RAG课程安装文档

本课程主要涉及以下运行环境

• python软件包管理软件: anaconda3/miniforg3

• python环境: 3.9和相关package (python nlpk torch langchain llamaindex jupyter-lab等)

RAGFlow deepdoc

• 向量数据库: chroma/milvus

• 图数据库: neo4j

模型下载

• GPU环境安装(可选)

• ollama安装 (可选)

【重点】安装文档和章节对应关系说明

文档中提供了windows和linux两个环境的安装,请根据自己的环境安装对应的部分(linux只要安装linux部分,windows只要安装windows部分)其他章节的具体的依赖:

基本环境: 【一和二】

• 第3-4章: 【一、二和六】 (七和八可选, 如果大模型是使用api)

• 第5章: 需要安装向量数据库, 对应【四】

• 第6章: 有使用RAGflow 需要安装【三】

• 第10章: 使用到图数据库,需要安装neo4j,需要安装【五】

一、python软件包管理软件: Conda

Conda是一个开源的包管理系统和环境管理器,主要用于简化Python及其他语言的软件包管理和项目环境管理。它最初由Anaconda公司开发,广泛用于数据科学、机器学习和科学计算等领域。

目前主流有anaconda3和miniforg3, anaconda3对于企业有版权限制, miniforg3为替代方案, 对于个人用户无影响。

ananconda3 安装

• 软件包下载: https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/anaconda/archive/

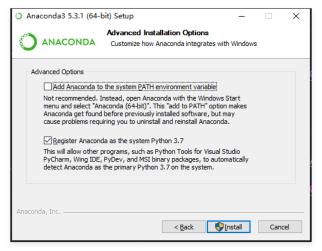
Anaconda3-5.3.1-Linux-x86.sh	527.3 MiB	2018-11-20 04:00
Anaconda3-5.3.1-Linux-x86_64.sh	637.0 MiB	2018-11-20 04:00
Anaconda3-5.3.1-MacOSX-x86_64.pkg	634.0 MiB	2018-11-20 04:00
Anaconda3-5.3.1-MacOSX-x86_64.sh	543.7 MiB	2018-11-20 04:01
Anaconda3-5.3.1-Windows-x86.exe	509.5 MiB	2018-11-20 04:04
Anaconda3-5.3.1-Windows-x86_64.exe	632.5 MiB	2018-11-20 04:04

```
# linux安装
# Anaconda3-5.3.1-Linux-x86_64.sh

sh Anaconda3-5.3.1-Linux-x86_64.sh -b -u -p /root/anaconda3
export PATH="~/anaconda3/bin:$PATH"
conda config --add channels https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/anaconda/pkgs/free/
conda config --set show_channel_urls yes
conda update conda
conda upgrade --all

# windows安装
直接安装 Anaconda3-5.3.1-Windows-x86_64.exe
```





miniforge3安装 (可选)

• 软件包下载: https://conda-forge.org/miniforge/



liunx

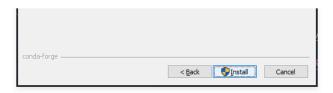
sh Miniforge3-24.11.1-0-Linux-x86_64.sh -b -u -p /root/miniforge3 export PATH="~/miniforge3/bin:\$PATH"

windows

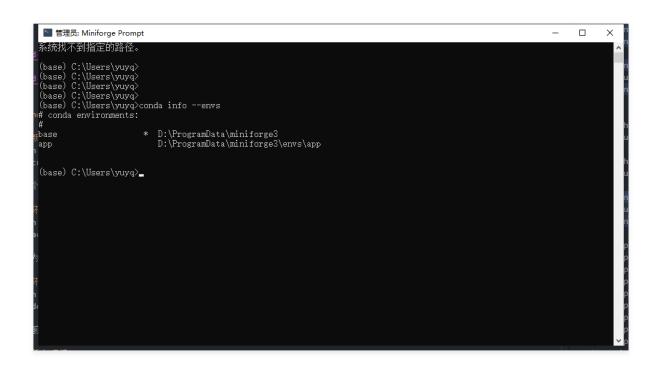
直接安装 Miniforge3-24.11.0-0-Windows-x86_64.exe







