Learn more

Got it



kaggle



ODITION 2015 Data Cleaning Challenge: Handling missing values

Python notebook using data from multiple data sources · 78,787 views · ◆ dailychallenge, multiple data sources

^ 602

P Fork 13429

...

Version 8

9 8 commits

Notebook

Data

Log

Comments

This kernel has been released under the Apache 2.0 open source license. Did you find this Kernel useful?
Show your appreciation with an upvote 602

Data Sources

- ▼

 Detailed NFL Play-by-...
 - NFL... 362k x 102
 - NF... 408k x 102
 - NF... 449k x 255
- y San Francisco Buildin...
 - Build... 199k x 43
 - DataDict... 43 x 3



Detailed NFL Play-by-Play Data 2009-2018

nflscrapR generated NFL dataset wiith expected points and win probability

Last Updated: a month ago (Version 6)

About this Dataset

Introduction

The lack of publicly available National Football League (NFL) data sources has been a major obstacle in the creation of modern, reproducible research in football analytics. While clean play-by-play data is available via open-source software packages in other sports (e.g. nhlscrapr for hockey; PitchF/x data in baseball; the Basketball Reference for basketball), the equivalent datasets are not freely available for researchers interested in the statistical analysis of the NFL. To solve this issue, a group of Carnegie Mellon University statistical researchers including Maksim Horowitz, Ron Yurko, and Sam Ventura, built and released nflscrapR an R package which uses an API maintained by the NFL to scrape, clean, parse, and output clean datasets at the individual play, player, game, and season levels. Using the data outputted by the package, the trio went on to develop reproducible methods for building expected point and win probability models for the NFL. The outputs of these models are included in this dataset and can be accessed using the nflscrapR package.

Content

The dataset made available on Kaggle contains all the regular season plays from the 2009-2016 NFL seasons. The dataset has 356,768 rows and 100 columns. Each play is broken down into great detail containing information on: game situation, players involved, results, and advanced metrics such as expected point and win probability values. Detailed information about the

Run Info

Succeeded True Run Time 24.7 seconds

Exit Code 0 Queue Time 0 seconds

Docker Image Name kaggle/python(Dockerfile) Output Size 0

Timeout Exceeded False Used All Space False

Failure Message

Log **Download Log**

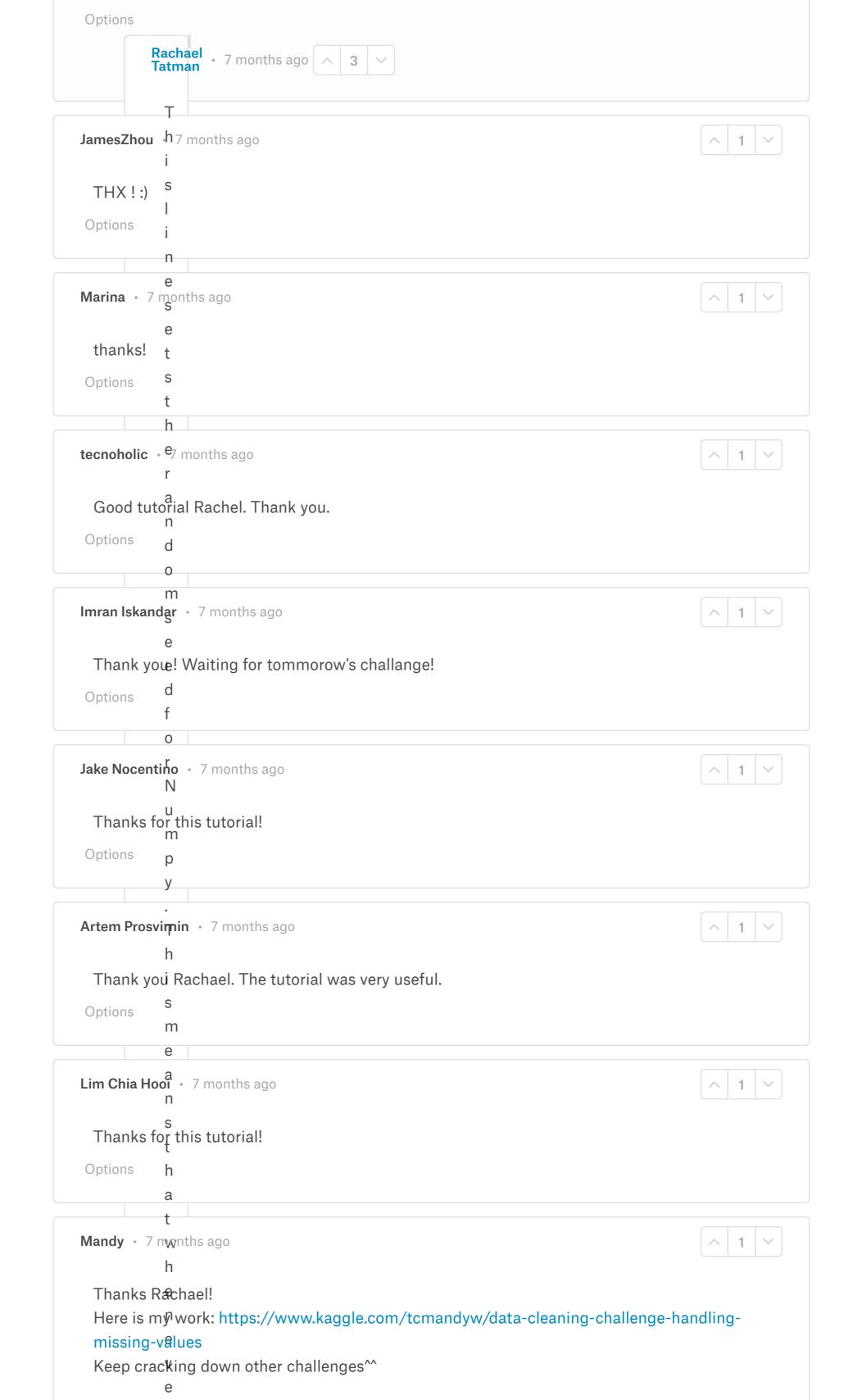
```
Time Line # Log Message
              [NbConvertApp] Converting notebook script.ipynb to html
              [NbConvertApp] Executing notebook with kernel: python3
              [NbConvertApp] Writing 294163 bytes to __results__.html
23.9s
             Complete. Exited with code 0.
```

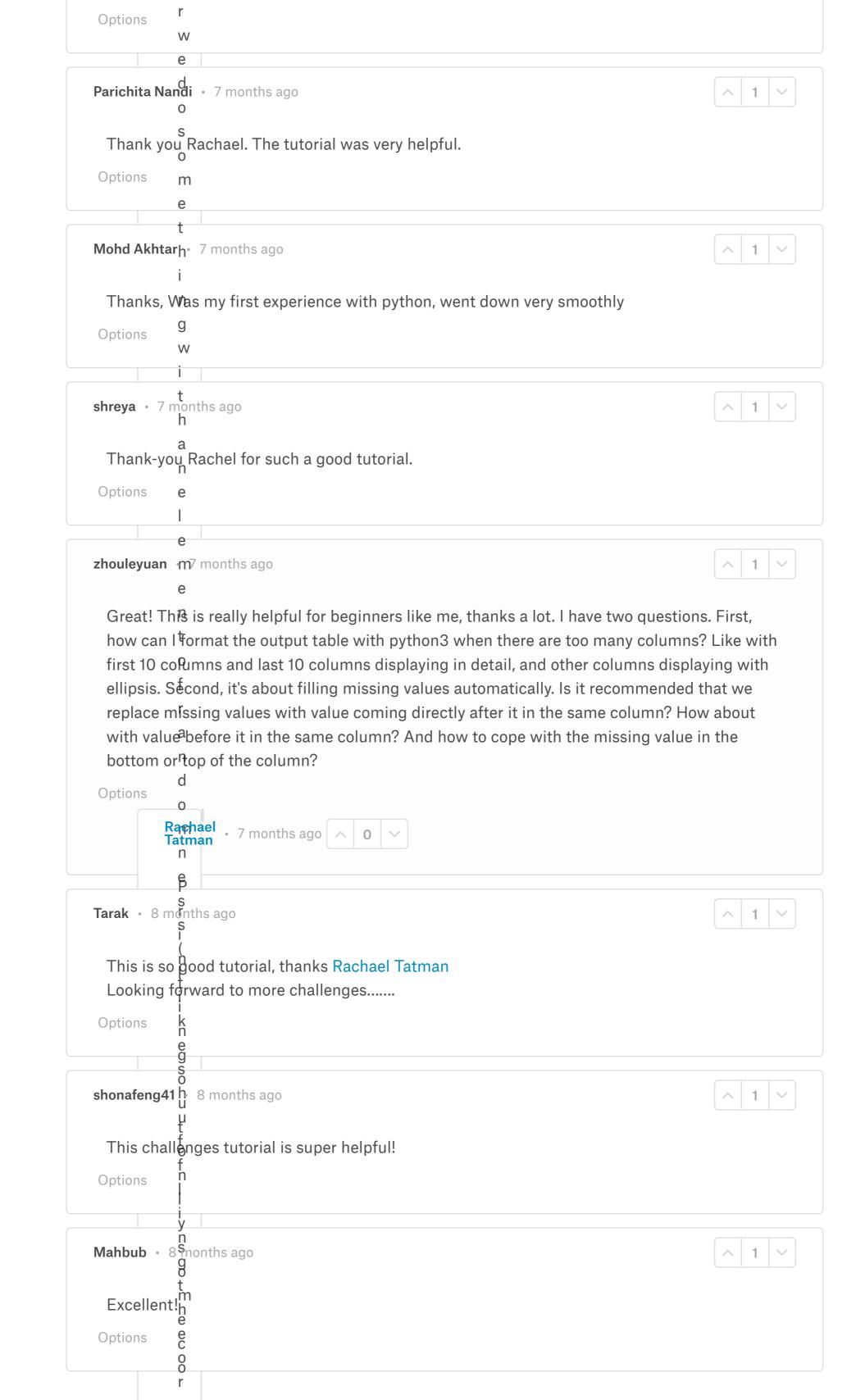
Comments (317) Filter/sort > Please sign in to leave a comment. Wei Chen • 6 months ago Very useful, thank you! Options perkleeee • 6 months ago Thank you for great tutorial! Options **Cyringa** • 6 months ago Very useful challenge for novice. Thank you! Options **VSS** • 6 months ago Completed Day 1 Challenge. Thankyou Rachael . It is really helpful and informative :) . Options Joshua • 6 months ago Rachel, thanks for putting this challenge together! It is perfect for beginners like myself.

