



# Grammar

All the lessons of  
grammar are below



ذ. العزوي

## Passive Voice

- |                              |  |                          |
|------------------------------|--|--------------------------|
| 1- Regular & irregular verbs | 9- Simple Present                        | 17- <b>Passive Voice</b> |
| 2- Future Perfect            | 10- Relative Pronouns                    | 18- Reported Speech      |
| 3- Simple Future             | 11- Gerund, Bare infinitive & Infinitive | 19- Prefixes & suffixes  |
| 4- Simple Past               |  | 20- Modal verbs          |
| 5- Past Perfect (continuous) | 12- Linking words                        |                          |
| 6- Present Continuous        | 13- Purpose                              |                          |
| 7- Past Continuous           | 14- ...wish/ If only...                  |                          |
| 8- Present Perfect           | 15- Conditionals                         |                          |
|                              | 16- Phrasal verbs                        |                          |



# Passive Voice



ذ. العزوي

يعتبر هذا الدرس من الدروس الصعبة, لأنه يتطلب من التلميذ معرفة بالأحرى حفظ **Past Participle** لجميع الأفعال وكذلك معرفة الأزمنة مثلا **Past, Future** الخ. أضف إلى ذلك معرفة تصريف **To be** في جميع الأزمنة. هناك قاعدتان رئيسيتان:

لا يتغيران no change

**Object + modal + be + past participle**

**Rule 1**

Can, could, will, would, may, might, should, must, have to, ought to, needn't..

**For example. 1.** Leila must do the exercise now.

The exercise **must be done** now **by** Leila.

**2.** The taxi driver must respect the red light.

The red light **must be respected by** the taxi driver.

Simple Present

- am  
- is  
- are } + PP

Simple Past

- was  
- were } + PP

Pr. Continuous

- am  
- is + **being** + PP  
- are

P. Continuous

- was  
+ **being** + PP  
- were

Pr. Perfect

- have  
+ **been** + PP  
- has

Past Perfect

- had + **been**  
+ PP

**Examples:** We will do them one by one next session. Now, you just need to memorize the rules.

**Rule 2**

# Passive Voice Modals



ذ. العزوزي

## Example 1

**Object + modal + be + Past participle**

لا يتغيران no change

The boy **should** eat an apple every day.

The apple **should be eaten** everyday by the boy.

1 نبدأ الجملة ب Object

2 نحتفظ ب Modal + be

3 ثم نضيف Past Participle

4 وأخيراً نضيف By+ Subject

1

Jane **should** send the E-mail now.

**The E-mail** **should be sent** now **by** Jane.

# Passive Voice Modals



ذ. العزوزي

## Example 2

Object + modal + be + past participle

لايتغيران no change

They **will** build a bridge here next year.

The bridge **will be built** here next year.

1 نبدأ الجملة ب Object

2 نحتفظ ب Modal +be

3 ثم نضيف Past Participle

4 وأخيرا, نضيف By+ Subject

2

Sara **will** launch a project in Marrakesh next week.

**The project** **will be launched** in Marrakesh next week **by** Sara.

# Passive Voice

# Modals



ذ. العزوزي

## Example 3

Object + modal + be + past participle



The maid **needn't** clean all the rooms .

لايتغيران no change

All the rooms **needn't be cleaned** by the maid.



1 نبدأ الجملة ب Object

2 نحفظ ب Modal +be

3 ثم نضيف Past Participle

4 وأخيرا, نضيف By+ Subject

3

Mr. Smith **needn't** buy all this food.

**All this food needn't be bought by** Mr. Smith.



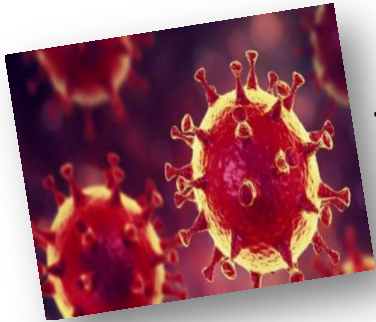
# Passive Voice Simple Present



ذ. العزوزي

## Example 4

Object + be + past participle



The corona virus **kills** people every day .

People **are cleaned** every day by the corona virus.

change

Simple Present

- am  
- is  
- are } + PP

1 نبدأ الجملة ب Object

2 نضيف الفعل Tobe في زمن الفعل الأصلي

3 ثم نضيف Past Participle

4 وأخيرا, نضيف By+ Subject

4

People **celebrate** Gnawa festival in Essaouira every summer.

**The Gnawa festival** **is celebrated** in Essaouira every summer.

# Passive Voice

# Simple Past



ذ. العزوزي

## Example 5

**Object + be + past participle**

Salma **broke** the vase yesterday.

change

The vase **was broken** yesterday  
**by** Salma.