windows可以通miniforge prompt来使用conda



conda命令简单实用说明

1. 创建新环境:

```
conda create --name myenv
创建一个名为 myenv 的新环境。
```

2. 激活环境:

```
conda activate myenv
```

激活名为 myenv 的环境。

3. 停用环境:

conda deactivate 停用当前活跃的Conda环境。 4. 列出所有环境: conda env list 或 conda info --envs 显示所有已创建的Conda环境。 5. 删除环境: conda remove --name myenv --all 删除名为 myenv 的环境。 6. 克隆环境: conda create --name newenv --clone myenv 克隆名为 myenv 的环境到 newenv。 7. 安装包: conda install package-name 安装指定的包。 8. 更新包: conda update package-name 更新指定的包到最新版本。 9. 删除包: conda remove package-name 删除指定的包。

10. 列出已安装包:

```
conda list
```

列出当前环境中已安装的所有包。

11. 搜索包:

```
conda search package-name
```

搜索可用的包。

12. 导出环境:

```
conda env export > environment.yml
```

将当前环境导出为 environment.yml 文件。

13. 从文件创建环境:

```
conda env create -f environment.yml
```

从 environment.yml 文件创建环境。

二、python环境安装

通过conda来创建python环境,通过pip来安装课程的依赖的软件包

```
# 创建一个叫11m的环境 python 3.9的环境
conda create -n llm python=3.9 -y

# 激活
conda activate llm

pip install --no-cache-dir -i https://pypi.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/simple -r rag_requirements.txt
```

```
(base) C:\Users\yuyq>conda create -n 11m python=3.9 -y
Channels:
- defaults
- conda-forge
Platform: win-64
Collecting package metadata (repodata.json): done
Solving environment: done

==> WARNING: A newer version of conda exists. <==
    current version: 24.7.1
    latest version: 24.11.3

Please update conda by running
$ conda update -n base -c conda-forge conda

## Package Plan ##
```

```
environment location: D:\ProgramData\miniforge3\envs\11m
 added / updated specs:
   - python=3.9
The following packages will be downloaded:
                                  bui1d
   package
                              haa95532 0
   ca-certificates-2024.11.26
                                              132 KB
                                              7.8 MB
   openss1-3.0.15
                               h827c3e9 0
                           py39haa95532_0
                                              2.4 MB
  pip-24.2
python-3.9.21
                           h8205438_1
py39haa95532_0
                                             19.6 MB
   setuptools-75.1.0
                                              1.6 MB
973 KB
   sq1ite-3.45.3
                               h2bbff1b_0
   tzdata-2024b
                               h04d1e81_0
                                              115 KB
   vc-14.40
                               haa95532_2
                                               10 KB
   vs2015_runtime-14.42.34433
                                              1.2 MB
137 KB
                               h9531ae6_2
   whee1-\overline{0}. 44. 0
                           py39haa95532 0
                                  Total:
                                             33.9 MB
The following NEW packages will be INSTALLED:
                pkgs/main/win-64::ca-certificates-2024.11.26-haa95532_0
 ca-certificates
                pkgs/main/win-04::car-certificates-204.11.20-naa900
pkgs/main/win-64::openss1-3.0.15-h827c3e9_0
pkgs/main/win-64::pip-24.2-py39haa95532_0
pkgs/main/win-64::ptython-3.9.21-h8205438_1
pkgs/main/win-64::setuptoo1s-75.1.0-py39haa95532_0
pkgs/main/win-64::sqlite-3.45.3-h2bbfflb_0
 openss1
 python
 setuptools
 salite
 tzdata
                pkgs/main/noarch::tzdata-2024b-h04d1e81_0
                pkgs/main/win-64::vc-14.40-haa95532_2
                pkgs/main/win-64::vs2015_runtime-14.42.34433-h9531ae6_2
 vs2015_runtime
                pkgs/main/win-64::whee1-0.44.0-py39haa95532_0
 whee1
 ownloading and Extracting Packages:
                 19.6 MB
7.8 MB
2.4 MB
                           python-3.9.21
                                                                                            99%
                            openss1-3.0.15
                                                                                           100%
 ip-24.2
                            1.6 MB
1.2 MB
973 KB
setuptools-75.1.0
                            100%
/s2015_runtime-14.42
                            100%
sq1ite-3.45.3
whee1-0.44.0
                  137 KB
                            a-certificates-2024
                  132 KB
                           100%
tzdata-2024b
                  115 KB
                           100%
Preparing transaction: done
Verifying transaction: done
ecuting transaction: done
 To activate this environment, use
    $ conda activate 11m
 To deactivate an active environment, use
    $ conda deactivate
```