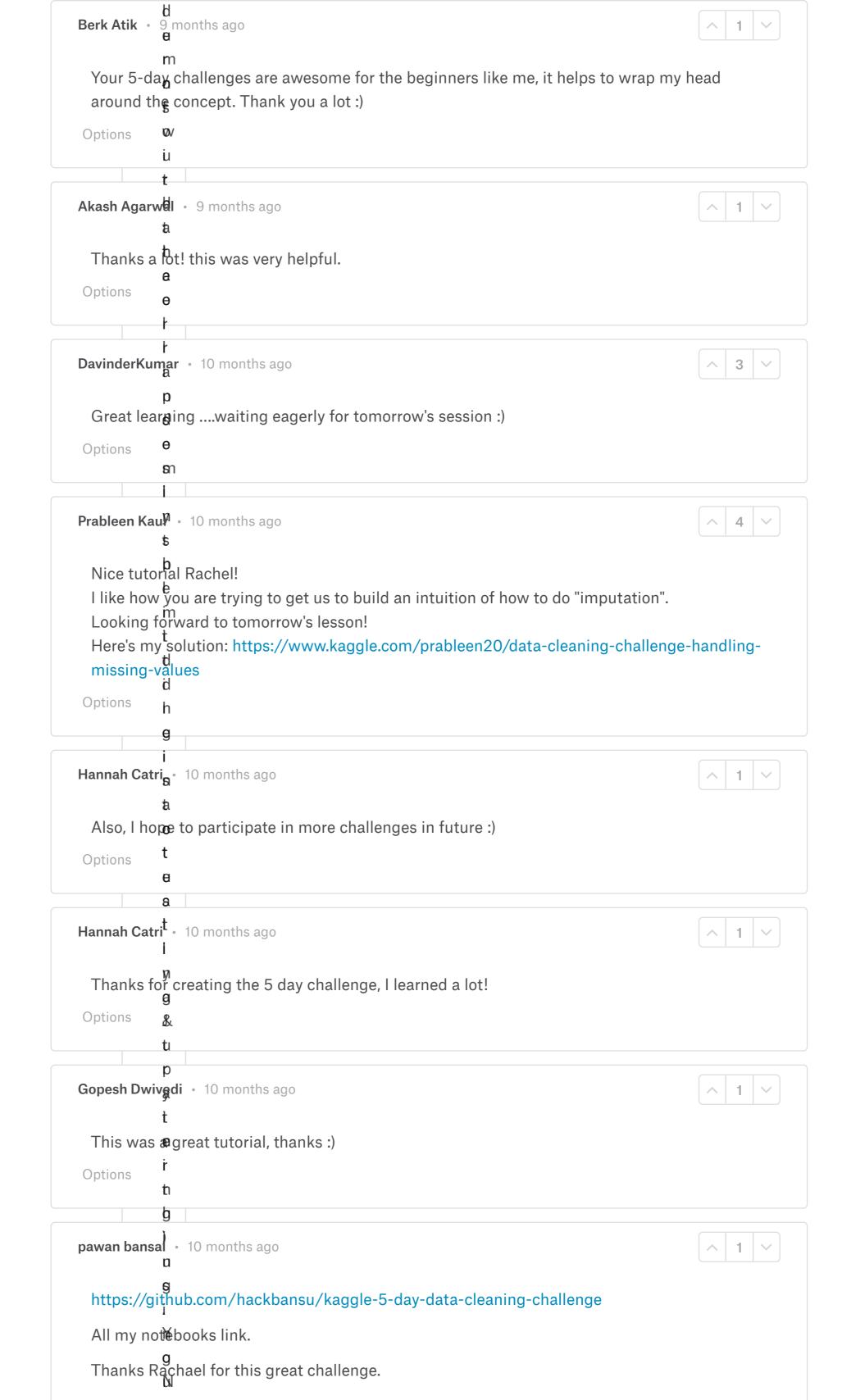
Options

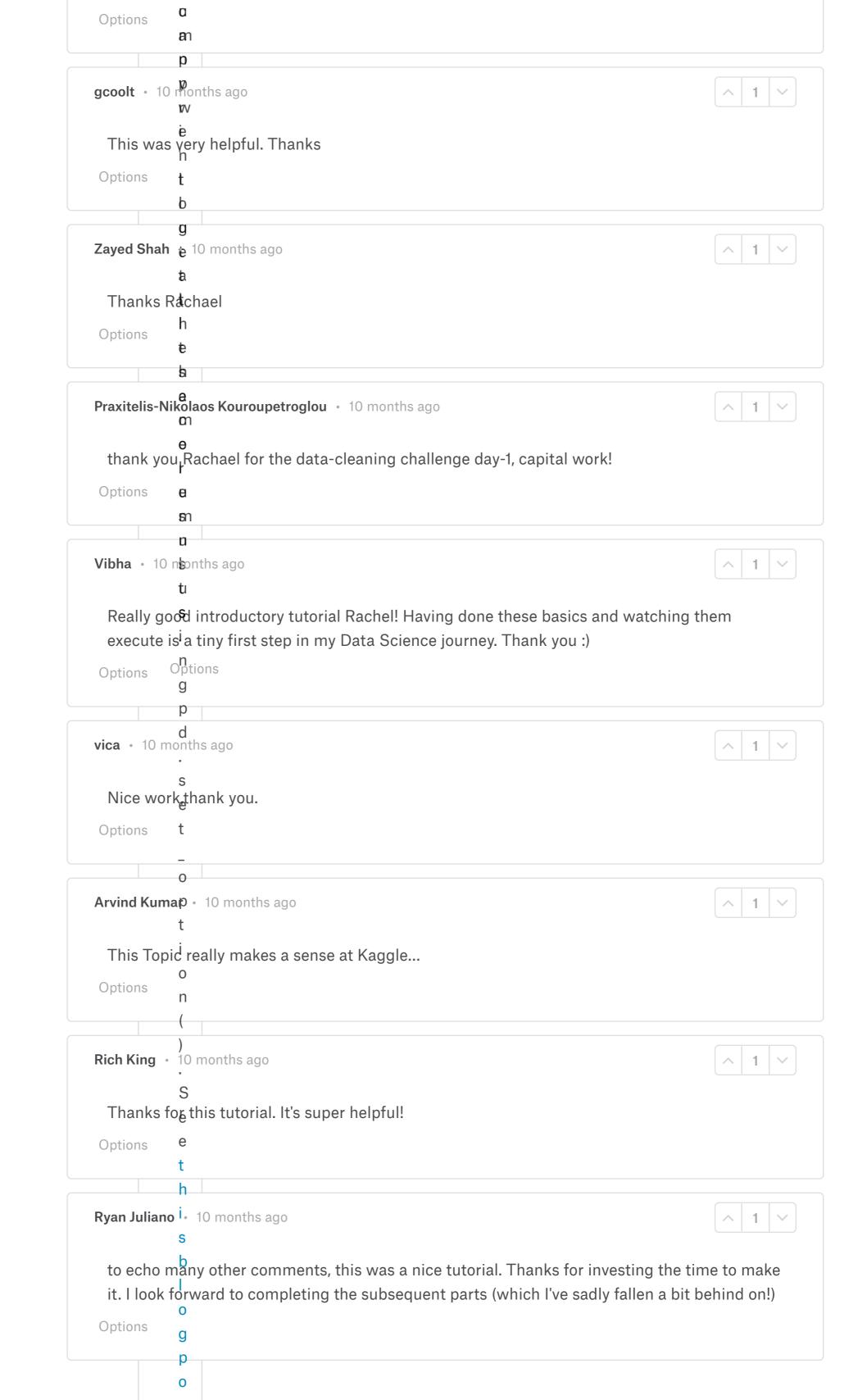
Hi Rachael! I think that was a wonderful introduction to data cleaning. Could you please explain the below syntax and its important uses? np.random.seed(0) Thanks!

