

End to End Encryption in Chat Application

CNS Project Report

Phase III

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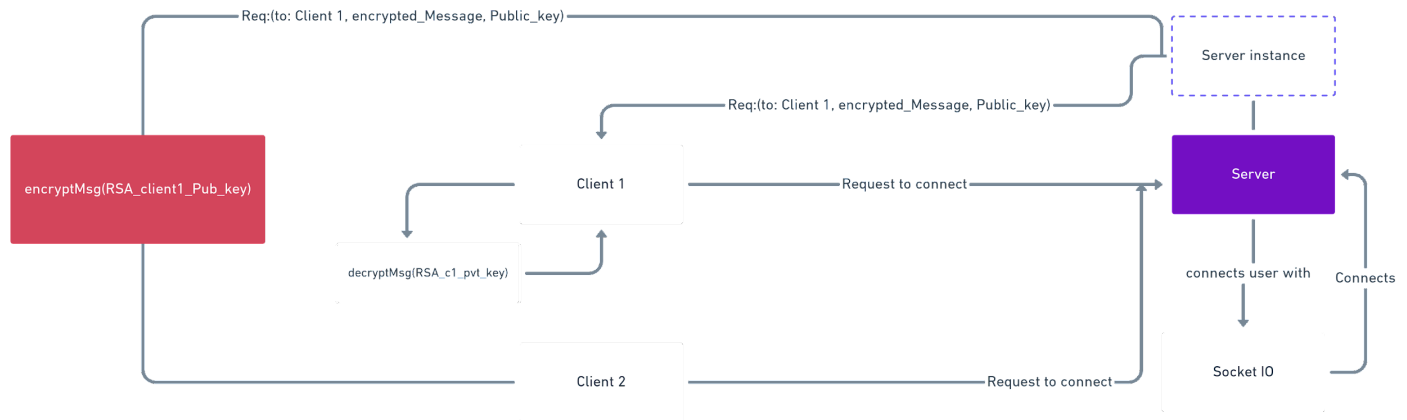
Declaration

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11 Nov 2021 Mumbai	11 Nov 2021 Hathras	11 Nov 2021 Meerut	1 Nov 2021 Noida

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● Architecture Of App



For higher resolution refer here : [Link](#)

- **Methodology**

1. Generating the keys

- Select two large prime numbers, x and y . The prime numbers need to be large so that they will be difficult for someone to figure out.
- Calculate $n = x * y$.
- Calculate the totient function; $\phi(n) = (x-1)(y-1)$
- Select an integer e , such that e is co-prime to $\phi(n)$ and $1 < e < \phi(n)$. The pair of numbers (n, e) makes up the public key.

Note: Two integers are coprime if the only positive integer that divides them is 1.

- e. Calculate d such that $e \cdot d = 1 \pmod{\phi(n)}$.

d can be found using the extended euclidean algorithm. The pair (n,d) makes up the private key.

2. Encryption

Given a plaintext P, represented as a number, the ciphertext C is calculated as:

$$C = P^e \bmod n$$

3. Decryption

Using the private key (n,d) , the plaintext can be found using:

$$P = C^d \bmod n$$

• Results

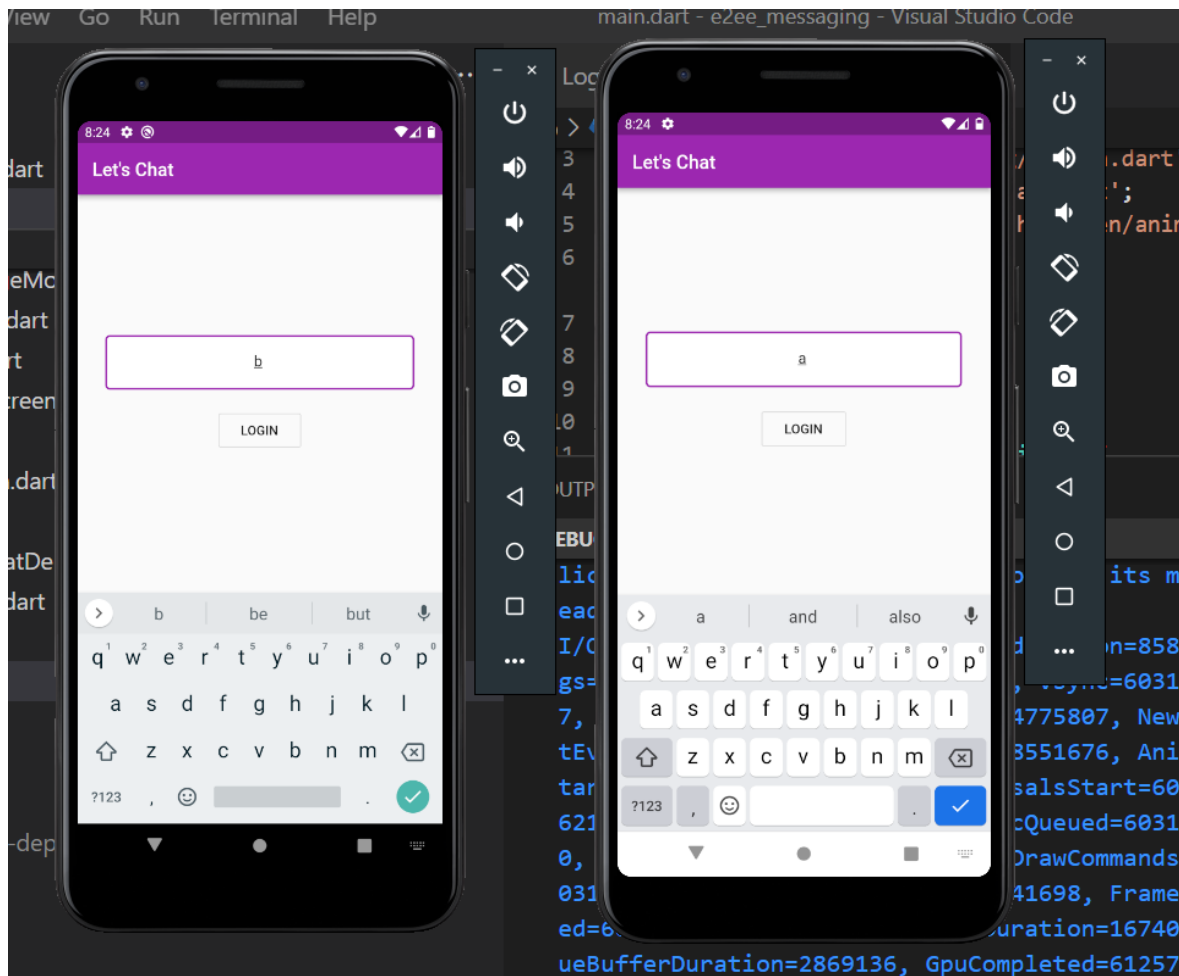
Project Link:

Client App : <https://github.com/Mystic-Trooper/E2EE-Messaging>

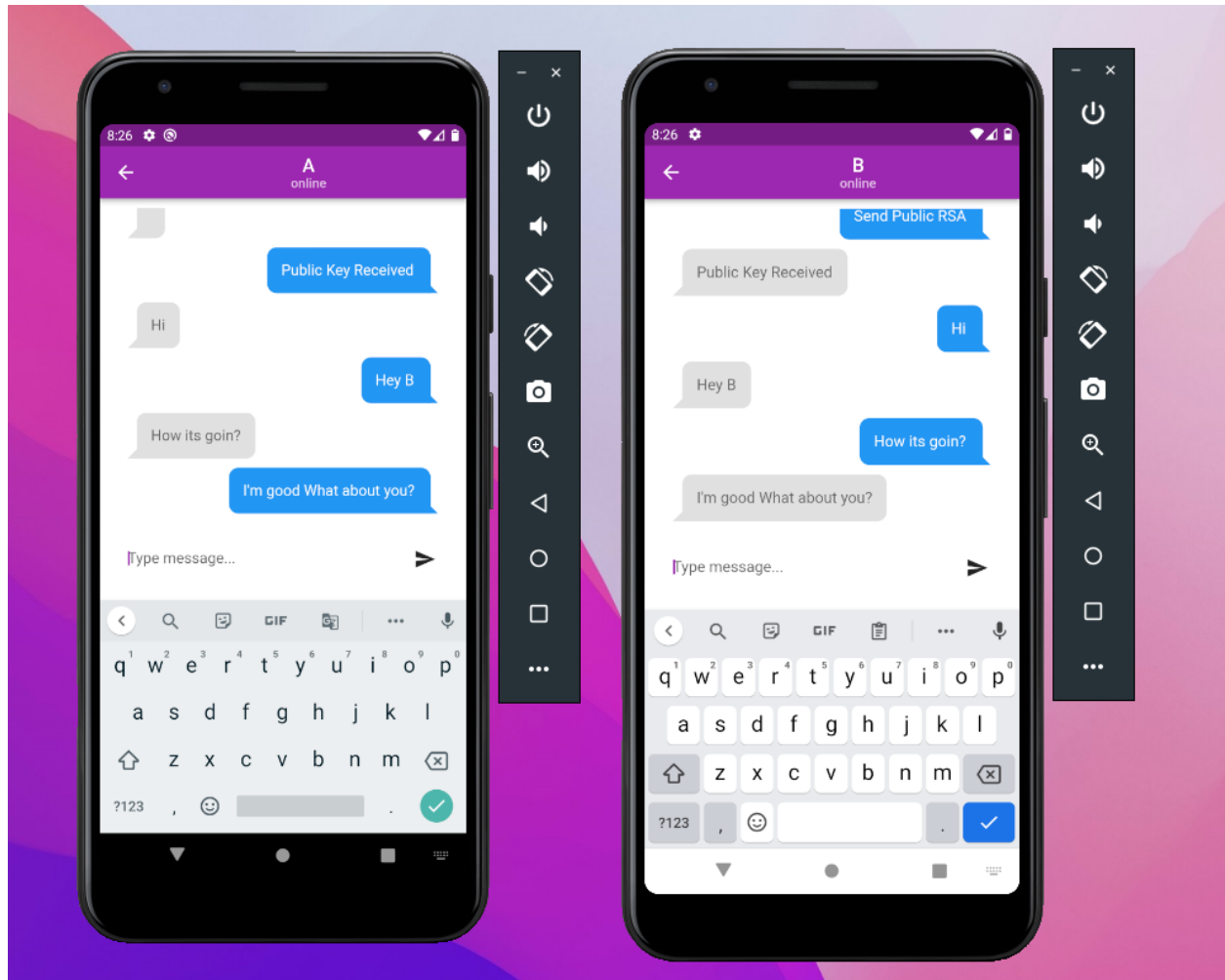
Server App: <https://github.com/Mystic-Trooper/E2EE-Messaging-server>

Screenshots

Register users and check for online status



Decrypted messages and chat screens



Encrypted exchange of message through socket server

Salesforce Platform

HEROKU

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e2echat

☆

Open app

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Overview

Resources

Deploy

Metrics

Activity

Access

Settings

Application Logs

ALL PROCESSES

2021-12-09T14:55:28.173245+00:00 app[web.1]: Checking Online User: 1001

2021-12-09T14:55:28.173273+00:00 app[web.1]: To User Socket ID: Nc4KwKpmSxsiZAZ1AAAF

2021-12-09T14:55:58.874282+00:00 app[web.1]: Message:

2021-12-09T14:55:58.874311+00:00 app[web.1]: {"chat_id":0,"to":"1001","from":"1000","message":null,"chat_type":"single_chat","public_key":"","MI1BIjAMlBgkqhk169w0BAQEFAAOQAQ8AM1IBCgkCAQEAsvQh/Dx81Det/1qlKP2XUuH1ZotfR8n1EKvzMQ8VW323zb46xfokYFKJX16mz89M1FIcu25FDAC1/M4YDRCCp862+QA3Q89nA182J6KE255frrp78PAKcKw3Y9JNkC1Jad8yr1Z+QHZG1dN1J9F8ayf8glv0EaJwks53m+qufEtEX6E6sxn1TrUQ8HsX7D8r0oom2JdQ59dK1BjcT11wCmb8t9MssFE055+mhd595cs4nAkRnX/cXp8TmdvJgztKZEfAlMqOp+vGA9o8a6NlrGk3yHapQgTak1J0xc8HkyHfa6RMe1m3C2LL0266SL2KDs//CjoosRcZYUahQIDAQAB"}

2021-12-09T14:55:58.874311+00:00 app[web.1]: 1000->1001

2021-12-09T14:55:58.874341+00:00 app[web.1]: to_user_socket_id: Nc4KwKpmSxsiZAZ1AAAF, userOnline: true

2021-12-09T14:55:58.874903+00:00 app[web.1]: Message Sent!!