netaling collected packages; mord/number, wordth, striperf, Strffung, sentencepiece, runal bases, pyring, pyth, pythe, spudies, anti-devited spadies, anti-devited spudies, anti-devited spadies, pyther-potent spadies, pyther-potent spadies, pyther-potent spadies, pyther-potent spadies, pyther-potent spadies, pyther-potent, py

```
and id-1.3.1 contractors 5.4.0 contracts 5.0.1 contracts 7.5.2 contracts 7.5.2 contracts 7.5.2 contracts 7.5.2 contracts 7.5.2 contracts 7.5.2 contracts 7.5.3 contracts 7.5.3
```

通过命令行打开jupyter lab

```
Anaconda Prompt - jupyter li X
(base) C:\Users\須買選>jupyter lab
[I 23:30:21.028 LabApp] [jupyter_nbextensions_configurator] enabled 0.4.1
[I 23:30:21.028 LabApp] JupyterLab beta preview extension loaded from D:\Programs\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\jupyterlab
[I 23:30:21.028 LabApp] JupyterLab application directory is D:\Programs\anaconda3\share\jupyter\lab
[W 23:30:21.028 LabApp] JupyterLab server extension not enabled, manually loading...
[I 23:30:21.028 LabApp] JupyterLab beta preview extension loaded from D:\Programs\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\jupyterlab
[I 23:30:21.028 LabApp] JupyterLab application directory is D:\Programs\anaconda3\share\jupyter\lab
[I 23:30:21.170 LabApp] Serving notebooks from local directory: D:/mywork/notebook
[I 23:30:21.170 LabApp] 0 active kernels

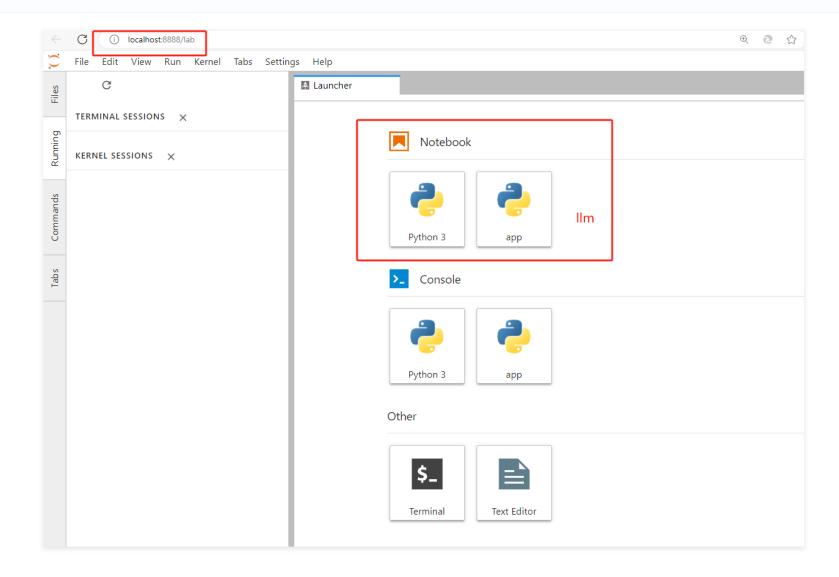
[I 23:30:21.170 LabApp] The Jupyter Notebook is running at:

[I 23:30:21.170 LabApp] http://localhost:8888/?token=6a201f1882cb6e537598b670e6f936592bf924e59fd24959
[I 23:30:21.170 LabApp] Use Control-C to stop this server and shut down all kernels (twice to skip confirmation).
[C 23:30:21.170 LabApp]
    Copy/paste this URL into your browser when you connect for the first time,
    to login with a token:
         http://localhost:8888/?token=6a201f1882cb6e537598b670e6f936592bf924e59fd24959&token=6a201f1882cb6e537598b670e6f9
36592bf924e59fd24959
[I 23:30:21.271 LabApp] Accepting one-time-token-authenticated connection from ::1
[I 23:30:23.630 LabApp] Build is up to date
```

```
conda activate llm

# 将llm环境添加到kernel中
conda install ipykernel
python -m ipykernel install --user --name llm

# 打开jupyter lab
jupyter lab --allow-root
```