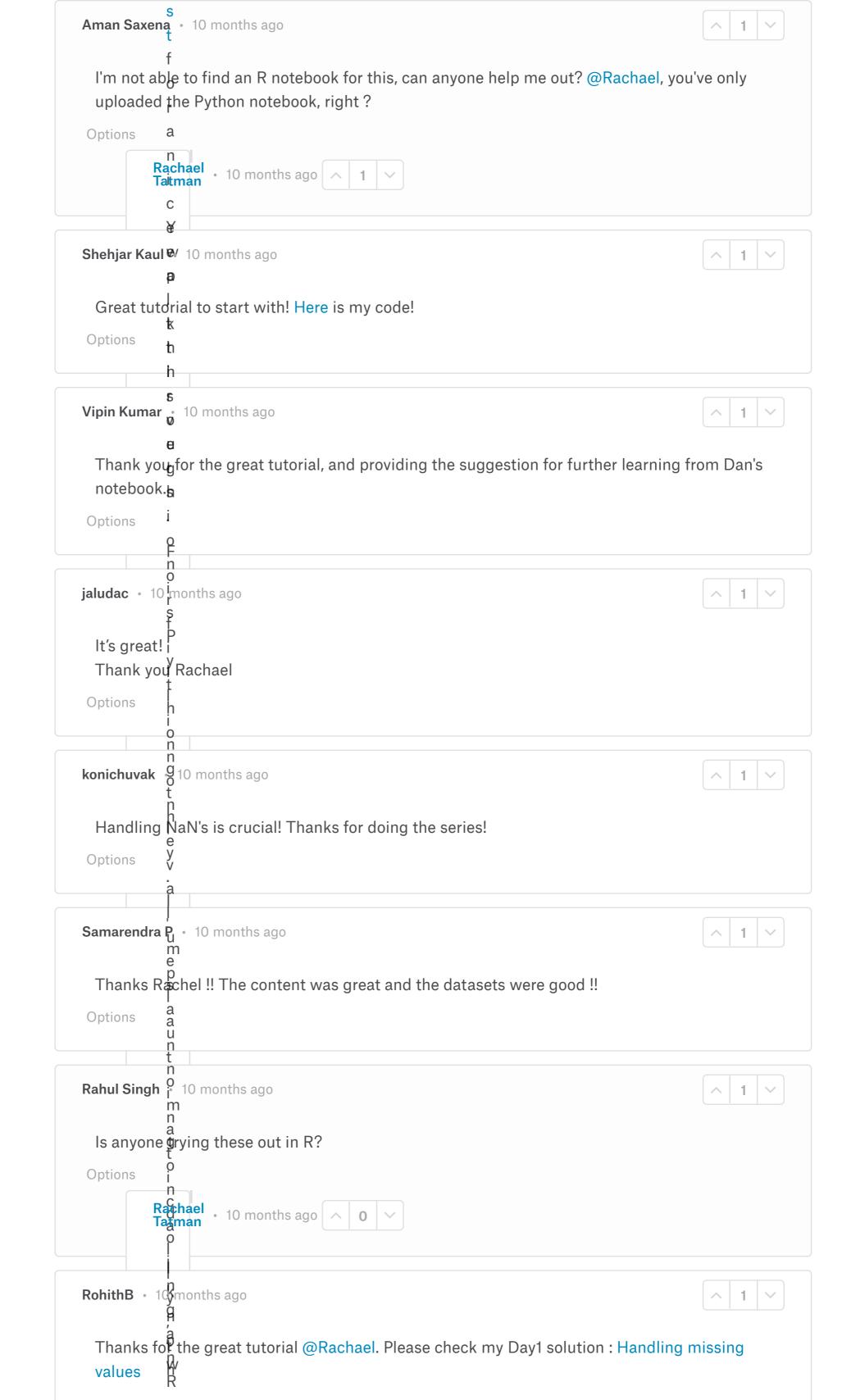
shreya • 7 months ago



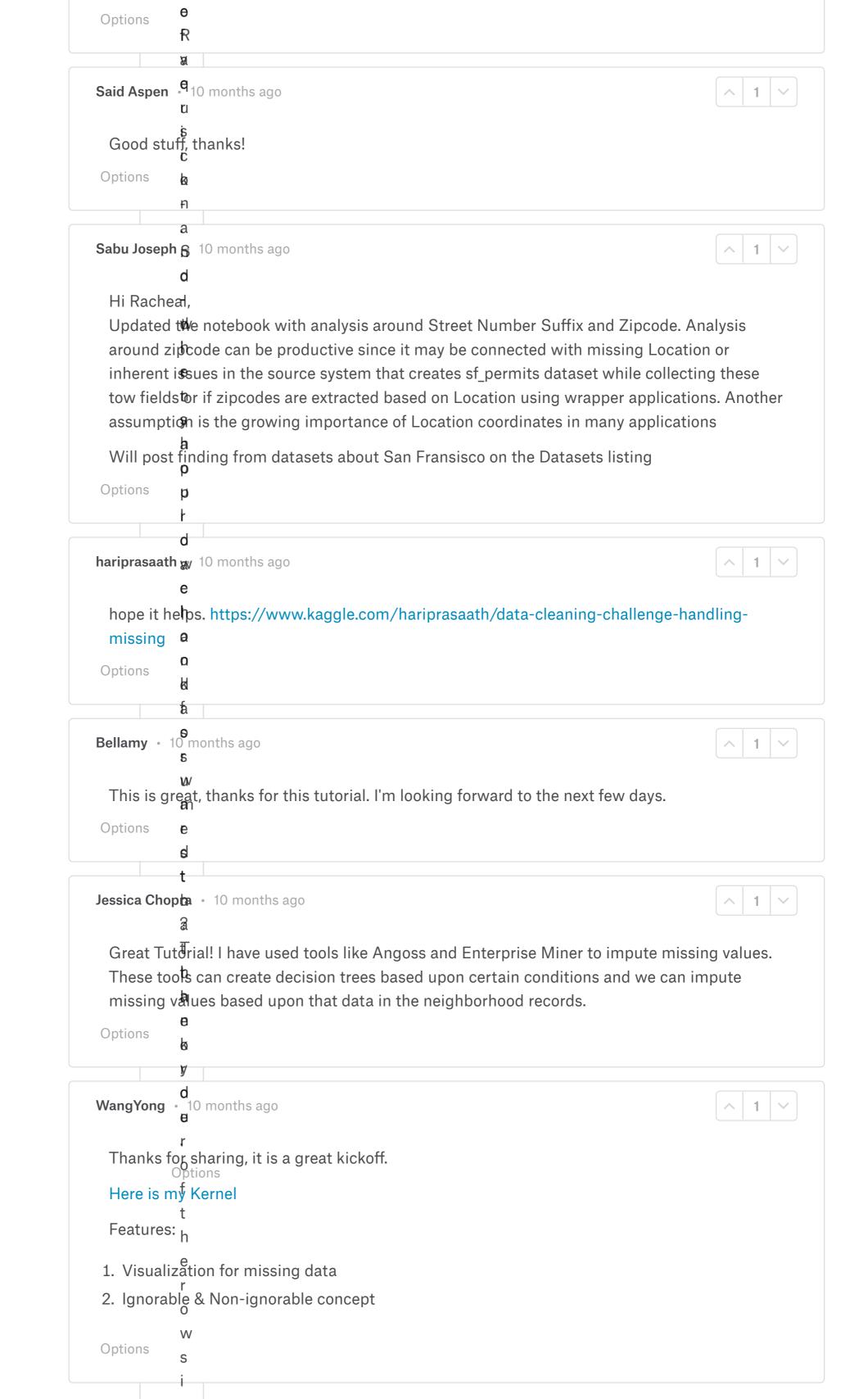


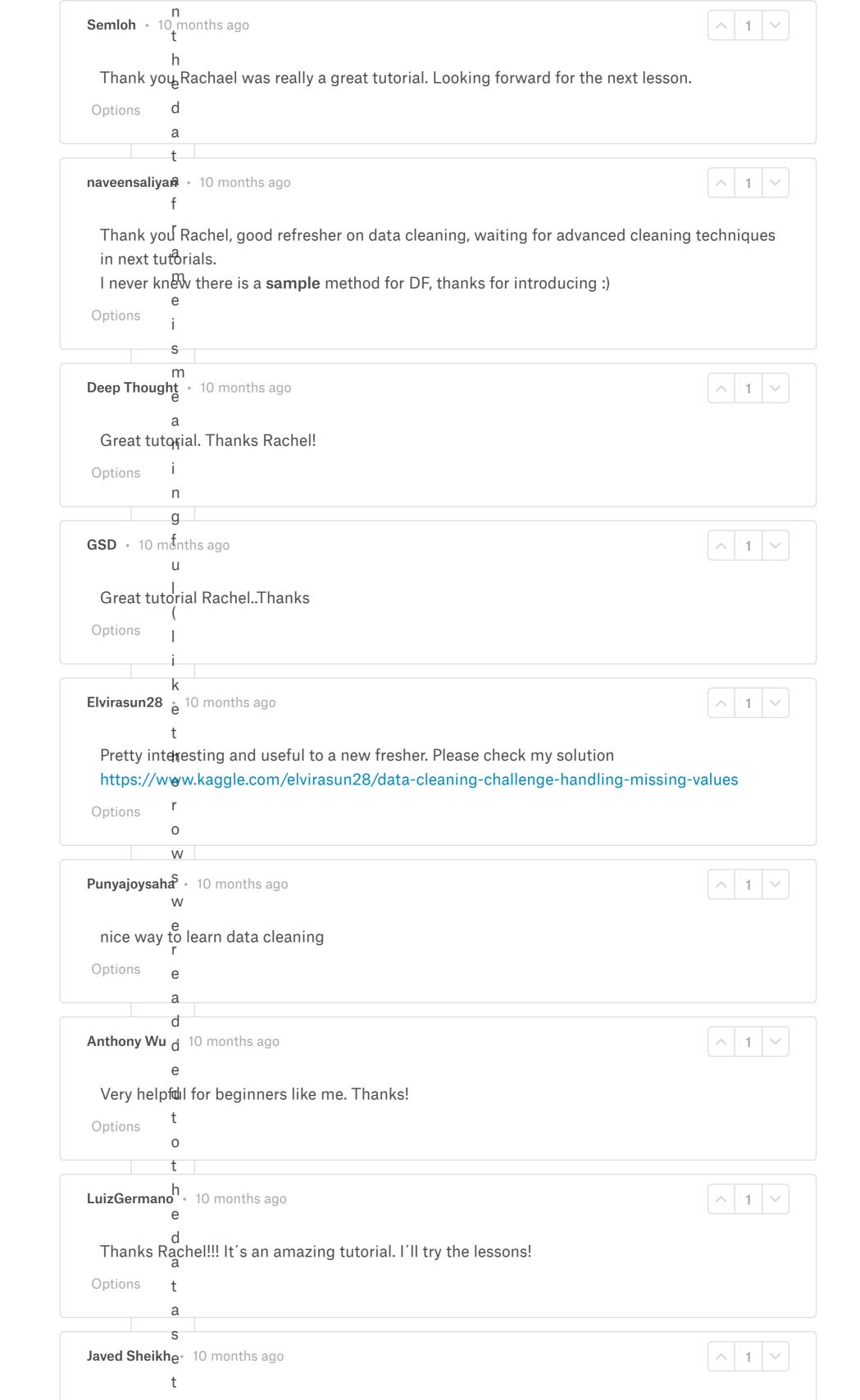


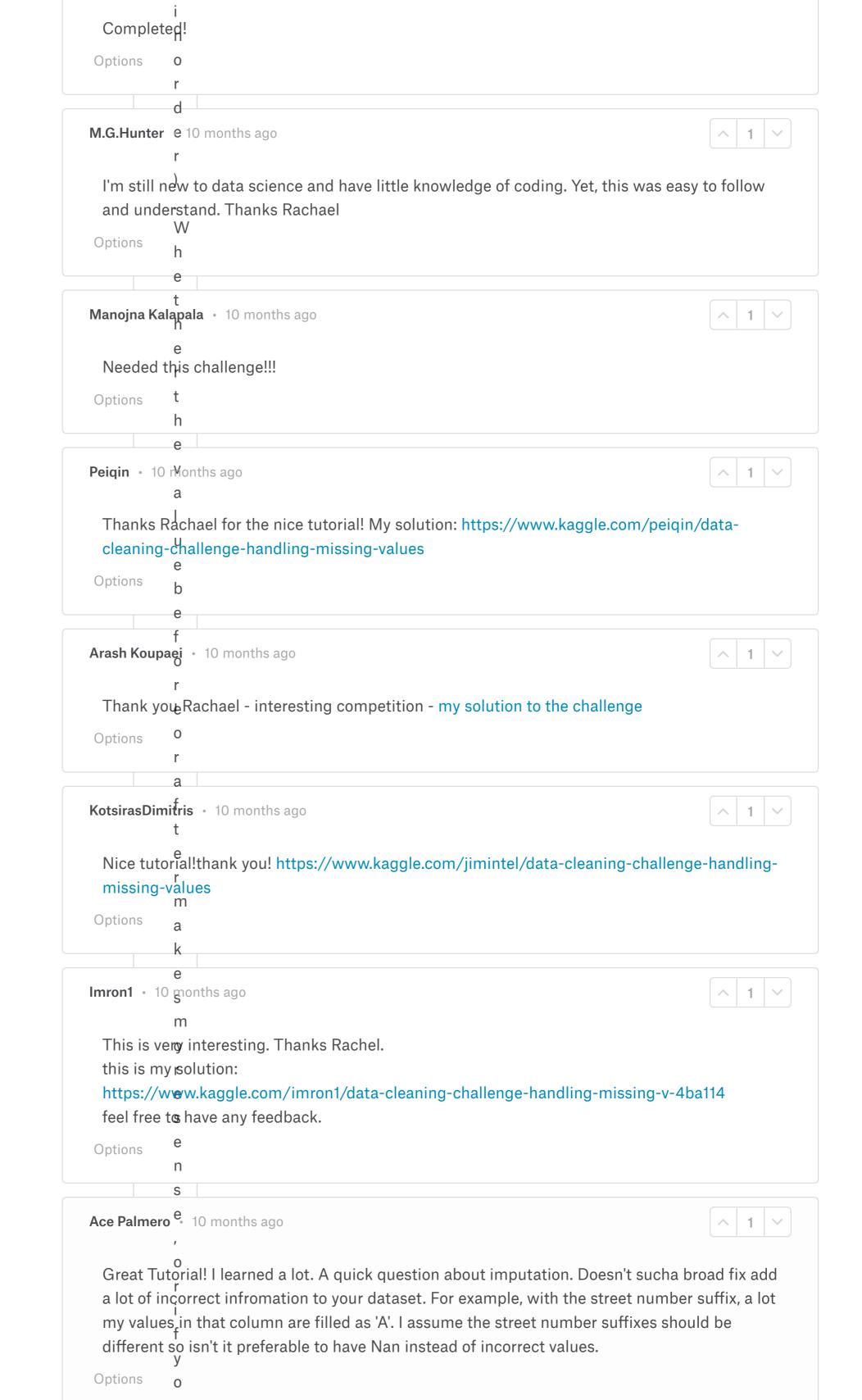


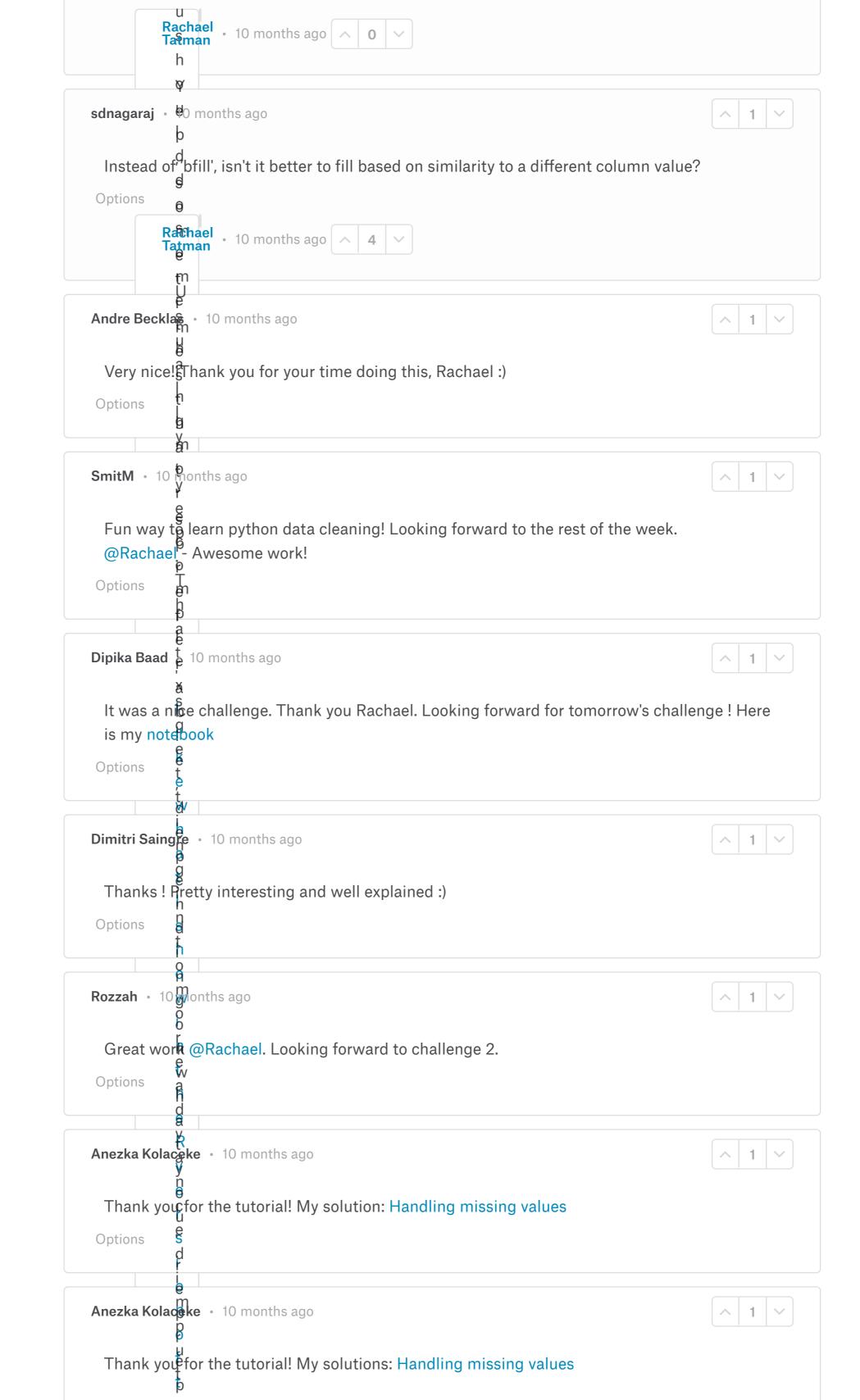




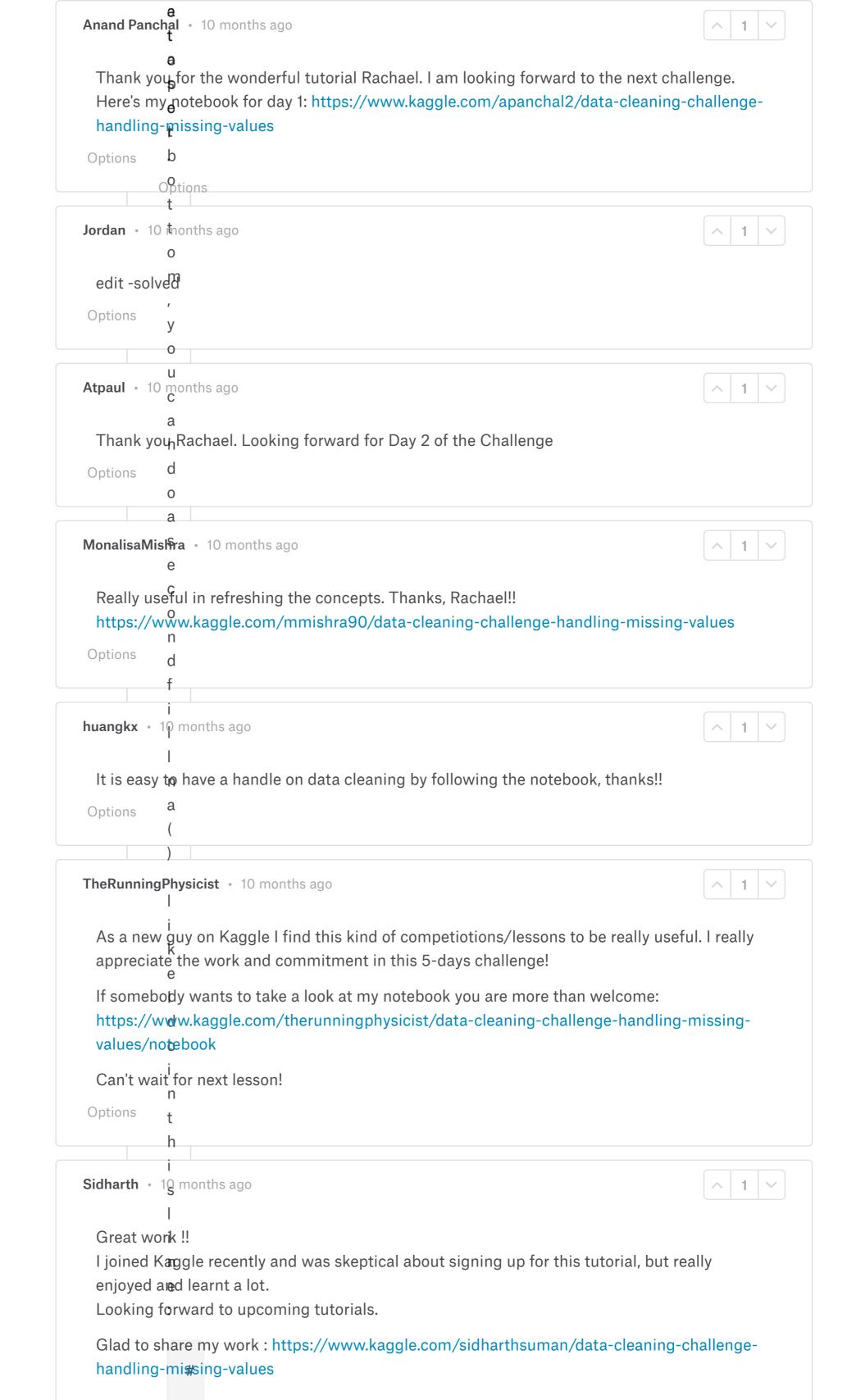


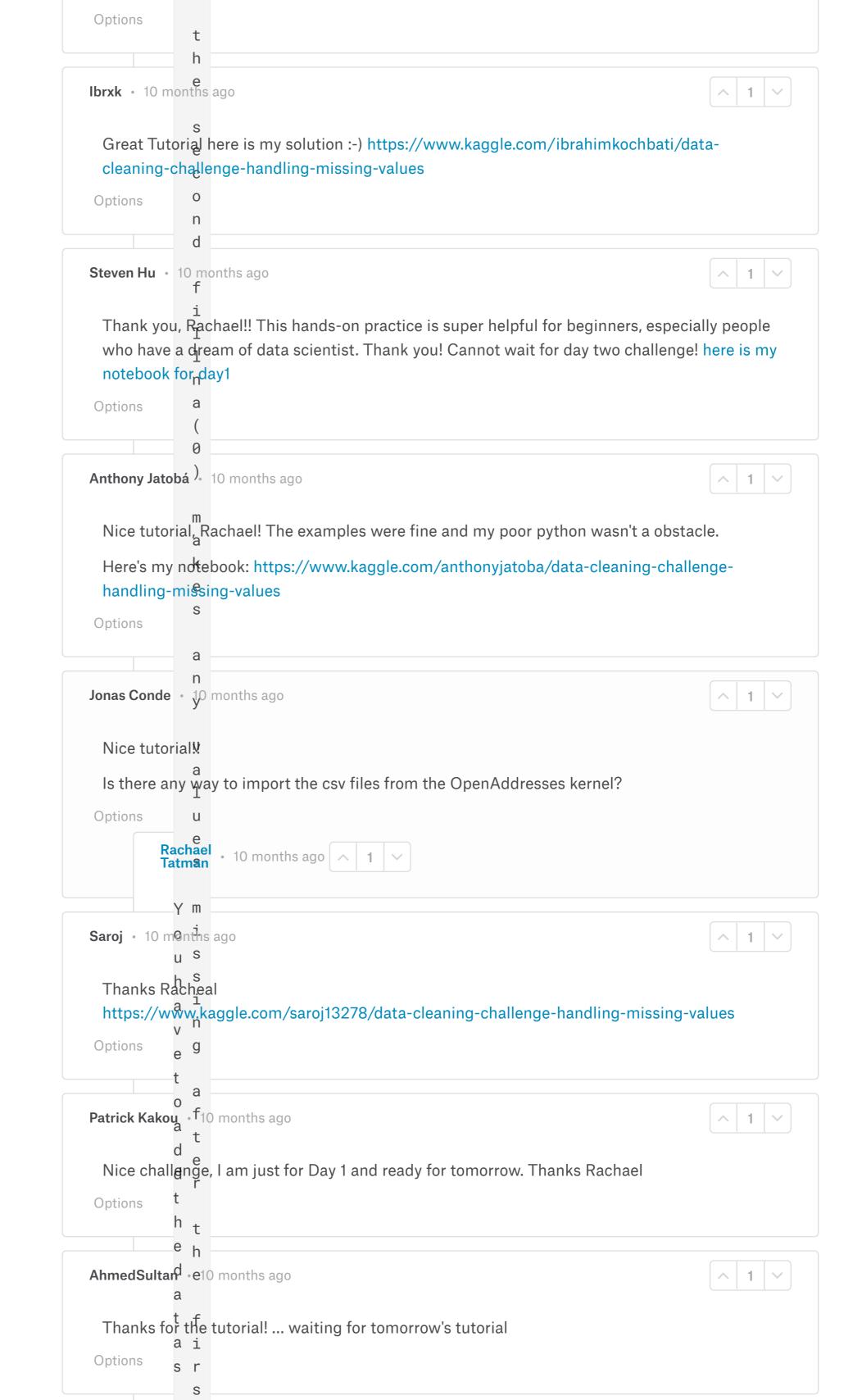


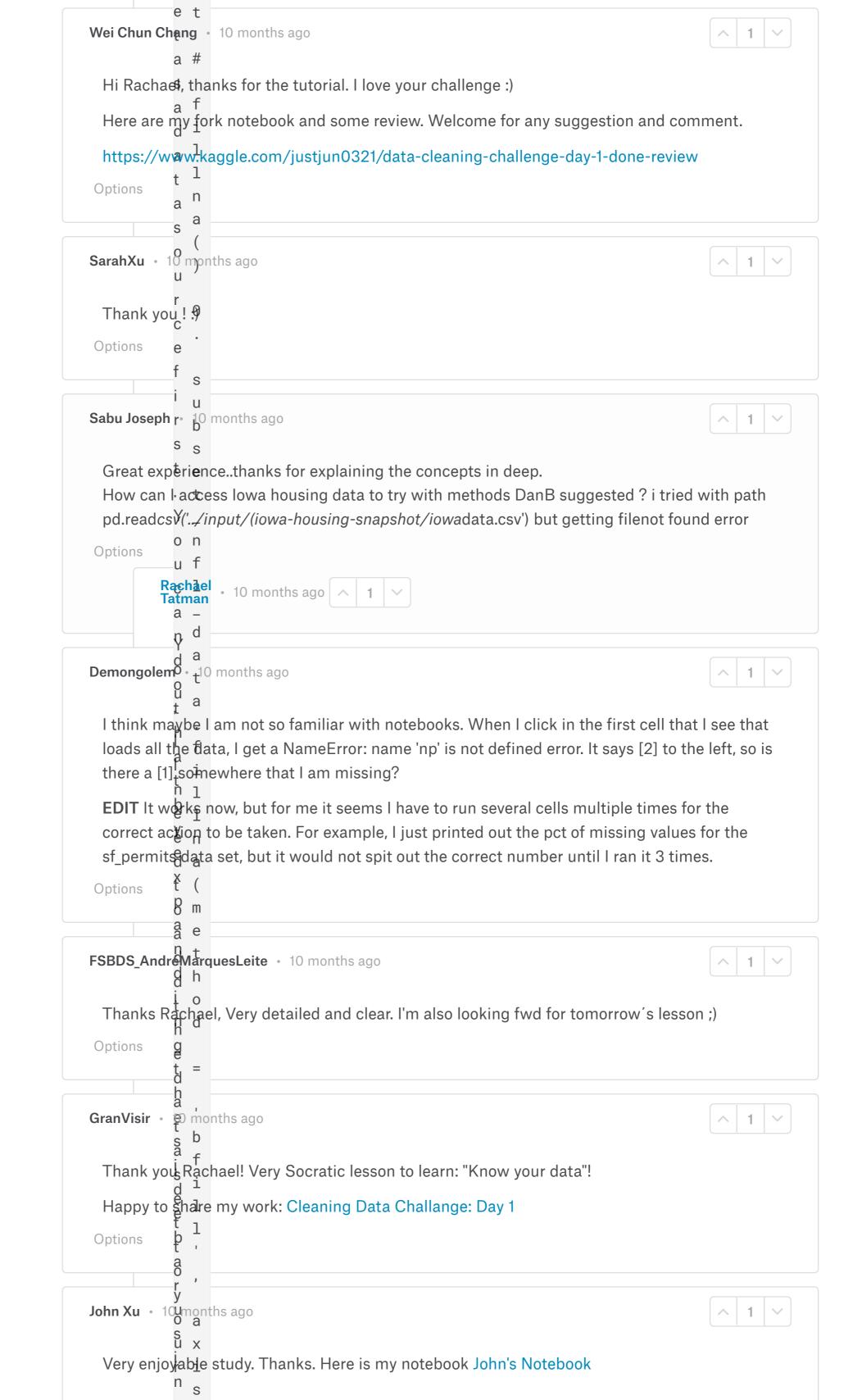


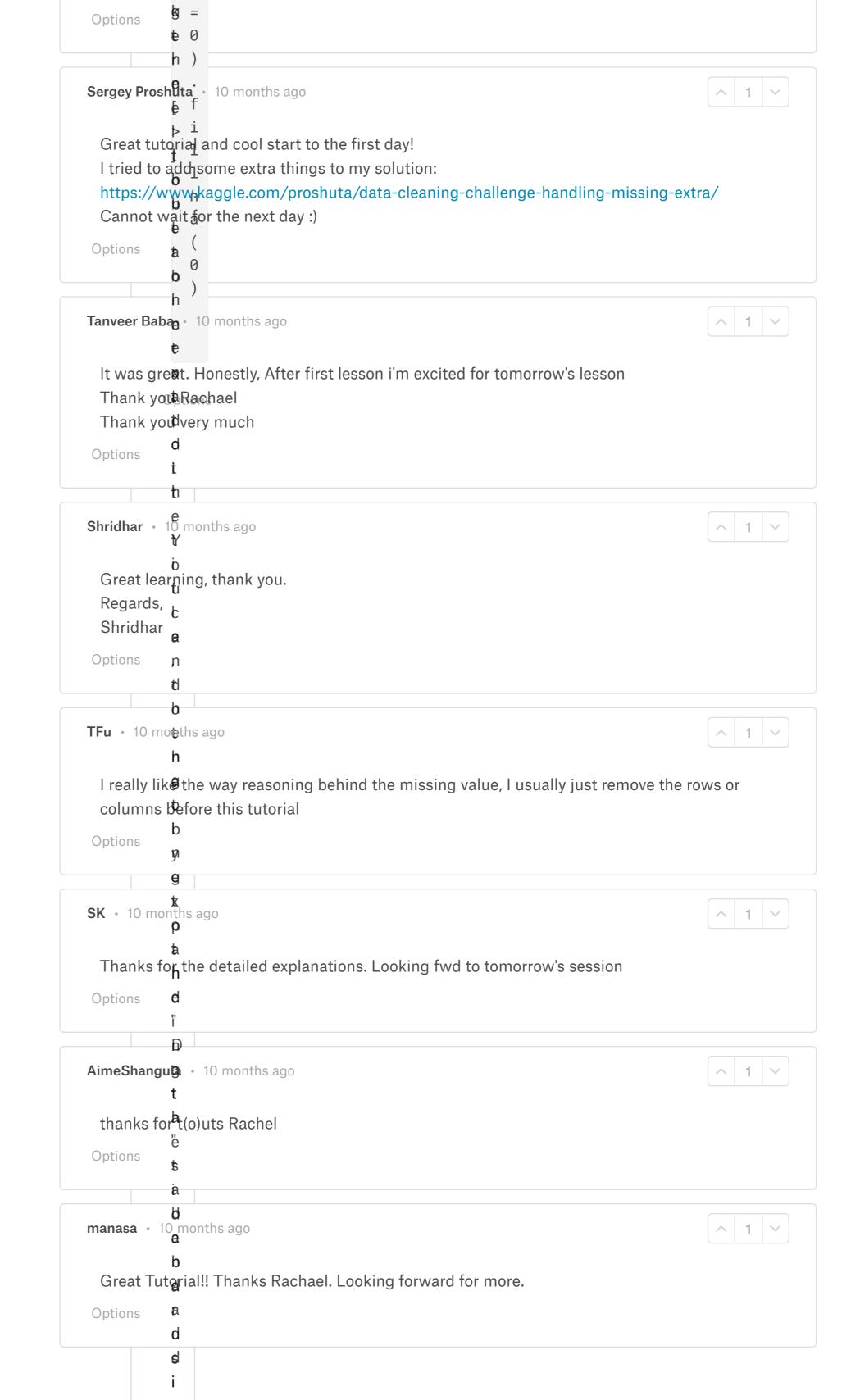


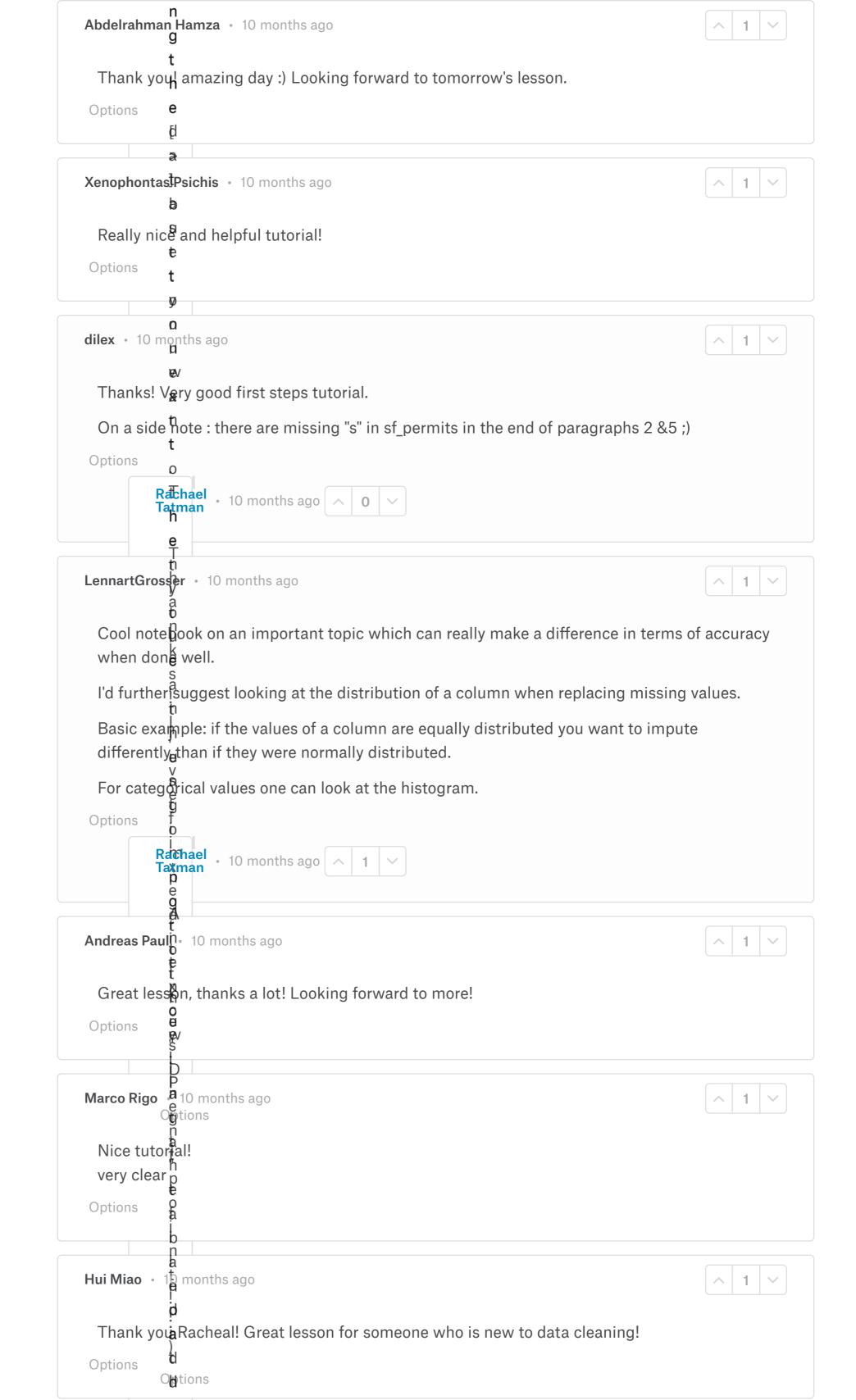


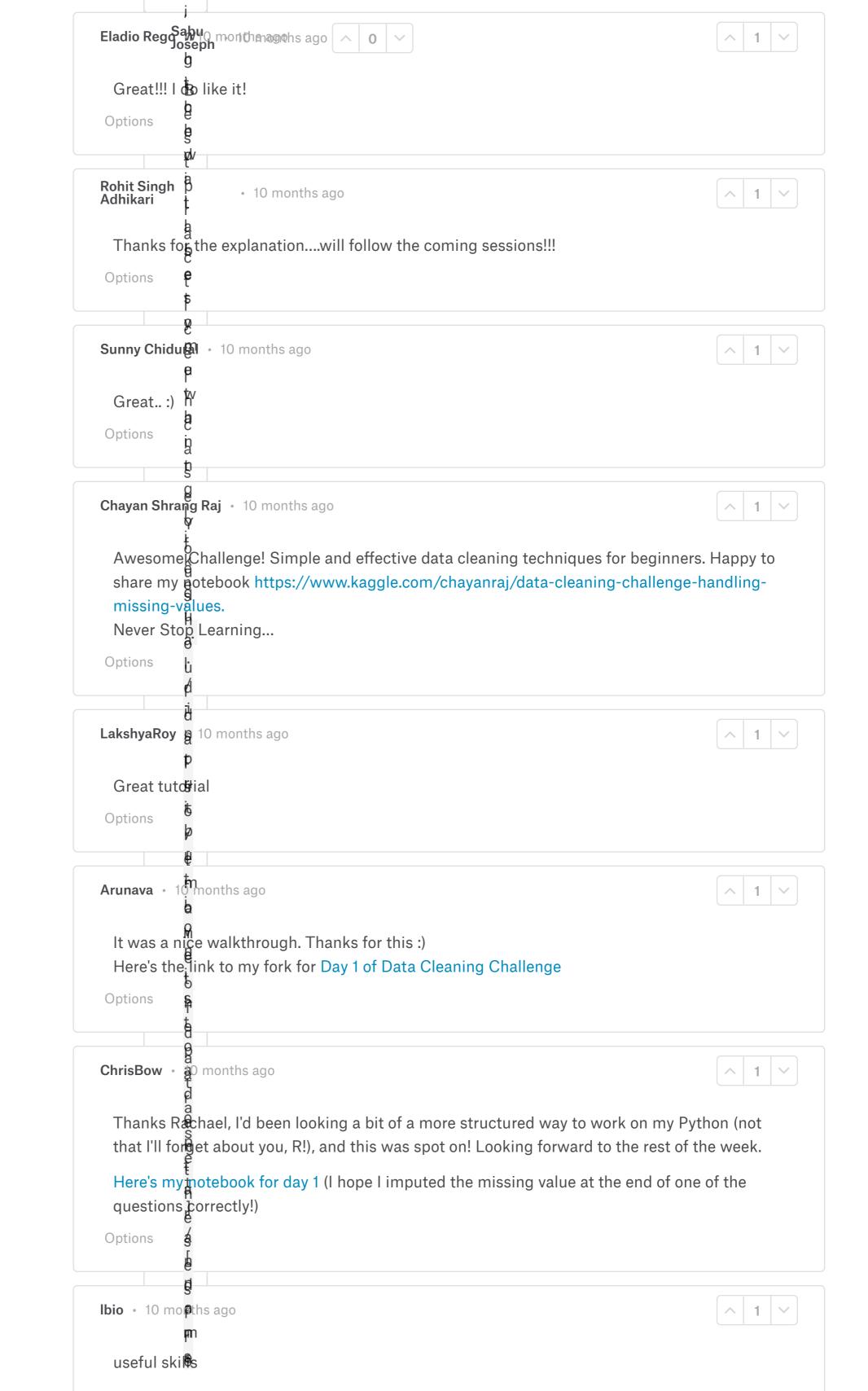


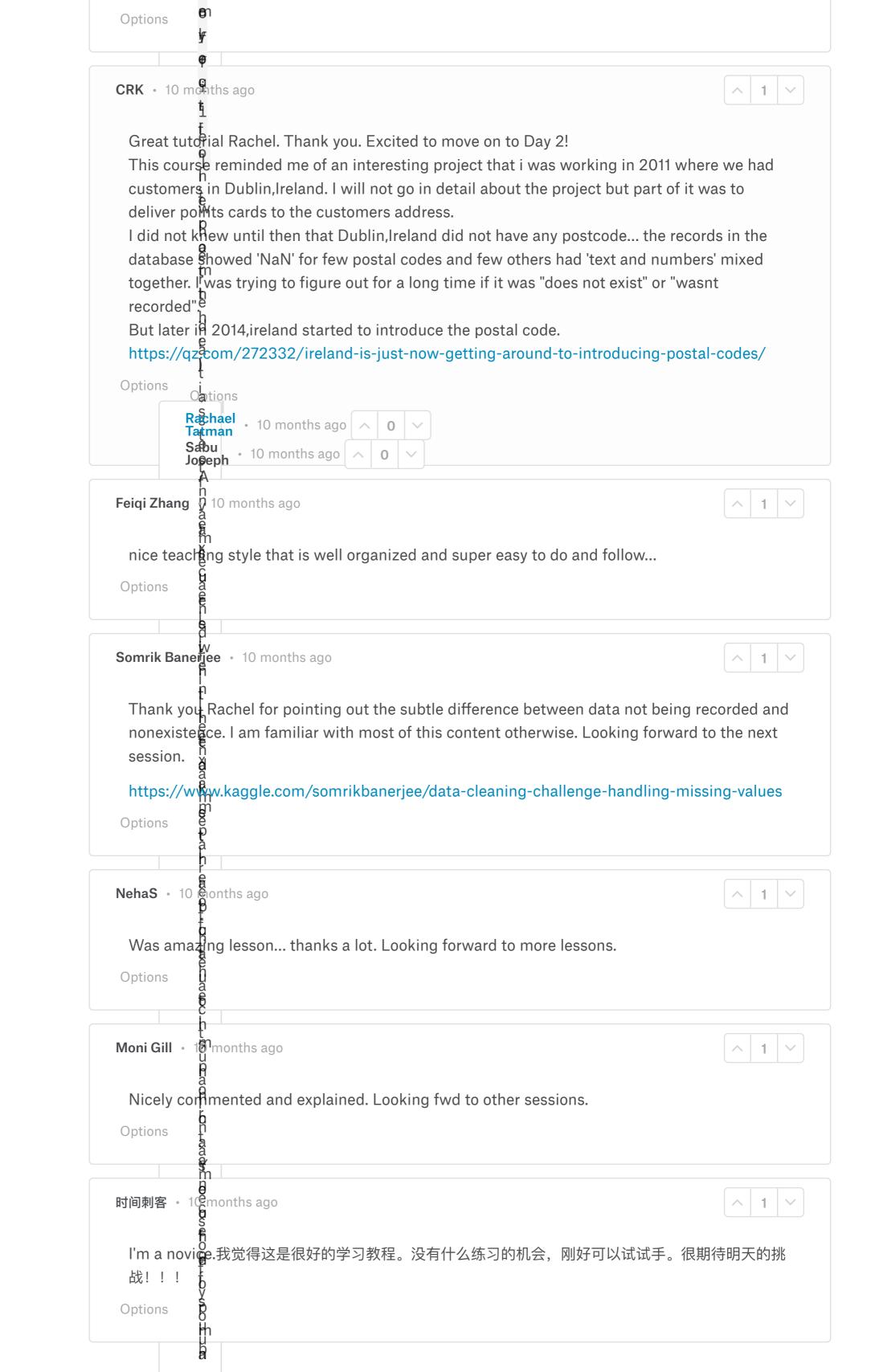


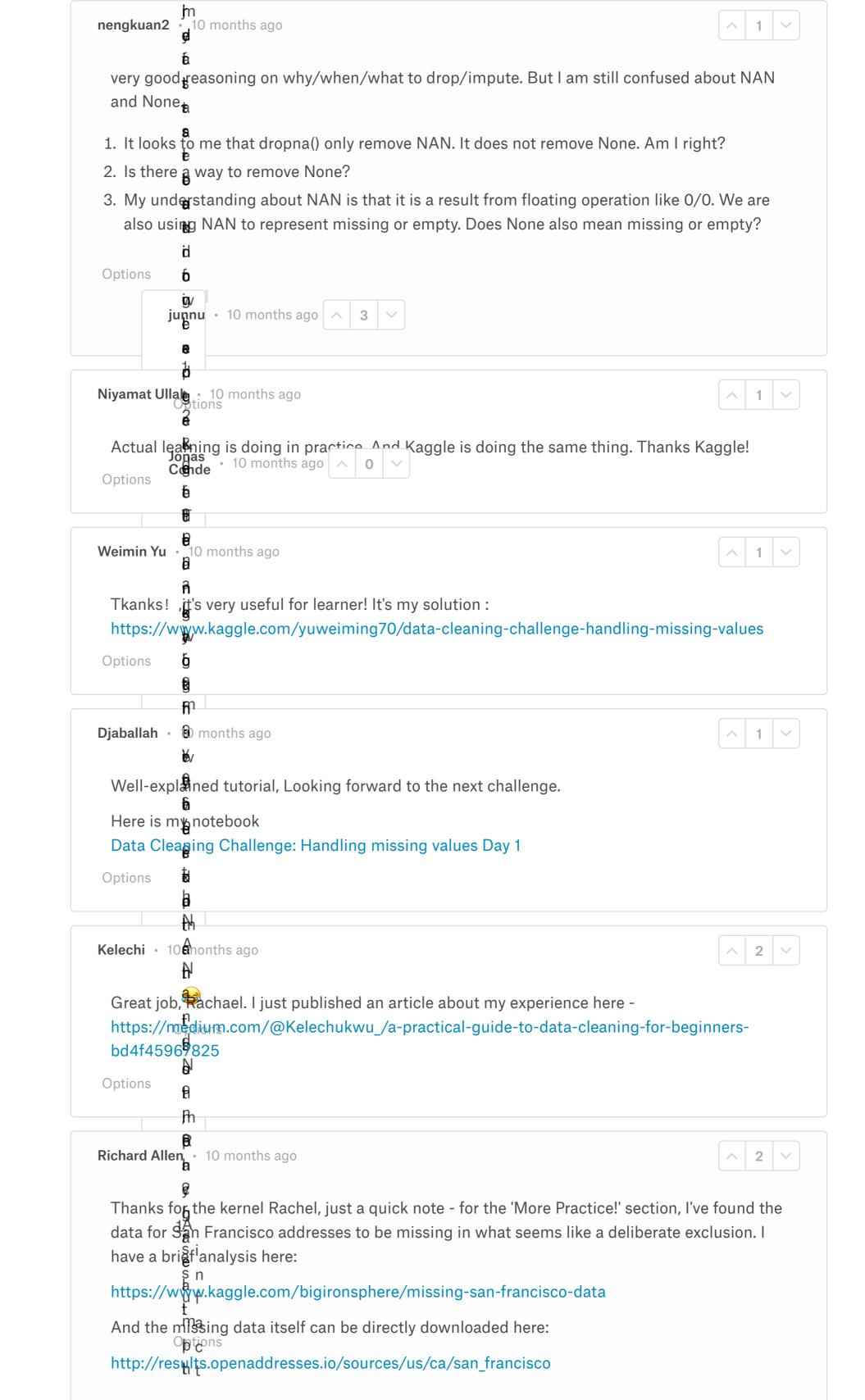








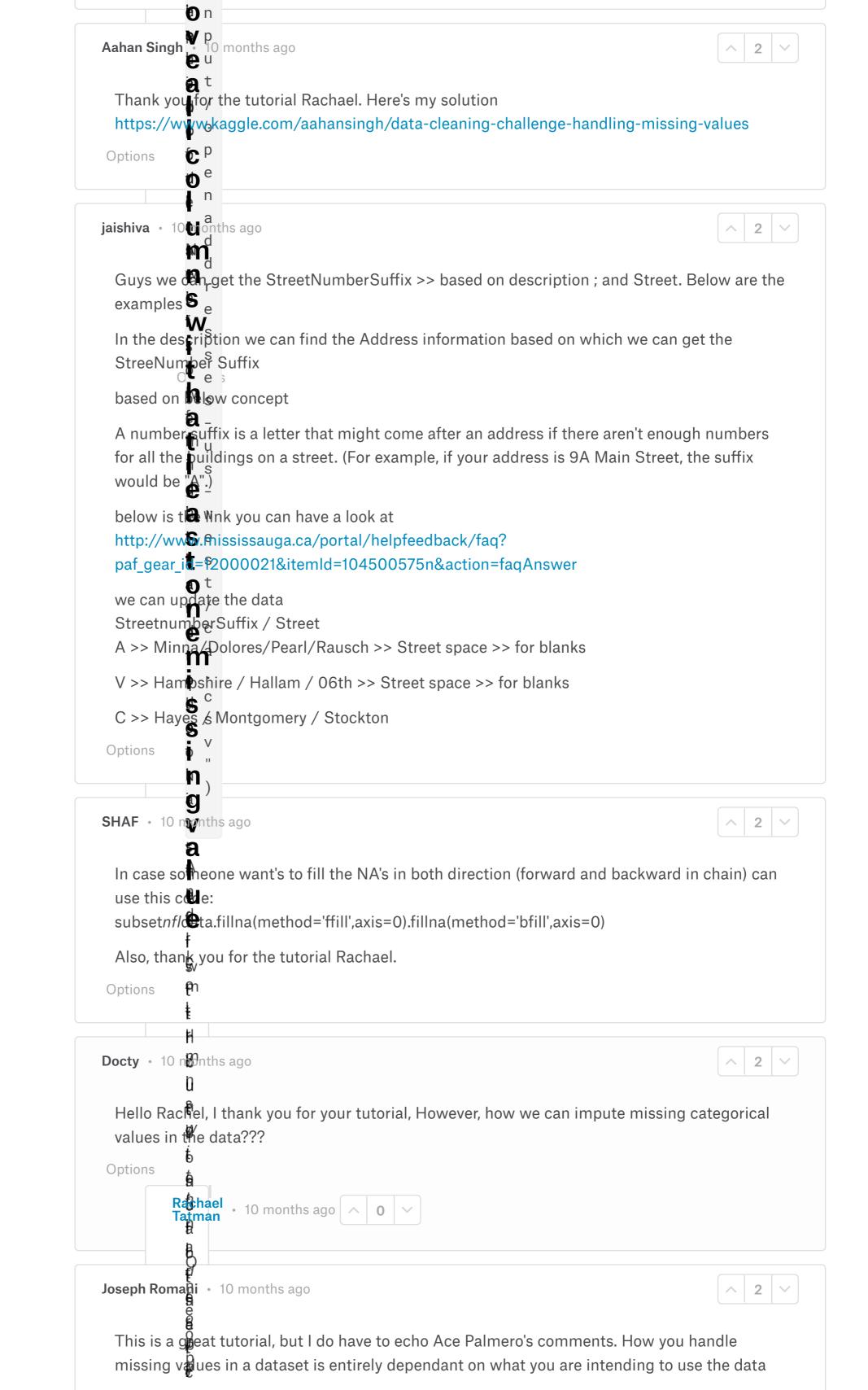




```
аp
Options
         Rachael 10 months ago
          i d
          sna
Kristen O Anderson • 10 months ago
                                                                                    2
 a o
Everything is so well explained and the steps are so logical. Thanks!
Options
          ₽ d
Lewis Tunstate e 10 months ago
                                                                                    2
          è r
 In addition to calculating the total fraction of missing values in a dataset, I often find it's
 useful to Walise the percentage of missing values per feature. In case this is useful to
 others, the following code snippet produces a bar plot for the sf_permits dataframe:
          κķη
    import seaborn as sns
    import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
   %matplotlib inline
