I. Insecure Logging Lab

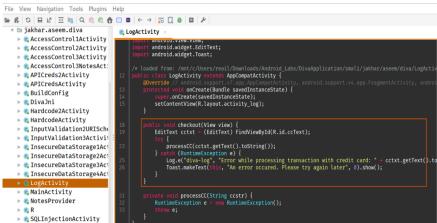
For to Understand this lab, we require two modules as pre-requisite first ADB (helps connect and debug android devices), and platform tools (provides necessary tools for android SDK)

Objective: Identifying insecure logging practices within the application.

Steps:

1. **Extract Application APK:** Using apktool, extract the contents of DivaApplication.apk into a new directory named DivaApplication. This allows for further analysis without needing the original .apk file.





2. **Identifying via ADB Logs:** Use the following command in Git Bash to capture logs from the emulator:

```
adb logcat | grep "123456788"
```

This command searches for lines containing "123456788" in logical output, which may indicate exposed sensitive information.

```
% adb logcat | grep "123456788"
03-07 01:37:34.662 5024 5024 E diva-log: Error while processing transaction with credit card: 123456788
```

- 3. **Verify and Analyze Results:** After executing the above command, check if the string is found in the logs. If it is there then, it confirms insecure logging practices.
- 4. **Conclusion:** Secure logging practices involve encrypting sensitive information in logs and avoiding the exposure of Credit Card details, API keys and other credentials.

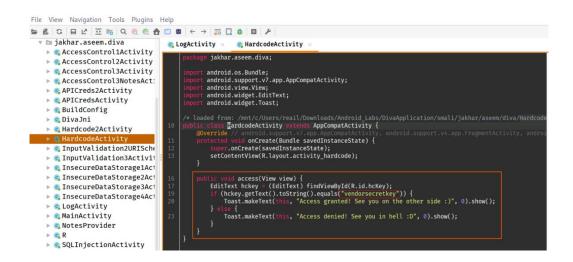
II. Hardcoding Issues Lab

Objective: Identify hardcoded credentials within the decompiled application.

- 1. Extracted Application APK: Repeat step 1 from Lab 1 for decompiling apk.
- 2. Identify Hardcoded Values Using Jadx-gui: Use the following command in kali wsl:

```
sudo jadx-gui
```

This command opens a GUI where we can **open the decompiled folder** and look for hardcoded lines starting with any key.



3. **Verify and Analyze Results:** Check for specific hardcoded strings or patterns that might indicate security risks, and here it is *"vendorsecretkey"*.





4. **Conclusion:** Hardcoded credentials can be easily extracted by attackers, necessitating the use of secure storage mechanisms like SharedPreferences with proper encryption.

III. Insecure Storage - I

Objective: Identify insecure plain-text data stored within the application.

1. Extract Application APK: Repeat step 1 for this lab to ensure consistent analysis.

```
File View Navigation Tools Plugins Help
v 🖿 jakhar.aseem.diva
                                                                                                                                                                        CogActivity
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           HardcodeActivity
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           InsecureDataStorage1Activity
              android.os.Bundle;
                                                                                                                                                                                                             android.os.Bundle;
android.preference.PreferenceManager;
android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
android.view.View;
android.widget.EditText;
android.widget.Toast;
              ▶ <a AccessControl2Activity</a>
              ▶ @ AccessControl3Activity
             AccessControl3NotesActivity
              ▶ @ APICreds2Activity

APICredsActivity

              ▶ @ BuildConfig
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     nloads/Android_Labs/DivaApplication/smali/jakhar/asee
ity extends AppCompatActivity {
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    InsecureDataStorage1Activity
              ▶ @ DivaJni
              ▶ ■ Hardcode2Activity
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
              ▶ @ HardcodeActivity
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.activity_insecure_data_storage1);

    InputValidation2URISchemeActivity

              ▶ ■ InputValidation3Activity
                                                                                                                                                                                                                 lic void saveCredentials(View view) {
SharedPreferences spref = PreferenceNanager.getDefaultSharedPreferences(this);
SharedPreferences.Editor spedit = spref.edit();
EditText usr = (EditText) findViewById(R.id.idsUsr);
EditText usr = (EditText) findViewById(R.id.idsUsr);
EditText usr = (EditText) findViewById(R.id.idsUsr);
spedit.putString("user", usr.getText().toString());
spedit.putString("password", pwd.getText().toString());
spedit.commit();
Toast.makeText(this, "3rd party credentials saved successfully!", 0).show();
              ▶ 
    InsecureDataStorage3Activity

               Salante in the sal
              ▶ © LogActivity
              ▶ @ MainActivity
              ▶ @ NotesProvider
              ▶ @ R
              ▶ @ SQLInjectionActivity
```