三、RAGFlow

RagFlow 是一个用于构建和部署基于检索增强生成(Retrieval-Augmented Generation, RAG)的应用程序的开源框架。本课程中主要使用RAGflow的文档解析模块deepdoc

下载代码

git clone https://github.com/infiniflow/ragflow.git

依赖安装已经包含在第二部分的 rag_requirements.txt中

NTLK数据下载: ragflow需要使用nltk库,需要额外下载一些词表

```
import nltk
nltk.download()
```



• https://github.com/nltk/nltk_data

四、向量数据库

chroma

• 安装和部署

```
# 已经包含在第二部分的 rag_requirements.txt中
pip install chromadb

# 服务端部署
chroma run --path ./data

Usage: chroma run [OPTIONS]
Run a chroma server
Options —
```

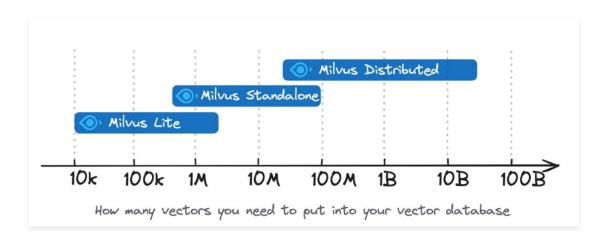
```
--host
                   TEXT
                           The host to listen to. Default: localhost [default: localhost]
 --log-path
                   TEXT
                            The path to the log file. [default: chroma.log]
 --port
                   INTEGER The port to run the server on. [default: 8000]
                            Show this message and exit.
 --help
客户端使用
import chromadb
chroma client = chromadb.HttpClient(host='localhost', port=8000)
# 直接使用
import chromadb
client = chromadb.Client()
```

milvus

--path

client = chromadb.PersistentClient(path="./data")

The path to the file or directory. [default: ./chroma data]



Feature	Milvus Lite	Milvus Standalone	Milvus Distributed
SDK / Client Lirary	Python gRPC	Python Go Java Node.js C# RESTful	Python Java Go Node.js C# RESTful
Data types	Dense Vector Sparse Vector Binary Vector Boolean Integer Floating Point VarChar Array JSON	Dense Vector Sparse Vector Binary Vector Boolean Integer Floating Point VarChar Array JSON	Dense Vector Sparse Vector Binary Vector Boolean Integer Floating Point VarChar Array JSON
Search capabilities	Vector Search (ANN Search) Metadata Filtering Range Search Scalar Query Get Entities by Primary Key Hybrid Search	Vector Search (ANN Search) Metadata Filtering Range Search Scalar Query Get Entities by Primary Key Hybrid Search	Vector Search (ANN Search) Metadata Filtering Range Search Scalar Query Get Entities by Primary Key Hybrid Search
CRUD operations	✓	✓	✓
Advanced data management	N/A	Access Control Partition Partition Key	Access Control Partition Partition Key Physical Resource Grouping
Consistency Levels	Strong	Strong Bounded Staleness	Strong Bounded Staleness

Eventual Eventual

参考文档

https://milvus.io/docs/install-overview.md

milvus Lite安装

```
# 已经包含在第二部分的 rag_requirements.txt中 pip install pymilvus
```

本地使用

```
from pymilvus import MilvusClient
client = MilvusClient("./milvus_demo.db")
...
```

• milvus Standalone部署

milvus Standalone只支持docker部署

• https://milvus.io/docs/install_standalone-docker-compose.md

方式一

```
curl -sfL https://raw.githubusercontent.com/milvus-io/milvus/master/scripts/standalone_embed.sh -o standalone_embed.sh
```

```
bash standalone_embed.sh start
bash standalone_embed.sh stop
bash standalone_embed.sh delete
```