   # get percentage of missing values
   df_na = (sf_permits.isnull().sum() / len(sf_permits)) * 100
                                       alues and sort
   # drop columns without ^
   df_na = df_na.drop(df_na[df_na ==
    0].index).sort_values(ascending=False)
   # create plot
   f, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(12, 8))
   plt.xticks(rotation='90')
   sns.barplot(x=df_na.index, y=df_na)
    ax.set(title='Percentage of missing data by feature',
   ylabel='Percentage missing')
    plt.show()
Options

    10 months ago

            g
          S
            Ф
Chirag Sehra o rd0 months ago
                                                                                    2
          n e·
 Great Work Rachel! The doubts and comment section shows what a great teacher you are.
 Thanks for the efforts to make everyone understand such important topics that people mostly
 skip.
          a d
c y
Options
Made in Russia v 10 months ago
        neingkuan2 • 10 months ago
 Thanks for tutorial. I'm kind of late bird, but anyways that was a good start.
 Thats my notebook https://www.kaggle.com/madeinrussia/data-cleaning-challenge-
 handling-missing-values/notebook
Options
          m
```



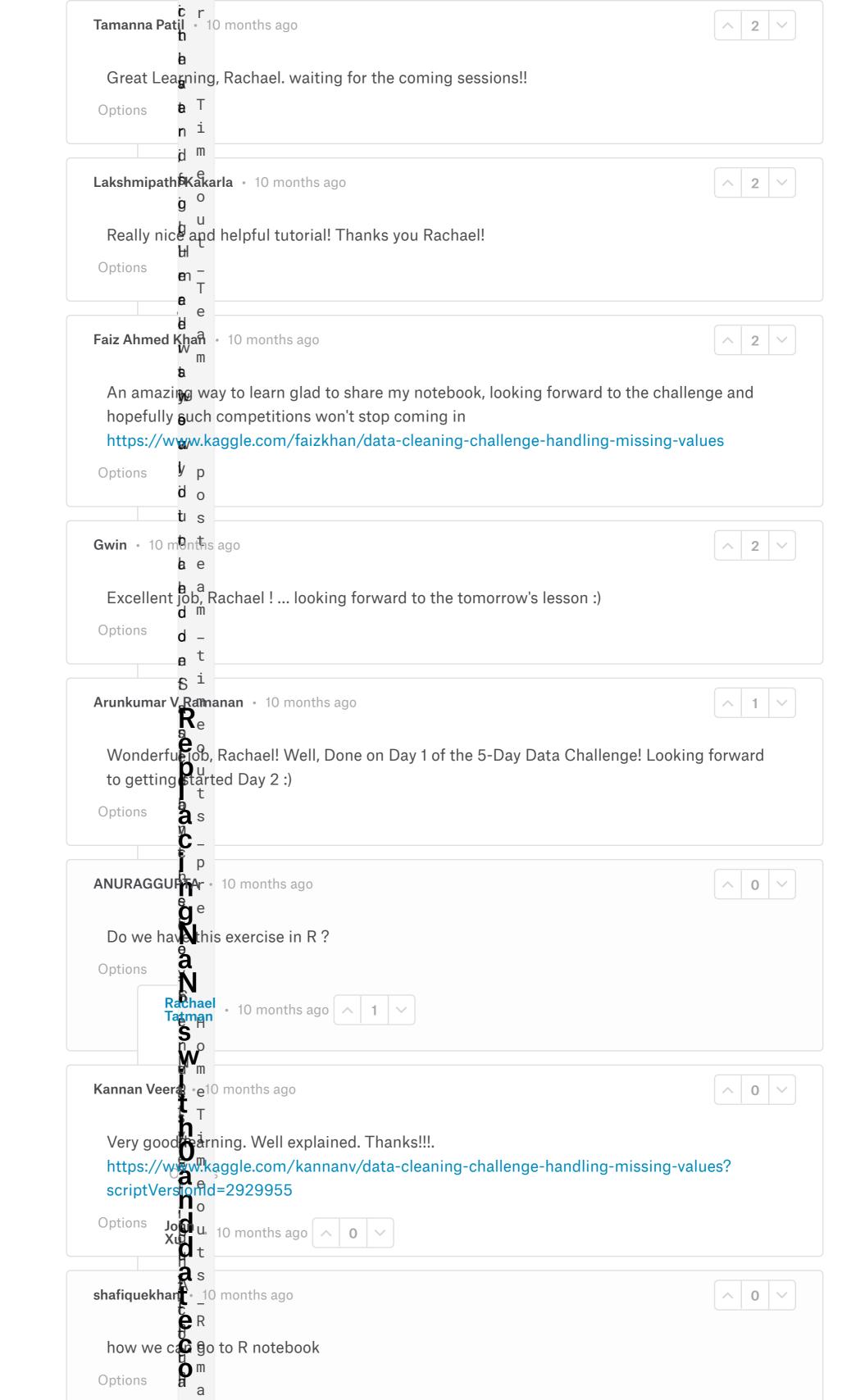
