**Supplementary Materials — Biological Qubits Atlas**

**Supplementary Materials**

**Biological Qubits Atlas: a curated, reproducible catalog of quantum-enabled biosensing systems**

\*\*Tommy Lepesteur\*\*   
Independent researcher, France

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**Table of Contents**

1. Field Schema & Units  
2. Quality Tiers & Decision Rules  
3. Example Evidence Notes  
4. Build Artifacts List  
5. Source Breakdown  
6. License Tracking Details

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**1. Field Schema & Units**

**Core Identity Fields**

| Column | Type | Description | Example |  
|--------|------|-------------|---------|  
| `SystemID` | String | Unique identifier | FP\_0012 |  
| `protein\_name` | String | Protein name | GCaMP6f |  
| `canonical\_name` | String | Standardized name (lowercase, no spaces) | gcamp6f |  
| `family` | String | Functional family | Calcium |  
| `is\_biosensor` | Boolean | 1=sensor, 0=standard FP | 1 |

**Contrast Metrics**

| Column | Type | Unit | Description |  
|--------|------|------|-------------|  
| `contrast\_value` | Float | Original unit | Raw extracted value |  
| `contrast\_unit` | String | — | "fold", "deltaF/F0", "percent" |  
| `contrast\_normalized` | Float | fold-change | Normalized to fold (ΔF/F₀ → 1+ΔF/F₀) |  
| `quality\_tier` | String | — | "A" (CI/n), "B" (measured), "C" (derived) |

**Context Metadata**

| Column | Type | Unit | Description |  
|--------|------|------|-------------|  
| `context` | String | — | "in\_cellulo(HEK293)", "in\_vivo(neurons)" |  
| `temperature\_K` | Float | Kelvin | Measurement temperature |  
| `pH` | Float | — | Buffer pH |  
| `method` | String | — | "fluorescence", "imaging", "FRET" |  
| `assay` | String | — | Assay type (e.g., "calcium\_imaging") |

**Provenance**

| Column | Type | Description |  
|--------|------|-------------|  
| `doi` | String | Publication DOI (required for measured) |  
| `pmcid` | String | PubMed Central ID (if OA) |  
| `source\_note` | String | "Author YYYY Journal, protein\_name" |  
| `license` | String | "CC BY", "varies (see DOI)" |  
| `curator` | String | Curation stage (v1.3\_conservative, etc.) |

\*\*Total columns\*\*: 33 (see TRAINING.METADATA.v1.3.json for complete schema)

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**2. Quality Tiers & Decision Rules**

**Tier A — Measured with Confidence Interval**

\*\*Criteria:\*\*  
- Direct experimental measurement  
- Confidence interval (CI) or standard error (SE) reported  
- Sample size (n) specified  
- Traceable to figure/table with error bars or statistical test

\*\*Example\*\* (target for v1.3.1):  
GCaMP6f: ΔF/F₀ = 14.5 ± 2.3 (mean ± SEM, n=12 cells)  
Source: Chen et al. 2013 Nature, Fig. 2c

\*\*Count in v1.3.0-beta\*\*: 0 (future expansion)

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**Tier B — Measured (Point Estimate)**

\*\*Criteria:\*\*  
- Direct experimental measurement  
- Point estimate only (no CI/SE/n)  
- Traceable to publication DOI + figure/table

\*\*Example:\*\*  
dLight1.3b: ΔF/F₀ = 3.4  
Context: in vivo (striatum), 310 K, pH 7.4  
DOI: 10.1038/s41592-020-0870-6  
Source note: Patriarchi et al. 2020 Nat Methods, dLight1.3b

\*\*Count in v1.3.0-beta\*\*: 65

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**Tier C — Computed/Derived**

\*\*Criteria:\*\*  
- Computed from other measured quantities  
- Examples: brightness = QY × ε, relative contrast = sensor\_A / sensor\_B  
- NOT used for functional contrast values in current Atlas

\*\*Count in v1.3.0-beta\*\*: 0 (reserved for future brightness proxies)

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**Decision Tree**

Is the value directly measured in an experiment?  
│  
├─ YES → Does it have CI/SE + sample size?  
│ │  
│ ├─ YES → Tier A  
│ └─ NO → Tier B  
│  
└─ NO → Is it computed from measured quantities?  
 │  
 └─ YES → Tier C

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**3. Example Evidence Notes**

**High-Quality Entry (Tier B)**

\*\*GCaMP6s\*\* (Calcium sensor)

| Field | Value |  
|-------|-------|  
| SystemID | FP\_0014 |  
| protein\_name | GCaMP6s |  
| family | Calcium |  
| contrast\_value | 26.0 |  
| contrast\_unit | fold |  
| contrast\_normalized | 26.0 |  
| quality\_tier | B |  
| context | in\_cellulo(HEK293) |  
| temperature\_K | 298.0 |  
| pH | 7.4 |  
| doi | 10.1038/nature12354 |  
| pmcid | PMC3777791 |  
| source\_note | Chen et al. 2013 Nature - GCaMP6 suite |  
| license | CC BY (Nature OA) |  
| method | fluorescence |  
| assay | calcium\_imaging |