方式二

通过docker-compose

mkdir milvus_compose

cd milvus_compose

 $wget\ https://github.com/milvus-io/milvus/releases/download/v2.2.8/milvus-standalone-docker-compose.yml\ -0\ docker-compose.yml$

```
sudo systemctl daemon-reload
sudo systemctl restart docker
```

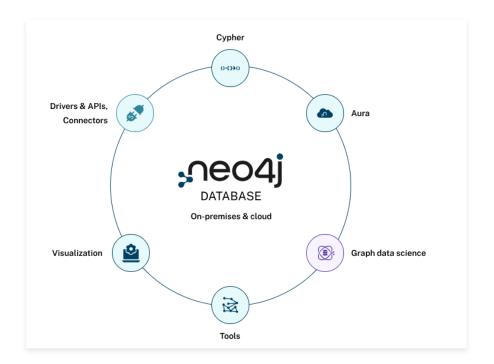
#启动服务

安装 python接口库 pip install pymilvus

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
b7c262e22db2	milvusdb/milvus:v2.2.8	"/tini milvus run"	13 seconds ago	Up 12 seconds	0.0.0.0:9091->9091/tcp, 0.0.0.0:19530->19530/tcp	milvus-standa
lone						
0440bc4597bd	minio/minio:RELEASE.2023-03-20T20-16-18Z	"/usr/bin/docker-ent"	14 seconds ago	Up 13 seconds (health: starting)	9000/tcp	milvus-minio
01494b27a4ad	quay.io/coreos/etcd:v3.5.5	"etcd -advertise-cli… "	14 seconds ago	Up 13 seconds	2379-2380/tcp	milvus-etcd

五、图数据库

本课程使用的图数据库是neo4j 社区版本



neo4j为java开发的,服务端安装分为2个部分

- jdk安装
- neo4j软件安装

jdk安装

jdk 版本 java 17.0.12 2024-07-16 LTS

linux

wget https://download.oracle.com/java/17/latest/jdk-17_linux-x64_bin.rpm
rpm -ivh jdk-17_linux-x64_bin.rpm

- # windows
- 1.下载 https://www.oracle.com/java/technologies/downloads/?er=221886#java17-windows
- 2.点击安装 jdk-17.0.13_windows-x64_bin.exe
- 3.设置环境变量 JAVA_HOME PATH=
- # D:\Program Files\Java 为你的安装路径

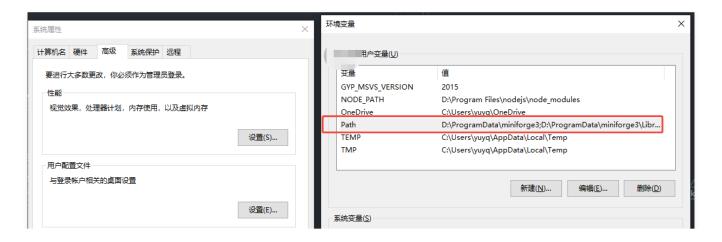
JAVA_HOME D:\Program Files\Java\jdk17.0.13

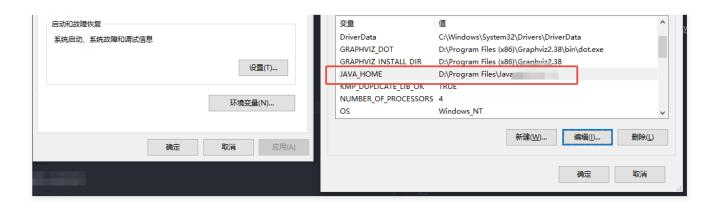
 $PATH \ D: \ Program \ Files \ Java \ jdk17.0.13 \ bin; D: \ Program \ Files \ Java \ jdk17.0.13 \ jre \ bin;$

4.打开cmd 验证下

java -version

inux macOS Windows		
Product/file description	File size	Download
x64 Compressed Archive	172.79 MB	jdk-17.0.13_windows-x64_bin.zip
x64 Installer	153.98 MB	jdk-17.0.13_windows-x64_bin.exe
x64 MSI Installer	152.73 MB	jdk-17.0.13_windows-x64_bin.msi

