

myusuf2__Assignment6

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Arc project network

Consider the following activity-on-arc project network, where the 12 arcs (arrows) represent the 12 activities (tasks) that must be performed to complete the project and the network displays the order in which the activities need to be performed. The number next to each arc (arrow) is the time required for the corresponding activity. Consider the problem of finding the longest path (the largest total time) through this network from start (node 1) to finish (node 9), since the longest path is the critical path. value.

Objective function max: $5x_{12} + 3x_{13} + 3x_{35} + 4x_{24} + 2x_{25} + 4x_{47} + 1x_{46} + 2x_{58} + 6x_{57} + 5x_{69} + 4x_{79} + 7x_{89}$;

Constraints $x_{13} + x_{12} = 1$; $x_{12} - x_{25} - x_{24} = 0$; $x_{13} - x_{35} = 0$; $x_{25} + x_{35} - x_{57} - x_{58} = 0$; $x_{24} - x_{46} - x_{47} = 0$; $x_{58} - x_{89} = 0$; $x_{46} - x_{69} = 0$; $x_{57} + x_{47} - x_{79} = 1$;

```
library(lpSolveAPI)
x <- read.lp("ProjectNetworky.lp")
x
```

```
## Model name:
## a linear program with 12 decision variables and 8 constraints
```

```
solve(x)
```

```
## [1] 0
```

```
get.objective(x)
```

```
## [1] 13
```

```
get.variables(x)
```

```
## [1] 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0
```

```
#The optimal solution is Z = 13, with  $x_{12} = 1$ ,  $x_{25} = 1$ , and  $x_{57} = 1$ . all other  $X_s = 0.000$ .
```

Selecting an Investment Portfolio

An investment manager wants to determine an optimal portfolio for a wealthy client. The fund has \$2.5 million to invest, and its objective is to maximize total dollar return from both growth and dividends over the course of the coming year. The client has researched eight high-tech companies and wants the portfolio to consist of shares in these firms only. Three of the firms (S1 – S3) are primarily software companies, three (H1–H3) are primarily hardware companies, and two (C1–C2) are internet consulting companies. The client has stipulated that no more than 40 percent of the investment be allocated to any one of these three sectors. To assure diversification, at least \$100,000 must be invested in each of the eight stocks. Moreover, the number of shares invested in any stock must be a multiple of 1000.

“‘ I have summarized the solution in the Summaries of the outcomes