2021-12-09T14:56:12.604827+00:00 app[web.1]: Message:

2021-12-09T14:56:12.604856+00:00 app[web.1]: {"chat_id":0,"to":"1000","from":"1001","message":"RytjhktOE8Lutxhg8ZBx516rtwxJ11BE+HuaiovGR06pDpAbGD1/+HE+Tpkv1r+z6XVYQcQnc5T16c1F0YU56FbcAeeb494dDjIMleao8JCjY3y5tHbb1+1IYCA1Se+4CVG0WpZVuZB1ZACXMBCLx+8ncAGuKma8vyvldiozJ5I2xCQlQ1H5J25mellby3m51pv20AyA01boPK6BbaC+oEZe5DZwH8DZsYqZV/zyXvCCKaazpb1TFH9UXXD+QVc3A5X3+rnXSy4HJqmhJz1uHw4Y655KysbI3s5jyr7dc84Jgp9eeqXipZUR4sFPULg/ooob6TuxhV1o6g==","chat_type":"single_chat","public_key":"","MI1BIjAMlBgkqhk169w0BAQEFAAOQAQ8AM1IBCgkCAQEAsvR/3K1K101MpIQh5MmluYwJ3P2ETYSv0EXHfgus4up6KpWm82bnus4dgrj3QTPW1J5PM1E11oqnqem0YsuzZpL89M6GepgmHJz83dpFDZY6SLP4CKXVipJtyjifeYsU5815h8dnBv0EAu794qrjv4HQZQPM8YwxC+4mMT4sDqzCL952AHCTuKrH05ID/zQW4yG4tZmlcChr/U35uXJEA1gonkMjdaYHtuHyC9f85KfDsn7V56klb52pn04GleUfhYfep8RABTtKrRfLwCAH1V/dmGY823HcXf1CufRrGgoFe+VuuEPeITJn5D+1F34rgqM71xuIDAQAB"}

2021-12-09T14:56:12.604967+00:00 app[web.1]: 1001->1000

2021-12-09T14:56:12.605016+00:00 app[web.1]: to_user_socket_id: XHwA_b32Te9HwY5OAAAE, userOnline: true

2021-12-09T14:56:12.605535+00:00 app[web.1]: Message Sent!!

2021-12-09T14:56:24.954100+00:00 app[web.1]: Message:

2021-12-09T14:56:24.954100+00:00 app[web.1]: {"chat_id":0,"to":"1001","from":"1000","message":"XyqC8ciY/q12J4v50RGk98R1AU8EwtZ2odfKYREL8UNTHKcJrwVrsnVWHJ1KzusD3uAp5uftr1d1CA7xKFj51YD6wXfghh6kxvgelMlC9YR5j78mo65LurBASHMm87NvulH"}

Autoscroll with output

Save

heroku.com

Blogs

Careers

Documentation

Support

Terms of Service

Privacy

Cookies

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Socket disconnect

```
2021-12-09T14:58:48.610808+00:00 heroku[router]: at=info method=GET path="/socket.io/?from=1000&EIO=3&transport=websocket" host=e2echat.herokuapp.com request_id=41c858a4-51ee-4a31-9e3d-f923e25f9ec6 fwd="106.193.224.179" dyno=web.1 connect=0ms service=226465ms status=101 bytes=129 protocol=https
2021-12-09T14:58:48.607105+00:00 app[web.1]: Disconnected XHwA_b32Te9HwY5OAAAE
2021-12-09T14:58:48.607303+00:00 app[web.1]: Deleting user with socket id: XHwA_b32Te9HwY5OAAAE
2021-12-09T14:58:48.607371+00:00 app[web.1]: Deleting User: 1000
2021-12-09T14:58:48.607540+00:00 app[web.1]: Map(1) { '1001' => { socket_id: 'Nc4KwKpmSxsiZAZ1AAAF' } }
2021-12-09T14:58:48.607581+00:00 app[web.1]: Online Users: 1
2021-12-09T14:58:50.328439+00:00 heroku[router]: at=info method=GET path="/socket.io/?from=1001&EIO=3&transport=websocket" host=e2echat.herokuapp.com request_id=ba9ed824-c1d3-4b9c-b34c-e6ac92ab256d fwd="106.193.224.179" dyno=web.1 connect=0ms service=220649ms status=101 bytes=129 protocol=https
2021-12-09T14:58:50.326857+00:00 app[web.1]: Disconnected Nc4KwKpmSxsiZAZ1AAAF
2021-12-09T14:58:50.326982+00:00 app[web.1]: Deleting user with socket id: Nc4KwKpmSxsiZAZ1AAAF
2021-12-09T14:58:50.327056+00:00 app[web.1]: Deleting User: 1001
2021-12-09T14:58:50.327127+00:00 app[web.1]: Map(0) {}
2021-12-09T14:58:50.327166+00:00 app[web.1]: Online Users: 0
```