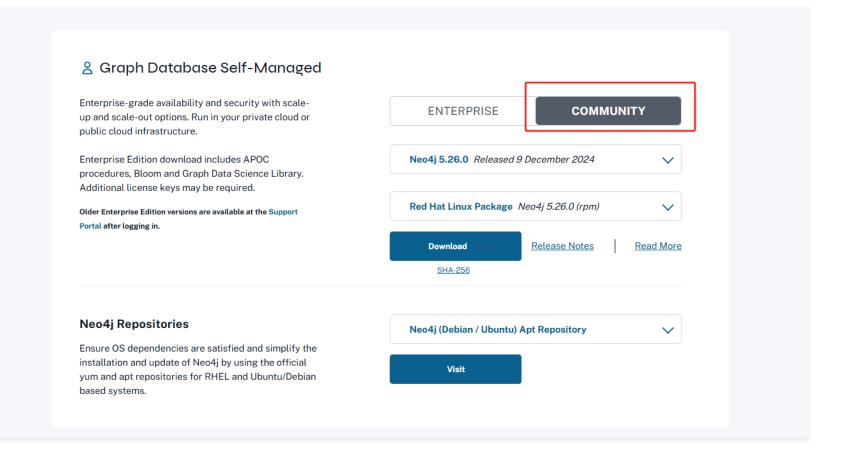


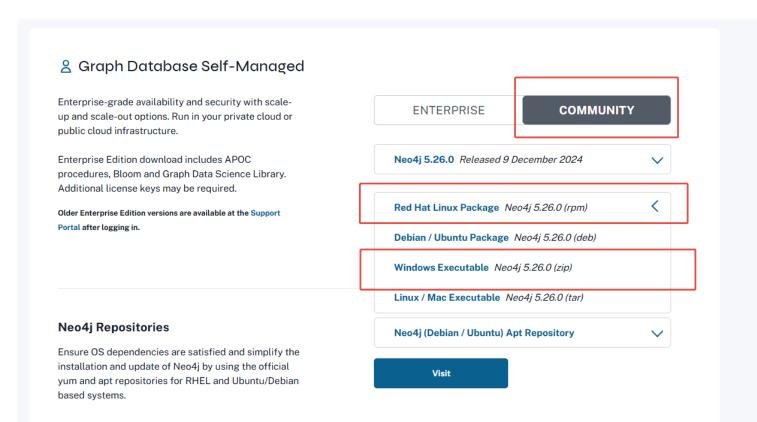


neo4j安装

下载路径

https://neo4j.com/deployment-center/





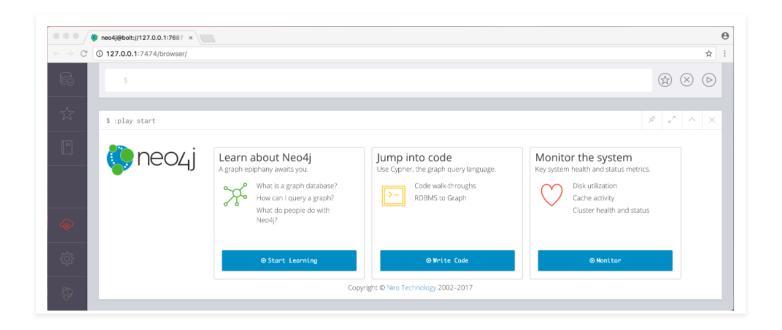
```
# 方式一: yum 安装
rpm --import https://debian.neo4j.com/neotechnology.gpg.key
cat << EOF > /etc/yum.repos.d/neo4j.repo
[neo4j]
name=Neo4j RPM Repository
baseurl=https://yum.neo4j.com/stable/5
enabled=1
gpgcheck=1
EOF
yum install neo4j-5.26.0

# 方式二: rpm安装
curl -0 https://dist.neo4j.org/rpm/neo4j-5.26.0-1.noarch.rpm
curl -0 https://dist.neo4j.org/rpm/neo4j-enterprise-5.26.0-1.noarch.rpm
# neo4j启动和停止
```

linux安装

windows 安装

- 1. 下载https://dist.neo4j.org/neo4j-community-5.26.0-windows.zip
- 2. 解压neo4j-community-5.26.0-windows.zip 到某个路径 比如D:\neo4j\
- 3. 设置环境变量 PATH D:\neo4j\bin
- 4. 打开cmd启动服务: neo4j install-service.
- # 访问 http://localhost:7474
- # username 'neo4j' and password 'neo4j'