for and what techniques you are going to apply. Solution is here https://wwww.kaggle.com/attackgnome/data-cleaning-challenge-handling-missing-values Options Ahmed Alqam • 10 months ago Awesome competition, looking forward to continuing the rest of it. Options Gabriel Montañola • 10 months ago 2 For those trying to use OpenAddresses dataset I'm new toaPython (2 months) and Pandas (3 days...I guess..) - so mind any newbie coding San Francisco is not listed as a City. Don't ask me why: I googled the range of zipcodes and used this (first part is converting the POSTCODE to numericvalues, then selecting the range with between the values I want to.) ca_addresses['POSTCODE'] = pd.to_numeric(ca_addresses['POSTCODE'], errors='coerce') ca_addresses['NUMBER'] = pd.to_numeric(ca_addresses['NUMBER'], errors='coerce') new = ca_addresses[ca_addresses['POSTCODE'].between(94102, 94177)].sort_values(by=['POSTCODE']) I found a way to get the Zipcode using the closest number and the street name but I can't get it to work with pandas apply() - mostly because I suck at it. But it goes like this: Defining a function to concat the street name def street_concat(row): return row['Street Name'].upper() + " " + row['Street Suffix'].upper() I know that there is some AV vs AVE problems, but I can work it later. Applying this to the dataframe to create a new column with the concat street name sf_permits['COMBO_ST'] = sf_permits.apply(street_concat, axis=1) Def a function to get the nearest number def find_nearest(array, value): idx = (np.abs(array-value)).idxmin() return array[idx] But then Ism stuck. I can get a ZIPCODE value using this:

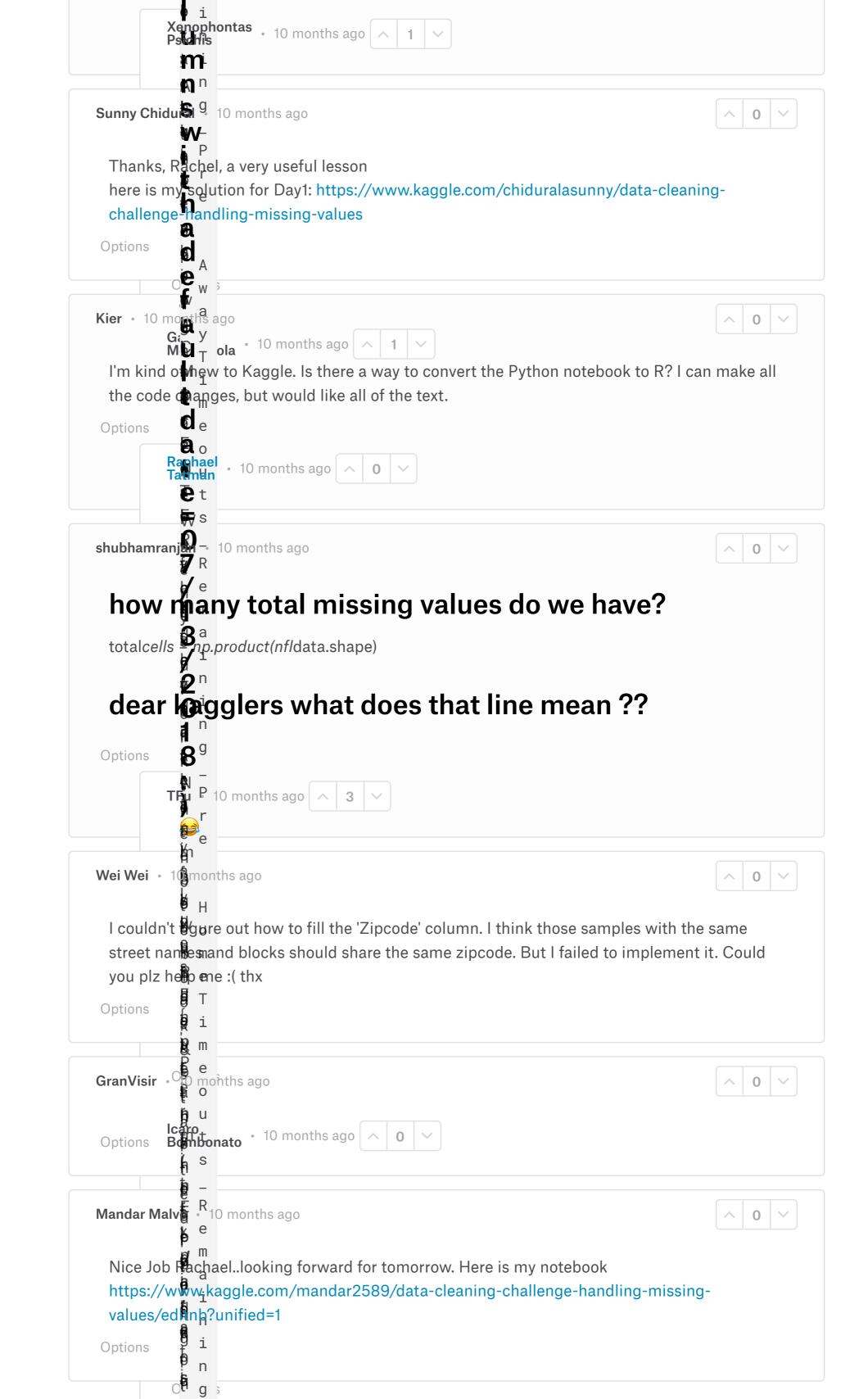
```
new['POSTCODE'][(new['STREET'] == 'JERROLD AVE') & amp;
    (new['NUMBER'] == find_nearest(new[new['STREET'] == 'JERROLD AVE']
    ['NUMBER'], 2241))].values[0]
 This returns me 94124. But I'm hardcoding the street name and number. I don't know how to
 build a furterion to automate this process. Tried this:
           w
    def zip_finder(row):
         if row['Zipcode'].isna():
              return new['POSTCODE'][(new['STREET'] == row['COMBO_ST'])
    &
              (new['NUMBER'] == find_nearest(new[new['STREET'] ==
    row['COMBO_ST']]['NUMBER'],
              row['NUMBER']))].values[0]
         else:
              return row['Zipcode']
 But it failsein so many ways that I'm ashamed to post it here. Someone willing to improve
 this?
           s I
Options
           I D
Killdary Aguiar • 10 months ago
                                                                                      2
 Very cool, thank you Rachael, I learned a lot. So I have a question, in filling in the data, would
 not it be better to sort the data through the columns related to the addresses before filling
 with the dataset's own data?
 Here is my solution: https://www.kaggle.com/killdary/data-cleaning-challenge-handling-
 missing-values
Options
         Rachael . 10 months ago ^
         Taeman
Surekha • 1@mpnths ago
 Thank you Rachael for this useful tutorial.
 I have a question about the fillna() method. If we are replacing all NA's with the value that
 comes directly after it in the same column, why do we still fill the values with "0"?
 subsetnfloata.fillna(method = 'bfill', axis=0).fillna("0"). Is this for the last row, where there are
 no values after?
 Here is my solution: https://www.kaggle.com/surekha09/data-cleaning-challenge-handling-
 missing-values
Options
         Rachael
Tasman • 10 months ago
Thomas Zoeler • 10 months ago
 Hi @Rachael, funny and interesting to walk trough. Thanks!
 Btw.: On the Mac CTRL+ENTER works for executing the code or SHIFT+ENTER to execute
 and jump to dext section.
             S
```

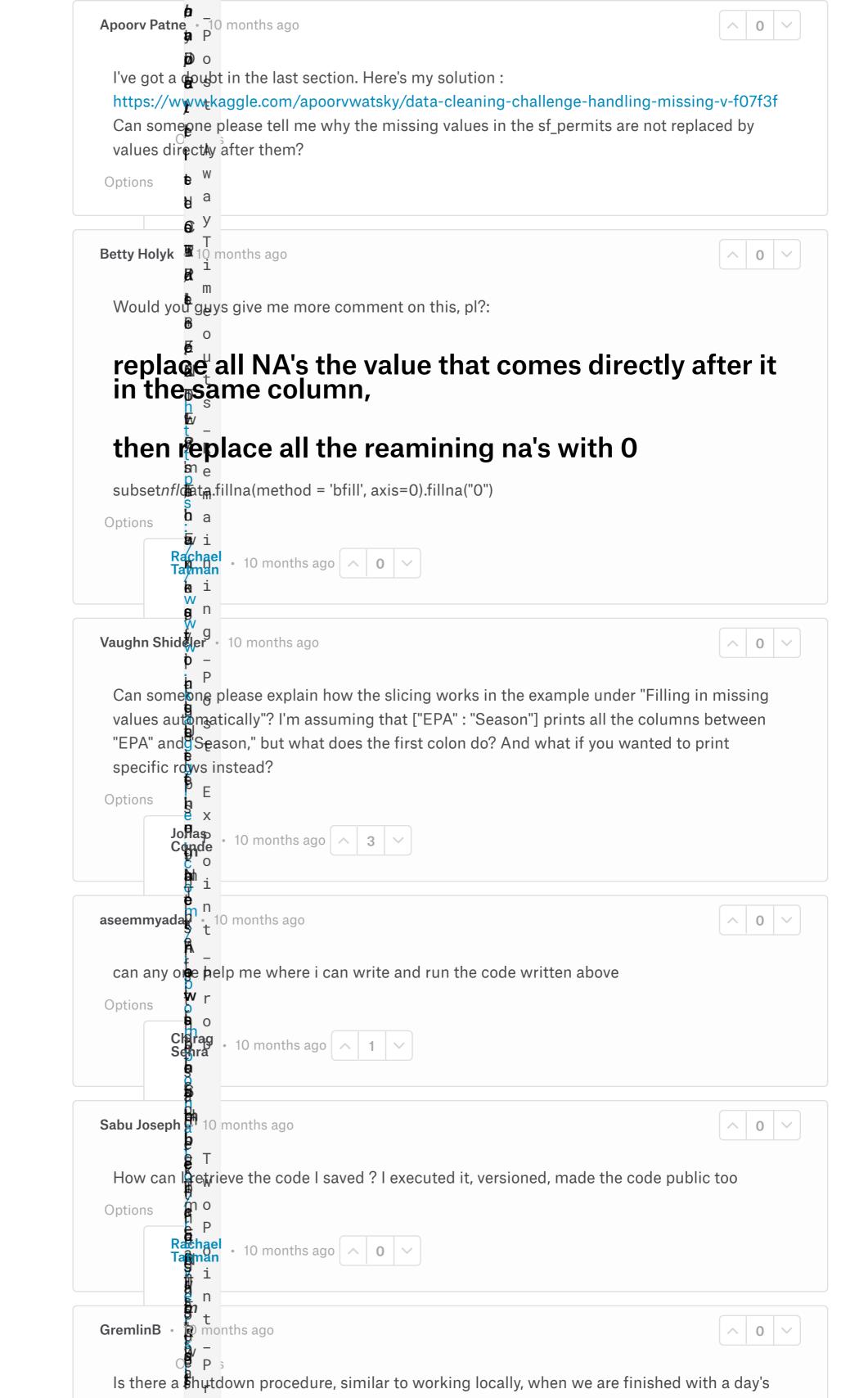
```
Options

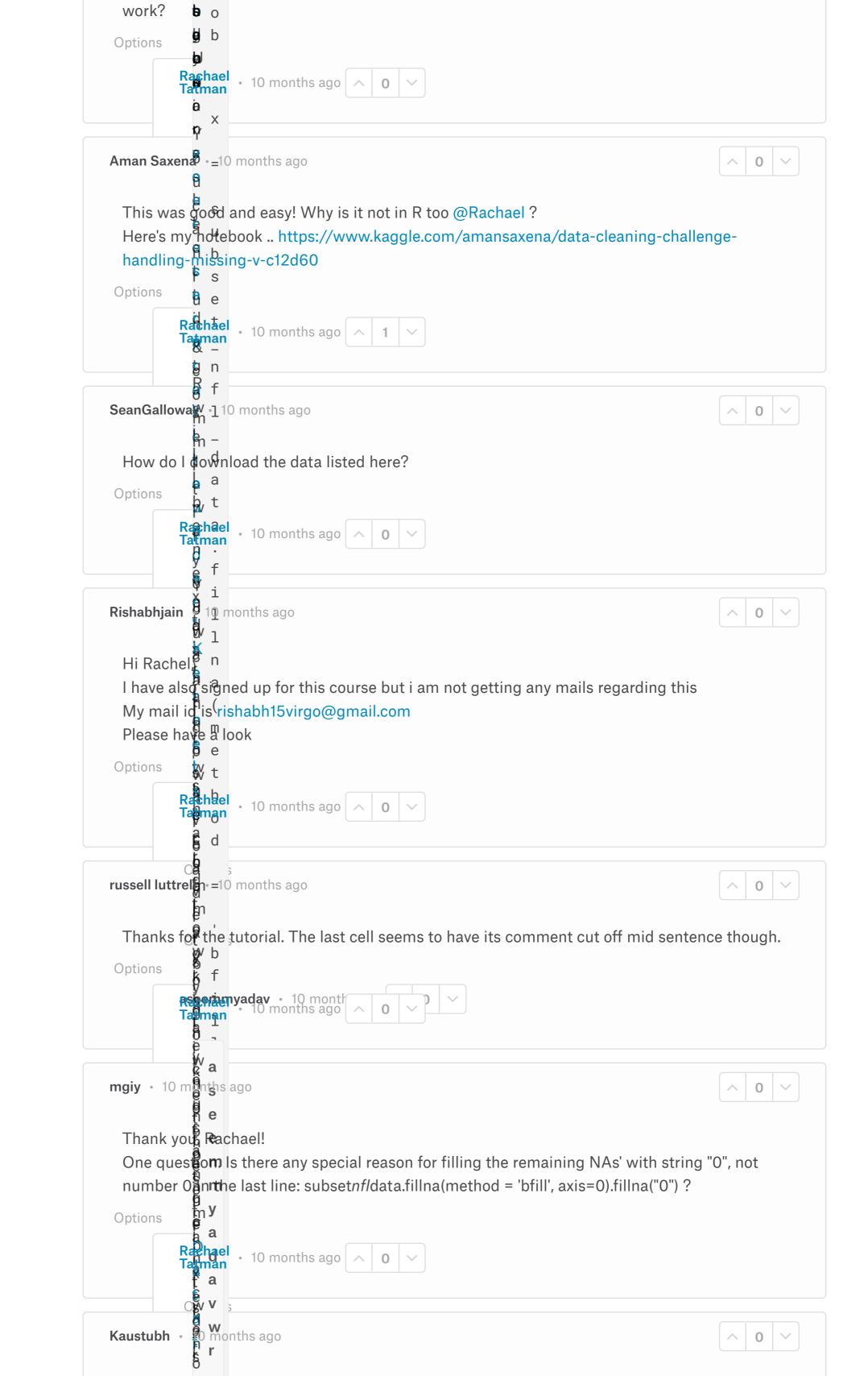
    10 months ago

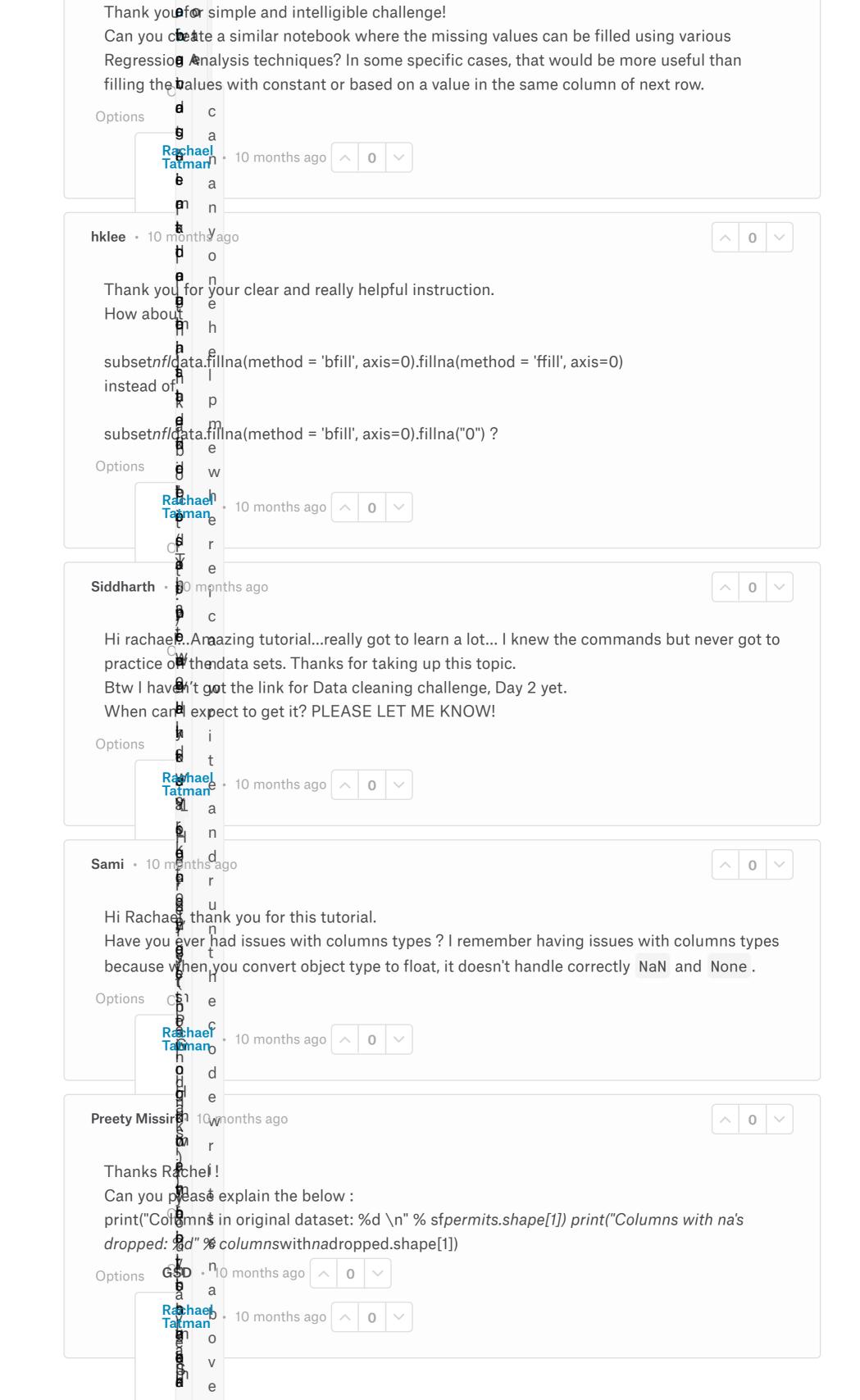
         Nitin • 10 months ago
          h P months ago
                                                                                   2
mememem
 "More practice!" section is a must read, because strategies presented in main notebook are
 not that advanced.
Options
DEBJIT GHOSH 10 months ago
                                                                                   2
 This was kny first kernel on Kaggle. Not only did I learn about handling missing data in
 Python, but lalso learnt how to write, edit and publish kernels. Great learning I must say.
 Thank you Rachael for the tutorial! Looking forward to Day 2 of the challenge.
 Here's my@notebook: https://www.kaggle.com/debjitghosh/data-cleaning-challenge-
 handling-missing-values
          pγ
Options
            а
rush • 10 months ago
 Thanks a ot Rachael, nice tutorial!
 My fork is here.
 But Open Addresses dataset doesn't contain data for San Francisco.
Options
                • 10 months ago
Mihai • 10 months ago
 I was getteng this error when reading the data
    /opt/conda/lib/python3.6/site-
    packages/IPython/core/interactiveshell.py:2698: DtypeWarning: Columns
    (25,51) have mixed types. Specify dtype option on import or set
   low_memory=False.
          ě i
 interactivity, compiler=compiler, result=result)
 I've fixed it by using
    nfl_data = pd.read_csv("../input/nflplaybyplay2009to2016/NFL Play by
    Play 2009-2017 (v4).csv", low_memory=False)
   sf_permits = pd.read_csv("../input/building-permit-applications-
   data/Building_Permits.csv", low_memory=False)
Options
             а
          h t
          6 v
```