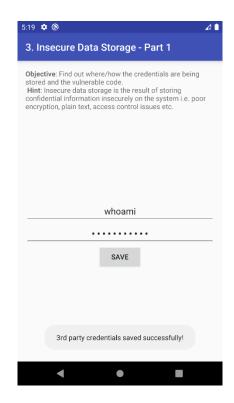
2. **Identify Sensitive Data in ADB Shell:** Use Git Bash with these following commands:

```
C:\Users\reail\Downloads\platform-tools>adb exec-out run-as jakhar.aseem.diva ls -R /data/data/jakhar.aseem.diva /data/data/jakhar.aseem.diva:
cache code_cache databases lib shared_prefs
/data/data/jakhar.aseem.diva/cache:
/data/data/jakhar.aseem.diva/code_cache:
/data/data/jakhar.aseem.diva/databases:
divanotes.db divanotes.db-journal ids2 ids2-journal
/data/data/jakhar.aseem.diva/shared_prefs:
jakhar.aseem.diva_preferences.xml

C:\Users\reail\Downloads\platform-tools>adb exec-out run-as jakhar.aseem.diva ls -R /data/data/jakhar.aseem.diva/shared_prefs
/data/data/jakhar.aseem.diva_preferences.xml
```

Again, open the GUI into **the decompiled folder** and look specific patterns related to sensitive data storage (e.g., SharedPreferences, internal storage). And Is inside **shared_prefs**.

3. **Verify and Analyze Results:** We can clearly see that **SharedPreferences** is used to store sensitive credentials that is user and password.



We navigated to the folder that is *data/data* and *Is* to see all the files inside that directory.

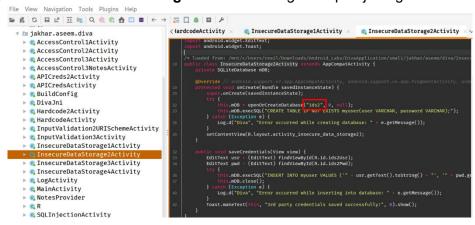
Next we will navigate to the folder *jakhar.aseem.diva*, we go further inside that folder and *Is* again we will find **shared_prefs**, inside this the sensitive data is stored in XML format, which we then **cat**.

4. **Conclusion:** Storing credentials in XML without proper file permissions and secure storage mechanisms which can prevent unauthorized access or modification of sensitive data considered as an insecure way of storing data.

IV. Insecure Storage - II

Objective: Identify insecure SQL data storage within the application database.

- 1. Extract Application APK: Repeat step 1 again for this lab for analysis.
- 2. Identify Sensitive Table in Jadx-gui: Use kali kex gui to open jadx-gui in sudo:





C:\Users\reail\Downloads\platform-tools>adb exec-out run-as jakhar.aseem.diva cp /data/data/jakhar.aseem.diva/databases/ids2 /sdcard/ids2 C:\Users\reail\Downloads\platform-tools>adb pull /sdcard/ids2 /sdcard/ids2: 1 file pulled, 0 skipped. 9.3 MB/s (16384 bytes in 0.002s)

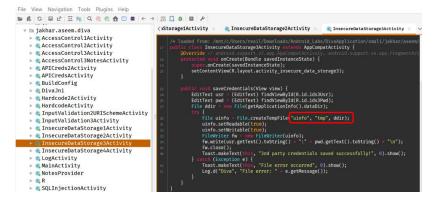


- 3. **Verify and Analyze Results:** We can clearly see credentials inside SQLite Viewer, and SQLite is used to store the user and password.
- 4. **Conclusion:** Storing credentials in SQLite without proper file permissions and secure storage mechanisms can lead to exposure or modification of sensitive data.

V. Insecure Storage - III

Objective: Identify insecure temp file data storage within the application.

1. **Extract Application APK:** Repeat step 1 again for this lab for analysis.