参考

- https://neo4j.com/docs/operations-manual/current/installation/windows/
- https://neo4j.com/docs/operations-manual/current/installation/linux/rpm/#linux-rpm-install-standard

六、模型下载

本课程涉及到模型都主要来自开源模型 (使用名字搜索即可)

- modelscope: https://modelscope.cn/models
- · huggingface: https://huggingface.co/models

ps: huggingface国内访问不了,可以使用镜像站访问: https://hf-mirror.com/

七、GPU环境安装(可选)

这里的GPU特指nvidia GPU,安装GPU环境主要包括:

- GPU显卡驱动
- GPU开发环境: cuda和cdnn (CUDA是NVIDIA推出的用于自家GPU的并行计算框架; cuDNN是一个SDK,是一个专门用于神经网络的加速包)

GPU显卡驱动

根据你购买的nvidia显卡的型号,选择合适的驱动

https://www.nvidia.cn/drivers/lookup/



Linux x64 (AMD64/EM64T) Display Driver 550.142 | Linux 64-bit

驱动主页 > NVIDIA GeForce RTX 4090 D | Linux 64-bit > Linux x64 (AMD64/EM64T) Display Driver

驱动版本: 550.142

发布日期: Tue Dec 17, 2024 操作系统: Linux 64-bit

语言: Chinese (Simplified)

文件大小: 307.3 MB

单击"下载"按钮,即表示您确认已阅读并同意 NVIDIA 软件用户使用许可。 单击"下载"按钮后,驱动程序将立即开始下载。NVIDIA 建议用户更新到最新的驱动版本。

下载

```
sh NVIDIA-Linux-x86_64-550.142.run
```

nvidia-smi

测试是否安装成功

```
Thu Jan 9 16:46:26 2025
 NVIDIA-SMI 525.60.13
                    Driver Version: 525.60.13
 GPU Name
              Persistence-M Bus-Id
                                      Disp.A | Volatile Uncorr. ECC
                                 Memory-Usage
 Fan Temp Perf Pwr:Usage/Cap
                                             GPU-Util Compute M.
                                                        MIG M.
0 NVIDIA GeForce ... Off
                         00000000:06:00.0 Off
                                                           N/A
 40% 35C
               51W / 250W
                               0MiB / 11264MiB
                                                       Default
                                                 0%
                                                           N/A
  1 NVIDIA GeForce ... Off
                         00000000:81:00.0 Off
                                                           N/A
               24W / 250W
                               0MiB / 11264MiB
 36% 35C
           PØ
                                                 0%
                                                        Default
                                                           N/A
 Processes:
 GPU GI CI
                  PID Type Process name
                                                     GPU Memory
          ID
                                                     Usage
 No running processes found
```

GPU开发环境

以linux centos 7例子为例子

```
# cuda https://developer.nvidia.com/cuda-toolkit-archive
# https://developer.nvidia.com/cuda-11-8-0-download-archive?target_os=Linux&target_arch=x86_64&Distribution=CentOS&target_version=7&target_type=rpm_local

wget https://developer.download.nvidia.com/compute/cuda/11.8.0/local_installers/cuda-repo-rhel7-11-8-local-11.8.0_520.61.05-1.x86_64.rpm

sudo rpm -i cuda-repo-rhel7-11-8-local-11.8.0_520.61.05-1.x86_64.rpm

sudo yum clean all

sudo yum -y install nvidia-driver-latest-dkms

sudo yum -y install cuda

# cudnn https://developer.nvidia.com/rdp/cudnn-archive
# 需要注册

wget https://developer.nvidia.com/downloads/compute/cudnn/secure/8.9.5/local_installers/11.x/cudnn-linux-x86_64-8.9.5.30_cuda11-archive.tar.xz/
```