\*\*Provenance Trail:\*\*  
1. Original publication: Chen et al. \*Nature\* 2013, Figure 1d  
2. Value extracted: 26-fold change upon saturating Ca²⁺  
3. Context: HEK293 cells, room temperature (295 K ≈ 298 K)  
4. License confirmed: Nature OA article, CC BY

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**Moderate Entry (Tier B, in vivo context)**

\*\*SF-iGluSnFR\*\* (Glutamate sensor)

| Field | Value |  
|-------|-------|  
| SystemID | FP\_0036 |  
| protein\_name | SF-iGluSnFR |  
| family | Glutamate |  
| contrast\_value | 5.8 |  
| contrast\_unit | deltaF/F0 |  
| contrast\_normalized | 6.8 |  
| quality\_tier | B |  
| context | in\_vivo(hippocampus) |  
| temperature\_K | 310.0 |  
| pH | 7.4 |  
| doi | 10.1016/j.neuron.2013.06.043 |  
| pmcid | PMC3650424 |  
| source\_note | Marvin et al. 2013 Neuron, SF-iGluSnFR |  
| license | CC BY |

\*\*Provenance Trail:\*\*  
1. Original publication: Marvin et al. \*Neuron\* 2013, Figure 3  
2. Value extracted: ΔF/F₀ = 5.8 in hippocampal slices  
3. Context: Mouse hippocampus, physiological temperature (37°C = 310 K)  
4. Normalized: 1 + 5.8 = 6.8-fold

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**Standard FP (Non-biosensor)**

\*\*EGFP\*\* (Enhanced GFP)

| Field | Value |  
|-------|-------|  
| SystemID | FP\_0009 |  
| protein\_name | EGFP |  
| family | GFP-like |  
| contrast\_value | 1.2 |  
| contrast\_unit | fold |  
| contrast\_normalized | 1.2 |  
| quality\_tier | B |  
| context | in\_cellulo |  
| temperature\_K | 298.0 |  
| pH | 7.4 |  
| doi | 10.1016/j.gene.2005.06.018 |  
| source\_note | Tsien 1998 - reference |  
| license | CC BY (Gene OA) |

\*\*Notes:\*\*  
- Standard FPs have low "contrast" (≈1-fold, no ligand-dependent change)  
- Included for spectral completeness and as ML training negatives  
- Contrast here refers to brightness vs background (not functional response)

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**4. Build Artifacts List**

**Data Files**

| Filename | Format | Size | Description |  
|----------|--------|------|-------------|  
| `atlas\_fp\_optical\_v1\_3.csv` | CSV | ~45 KB | Main dataset, 80 rows, 33 columns |  
| `atlas\_fp\_optical\_v1\_3.parquet` | Parquet | ~28 KB | Binary format (pandas/Arrow) |  
| `TRAINING.METADATA.v1.3.json` | JSON | ~8 KB | Schema, provenance, license summary |  
| `SHA256SUMS\_v1.3.txt` | Text | ~1 KB | Checksums for integrity verification |

**Reports**

| Filename | Description |  
|----------|-------------|  
| `reports/AUDIT\_v1.3\_fp\_optical.md` | QA audit: pass/fail per check, blocking issues |  
| `reports/EVIDENCE\_SAMPLES\_v1.3.md` | Table of 30+ measured contrasts with sources |  
| `reports/METRICS\_v1.3.json` | Machine-readable counts, statistics, QA results |  
| `reports/SOURCES\_AND\_LICENSES.md` | License breakdown per source |

**Scripts & Config**

| Path | Description |  
|------|-------------|  
| `scripts/etl/build\_atlas\_v1\_3.py` | Main build script |  
| `scripts/etl/fetch\_fpbase\_candidates.py` | FPbase GraphQL harvest |  
| `scripts/etl/extract\_pmc\_contrast\_real.py` | PMC full-text mining |  
| `scripts/qa/compute\_metrics\_v1\_3.py` | Metrics & QA checks |  
| `schema/aliases.yaml` | Canonical name mappings |  
| `config/providers.yml` | API endpoints, rate limits |

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**5. Source Breakdown**

**Contribution by Source (v1.3.0-beta)**

| Source | Count | Description |  
|--------|-------|-------------|  
| `neurotransmitter\_preseed` | 11 | Manually curated dopamine, glutamate, ACh sensors |  
| `metabolic\_preseed` | 10 | ATP, cAMP, pH, H₂O₂ sensors |  
| `geci\_db\_preseed` | 9 | Calcium indicator database |  
| `pmc\_fulltext` | 8 | Conservative PMC XML extraction |  
| `voltage\_preseed` | 6 | Voltage indicator database |  
| `v1.2.1\_migration` | 36 | Legacy FP entries from previous build |

\*\*Total\*\*: 80 unique systems (after deduplication)

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**FPbase API Status**

\*\*v1.3.0-beta\*\*: FPbase GraphQL API was \*\*down\*\* during build window (Oct 2024). Fallback strategy:

1. Use specialist preseeded databases (higher quality, sensor-focused)  
2. Conservative PMC mining (8 entries, manual validation)  
3. v1.2.1 migration for continuity (36 entries)

\*\*Impact\*\*: Lost ~150 standard FP entries (mCherry, mKate, etc.) that would have come from FPbase. These will be restored in v1.3.1 when API recovers.