Socket establish

```
2021-12-09T14:51:17.520795+00:00 heroku[router]: at=info method=GET path="/socket.io/?from=1001&EIO=3&transport=websocket" host=e2echat.herokuapp.com request_id=d55d66b5-d962-43e3-8ccc-c24059c20960 fwd="106.193.224.179" dyno=web.1 connect=0ms service=202976ms status=101 bytes=129 protocol=https
2021-12-09T14:55:02.147212+00:00 app[web.1]: -----
2021-12-09T14:55:02.147305+00:00 app[web.1]: Connected => Socket ID XHwA_b32Te9HwY5OAAAE, User: {"from":"1000","EIO":"3","transport":"websocket"}
2021-12-09T14:55:02.147452+00:00 app[web.1]: Map(1) { '1000' => { socket_id: 'XHwA_b32Te9HwY5OAAAE' } }
2021-12-09T14:55:02.147517+00:00 app[web.1]: Online Users: 1
2021-12-09T14:55:09.680219+00:00 app[web.1]: -----
2021-12-09T14:55:09.680231+00:00 app[web.1]: Connected => Socket ID Nc4KwKpmSxsiZAZ1AAAF, User: {"from":"1001","EIO":"3","transport":"websocket"}
2021-12-09T14:55:09.680335+00:00 app[web.1]: Map(2) {
2021-12-09T14:55:09.680335+00:00 app[web.1]:   '1000' => { socket_id: 'XHwA_b32Te9HwY5OAAAE' },
2021-12-09T14:55:09.680336+00:00 app[web.1]:   '1001' => { socket_id: 'Nc4KwKpmSxsiZAZ1AAAF' }
2021-12-09T14:55:09.680336+00:00 app[web.1]: }
2021-12-09T14:55:09.680352+00:00 app[web.1]: Online Users: 2
2021-12-09T14:55:20.293993+00:00 app[web.1]: checking if user is online
2021-12-09T14:55:20.294034+00:00 app[web.1]: Checking Online User: 1000
```