- # 解压会得到cuda目录,复制到已经安装好的cuda目录 cp cuda/include/cudnn.h /usr/local/cuda/include
- cp cuda/lib64/libcudnn* /usr/local/cuda/lib64
- # 必要情况下可以设置环境变量

export CUDA_HOME=/usr/local/cuda-11.8

Local Installers for Windows and Linux, Ubuntu(x86_64, armsbsa)

Local Installer for Windows (Zip)

Local Installer for Linux x86_64 (Tar)

Local Installer for Linux SBSA (Tar)

Local Installer for Debian 11 (Deb)

Local Installer for Ubuntu 18.04 x86_64 (Deb)

Local Installer for Ubuntu 20.04 x86_64 (Deb)

Local Installer for Ubuntu 20.04 arch64sbsa (Deb)

Local Installer for Ubuntu 20.04 arch64sbsa (Deb)

Local Installer for Ubuntu 20.04 arch64sbsa (Deb)

Local Installer for Ubuntu 20.04 cross-sbsa (Deb)

Local Installer for Ubuntu 20.04 cross-sbsa (Deb)

Local Installer for Ubuntu 20.04 cross-sbsa (Deb)

windows

NVIDIA Studio 驱动程序 566.36 | Windows 10 64-bit

驱动主页 > NVIDIA GeForce RTX 4090 D | Windows 10 64-bit > NVIDIA Studio 驱动程序

驱动版本: 发布日期: 566.36 | WHQL

Tue Dec 10, 2024

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CUDA Toolkit 11.8 Downloads

Select Target Platform

Click on the green buttons that describe your target platform. Only supported platforms will be shown. By downloading and using the software, you agree to fully comply with the terms and conditions of the CUDA EULA.

Operating System	Linux Windows
Architecture	x86_64
Version	10 11 Server 2016 Server 2019 Server 2022
Installer Type	exe (local) exe (network)



八、ollama安装 (可选)

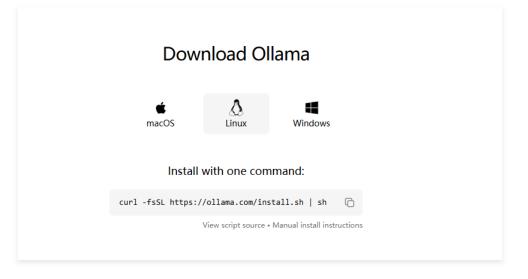
Ollama是一个集成了多种大型语言模型的工具,它支持模型的部署、运行以及API的整合和调用

- https://ollama.com/download/linux
- 安装Ollama:

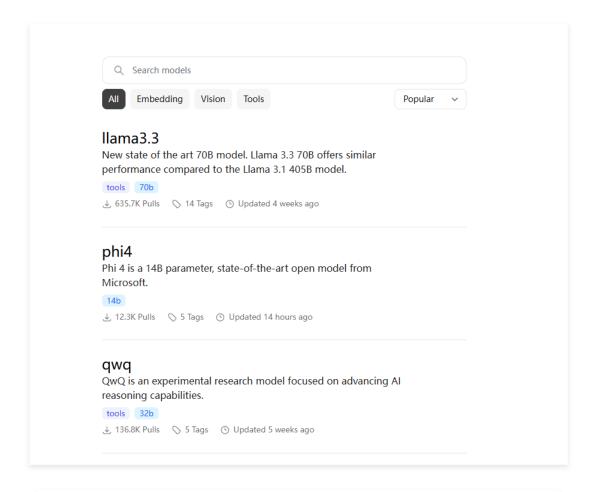
curl -fsSL https://ollama.com/install.sh | sh

- 验证安装:
- # 输入来验证安装是否成功。 ollama --version
- 使用
- # 启动服务 ollama serve
- #运行模型

ollama run qwen2:70b



https://ollama.com/search





model	arch qwen2 · parameters 7.62B · quantization Q4_K_M	4.7GB
system	You are Qwen, created by Alibaba Cloud. You are a helpful assist	68B
template	{{- if .Messages }} {{- if or .System .Tools }}< im_start >syste…	1.5kB
license	Apache License Version 2.0, January 200	11kB

九、说明

由于软件安装系统和版本迭代会随着时间发生变化,在安装过程中如遇到问题可以具体问题具体分析。

下一节: 【文档】课程机器配置要求说明

下—节