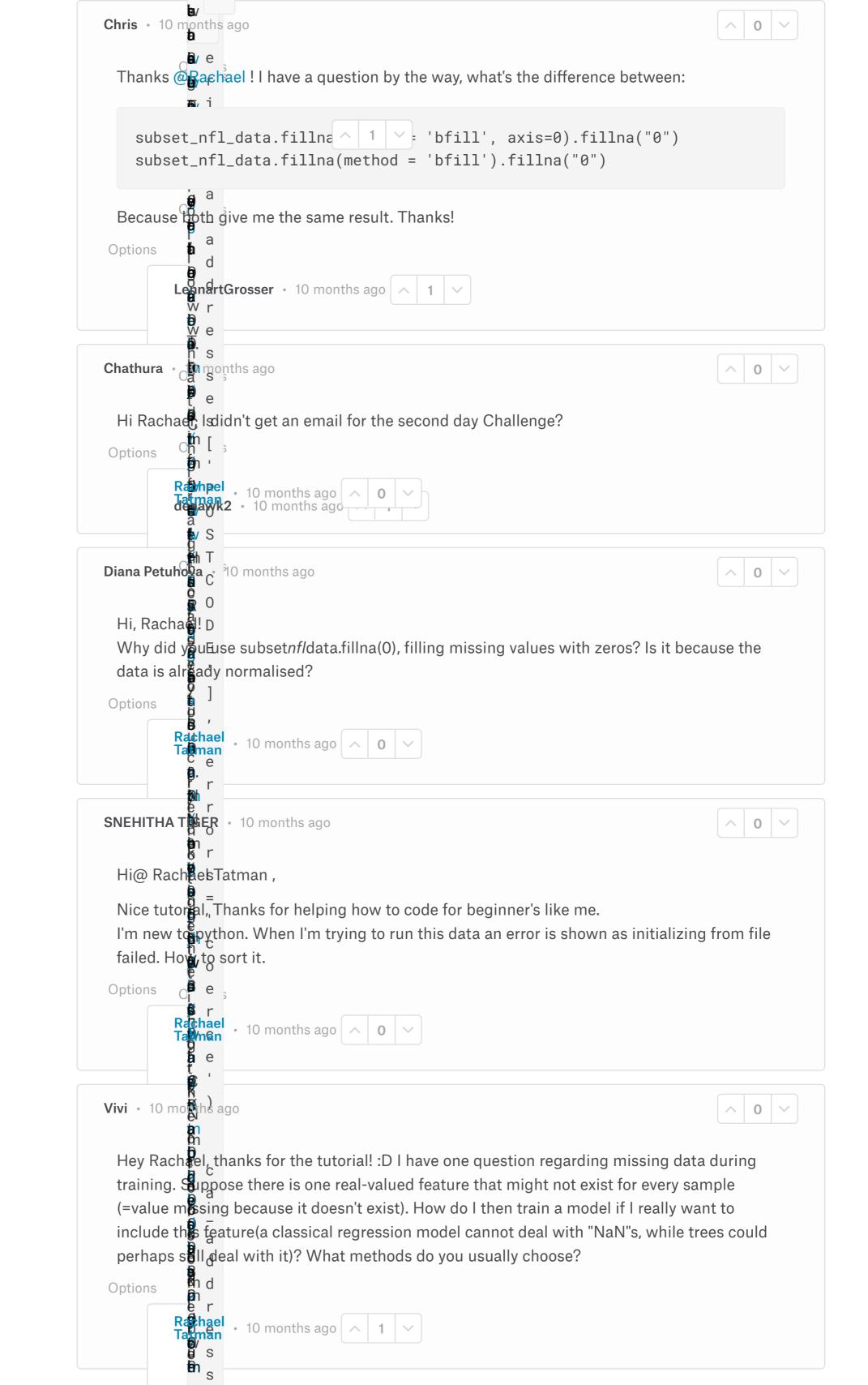


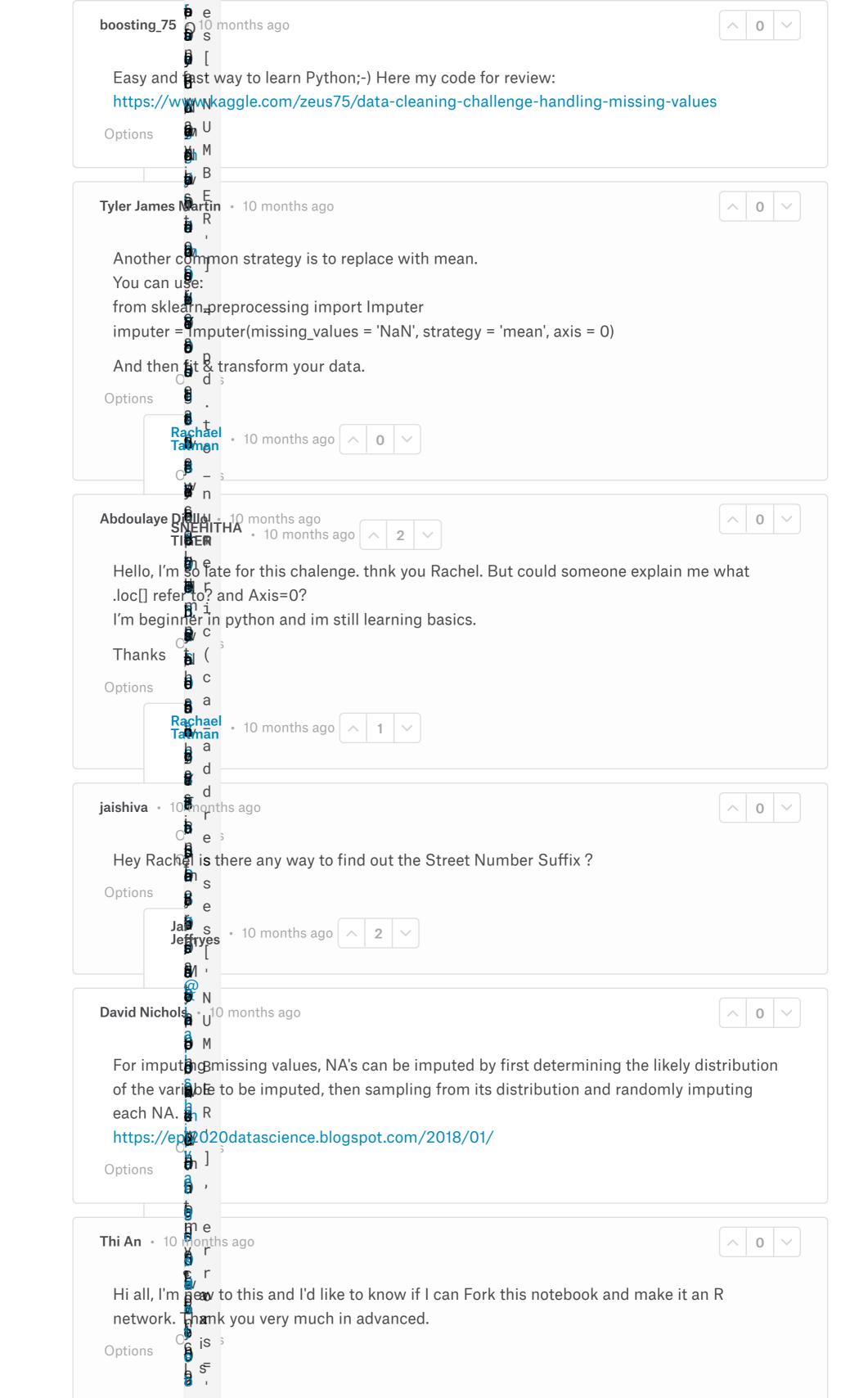


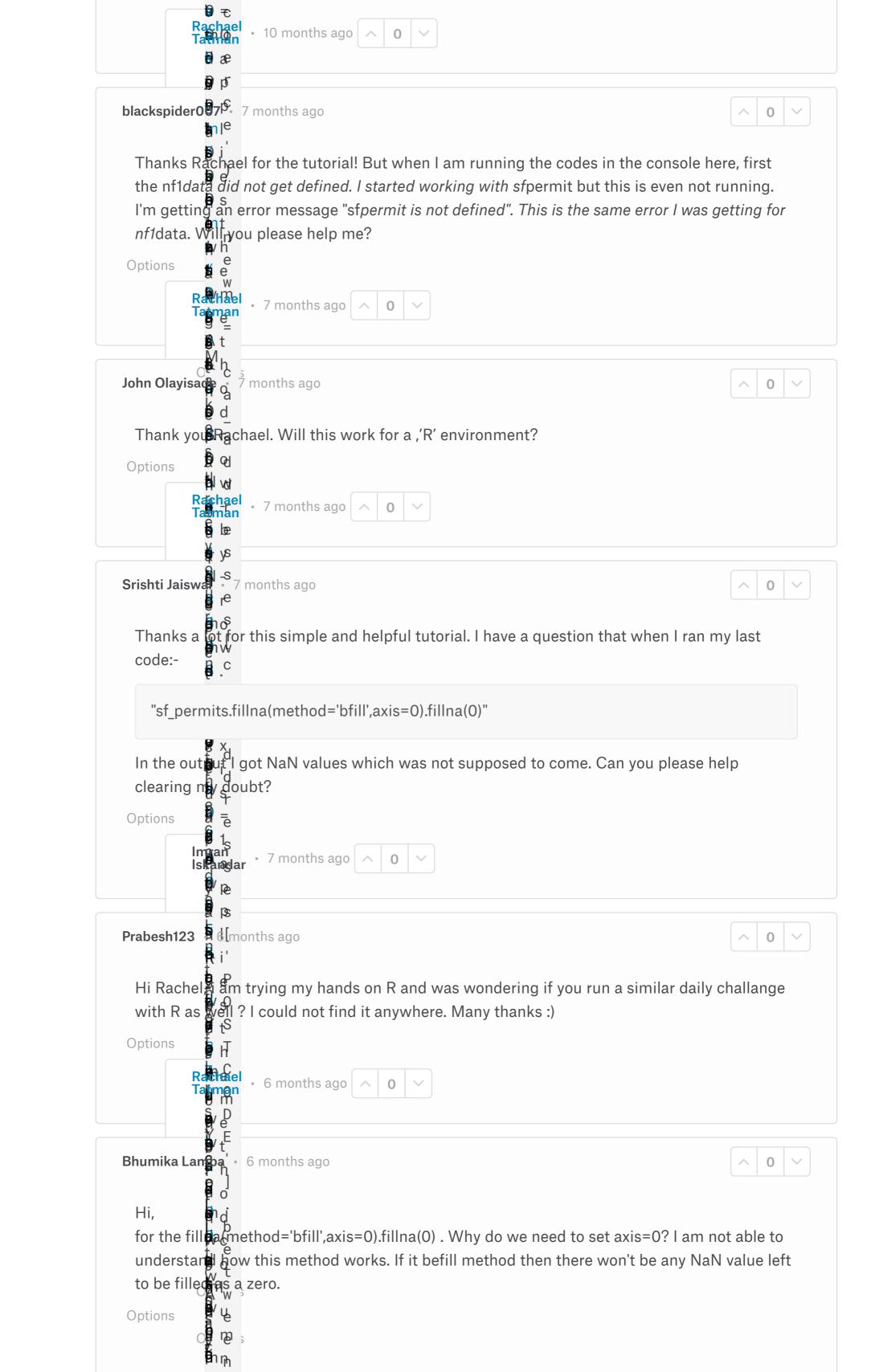


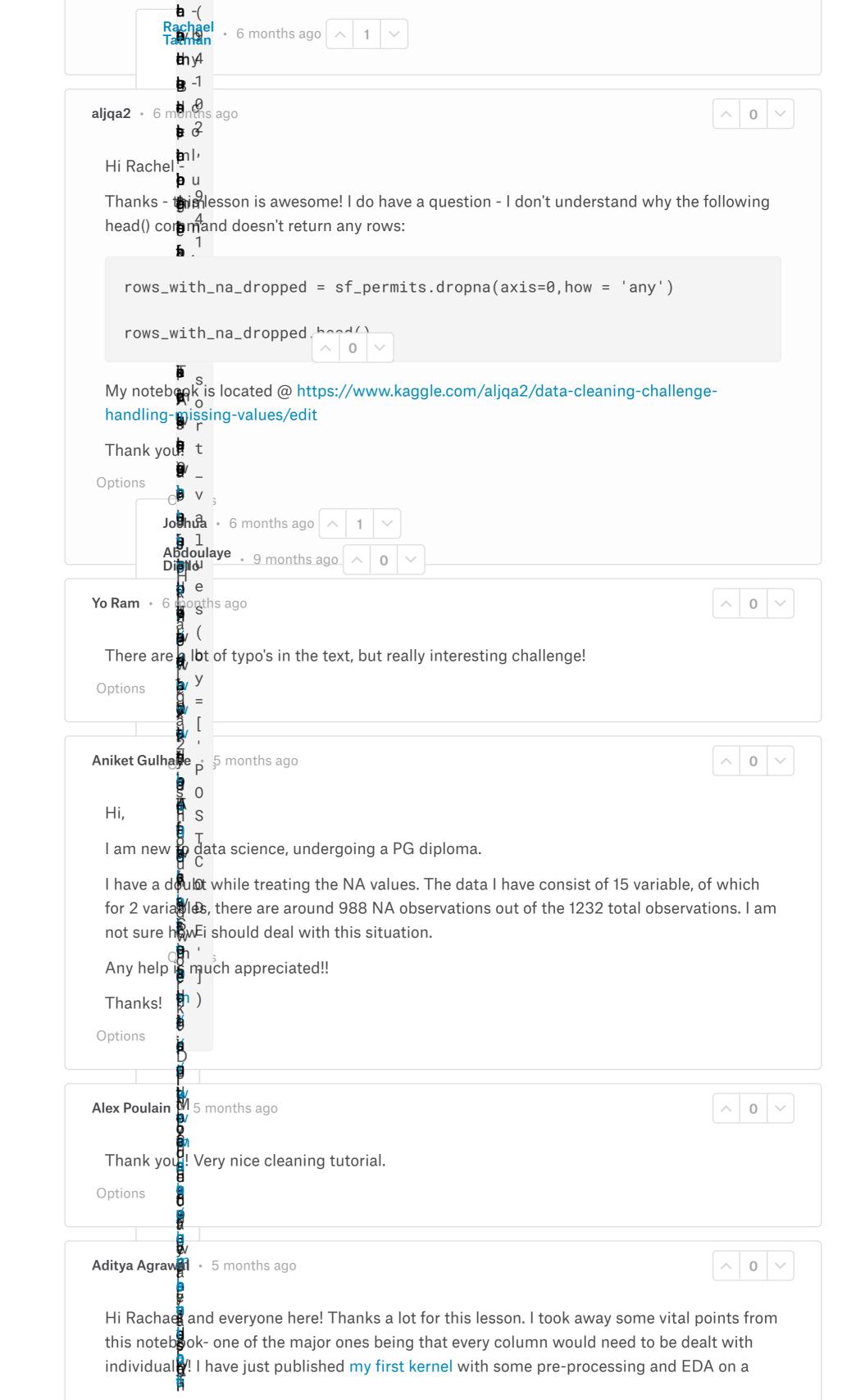


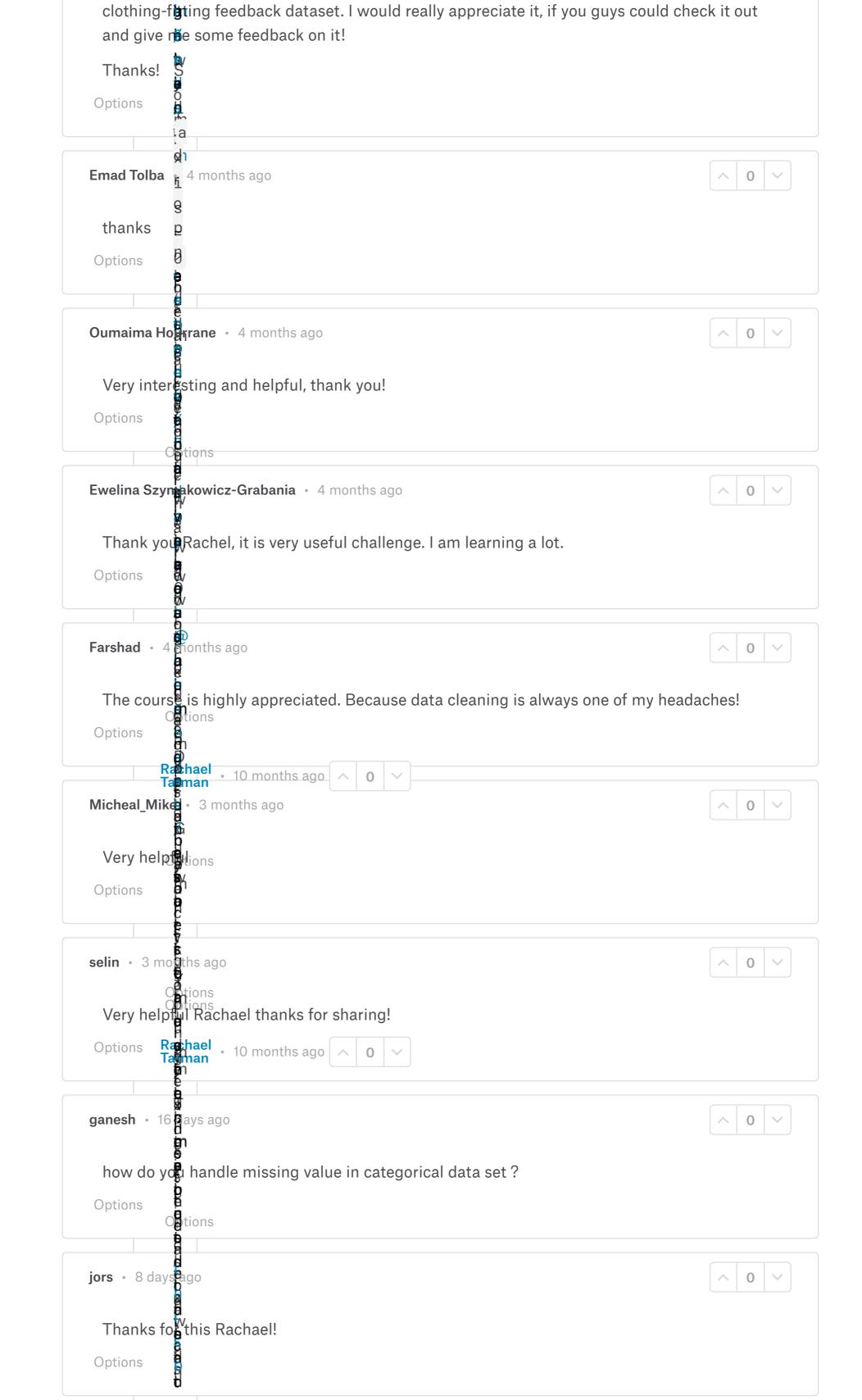




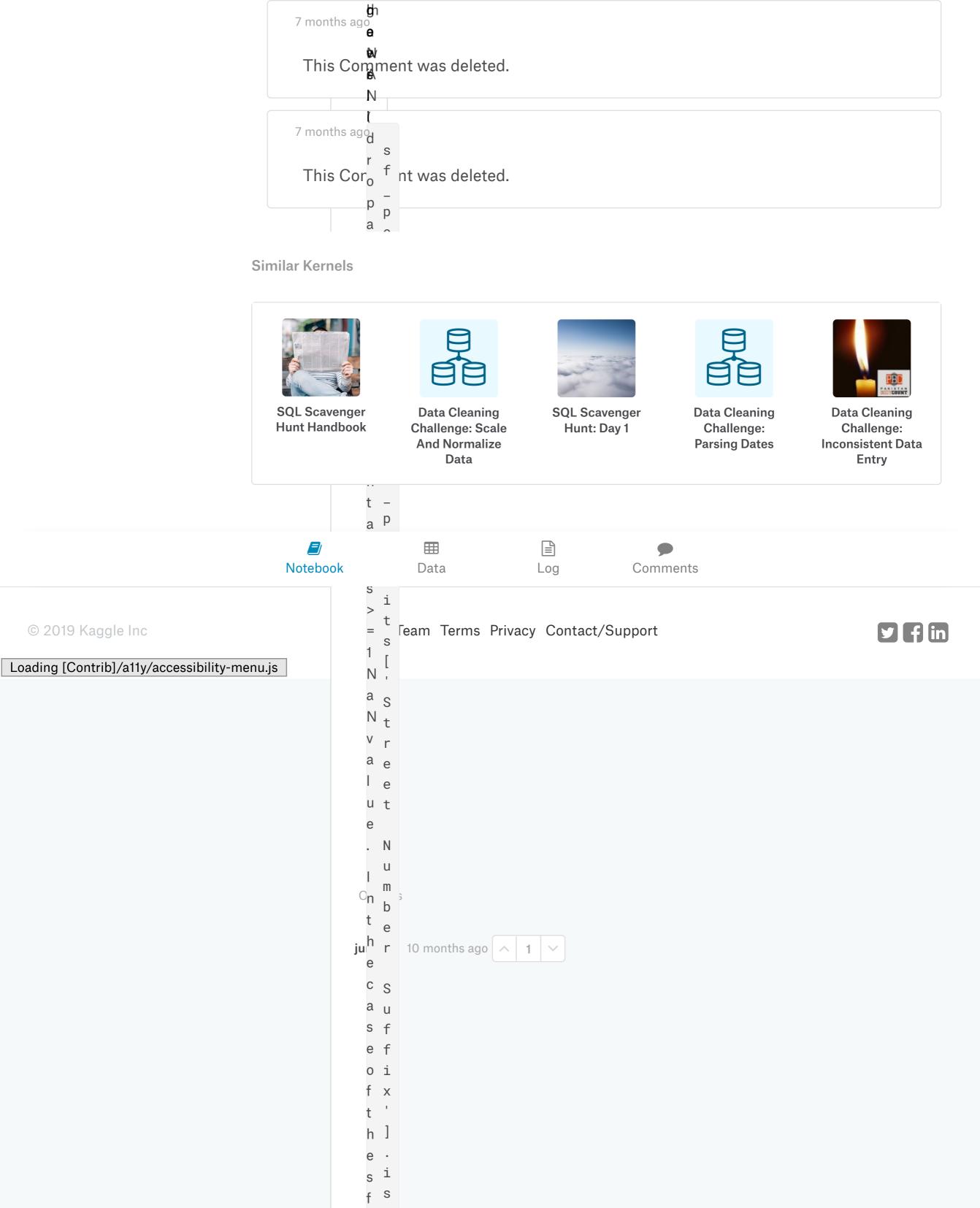








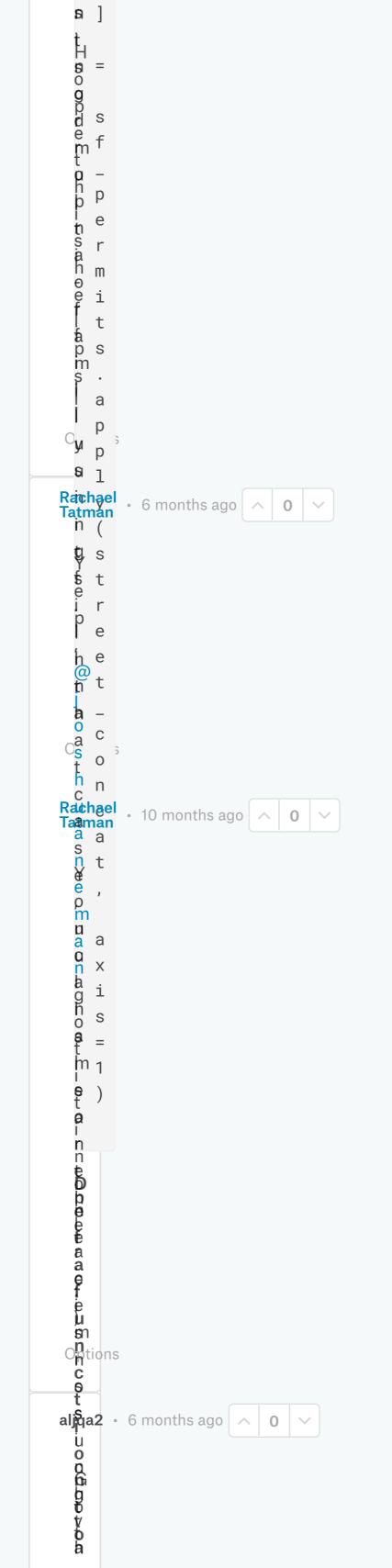
```
10 months ago
 This Comment was deleted.
10 months ago
 This Corment was deleted.
10 months ago
 This Corment was deleted.
10 months ago
        Options
 This Comment was deleted.
10 months ago
        Options
 This Comment was deleted.
10 months ago
This Comment was deleted.
10 months ago
 This Comment was deleted.
10 months ago
 This Contiment was deleted.
7 months agd
 This Corment was deleted.
7 months ag
 This Confiment was deleted.
7 months ag
 This Comment was deleted.
```



p n u

```
e 1
r 1
m (
i )
s = d = a t F
            False,
a
s
e
t
,everyrowcontainsatleast1NLathOrlumpedoxedatochaodoxantshaexasoc
```

9 t e e Ø/ **.** Èv þ **b**1 **b**/ Ė ₩ þ ₩ **l4** þ t **b**/ β a b ël р **e**/ Þ ts te ch þ e ŧ Ħ a ţth þ ia Bav Ba td ba s f e to the help of the least of t



```
ģ
                                                                                                 ŧ
                                                                                                 by by de to be
                                                                                                 a
6
                                                        isn to in to in the same to th
jaiphiva • 10 months ago ^ 2 V
                                                                                lelas adρ cγuemsetnhtetsh
```

e ta y e tihe e e e o o n o tv h i s h ta h e u o th h e to o s e e p e r b a v fe d s d n p · a b s (a r r a y - v a l u e)) · i d x m i n () r e t u r n a r r a y [a i g d t x t] t b en and the state of the state o