**Simple Past**

- was  
- were } + PP

1 نبدأ الجملة ب Object

2 نضيف الفعل Tobe في زمن الفعل الأصلي

3 ثم نضيف Past Participle

4 وأخيراً نضيف By+ Subject

5

Thomas Edison **invented** the light bulb 1878.

**The light bulb** **was invented** in 1878 **by** Thomas Edison.

# Passive Voice

# Present Continuous



ذ. العزوزي

## Example 6



Tom **is writing** a letter at the moment.

The letter **is being written** at the moment **by** Salma. A



**Object + be + past participle**

change

**Present continuous**

**- am**  
**- is + being + PP**  
**- were**

1 نبدأ الجملة ب Object

2 نضيف الفعل Tobe في زمن الفعل الأصلي

3 ثم نضيف Past Participle

4 وأخيراً نضيف By+ Subject

6

The association **is making** great efforts to raise more money.

**Great efforts** **are being made** to raise more money **by** the association.



# Passive Voice

# Past Continuous



ذ. العزوزي

## Example 7

## Object + be + Past Participle

change

She **was cooking** dinner last time.

The dinner **was being cooked** last time.

Past continuous

- was  
+ being+ PP  
- were

1 نبدأ الجملة ب Object

2 نضيف الفعل Tobe في زمن الفعل الأصلي

3 ثم نضيف Past Participle

4 وأخيراً نضيف By+ Subject

7

The mechanic **was repairing** the two cars yesterday.

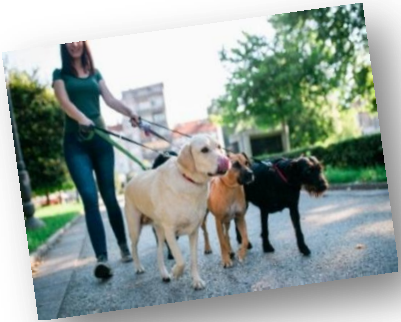
**The two cars** **were being repaired** yesterday **by** mechanic.

# Passive Voice Present Perfect



ذ. العزوزي

## Example 8



Object + be + past participle

He **has taken** the dog to the pool

The dog **have been taken** to the pool.

change

Present Perfect

- have  
+ been + PP  
- has

1 نبدأ الجملة ب Object

2 نضيف الفعل Tobe في زمن الفعل الاصلي

3 ثم نضيف Past Participle

4 وأخيرا, نضيف By+ Subject

8

They **have** just **installed** the anti-virus on the computer.  
**The anti virus** **has** just **been installed** on the computer.

# Passive Voice

# Past Perfect



ذ. العزوزي

**Object + be + past participle**

Example 9



Someone **had kept** the milk in the fridge.

change



The milk **had been kept** in the fridge.

**Past Perfect**

**- had + been + PP**

1 نبدأ الجملة ب Object

2 نضيف الفعل Tobe في زمن الفعل الاصلي

3 ثم نضيف Past Participle

4 وأخيرا, نضيف By+ Subject

9

Somebody **had discovered** the vaccine in Japan.

**The vaccine** **had been discovered** in Japan.



A woman with long dark hair is sitting at a desk, looking down at an open book. She has her hands pressed against her temples, suggesting stress or fatigue. The desk is cluttered with several tall stacks of books on both sides of her. In the foreground, there is a white cup of coffee on a saucer. The background is dark and out of focus, with some bookshelves visible.

# Further Practice

Practice makes perfect

# Passive Voice



ذ. العزوزي

## Exercise

Re-write these sentences as suggested.

1 The president will give a speech tomorrow about Independence.

**The speech** \_\_\_\_\_

2 They make these new cars in America.

**The new cars** \_\_\_\_\_

3 The Taylors decorated the rooms with balloons and flowers.

**The rooms** \_\_\_\_\_

4 He sent all the files to the university last night.

**All the files** \_\_\_\_\_

5 He has offered Leila a promotion.

**Leila** \_\_\_\_\_





# Passive Voice



ذ. العزوزي

## Exercise

Re-write these sentences as suggested.

- 1 The president will give a speech tomorrow about Independence.  
**The speech will be given tomorrow about Independence by the president.**
- 2 They make these new cars in America.  
**The new cars are made in America.**
- 3 The Taylors decorated the rooms with balloons and flowers.  
**The rooms were decorated with balloons and flowers by the Taylors.**
- 4 He should send all the files to the university last night.  
**All the files should be sent to the university last night.**
- 5 He has offered Leila a promotion.  
**Leila has been offered a promotion.**

