsx ...\product M  page.tsx ...\id U  JS migrate.mjs X
scripts > JS migrate.mjs > ...
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1 // Import environment variables from .env.local
2 import "dotenv/config";
3
4 // Import the Sanity client to interact with the Sanity backend
5 import { createClient } from "@sanity/client";
6
7 // Load required environment variables
8 const {
9   NEXT_PUBLIC_SANITY_PROJECT_ID, // Sanity project ID
10  NEXT_PUBLIC_SANITY_DATASET, // Sanity dataset (e.g., "production")
11  NEXT_PUBLIC_SANITY_AUTH_TOKEN, // Sanity API token
12  BASE_URL = "https://giaic-hackathon-template-08.vercel.app", // API base URL for products and cat
13 } = process.env;
14
15 // Check if the required environment variables are provided
16 if (!NEXT_PUBLIC_SANITY_PROJECT_ID || !NEXT_PUBLIC_SANITY_AUTH_TOKEN) {
17   console.error("Missing required environment variables. Please check your .env.local file.");
18   process.exit(1); // Stop execution if variables are missing
19 }
20
21 // Create a Sanity client instance to interact with the target Sanity dataset
22 const targetClient = createClient({
23   projectId: NEXT_PUBLIC_SANITY_PROJECT_ID, // Your Sanity project ID
24   dataset: NEXT_PUBLIC_SANITY_DATASET || "production", // Default to "production" if not set
25   useCdn: false, // Disable CDN for real-time updates
26   apiVersion: "2023-01-01", // Sanity API version
27   token: NEXT_PUBLIC_SANITY_AUTH_TOKEN, // API token for authentication
28 });
29
30 // Function to upload an image to Sanity
31 Tabnine | Edit | Test | Explain | Document
32 async function uploadImageToSanity(imageUrl) {
33   try {
34     // Fetch the image from the provided URL
35     const response = await fetch(imageUrl);
36     if (!response.ok) throw new Error(`Failed to fetch image: ${imageUrl}`);
```

```
page.tsx ...\product M  page.tsx ...\id U  JS migrate.mjs X
scripts > JS migrate.mjs > ...
53 async function migrateData() {
54
55   try {
56     // Fetch categories from the REST API
57     const categoriesResponse = await fetch(`${BASE_URL}/api/categories`);
58     if (!categoriesResponse.ok) throw new Error("Failed to fetch categories.");
59     const categoriesData = await categoriesResponse.json(); // Parse response to JSON
60
61     // Fetch products from the REST API
62     const productsResponse = await fetch(`${BASE_URL}/api/products`);
63     if (!productsResponse.ok) throw new Error("Failed to fetch products.");
64     const productsData = await productsResponse.json(); // Parse response to JSON
65
66     const categoryIdMap = {}; // Map to store migrated category IDs
67
68     // Migrate categories
69     for (const category of categoriesData) {
70       console.log(`Migrating category: ${category.title}`);
71       const imageId = await uploadImageToSanity(category.imageUrl); // Upload category image
72
73       // Prepare the new category object
74       const newCategory = {
75         _id: category._id, // Use the same ID for reference mapping
76         _type: "categories",
77         title: category.title,
78         image: imageId ? { _type: "image", asset: { _ref: imageId } } : undefined, // Add image
79       };
80
81       // Save the category to Sanity
82       const result = await targetClient.createOrReplace(newCategory);
83       categoryIdMap[category._id] = result._id; // Store the new category ID
84       console.log(`Migrated category: ${category.title} (ID: ${result._id})`);
85     }
86
87     // Migrate products
88     for (const product of productsData) {
89       console.log(`Migrating product: ${product.title}`);
90       const imageId = await uploadImageToSanity(product.imageUrl); // Upload product image
```



## Conclusion:

- The API integration was successfully completed with all necessary adjustments to the schemas and a smooth data migration process. The system is now equipped to handle new API data sources and provide real-time data integration seamlessly.