m d

```
8
              t
              þ
              F4
              t
              a
o
              ø
              ju
              e
e
              th by ta th to e
R
```

```
te i ordvie fist he totoe to sa to sa to sa to sa to sa to sa toto be to take he of the ord to same p; (new [-NUMBER-] == find -nea
```

eve twenthebbit 9 htc est path to enathaddir 9 bbbyto heelat e ∪ d W t te h b e ig b h ti m b g ii e

\$ a 6 1 y u
a e
lu s
l [
t 0
th] t t m **þ**n ð) b g e þ **d d d** ₽ **₽** ₽ ₽

a ä bi Bi ta tm b e t s t⁄ 8 6 8 e b te fi Ø W þ **6** td b b b b են ակ այսես եր այսեր այսեր

Q β k d te ħ b b þ h M ø **17**V ew deforment of the state of th erdow): i f abeepbeedbatk;/faqpada ng Wonerid 1 1 20000021 & item Id=104500575 n & action=faqAnswerthaticoMR.Ofskto.

s,] t N) ho en& rea eim asp sp' or unR ft' fe] i m x n u m b e r s f o r s o m e r e c iw o s[r m dœ stw af['nhTaRE.EVTe, ms] et = e

conrect by the dataismisser ing. Actuallyamthink2;ngiftheremightbeappologildedasteo:

t u
t s
e e
r s
n o basedonwhichthisdatamhetau^{ren}rargoe^wv[a Zuipscoderiu] h m a e Br bi ec ea fil p) fo pr is o pls plt glp o

Options
a u
n y a wr a v y a t u h e a t I f

m^e a X

```
s)
  h f
  ао
  mr
  e m
  d i
 t s
  0 S
 рi
  o n
  s g
 t v
 i a
 tΙ
 h u
  ее
 r c
  ее
 Options
Jonas
Conde · 10 months ago / 1 /
  t
 Hh
 і е
  Gr
  ае
  b a
 r h
 i a
  e n
  Ιd
   W
 n
a
  i y c t
   t
  е
jo
   d
  0
   0
 b t
  t
   а
  y t i ?
  n
g
Options
t
Rachael 10 months ago 0
  Ŷ
  A
  ľ
  g
ħ
  þ
```

iu b d a h e c k o iu ŧ tl b e е 9 9 0 ģ I ė m a pslatthebow ŧ t ө m ρ f t ģ а 171 е m е þ b 0 k ρ f ŧ a d d r

8 8\ þ е a a t 0 ţ e fl **9** tı 8 q m е a tl d 0 е S S е \$ (A '+ i h t iy a g ta is h Options m

0 r

r 0

W W

t h

m 0 r

е р

а

t
i
e
n
c
e
.