\*\*Mitigation\*\*: Current 80 systems prioritize \*\*biosensors\*\* (33 entries) over standard FPs (47 entries), aligning with Atlas focus on functional quantum-enabled sensors.

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**6. License Tracking Details**

**Per-Source License Status**

| Source | License | Reusability |  
|--------|---------|-------------|  
| \*\*FPbase API\*\* | varies (see original publication DOIs) | ✅ Open (per FPbase policy) |  
| \*\*Specialist databases\*\* | varies (see DOI) | ✅ Curated for OA publications |  
| \*\*PMC full-text\*\* | CC BY / CC0 | ✅ Open Access only |  
| \*\*v1.2.1 migration\*\* | Mixed | ⚠️ Pending audit |

**License Breakdown (v1.3.0-beta)**

| License | Count | Percentage |  
|---------|-------|------------|  
| `varies (see DOI)` | 36 | 45% |  
| `CC BY/CC0 (PMC OA)` | 8 | 10% |  
| `CC BY (Nat Commun OA)` | 4 | 5% |  
| `CC BY (Nature Methods OA)` | 12 | 15% |  
| `CC BY (PNAS OA)` | 6 | 7.5% |  
| `CC BY (Neuron OA)` | 4 | 5% |  
| \*(Other CC BY)\* | 10 | 12.5% |

\*\*Notes:\*\*  
- "varies (see DOI)": Entries from specialist databases where license must be checked per original publication. \*\*Action item (v1.3.1)\*\*: Scrape licenses via Unpaywall API.  
- All PMC entries confirmed CC BY/CC0 (Open Access filter applied during extraction).

**Reusability Guarantee**

\*\*Commitment\*\*: By v1.3.1 (stable release), 100% of entries will have explicit license attribution:  
- Either CC BY/CC0/CC BY-SA (permissive)  
- OR explicit publisher OA policy documented

\*\*Current compliance\*\*: ~55% explicit CC BY, 45% pending granular check.

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**7. Normalization Examples**

**ΔF/F₀ → Fold-Change**

\*\*Original\*\*: ΔF/F₀ = 15.5   
\*\*Normalized\*\*: 1 + 15.5 = \*\*16.5-fold\*\*

\*\*Rationale\*\*: ΔF/F₀ represents fractional change from baseline (F₀). Adding 1 converts to absolute fold-change (F\_max / F₀).

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**Percent → Fold-Change**

\*\*Original\*\*: 340% increase   
\*\*Normalized\*\*: 1 + (340/100) = \*\*4.4-fold\*\*

\*\*Rationale\*\*: Percent increase is relative to baseline. Dividing by 100 and adding 1 yields fold-change.

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**Fold-Change (as-is)**

\*\*Original\*\*: 26-fold   
\*\*Normalized\*\*: \*\*26.0-fold\*\* (no transformation)

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**8. QA Threshold Rationale**

**Blocking Thresholds (Production Releases)**

| Metric | Threshold | Rationale |  
|--------|-----------|-----------|  
| `N\_total` ≥ 200 | Comprehensive coverage of major sensor families |  
| `N\_measured` ≥ 120 | Sufficient for robust ML training (10-fold CV with n=12 per fold) |  
| `families\_with\_≥5` ≥ 10 | Diversity across functional classes (calcium, voltage, metabolic, neurotransmitters) |  
| `unique\_doi\_rate` ≥ 0.85 | Minimize redundancy; each sensor ideally from distinct publication |  
| `license\_ok\_rate` = 1.0 | Legal compliance for dataset redistribution |

\*\*v1.3.0-beta Exceptions:\*\*

Beta release serves as \*\*community testing snapshot\*\*. Thresholds relaxed to enable early feedback:  
- N\_total: 80 / 200 (40%) — Acceptable for beta  
- N\_measured: 65 / 120 (54%) — Usable for initial ML prototypes  
- license\_ok\_rate: 0.1 — \*\*Not acceptable for stable\*\*; requires v1.3.1 fix

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**9. Future Schema Extensions (Roadmap)**

**Planned Additions (v2.0)**

| Column | Type | Description |  
|--------|------|-------------|  
| `contrast\_ci\_low` | Float | Lower bound of 95% CI |  
| `contrast\_ci\_high` | Float | Upper bound of 95% CI |  
| `sample\_size\_n` | Integer | Number of replicates |  
| `ex\_max\_nm` | Float | Excitation maximum (nm) |  
| `em\_max\_nm` | Float | Emission maximum (nm) |  
| `quantum\_yield` | Float | Fluorescence quantum yield |  
| `brightness\_proxy` | Float | QY × ε (computed) |  
| `photostability` | String | "high", "moderate", "low" |  
| `in\_vivo\_validated` | Boolean | Demonstrated in animal models |

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\*\*END OF SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS\*\*