Heroku Logs

```
2021-12-09T14:51:17.520795+00:00 heroku[router]: at=info method=GET
path="/socket.io/?from=1001&EIO=3&transport=websocket"
host=e2echat.herokuapp.com request_id=d55d66b5-d962-43e3-8ccc-c24059c20960
fwd="106.193.224.179" dyno=web.1 connect=0ms service=202976ms status=101
bytes=129 protocol=https
```

```
2021-12-09T14:55:02.147212+00:00 app[web.1]:  
-----  
2021-12-09T14:55:02.147305+00:00 app[web.1]: Connected => Socket ID  
XMwA_b32Te9hWySOAAAE, User: {"from":"1000","EIO":"3","transport":"websocket"}  
2021-12-09T14:55:02.147452+00:00 app[web.1]: Map(1) { '1000' => { socket_id:  
'XMwA_b32Te9hWySOAAAE' } }  
2021-12-09T14:55:02.147517+00:00 app[web.1]: Online Users: 1  
2021-12-09T14:55:09.680219+00:00 app[web.1]:  
-----  
2021-12-09T14:55:09.680231+00:00 app[web.1]: Connected => Socket ID  
Nc4KwKpmSxsiZAZlAAAF, User: {"from":"1001","EIO":"3","transport":"websocket"}  
2021-12-09T14:55:09.680335+00:00 app[web.1]: Map(2) {  
2021-12-09T14:55:09.680335+00:00 app[web.1]: '1000' => { socket_id:  
'XMwA_b32Te9hWySOAAAE' },  
2021-12-09T14:55:09.680336+00:00 app[web.1]: '1001' => { socket_id:  
'Nc4KwKpmSxsiZAZlAAAF' }  
2021-12-09T14:55:09.680336+00:00 app[web.1]: }  
2021-12-09T14:55:09.680352+00:00 app[web.1]: Online Users: 2  
2021-12-09T14:55:20.293993+00:00 app[web.1]: checking if user is online  
2021-12-09T14:55:20.294034+00:00 app[web.1]: Checking Online User: 1000  
2021-12-09T14:55:20.294064+00:00 app[web.1]: To User Socket ID:  
XMwA_b32Te9hWySOAAAE  
2021-12-09T14:55:28.173218+00:00 app[web.1]: checking if user is online  
2021-12-09T14:55:28.173245+00:00 app[web.1]: Checking Online User: 1001  
2021-12-09T14:55:28.173273+00:00 app[web.1]: To User Socket ID:  
Nc4KwKpmSxsiZAZlAAAF  
2021-12-09T14:55:58.874282+00:00 app[web.1]: Message:  
{"chat_id":0,"to":1001,"from":1000,"message":null,"chat_type":"single_chat","pu  
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hQIDAQAB"}  
2021-12-09T14:55:58.874311+00:00 app[web.1]: 1000=>1001  
2021-12-09T14:55:58.874341+00:00 app[web.1]: to_user_socket_id:  
Nc4KwKpmSxsiZAZlAAAF, userOnline: true  
2021-12-09T14:55:58.874903+00:00 app[web.1]: Message Sent!!
```



```
2021-12-09T14:56:12.604827+00:00 app[web.1]: Message:
{"chat_id":0,"to":1000,"from":1001,"message":"RytjhktOE0SlutxHg8ZRbxSi6rtwxj11B
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e+VwUEPeITJn5D+iF34rgqWW7lxwIDAQAB"}
2021-12-09T14:56:12.604967+00:00 app[web.1]: 1001=>1000
2021-12-09T14:56:12.605016+00:00 app[web.1]: to_user_socket_id:
XMwA_b32Te9hWySOAAAE, userOnline: true
2021-12-09T14:56:12.605535+00:00 app[web.1]: Message Sent!!
2021-12-09T14:56:24.954100+00:00 app[web.1]: Message:
{"chat_id":0,"to":1001,"from":1000,"message":"XyqC8ciY/qI2j4v50RGk98R1AU8EWt2Zo
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LL02G6bL2KDs//CjoozRcZYJuahQIDAQAB"}
2021-12-09T14:56:24.954197+00:00 app[web.1]: 1000=>1001
2021-12-09T14:56:24.954240+00:00 app[web.1]: to_user_socket_id:
Nc4KwKpmSxsiZAZlAAAF, userOnline: true
2021-12-09T14:56:32.544099+00:00 app[web.1]: Message Sent!!
2021-12-09T14:56:41.047368+00:00 app[web.1]: Message:
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```

```
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```

2021-12-09T14:56:41.047398+00:00 app[web.1]: 1000=>1001

2021-12-09T14:56:41.047426+00:00 app[web.1]: to_user_socket_id:
Nc4KwKpmSxsiZAZlAAAF, userOnline: true

2021-12-09T14:56:41.047925+00:00 app[web.1]: Message Sent!!

2021-12-09T14:56:50.687131+00:00 app[web.1]: Message:

```
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EAuSr/RjKlKtOiMpIQnR5WwNuYwjJPZETY5vDEXHMGus4wpW6kPWm8z8nus0dgrj3fQTPWIjSfMl6li  
oWnQqmGVsucZxhpL89N6kGepkgmhHL2pB3dpEDZYeSRiP4GXjVpjtjyifmEY5viS81jh68n8v0EAvT9  
+qrjYeMGQPYN8YwxC+4WHT4sDqIyCL952AhCTwkrM7SID/zQWVyG4tZmNcChr/U35uXjEA1gonUWjDs  
AYNtuNyC9Fb5kfDsn7V56k1w52pvD4GleUfh3YEpbR4BTtKRrFIwCAHlV/dWGY823McXFlCfuRrGgoF  
e+VwUEPeITJn5D+iF34rgqWW7lxwIDAQAB"}
```

2021-12-09T14:56:50.687250+00:00 app[web.1]: 1001=>1000

2021-12-09T14:56:50.687343+00:00 app[web.1]: to_user_socket_id:
XMwA_b32Te9hWySOAAAE, userOnline: true

2021-12-09T14:56:50.688201+00:00 app[web.1]: Message Sent!!