2. Identify Sensitive tempfile in package dir: Use kali kex gui to open jadx-gui in sudo:

sudo jadx-gui -> open -> ~/path_to/DivaApplication (folder)



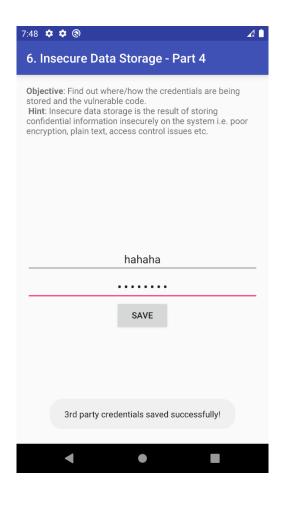
C:\Users\reail\Downloads\platform-tools>adb exec-out run-as jakhar.aseem.diva cat /data/data/jakhar.aseem.diva/uinfo8499528073792599641tmpwhatisthis:1234567890

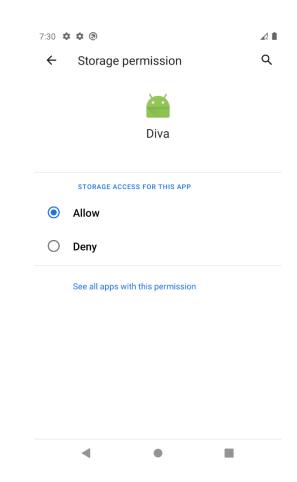
- 3. Verify and Analyze Results: We can clearly see credentials stored inside uinfo xxxxtmp.
- 4. Conclusion: Storing credentials in a plain format without any encryption mechanisms can lead to stealing of sensitive data by perpetrators like script kiddies and those credentials can be seen by everyone because it was exposed in decompiled files in *Jadx-gui*.

VI. Insecure Storage - IV

Objective: Identify insecure external sdcard data storage within the application.

- 1. **Extract Application APK:** Repeat the step 1 again for this lab too.
- 2. **Identify Exposed Sensitive External Storage in Jadx-gui:** Use same command with sudo like before, and search for external storage as shown below.
- 3. **Verify and Analyze Results:** We can clearly see that the user credentials are being stored in .uinfo.txt and because it a hidden file we need to do *Is -Ia* to see the file listed inside the folder. When we open that file we will find all credentials are stored inside.





```
File View Navigation Tools Plugins Help
<aStorage2Activity</pre>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               CarrenataStorage3Activity ×
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  InsecureDataStorage4Activity
     🔻 🖿 jakhar.aseem.diva
                                                                                                                                                                                loaded from: /mnt/c/Users/reail/Downloads/Android_Labs/DivaApplication/smali/jakhar/asee
lic class InsecureDataStorage4Activity extends AppCompatActivity {
aOverride // android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity, android.support v4 and FragmentA
           ▶ @ AccessControl1Activity
            ▶ @ AccessControl2Activity
             ▶ @ AccessControl3Activity
                                                                                                                                                                                             erride // minutus spponsor appropriate for the control of the cont
             AccessControl3NotesActivity
            ▶ @ APICredsActivity
             ▶ @ BuildConfig
                                                                                                                                                                                            lic void saveCredentials(View view) {
   EditText usr = (EditText) findViewById(R.id.ids4Usr);
   EditText pmd = (EditText) findViewById(R.id.ids4Pwd);
   File sdir = Environment.getExternalStorageDirectory();
             ▶ 🧠 DivaJni
             ▶ @ Hardcode2Activity
                                                                                                                                                                                           ▶ 🧠 HardcodeActivity
             ▶ 
    InputValidation2URISchemeActivity

             ▶ @ InputValidation3Activity

    InsecureDataStorage1Activity

             ▶ @ InsecureDataStorage2Activity

InsecureDataStorage3Activity

                                                                                                                                                                                                        Tw.write(usr.getlext().tostring() + : * pwd.getlext().tostring() + (h);
fw.close();
Toast.makeText(this, "3rd party credentials saved successfully!", 0).show();
atch (Exception e) {
Toast.makeText(this, "File error occurred", 0).show();
Log.d("Diva", "File error: " + e.getMessage());
           ▶ <a> InsecureDataStorage4Activity</a>
             CogActivity
             ▶ @ MainActivity
             NotesProvider
             SQLInjectionActivity
```

```
C:\Users\reail\Downloads\platform-tools>adb exec-out run-as jakhar.aseem.diva ls -a /mnt/sdcard
. .uinfo.txt Android Download Music Pictures Ringtones
.. Alarms DCIM Movies Notifications Podcasts ids2

C:\Users\reail\Downloads\platform-tools>adb exec-out run-as jakhar.aseem.diva cat /mnt/sdcard/.uinfo.txt
hahaha:huhuhuhu
```

4.	Conclusion: Storing credentials in a plain format without any encryption mechanisms can lead to stealing of sensitive data by perpetrators like script kiddies and those credentials can be seen by everyone because it was exposed in decompiled files in <i>Jadx-gui</i> , which is similar to previous lab.