2021-12-09T14:58:48.610808+00:00 heroku[router]: at=info method=GET
path="/socket.io/?from=1000&EIO=3&transport=websocket"
host=e2eechat.herokuapp.com request_id=41c858a4-51ee-4a31-9e3d-f923e25f9ec6
fwd="106.193.224.179" dyno=web.1 connect=0ms service=226465ms status=101
bytes=129 protocol=https

2021-12-09T14:58:48.607105+00:00 app[web.1]: Disconnected XMwA_b32Te9hWySOAAAE

2021-12-09T14:58:48.607303+00:00 app[web.1]: Deleting user with socket id:
XMwA_b32Te9hWySOAAAE

2021-12-09T14:58:48.607371+00:00 app[web.1]: Deleting User: 1000

2021-12-09T14:58:48.607540+00:00 app[web.1]: Map(1) { '1001' => { socket_id:
'Nc4KwKpmSxsiZAZlAAAF' } }

2021-12-09T14:58:48.607581+00:00 app[web.1]: Online Users: 1

```
2021-12-09T14:58:50.328439+00:00 heroku[router]: at=info method=GET
path="/socket.io/?from=1001&EIO=3&transport=websocket"
host=e2eechat.herokuapp.com request_id=ba9ed824-cld3-4b9c-b34c-e6ac92ab256d
fwd="106.193.224.179" dyno=web.1 connect=0ms service=220649ms status=101
bytes=129 protocol=https
2021-12-09T14:58:50.326857+00:00 app[web.1]: Disconnected Nc4KwKpmSxsiZAZlAAAF
2021-12-09T14:58:50.326982+00:00 app[web.1]: Deleting user with socket id:
Nc4KwKpmSxsiZAZlAAAF
2021-12-09T14:58:50.327056+00:00 app[web.1]: Deleting User: 1001
2021-12-09T14:58:50.327127+00:00 app[web.1]: Map(0) {}
2021-12-09T14:58:50.327166+00:00 app[web.1]: Online Users: 0
```

Code

Pseudo Code RSA Algo

```
int x = 61, int y = 53;
int n = x * y;
// n = 3233.

// compute the totient, phi
int phi = (x - 1) * (y - 1);
// phi = 3120.

int e = findCoprime(phi);
// find an 'e' which is > 1 and is a co-prime of phi.
// e = 17 satisfies the current values.

// Using the extended euclidean algorithm, find 'd' which satisfies
// this equation:
d = (1 mod(phi)) / e;
// d = 2753 for the example values.

public_key = (e = 17, n = 3233);
private_key = (d = 2753, n = 3233);

// Given the plaintext P=123, the ciphertext C is :
```

```
C = (123 ^ 17) % 3233 = 855;  
// To decrypt the ciphertext C:  
P = (855 ^ 2753) % 3233 = 123;
```

Web Socket

- **Add individual user connection to socket**
 - onEachUserConnection(socket)
- **Receives message from client 1 and resent it to client2**
 - singleChatHandler(socket, chat_message)
- **If user request to leave chat**
 - onDisconnect(socket)
- **Internal function to remove user state**
 - removeUserWithSocketIdFromMap(socket_id)
- **Acknowledge user socket connection request**
 - sendBackToClient(socket,event,message)

Output

Video link : [video demo cns e2ee.mp4](#)

● Conclusions

In this report,, a secure mobile chat application was developed.The proposed architecture for a secure mobile chat application provides confidentiality, integrity and privacy for users who want to send text messages to each other without the need for extra hardware or physical tokens.

Users can be confident that nobody, even not the provider of the service, can read their messages. Even in the case that a mobile phone reaches the wrong hands, no readable information can be extracted from the physical memory of the phone.

The major Challenges we face

1. Local environment linking between arm and x86.
2. Exchange of RSA keys between clients

● References

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